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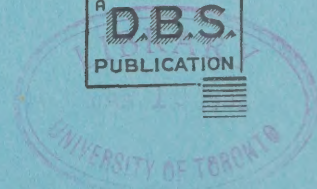
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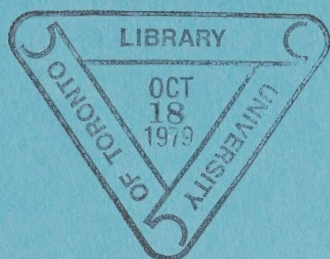
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**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1950**





**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1950**

Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours of
Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees
In Leading Establishments in the Last
Week in October, 1950

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section
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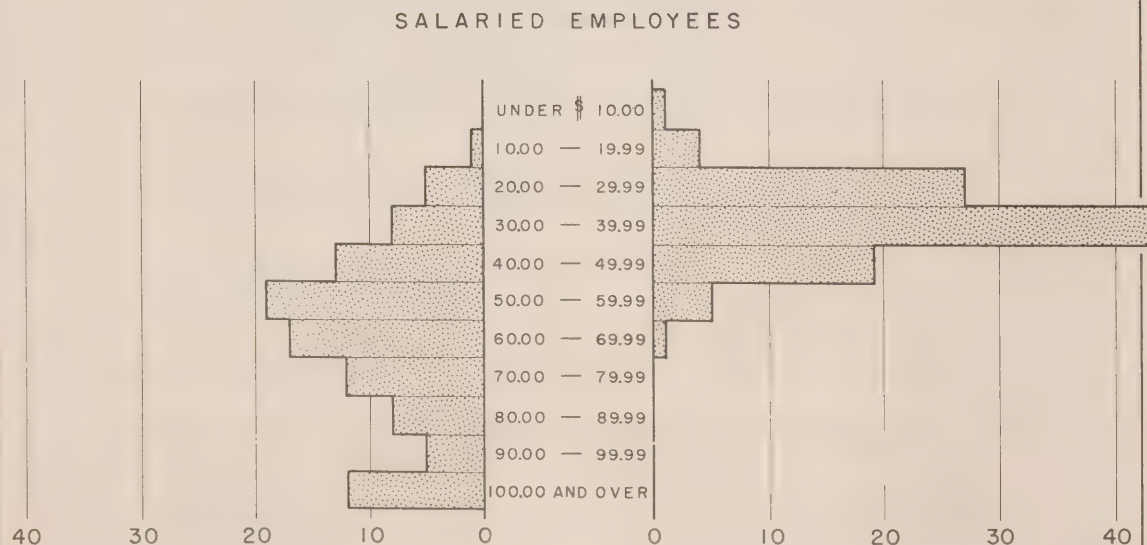
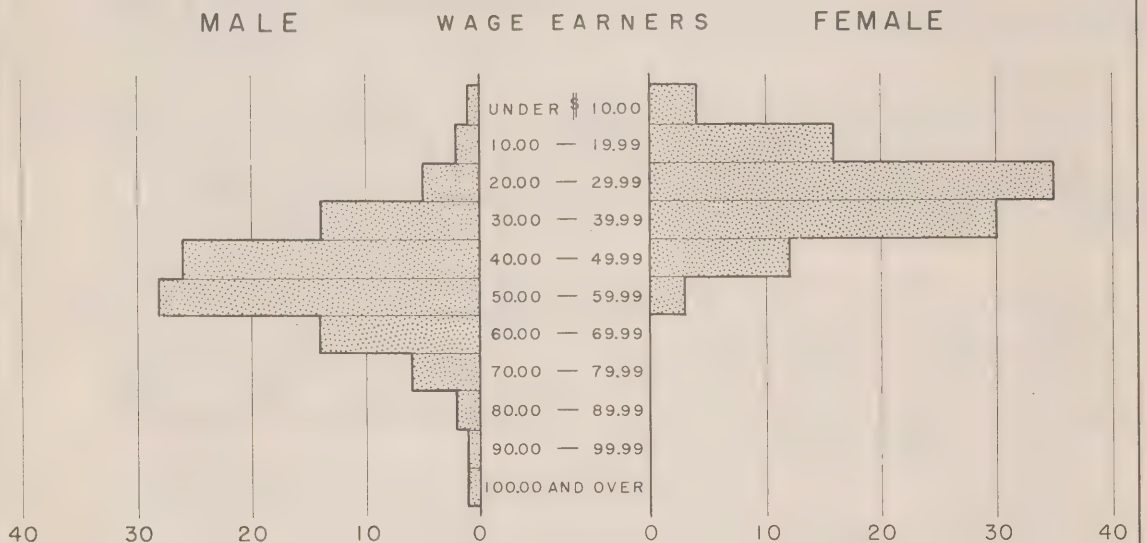
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PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING BY WEEKLY EARNINGS

WEEK ENDING OCT. 31, 1950



EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1950.

INTRODUCTION

The annual surveys of earnings and hours in manufacturing in the final week of October supplement the records^{1/} of employment, payrolls and manhours obtained monthly from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons. For the selected week, they provide information on levels of earnings and hours for wage-earners and salaried employees separately, and further classified according to sex. The 1950 enquiry required the grouping of employees by range of earnings, the first information of this type collected from establishments by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1944, when the Annual Census of Manufactures obtained similar data from practically all plants operating in the last week of January.

The 8,575 returns tabulated for 1950 covered 1,051,911 persons, 96 p.c. of the employees reported in the corresponding monthly survey, and 89 p.c. of the estimated total of all employees engaged in manufacturing in the same year. The co-operating firms were asked to provide data for all persons on their payrolls in the week ending Oct. 31, except homeworkers. Proprietors and firm members, pensioners, personnel in separately-organized sales offices, and employees absent without pay throughout the week were to be excluded.

The coverage differed from that of previous years in that the 1950 survey included travelling salesmen directly employed by the plant, and watchmen and charwomen, the latter a comparatively small group. In addition, data were reported for the first time for most of the larger plants in Newfoundland.

The questionnaire called for distribution of the male and female wage-earners and salaried employees in 16 intervals of weekly earnings, ranging from under \$10 to \$100 and over. In general, the wage-earners included production workers to the level of working foremen, maintenance staffs, route drivers and delivery men, and related employees; salaried personnel comprised executive, administrative, supervisory, office and clerical employees, travelling salesmen on the factory payrolls, professional staffs, and related workers. Gross earnings, before deduction for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., were required, including time, piece-work and commission earnings, regularly paid bonuses, overtime pay, and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week. The reported hours included part-time, full time and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the week.

^{1/} See the monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Manhours and Hourly Earnings".

Table A.- Average Earnings of Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1948-50, with Percentage Increases in 1950 over 1949.

Area or Group	Both Sexes					Men					Women				
	Average Earnings				Increase in 1950 over 1949	Average Earnings				Increase in 1950 over 1949	Average Earnings				Increase in 1950 over 1949
	1946	1948	1949	1950		1946	1948	1949	1950		1946	1948	1949	1950	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
(a) Wage-Earners - Average Hourly Earnings															
Canada	.741	.946	.984	1.056	7.3	.807	1.023	1.066	1.142	7.1	.502	.651	.683	.725	6.1
Durable Goods	.816	1.030	1.076	1.152	7.1	.841	1.052	1.099	1.177	7.1	.555	.757	.793	.848	6.9
Non-Durable Goods	.675	.869	.904	.968	7.1	.767	.985	1.026	1.099	7.1	.489	.629	.661	.699	5.7
N.S.	.688	.824	.889	.887	-0.2	.737	.884	.957	.955	-0.2	.394	.455	.468	.478	2.1
N.B.	.664	.825	.851	.904	6.2	.719	.884	.909	.960	5.6	.400	.526	.574	.611	6.4
Que.	.672	.854	.890	.940	5.6	.742	.936	.976	1.031	5.6	.473	.614	.645	.681	5.6
Ont.	.777	.999	1.036	1.127	8.8	.843	1.073	1.116	1.212	8.6	.529	.692	.722	.777	7.6
Man.	.728	.910	.946	1.003	6.0	.788	.986	1.020	1.083	6.2	.498	.615	.661	.689	4.2
Sask.	.745	.933	.975	1.031	5.7	.770	.966	1.010	1.065	5.4	.545	.669	.714	.746	4.5
Alta.	.750	.955	1.007	1.053	4.6	.793	1.000	1.048	1.095	4.5	.514	.671	.733	.771	5.2
B.C.	.894	1.142	1.181	1.262	6.9	.940	1.189	1.230	1.317	7.1	.588	.752	.768	.816	6.3
(b) Wage-Earners - Average Weekly Earnings															
Canada	32.38	41.25	42.61	45.94	7.8	36.23	45.73	47.33	50.93	7.6	20.08	25.91	27.18	29.00	6.7
Durable Goods	35.82	45.32	46.81	50.57	8.0	37.17	46.50	48.14	52.02	8.1	22.78	30.73	32.35	34.60	7.0
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	37.63	38.96	41.82	7.3	35.05	44.52	46.27	49.56	7.1	19.46	24.97	26.18	27.82	6.3
N.S.	31.44	37.74	39.56	39.74	0.5	33.90	40.66	42.87	42.98	0.3	17.18	20.25	19.94	20.89	4.8
N.B.	30.54	38.03	38.64	40.68	5.3	33.58	41.55	42.18	44.45	5.4	17.16	22.04	23.71	24.01	1.3
Que.	30.51	38.60	39.61	42.21	6.6	34.95	43.80	45.19	48.15	6.6	19.49	25.11	25.93	27.65	6.6
Ont.	33.26	42.86	44.34	48.46	9.3	37.09	47.10	48.88	53.33	9.1	20.53	26.92	28.45	30.69	7.9
Man.	31.16	39.22	41.06	43.73	6.5	34.51	43.48	45.39	48.30	6.4	19.72	24.35	26.24	27.56	5.0
Sask.	32.78	40.12	41.34	43.71	5.7	34.11	42.12	43.33	45.58	5.2	22.45	26.09	27.99	29.17	4.2
Alta.	32.40	41.35	43.80	44.86	2.4	34.50	43.80	46.01	47.09	2.3	21.38	27.31	29.83	30.61	2.6
B.C.	36.83	46.02	47.36	50.73	7.1	39.01	48.27	49.82	53.34	7.1	23.05	28.58	28.57	30.84	7.9
(c) Salaried Employees - Average Weekly Earnings															
Canada	43.65	52.91	54.85	58.74	7.1	53.21	63.47	65.37	69.35	6.1	25.91	31.26	32.62	34.38	5.4
Durable Goods	45.91	54.94	57.15	60.87	6.5	54.46	64.31	66.53	70.48	5.9	26.59	31.90	33.22	35.10	5.7
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	51.24	53.00	56.97	7.5	52.07	62.70	64.35	68.29	6.1	25.50	30.83	32.23	33.90	5.2
N.S.	39.89	48.42	50.47	52.55	4.1	46.86	56.49	59.45	61.20	2.9	23.54	27.29	28.29	29.18	3.1
N.B.	40.33	46.70	48.42	51.60	6.6	48.25	55.94	57.64	61.40	6.5	22.68	26.86	27.88	28.71	3.0
Que.	44.57	52.39	54.66	58.10	6.3	53.30	62.20	64.41	68.13	5.8	26.63	31.52	33.05	34.41	4.1
Ont.	43.82	53.63	55.32	59.81	8.1	54.19	65.20	66.81	71.40	6.9	25.97	31.40	32.74	34.84	6.4
Man.	41.46	49.68	52.98	54.21	2.3	48.93	58.98	62.19	62.42	0.4	23.78	28.21	30.30	32.01	5.5
Sask.	38.78	44.90	45.18	49.76	10.1	46.10	54.52	53.23	58.13	9.2	24.20	28.25	29.30	32.34	10.4
Alta.	39.34	48.20	51.80	55.05	6.3	46.30	55.81	60.06	62.62	4.3	23.66	29.04	30.72	32.47	5.7
B.C.	46.59	56.38	57.91	60.93	5.0	54.10	65.16	66.92	69.77	4.3	27.36	33.40	33.73	35.23	4.4
(d) All Employees - Average Weekly Earnings															
Canada	34.25	43.20	44.77	48.34	8.0	38.67	48.36	50.16	54.06	7.8	21.35	27.12	28.40	30.26	6.5
Durable Goods	37.41	46.82	48.52	52.41	7.8	39.31	48.97	50.67	54.72	8.0	24.19	31.21	32.72	34.80	6.4
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	39.96	41.49	44.77	7.9	37.88	47.66	49.55	53.25	7.5	20.50	26.00	27.23	28.92	6.2
N.S.	32.29	38.96	40.79	41.29	1.2	35.00	42.20	44.48	44.90	0.9	18.35	21.65	21.63	22.53	4.2
N.B.	31.71	39.05	39.85	41.95	5.3	35.09	43.03	43.86	46.16	5.2	18.19	22.97	24.52	24.87	1.4
Que.	32.75	40.79	42.15	45.03	6.8	37.72	46.51	48.36	51.51	6.7	20.73	26.26	27.21	28.87	6.1
Ont.	35.06	44.77	46.43	50.73	9.3	39.61	49.89	51.82	56.50	9.0	21.86	28.08	29.59	31.79	7.4
Man.	32.70	40.70	42.90	45.58	6.2	36.43	45.56	47.78	50.57	6.0	20.43	25.07	27.00	28.48	5.5
Sask.	34.00	41.19	42.34	45.22	6.8	36.11	44.21	45.38	48.13	6.1	23.19	27.07	28.80	30.59	7.3
Alta.	33.57	42.55	45.30	46.89	3.5	36.26	45.61	48.31	49.88	3.2	22.05	27.82	30.13	31.21	3.6
B.C.	38.20	47.56	48.89	52.25	6.9	40.82	50.33	51.90	55.48	6.9	24.13	30.00	30.09	32.07	6.6

GENERAL SUMMARY

The grouping of employees by amounts earned in the week of Oct. 31, 1950, indicated fairly uniform distributions about the averages of earnings except in the case of the salaried men, a group which includes numerous highly-paid administrative and professional employees. Women's earnings were more closely concentrated about their mean than were men's earnings. The average weekly pay of all reported employees and the interquartile range of earnings, i.e., the earnings of the middle 50 p.c. of the employees, were as follows:

<u>Category</u>	<u>M e n</u>		<u>W o m e n</u>	
	<u>Average</u>	<u>Interquartile Range</u>	<u>Average</u>	<u>Interquartile Range</u>
Wage-earners	\$ 50.93	\$ 41.30 - \$59.87	\$ 29.00	\$ 21.55 - \$36.27
Salaried Employees	69.35	48.35 - 80.02	34.38	28.22 - 40.35

Among the 17 major industrial divisions in Canada as a whole, men's wages for the week were highest in paper products manufacturing, where they averaged \$57.77 a week; 20 p.c. of the men in that group received between \$50 and \$54.99, and 51 p.c. were paid \$55.00 or more. Transportation equipment plants reported the highest average weekly wages of \$37.91 for women, of whom 36 p.c. were paid between \$40 and \$49.99, and 12 p.c. received more. Women's average hourly rate in the same division, at 94.3 cents, was highest. Male wage-earners averaged 139.9 cents an hour in printing and publishing houses, the maximum figure indicated in any division in the 1950 survey. The paper products division reported the highest salaries for men, with an average of \$81.14 a week; 21 p.c. of the salaried men were paid \$100 or more. In tobacco processing establishments, women's salaries, at \$39.48 for the week, were above those in other divisions. Provincially, hourly earnings of male wage-earners, and wages and salaries of female employees were highest in British Columbia. Manufacturers in Ontario, however, reported the highest weekly wages and salaries for men.

From 1946, the first post-war year, to Oct. 31, 1950, wages and salaries had increased substantially, as indicated below:

<u>Averages</u>	<u>Earnings of Men</u>			<u>Earnings of Women</u>		
	<u>1946</u>	<u>Increase in 1950</u>		<u>1946</u>	<u>Increase in 1950</u>	
		<u>Amount</u>	<u>p.c.</u>		<u>Amount</u>	<u>p.c.</u>
Hourly Earnings	\$0.807	\$0.335	41.5	\$0.502	\$0.223	44.4
Weekly Wages	36.23	14.70	40.6	20.08	8.92	44.4
Weekly Salaries	53.21	16.14	30.3	25.91	8.47	32.7
Weekly Wages and Salaries	38.67	15.39	39.8	21.35	8.91	41.7

The upward movement has been continuous, with varying percentage increases from year to year. Between the 1949 and 1950 enquiries, men's weekly wages and their salaries rose by 7.6 p.c. and 6.1 p.c., respectively, as compared with corresponding advances of 3.5 p.c. and 3.0 p.c. in the preceding year. The increases in women's wages and salaries in 1950 amounted to 6.7 p.c. and 5.4 p.c., respectively, over their levels in 1949, when the figures were 4.9 p.c. and 4.4 p.c. higher than a year earlier. Earnings have continued to rise since October, 1950. Thus, the monthly records from Nov. 1, 1950, to Dec. 1, 1951, indicate increases of \$6.49 in weekly wages and salaries, \$6.42 in weekly wages, and 18.1 cents in average hourly earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing.

Table B.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female Employees by \$10.00 Intervals of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950.

		Class Range in Dollars										
Area or Group	Employees Reported	Under 10.00	10.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 and over
(a) Male Wage-Earners												
Canada	663,836	1	2	5	14	26	28	14	6	2	1	1
Durable Goods	371,867	1	2	3	13	26	30	15	6	2	1	1
Non-Durable Goods	291,969	1	3	7	17	26	24	12	6	2	1	1
N.S.	17,300	1	3	14	22	27	20	8	3	1	1	--
N.B.	12,249	2	5	12	25	19	20	9	5	2	1	--
Que.	198,571	1	3	8	18	27	23	11	5	2	1	1
Ont.	334,065	1	2	3	11	25	28	17	8	3	1	1
Man.	22,217	1	2	5	18	29	32	9	3	1	--	--
Sask.	4,939	2	2	5	21	38	21	9	2	--	--	--
Alta.	13,342	1	2	4	16	36	29	8	3	1	--	--
B.C.	54,808	1	2	2	6	23	41	15	6	2	1	1
(b) Female Wage-Earners												
Canada	193,639	4	16	35	30	12	3	--	--	--	--	--
Durable Goods	33,981	2	8	24	34	25	6	1	--	--	--	--
Non-Durable Goods	159,658	4	18	38	29	9	2	--	--	--	--	--
N.S.	2,973	7	43	38	9	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
N.B.	2,758	11	28	32	20	8	1	--	--	--	--	--
Que.	80,221	3	21	37	27	9	3	--	--	--	--	--
Ont.	90,380	3	11	33	34	15	3	1	--	--	--	--
Man.	6,294	3	17	46	23	8	2	1	--	--	--	--
Sask.	644	6	9	35	32	18	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alta.	2,122	2	9	35	34	19	1	--	--	--	--	--
B.C.	7,221	3	11	32	37	14	3	--	--	--	--	--
(c) Male Salaried Employees												
Canada	135,418	--	1	5	8	13	19	17	12	8	5	12
Durable Goods	62,764	--	--	3	7	13	19	19	13	9	5	12
Non-Durable Goods	72,654	--	1	5	9	15	19	16	10	7	5	13
N.S.	2,003	--	1	5	12	17	20	19	8	7	4	7
N.B.	1,431	--	1	8	15	16	20	14	9	5	4	8
Que.	41,600	--	1	6	10	15	18	16	10	7	4	13
Ont.	72,206	--	--	3	7	13	19	18	13	9	5	13
Man.	4,384	--	1	5	12	18	20	15	12	5	3	9
Sask.	1,237	--	--	6	13	19	23	16	9	4	4	6
Alta.	2,909	--	2	5	9	17	20	18	12	6	3	8
B.C.	8,238	--	1	2	6	13	19	19	13	10	6	11
(d) Female Salaried Employees												
Canada	59,018	1	4	27	43	19	5	1	--	--	--	--
Durable Goods	23,379	--	3	24	46	21	5	1	--	--	--	--
Non-Durable Goods	35,639	1	5	29	41	18	5	1	--	--	--	--
N.S.	742	--	7	47	37	7	1	1	--	--	--	--
N.B.	613	1	10	49	30	8	2	--	--	--	--	--
Que.	17,609	--	6	27	39	20	6	2	--	--	--	--
Ont.	33,526	1	3	26	45	20	4	1	--	--	--	--
Man.	1,620	--	3	42	39	12	3	1	--	--	--	--
Sask.	594	--	1	36	49	11	2	1	--	--	--	--
Alta.	974	1	3	32	47	13	3	1	--	--	--	--
B.C.	2,878	1	3	23	47	19	5	1	1	--	--	--

Women made up 24 p.c. of the reported employees, and received 15.0 p.c. of the weekly payroll in October, 1950, when their number was larger than in the same week a year earlier, but their proportion in the total staffs was smaller, falling by 0.7 points since October, 1949. The reduction in the ratio of women in the salaried personnel was more marked, the figure declining from 32.1 p.c. in 1949 to 30.4 p.c. in 1950. Women's earnings were also lower in relation to men's average wages and salaries than they had been a year earlier. These changes were associated with greater-than-average expansion in the heavy manufactured goods industries, employing comparatively few women, and with the generally smaller pay increases received by women employees.

The salaried personnel comprised 18.5 p.c. of the reported workers in manufacturing as a whole, as compared with 17.6 p.c. in 1949. The increase resulted in part from the inclusion of travelling salesmen in the more recent survey. The salaried staff received 22.5 p.c. of the gross payroll in 1950.

The average hours worked by the salaried personnel of both sexes have declined steadily though slightly in the post-war period; the 1950 figures were 40.2 hours for men and 38.4 hours for women. The average working time of wage-earners in manufacturing generally has shown a less consistent movement, mainly because variations in short time, overtime, and industrial distributions have tended to obscure the trend toward a shorter work week. The averages of 44.6 hours for male and 40 hours for female wage-earners reported in 1950 were slightly higher than in 1949. In 1946, the average working time was 44.9 hours and 40 hours for men and women, respectively.

The close agreement between the general levels of earnings and hours derived from the annual and monthly surveys for the last week of October, 1950^{1/}, may be observed from the following general averages:

<u>Averages</u>		<u>Annual Survey</u>	<u>Monthly Survey</u>
Weekly Wages and Salaries	\$	48.33	47.90
Weekly Wages	\$	45.94	45.75
Hourly Earnings	¢	1.056	1.064
Hours of Wage-earners	no.	43.5	43.0

PART 1.- DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES.

Salaried employees made up 18.5 p.c. of the total staff reported in 1950, 16.9 p.c. of the men, and 23.4 p.c. of the women. In the preceding year, 17.6 p.c. of all employees, 15.9 p.c. of the men, and 22.9 p.c. of the women, were classified in this category. The proportions of women among salaried workers has gradually fallen from 34 p.c. in 1946 to 30.4 p.c. in 1950. Among the wage-earners, women made up 22.6 p.c. in 1950; their proportions have varied by less than 2 points in the 5 years.

The distinction between wage-earners and salaried employees is not precise; consequently, establishments vary to some extent in their classification of employees under these headings, particularly in their grouping of clerical workers located in the plant. In general, the proportions of salaried workers to wage-earners vary, industrially and geographically, with the prevalent scale of operation and the organization of individual establishments. In industries or areas where the typical unit is small, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the survey) frequently undertake a major part of the managerial and office duties that in larger establish-

^{1/}For a more complete analysis of the relation between the annual and monthly data, see "Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing, 1947."

Table C.- Proportions of Men and Women among Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees,
Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1948-50.

Area or Group	Wage-Earners								Salaried Employees							
	Men				Women				Men				Women			
	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada	76.3	77.6	76.8	77.4	23.7	22.4	23.2	22.6	65.9	67.2	67.9	69.6	34.1	32.8	32.1	30.4
Durable Goods	90.5	92.1	92.0	91.6	9.5	7.9	8.0	8.4	69.3	71.1	71.8	72.9	30.7	28.9	28.2	27.1
Non-Durable Goods	64.1	64.4	63.7	64.6	35.9	35.6	36.3	35.4	63.2	64.1	64.7	67.1	36.8	35.9	35.3	32.9
Nova Scotia	85.2	85.8	85.5	85.3	14.8	14.2	14.5	14.7	70.1	72.3	71.2	73.0	29.9	27.7	28.8	27.0
New Brunswick	81.7	81.7	80.8	81.6	18.3	18.3	19.2	18.4	69.0	68.2	69.0	70.0	31.0	31.8	31.0	30.0
Quebec	71.3	72.0	71.0	71.2	28.7	28.0	29.0	28.8	67.5	68.0	68.9	70.3	32.4	32.0	31.1	29.7
Ontario	77.0	78.7	78.0	78.7	23.0	21.3	22.0	21.3	63.5	65.8	66.3	68.3	36.5	34.2	33.7	31.7
Manitoba	77.9	77.6	77.4	77.9	22.1	22.4	22.6	22.1	70.0	69.8	71.1	73.0	30.0	30.2	28.9	27.0
Saskatchewan	88.0	87.5	87.1	88.5	12.0	12.5	12.9	11.5	66.5	63.4	66.3	67.6	33.5	36.6	33.7	32.4
Alberta	84.2	85.6	86.1	86.3	15.8	14.5	13.9	13.7	69.4	71.5	71.9	74.9	30.6	28.5	28.1	25.1
British Columbia	86.2	88.7	88.5	88.4	13.8	11.3	11.5	11.6	71.8	72.4	72.8	74.1	28.2	27.6	27.2	25.9

Table D.- Average Wages and Salaries of Women in Relation to Those of Men,
Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1948-50.

(Men's Average Earnings = 100 p.c.)

Area or Group	Wage-Earners								Salaried Employees							
	Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Wages				Average Weekly Salaries							
	Week Ending				Week Ending				Week Ending							
	Nov.30	Oct.31	Oct.31	Oct.31	Nov.30	Oct.31	Oct.31	Oct.31	Nov.30	Oct.31	Oct.31	Oct.31	Nov.30	Oct.31	Oct.31	Oct.31
	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada	62.2	63.6	64.1	63.5	55.4	56.7	57.4	56.9	48.7	49.3	49.9	49.5				
Durable Goods	66.0	72.0	72.2	72.0	61.2	66.1	67.2	66.5	48.8	49.6	49.9	49.8				
Non-Durable Goods	63.8	63.9	64.4	63.6	55.5	56.1	56.6	56.1	49.0	49.2	50.1	49.6				
Nova Scotia	53.5	51.5	48.9	50.1	50.7	49.8	46.5	48.6	50.2	48.3	47.6	47.7				
New Brunswick	55.5	59.5	63.1	63.6	51.1	53.0	56.2	54.0	47.0	48.0	48.4	46.8				
Quebec	63.7	65.6	66.1	66.1	55.8	57.3	57.4	57.4	49.8	50.6	51.3	50.5				
Ontario	62.8	64.5	64.7	64.1	55.4	57.2	58.2	57.5	47.7	48.2	49.0	48.3				
Manitoba	63.2	62.4	64.8	63.6	57.1	56.0	57.8	57.1	48.6	47.8	48.7	51.3				
Saskatchewan	70.8	69.3	70.7	70.0	65.8	61.9	64.6	64.1	52.5	51.8	55.0	55.6				
Alberta	64.8	67.1	69.9	70.4	62.0	62.3	64.8	65.1	51.1	52.0	51.1	51.9				
British Columbia	62.6	63.2	62.4	62.0	59.1	59.2	57.3	57.8	50.6	51.3	50.4	50.5				

Table E.- Provincial Distribution of Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950.

Area or Group	Wage-Earners			Salaried Employees		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods	47.3	56.0	17.5	44.3	46.3	39.6
Non-Durable Goods	52.7	44.0	82.5	55.7	53.7	60.4
Nova Scotia	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3
New Brunswick	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
Quebec	32.5	29.9	41.4	30.5	30.7	29.8
Ontario	49.5	50.3	46.7	54.4	53.3	56.8
Manitoba	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.7
Saskatchewan	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0
Alberta	1.8	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.7
British Columbia	7.2	8.3	3.7	5.7	6.1	4.9

ments require the services of salaried workers. Salaried staffs attached to the factory also tend to be smaller when separate sales offices undertake the distribution of products. On the other hand, large head office and professional staffs expand the proportions of salaried workers. An above-average percentage of salaried workers is reported in Ontario, for example, partly because there are many large administrative offices in that province. The classification of editorial and news staffs in the salaried group of the printing and publishing industry places well over a third of the reported employees in this category, as compared with less than a fifth in manufacturing as a whole. Industrial distributions of workers, and differences in levels of activity due to seasonal, market, and other conditions, also affect the relative proportions of wage-earners and salaried personnel.

The proportions of women among the wage-earners and salaried employees vary with the type of industrial activity. They make up less than 10 p.c. of the wage-earners in the durable goods division, and more than 35 p.c. of those engaged in the manufacture of non-durable goods. In such industries as apparel manufacturing, tobacco processing, and canning and preserving, they constitute more than half of the plant employees. In most divisions of industry, higher proportions of the office than of the plant employees are women. Where few female wage-earners are employed, women tend also to form below-average proportions of salaried workers. The provincial proportions of female wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing generally, shown in Tables C and E, are affected by the predominant industrial activities in each area.

PART 2.- HOURS OF WORK

In the years from 1946 to 1950, the average hours of wage-earners in manufacturing as a whole have shown comparatively small changes; those of salaried employees have declined slightly from year to year. Tables F and G summarize the data for both groups. The wage-earners' average working time was somewhat higher in 1950 than in 1949, partly because short time was less important in the later year, and partly because of more rapid expansion in industries where the standard work week is above the average.

Table F.- Average Hours Worked by Wage-Earners, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1948-50.

Area or Group	<u>Both Sexes</u>				<u>Men</u>				<u>Women</u>			
	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Canada	43.7	43.6	43.2	43.5	44.9	44.7	44.4	44.6	40.0	39.8	39.5	40.0
Durable Goods	43.9	44.0	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.2	43.8	44.2	41.0	40.6	40.8	40.8
Non-Durable Goods	43.5	43.3	43.1	43.2	45.7	45.2	45.1	45.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.8
N.S.	45.7	45.8	44.5	44.8	46.0	46.0	44.8	45.0	43.6	44.5	42.6	43.7
N.B.	46.0	46.1	45.4	45.0	46.7	47.0	46.4	46.3	42.9	41.9	41.3	39.3
Que.	45.4	45.2	44.5	44.9	47.1	46.8	46.3	46.7	41.2	40.9	40.2	40.6
Ont.	42.8	42.9	42.8	43.0	44.0	43.9	43.8	44.0	38.8	38.9	39.4	39.5
Man.	42.8	43.1	43.4	43.6	43.8	44.1	44.5	44.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.0
Sask.	44.0	43.0	42.4	42.4	44.3	43.6	42.9	42.8	41.2	39.0	39.2	39.1
Alta.	43.2	43.3	43.5	42.6	43.5	43.8	43.9	43.0	41.6	40.7	40.7	39.7
B.C.	41.2	40.3	40.1	40.2	41.5	40.6	40.5	40.5	39.2	38.0	37.2	37.8

Variations in working time arise in part from differences in the length of the

AVERAGE EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV.30, 1946-47 AND OCT.31, 1948-50

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN DOLLARS

70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0



CANADA

NOVA SCOTIA

NEW BRUNSWICK

QUEBEC

ONTARIO

MANITOBA

SASKATCHEWAN

ALBERTA

BRITISH COLUMBIA

← MALE BOTH SEXES FEMALE

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN DOLLARS

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70



1946
1947
1948
1949
1950

FEMALE BOTH SEXES MALE →

normal or standard work week^{1/}, which in turn varies mainly as a result of local custom, provincial legislation, terms of wage agreements, and industrial distributions. The average hours are also influenced by the number of casual and part-time workers and the duration of their employment, by absenteeism, labour turnover, amounts of over-time work, occupational requirements, and proportions of workers of each sex. Men in plants and in offices frequently average longer hours than women, among whom the incidence of absenteeism and part-time work is higher. Few women are employed in factory occupations requiring unusually long hours; their normal work week is frequently shorter than that of men in the same establishment, and large numbers of women are employed in industries in which the work week is comparatively short.

Table G.- Average Hours Worked by Salaried Employees, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1948-50.

Area	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Canada	41.1	40.3	40.1	39.7	42.0	41.1	40.8	40.2	39.5	38.8	38.6	38.4
Durable Goods	41.3	40.6	40.4	39.9	42.1	41.2	41.0	40.4	39.6	38.9	38.8	38.6
Non-Durable Goods	41.0	40.1	39.9	39.5	41.9	40.9	40.7	40.0	39.5	38.8	38.5	38.3
N.S.	43.1	41.7	40.5	40.8	44.1	42.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	39.9	39.6	40.1
N.B.	43.2	42.7	42.8	42.0	44.3	43.8	43.8	43.0	40.9	40.4	40.6	39.6
Que.	41.5	40.6	40.4	39.8	42.5	41.4	41.1	40.5	39.6	39.0	38.8	38.4
Ont.	40.5	39.8	39.7	39.3	41.3	40.6	40.4	39.8	39.2	38.4	38.3	38.1
Man.	42.7	41.8	41.3	40.9	43.3	42.5	41.9	41.3	41.1	40.4	39.9	39.8
Sask.	42.9	41.9	42.2	42.1	43.7	42.4	42.7	42.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.3
Alta.	42.9	42.5	42.2	41.3	43.6	43.2	42.8	41.7	41.5	40.7	40.6	39.8
B.C.	41.9	40.6	40.4	39.9	42.4	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.6	39.5	39.6	39.0

PART 3.- WAGES AND SALARIES.

Distribution of Employees by Weekly Earnings.- Employers classified their male and female wage-earners and salaried employees in 16 groups of earnings, from \$10 or less to \$100 or more, rising by \$5 intervals from \$10 to \$59.99, and by \$10 intervals from \$60 to \$99.99. As mentioned in the introduction, the 1950 survey obtained the first material on distributions of employees by earnings from establishments since the Census of Manufactures survey in January, 1944^{2/}. The data in the two surveys are not entirely comparable, largely because the earlier survey included establishments employing less than 15 persons, was conducted at a different time of year and under wartime conditions. The general comparisons, given in Table I on page 11, are nevertheless interesting, indicating marked shifts in distribution of employees, resulting largely from sharp increases in rates of pay in the intervening period.

Variations in the provincial distributions of employees by amounts earned are obviously related to the pay levels, occupational and sex differences, numbers of casual and part-time workers, and length of the working week in the more important industries in each area. Most of the employees in the low-earnings ranges are casually-employed workers, or those who do not work full time in the week. Part-time work is particularly common among women; thus the 1949 survey showed that 12.8 p.c. of the women

^{1/}For information on the standard work week, see "Normal Work Week in Canadian Manufacturing, October, 1950", Labour Gazette, Vol. 11, No. 6, June, 1951.

^{2/}Published in the bulletin, "Weekly Earnings of Employees Engaged in the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, January, 1944".

Table H.- Mean, Median, First and Third Quartile Earnings of Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950.

Area or Group	Wage-Earners				Salaried Employees			
	Average Weekly Earnings	Median Earnings	50 p.c. earned between		Average Weekly Earnings	Median Earnings	50 p.c. earned between	
			1st Quartile	3rd Quartile			1st Quartile	3rd Quartile
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Employees of Both Sexes								
Canada	45.94	46.28	34.03	56.84	58.74	51.69	36.33	70.90
Durable Goods	50.57	50.52	41.14	54.41	60.87	54.91	38.79	63.67
Non-Durable Goods	41.82	40.72	28.51	48.28	56.97	49.00	34.57	58.60
N.S.	39.74	40.20	27.92	51.03	52.55	48.24	32.78	65.63
N.B.	40.68	39.09	28.07	52.71	51.60	49.31	30.32	63.55
Que.	42.21	41.63	29.65	53.23	58.10	49.96	35.46	69.48
Ont.	48.46	48.53	36.94	59.12	59.81	52.81	37.04	72.26
Man.	43.73	44.79	33.51	54.66	54.21	48.72	34.54	66.77
Sask.	43.71	44.03	36.46	51.91	49.76	45.69	33.39	61.58
Alta.	44.86	45.54	37.62	52.96	55.05	51.45	35.64	67.30
B.C.	50.73	51.86	43.65	58.89	60.83	56.61	39.57	75.03
Men								
Canada	50.93	56.47	41.30	59.67	69.35	62.23	48.35	80.02
Durable Goods	52.02	51.72	43.03	50.32	70.48	64.21	50.89	70.78
Non-Durable Goods	49.56	49.05	39.08	53.80	68.29	60.18	46.15	69.45
N.S.	42.98	43.01	32.93	52.77	61.20	57.28	43.83	71.10
N.B.	44.45	43.15	32.69	54.98	61.40	59.67	40.70	71.74
Que.	48.15	47.53	37.85	57.25	68.13	58.50	45.22	79.31
Ont.	53.33	52.55	43.74	62.52	71.40	64.03	50.67	81.95
Man.	48.30	48.75	40.11	56.67	62.42	56.27	44.18	73.42
Sask.	45.58	45.53	38.72	53.03	58.13	54.54	43.38	68.89
Alta.	47.09	47.48	40.68	53.91	62.62	58.27	45.27	72.82
B.C.	53.34	53.05	47.06	59.98	69.77	64.94	51.94	81.88
Women								
Canada	29.00	28.59	21.55	36.27	34.38	34.09	28.22	40.35
Durable Goods	34.60	35.03	26.81	37.35	35.10	34.83	29.30	35.90
Non-Durable Goods	27.82	27.48	20.87	29.60	33.90	33.57	27.61	34.96
N.S.	20.89	20.10	16.28	25.42	29.18	29.22	24.40	34.82
N.B.	24.01	30.05	16.49	31.81	28.71	28.27	23.24	34.36
Que.	27.65	26.86	20.21	34.40	34.41	34.23	27.43	41.11
Ont.	30.69	35.89	23.50	37.98	34.84	34.46	29.02	40.58
Man.	27.56	26.59	21.20	33.44	32.01	36.62	26.13	37.45
Sask.	29.17	29.95	22.62	37.44	32.34	32.04	27.52	36.95
Alta.	30.61	31.01	24.43	38.35	32.47	32.50	27.43	37.94
B.C.	30.84	31.06	24.89	37.46	35.23	34.72	29.62	40.68

wage-earners reported in manufacturing worked 30 hours or less, as compared with 4.3 p.c. of the men. Short time or casual work is characteristic of such industries as fish processing and fruit and vegetable canning, the duration of employment depending upon the immediate availability of materials. Short hours in the survey week in the former industry in New Brunswick were largely responsible for the high proportion of female wage-earners reported in that province as earning less than \$10, shown in Table B. Although the highest percentages of men employed as wage-earners and as salaried employees throughout the country earned between \$50.00 and \$59.99, an unusually large proportion of the latter were found in the high-earnings groups, mainly because of the concentration of administrative employees in the upper brackets.

Table I.- Distribution of Employees Reported in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Weeks Ending Jan. 31, 1944, and Oct. 31, 1950.

Range of Earnings in Dollars	Wage-Earners				Salaried Employees			
	Men		Women		Men		Women	
	1944	1950	1944	1950	1944	1950	1944	1950
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Under 10.00	3	1	10	3	1	-	2	-
10.00 - 19.99	9	2	45	16	6	1	31	4
20.00 - 29.99	25	5	33	35	13	5	52	27
30.00 - 39.99	31	14	10	30	21	8	13	43
40.00 - 49.99	20	26	2	12	20	13	2	19
50.00 - 59.99	9	28	-	2	15	19	-	5
60.00 - 69.99	2	14	-	1	9	17	-	1
70.00 and over	1	10	-	-	15	37	-	1
Average Weekly Earnings	\$34.94	\$50.89	\$20.17	\$29.00	\$46.24	\$69.35	\$23.79	\$34.38

The detailed data on earnings prepared in 1950 makes possible an analysis of the components of the general averages of earnings. Table H shows for each category of worker, the average, or mean, weekly earnings, the median figure, above and below which fell the weekly earnings of one half of the reported employees, and the inter-quartile points, between which were grouped the earnings of the middle 50 p.c. Largely because of the limited number of occupations in which women are employed, their earnings were more closely concentrated about the mean than were men's earnings. The interquartile ranges of earnings of the male employees varied appreciably from province to province, being generally narrower in Western Canada. These variations are related to the typical pay rates and hours of work in the predominant industries in the different areas.

Average Earnings.- In the 12 months ending Oct. 31, 1950, the general advances in average weekly wages amounted to \$3.60 for men, and \$1.82 for women, bringing the figures to \$50.93 and \$29.00, respectively. In the same period, men's salaries rose by \$3.98 to \$69.35, and women's salaries, by \$1.76 to \$34.38 a week. The comparison is affected to a small extent by the inclusion of data in the 1950 survey for travelling salesmen, and for a number of plants in Newfoundland. More important factors reflected in the year-to-year comparisons of the figures for manufacturing generally are circumstances affecting the component industries, including variations in working time, pay rates, and general levels of activity. All major industrial groups and all provinces recorded an upward movement in average weekly wages and salaries in 1950.

Among the industries for which data are published in Tables 1 and 2, the largest increases in hourly earnings occurred in agricultural implements and motor vehicles, where the averages advanced in the 12 months by 16.6 cents and 13.4 cents, respectively, to 131.8 cents and 146.0 cents an hour at Oct. 31, 1950. The latter group with an

Table J.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949 and 1950,
in 22 Metropolitan Areas.

Metropolitan Area	WAGE-EARNERS						SALARIED EMPLOYEES			
	Average Hours Worked		Average Hourly Earnings		Average Weekly Earnings		Average Hours Worked		Average Weekly Earnings	
	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950
	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	no.	\$	\$
(a) Employees of Both Sexes										
Halifax	43.4	44.3	88.5	89.2	38.41	39.52	40.6	41.0	47.55	51.15
Saint John	45.3	46.3	83.9	88.9	38.01	41.16	40.3	39.9	46.66	51.01
Quebec	44.5	43.9	78.0	83.8	34.71	36.79	41.5	39.5	46.59	50.63
Sherbrooke	44.7	45.0	81.6	85.0	36.48	39.10	41.8	42.1	48.23	49.10
Three Rivers	45.7	46.2	93.4	98.6	42.68	45.55	42.3	41.5	59.66	64.62
Montreal	42.9	43.3	93.9	98.7	40.28	42.74	39.6	39.1	55.76	59.03
Ottawa - Hull	45.5	45.4	91.6	99.0	41.58	44.95	39.2	37.7	52.83	55.74
Toronto	41.6	41.8	102.4	111.2	42.60	46.48	38.9	38.5	53.19	58.37
Hamilton	42.6	42.0	112.9	124.1	48.10	52.12	39.9	38.7	56.80	60.58
St. Catharines - Welland	43.7	45.0	114.3	124.6	49.95	56.07	39.2	39.8	58.56	64.80
Brantford	42.4	42.0	101.0	113.1	42.82	47.50	38.7	38.6	51.76	56.58
Kitchener - Waterloo	43.2	43.2	93.9	102.8	40.56	44.41	39.7	39.3	51.59	55.43
London	42.2	42.6	97.4	108.5	41.10	46.22	38.8	38.8	50.89	56.47
Windsor	40.2	43.3	126.1	141.8	50.69	61.40	40.1	40.7	58.87	74.59
Port William - Port Arthur	45.5	45.6	110.7	118.2	51.48	53.90	41.3	41.2	65.51	64.12
Winnipeg	43.0	43.2	94.2	99.9	40.51	43.16	41.1	40.9	52.90	54.04
Regina	40.7	41.4	103.0	110.5	41.92	45.75	40.0	39.8	44.74	52.04
Saskatoon	43.6	43.8	96.7	101.6	42.16	44.50	42.7	42.6	43.38	46.64
Edmonton	43.3	41.8	102.2	107.0	44.25	44.73	42.0	40.9	50.47	54.48
Calgary	42.4	41.0	106.4	111.9	45.11	45.68	41.3	40.8	53.49	57.99
Vancouver	39.6	39.5	115.4	124.6	45.70	49.22	40.0	39.5	55.42	58.73
Victoria	39.9	40.5	119.9	126.3	47.84	51.15	40.0	39.3	54.74	56.61
(b) Male Employees										
Halifax	43.7	44.3	100.3	101.6	43.83	45.01	41.4	41.2	58.14	62.47
Saint John	45.8	47.0	90.3	95.6	42.26	44.93	41.1	40.9	54.50	60.49
Quebec	46.8	45.3	90.2	96.1	41.31	43.53	42.0	40.0	55.86	60.50
Sherbrooke	46.3	47.4	90.1	93.9	41.72	44.51	42.8	42.9	55.68	60.19
Three Rivers	47.4	48.1	103.2	109.5	48.92	52.72	42.8	41.9	67.91	74.20
Montreal	44.8	45.2	103.7	109.3	46.46	49.40	40.1	39.7	65.95	69.32
Ottawa - Hull	46.4	46.2	99.8	107.4	46.31	49.62	40.0	38.2	62.14	64.13
Toronto	43.0	43.0	113.0	122.9	48.59	52.85	39.5	38.9	64.49	69.98
Hamilton	43.6	42.7	121.6	133.2	53.02	56.88	40.6	39.1	68.98	72.57
St. Catharines - Welland	44.0	45.5	120.0	130.5	52.80	59.38	39.8	40.6	71.81	78.62
Brantford	42.9	42.6	110.1	122.4	47.23	52.14	39.3	39.2	62.75	67.75
Kitchener - Waterloo	44.6	44.4	102.1	111.5	45.54	49.51	40.7	39.9	62.67	65.36
London	43.5	43.5	106.9	118.0	46.50	51.33	39.7	39.5	62.01	68.23
Windsor	40.3	43.6	129.3	145.5	52.11	63.44	40.5	41.0	82.88	87.40
Port William - Port Arthur	46.5	45.7	111.8	119.4	51.99	54.57	41.8	41.6	74.11	72.45
Winnipeg	44.1	44.3	101.9	108.2	44.94	47.93	41.7	41.4	62.27	62.46
Regina	40.7	41.5	105.8	113.9	43.06	47.27	40.5	39.9	61.08	60.12
Saskatoon	44.3	44.4	100.8	104.4	44.65	46.35	43.3	43.1	52.37	55.72
Edmonton	43.9	42.4	107.8	112.9	47.32	47.87	42.7	41.4	58.81	62.17
Calgary	42.7	41.2	110.7	115.9	47.27	47.75	41.7	40.9	62.00	65.80
Vancouver	39.9	39.8	123.2	132.7	49.16	52.81	40.4	39.8	66.08	69.25
Victoria	40.1	40.5	124.5	130.2	49.92	52.73	40.2	39.7	62.32	64.58
(c) Female Employees										
Halifax	42.1	44.2	43.8	45.7	18.44	20.20	39.8	40.6	29.02	29.57
Saint John	39.1	42.9	51.4	53.9	20.10	23.12	38.3	37.6	28.51	29.37
Quebec	42.3	41.4	55.8	58.5	23.60	24.22	40.3	38.4	27.06	28.28
Sherbrooke	41.4	43.1	62.5	64.5	25.88	27.80	40.0	40.7	28.38	28.77
Three Rivers	39.8	40.5	53.8	59.1	21.41	23.94	40.4	39.9	30.45	32.52
Montreal	38.7	39.2	69.4	72.8	22.66	28.54	38.1	37.8	34.62	36.07
Ottawa - Hull	41.6	42.2	54.4	58.1	22.63	24.52	37.5	36.2	32.43	34.14
Toronto	38.2	38.5	73.2	78.4	27.96	30.18	37.8	37.6	33.49	35.69
Hamilton	39.2	39.0	77.9	86.4	30.54	33.70	38.5	37.8	33.48	34.79
St. Catharines - Welland	41.8	42.0	77.9	84.8	32.56	35.62	37.9	38.1	31.14	33.60
Brantford	40.8	39.6	67.8	73.4	27.66	29.07	37.5	37.5	30.12	31.74
Kitchener - Waterloo	40.0	40.2	73.1	80.0	29.24	32.15	37.7	37.9	29.54	32.10
London	38.8	39.5	68.4	73.8	26.54	29.15	37.3	37.4	31.45	33.15
Windsor	38.8	40.2	88.6	97.8	34.38	39.32	39.2	39.9	37.15	41.90
Port William - Port Arthur	44.8	43.2	64.5	68.8	28.90	29.72	39.4	39.7	31.87	34.43
Winnipeg	39.5	39.9	66.6	69.5	26.37	27.73	39.7	39.9	30.33	32.06
Regina	40.5	40.4	74.0	76.9	29.97	31.07	39.0	39.5	30.57	34.95
Saskatoon	39.4	39.2	67.7	75.9	25.67	29.75	41.6	41.7	28.73	30.91
Edmonton	40.6	39.1	73.3	77.9	30.00	30.46	40.5	39.6	31.50	32.95
Calgary	40.1	38.8	74.0	79.8	29.67	30.88	40.4	39.8	30.47	33.42
Vancouver	37.8	38.0	75.2	81.5	28.43	30.97	39.2	38.8	33.64	35.06
Victoria	37.4	38.7	60.9	65.0	22.78	25.81	39.4	38.2	32.89	33.25

increase of 3.4 hours in the time worked, reported a substantial rise of \$10.36 in the average weekly wages. In a few industries, notably fish processing, low production in the 1950 survey week resulted in a decline in earnings from the 1949 level. Practically all industries reported higher salaries in 1950, the sharpest advance of \$9.07 to \$65.75 for workers of both sexes being recorded in clay products manufacturing, where the average weekly earnings of salaried men advanced by \$11.02 to \$75.49.

Women's wages and salaries generally remained well below those of men in the same industry; their earnings in proportion to men's earnings, shown in Table D, were slightly less than in 1949. In addition to differentials in wage rates, the disparity between pay levels of women and men reflect occupational differences, the shorter hours of women workers, and the fact that many women are younger and less experienced employees. An examination of the figures for industries employing more than 1,000 female wage-earners, shows the highest average of hourly earnings, (97.2 cents), in plants manufacturing motor vehicle parts and accessories. In these groups of industries, the greatest advance in women's wages in the 12 months was less than 10 cents an hour and \$4.00 a week. In several industries reductions in hours and other circumstances resulted in small declines in their average weekly pay as compared with 1949. Women's salaries generally showed moderate increases in the year.

PART 4.- METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Five large cities - Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Winnipeg and Vancouver - employing substantial numbers of workers in a fairly diversified list of industries, together accounted for 43.8 p.c. of the reported wage-earners of both sexes, 40.8 p.c. of the men, and 54 p.c. of the women. The high proportion of women wage-earners arises from the industrial distributions in these centres, where numerous consumer-goods plants are situated. The proportions of salaried workers in these cities, (54 p.c. of both sexes, 52.7 p.c. of the men, and 57 p.c. of the women), are higher than the corresponding proportions of wage-earners, partly because many large head office staffs are located in these centres.

In most of the smaller metropolitan areas, industrial activity is concentrated in a few fields, so that levels of earnings and year-to-year changes tend to follow those of the industries represented rather than the general provincial averages. Thus the particularly large increases in earnings and hours in Windsor in 1950, resulting from substantial pay increases and unusually high production levels, approximate more closely the advances in the automotive industry than the changes indicated in the general provincial average for manufacturing as a whole. The distributions of employees in the cities grouped by amounts earned, shown in Table J generally follow patterns similar to those in the large industrial groups represented, although special circumstances in individual establishments naturally have a much greater effect than in larger units.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-50



DETAILED TABLES

Nos. 1-14

SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

- .. figures not available
- nil
- number too small to be significant

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, Oct. 31, 1948, Oct. 31, 1949 and Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1950	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	857,475	43.7	43.6	43.3	43.5	74.1	94.6	98.4	105.6	32.38	41.25	42.61	45.94
	Men	663,836	44.9	44.7	44.4	44.6	80.7	102.3	106.6	114.2	36.23	45.73	47.33	50.93
	Women	193,639	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.0	50.2	65.1	68.3	72.5	20.08	25.91	27.18	29.00
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	104,788	43.9	44.0	44.3	43.8	66.4	83.1	86.8	91.3	29.15	36.56	38.45	39.99
	Men	74,891	45.7	45.9	46.2	45.7	72.4	90.8	95.2	100.3	33.09	41.88	43.98	45.84
	Women	29,897	38.8	38.8	39.4	39.0	47.1	58.8	62.2	65.0	18.27	22.81	24.51	25.35
Meat products	Both Sexes	15,913	42.3	43.2	44.0	42.2	77.9	102.9	109.0	116.5	32.95	44.45	47.96	49.16
	Men	13,042	42.9	44.0	44.7	42.9	81.8	107.7	113.6	121.6	35.09	47.39	50.78	52.17
	Women	2,871	39.6	39.2	40.6	38.9	59.0	78.4	85.3	91.1	23.36	30.73	34.33	35.44
Dairy products	Both Sexes	6,710	47.9	46.9	47.1	46.3	68.0	73.6	76.5	82.6	32.57	34.52	36.03	38.24
	Men	5,737	48.6	48.4	48.3	47.5	72.4	76.8	79.7	85.9	34.12	37.17	38.50	40.80
	Women	973	40.4	38.2	40.0	39.8	42.0	50.3	54.0	59.5	16.97	19.21	21.60	23.68
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	7,468	43.8	45.5	40.9	40.8	58.2	77.9	85.2	83.1	25.49	35.44	34.85	33.90
	Men	5,635	46.2	47.3	44.2	43.5	60.5	82.1	89.7	86.9	27.95	38.83	39.55	38.06
	Women	1,833	36.2	40.4	31.9	31.7	49.0	63.6	67.9	67.1	17.74	25.69	21.56	21.27
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	12,889	43.2	40.1	42.1	41.3	55.3	68.6	71.4	73.3	23.89	27.51	30.06	30.49
	Men	5,794	46.0	44.9	46.8	46.4	61.2	76.3	81.3	84.0	28.15	34.26	38.05	38.98
	Women	7,095	40.0	34.6	38.3	37.7	47.6	57.1	61.8	62.5	19.94	19.76	23.67	23.56
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	5,310	46.7	45.7	46.2	46.6	72.2	90.0	95.6	103.0	33.72	41.13	44.17	48.00
	Men	4,780	47.2	46.3	46.9	47.3	74.1	92.5	98.0	105.4	34.98	42.83	45.96	49.85
	Women	530	41.2	40.7	40.5	40.8	51.9	64.5	73.1	78.8	21.38	26.25	29.61	32.15
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	14,117	44.1	45.5	46.3	45.9	63.5	81.0	85.2	90.3	28.00	36.86	39.45	41.45
	Men	11,705	46.3	46.9	47.4	47.0	69.7	87.8	90.5	96.0	32.27	41.18	42.90	45.12
	Women	2,412	38.3	40.3	41.0	40.6	43.2	55.8	55.5	58.2	16.55	21.68	22.80	23.63
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	10,867	43.4	43.2	42.5	42.4	76.8	101.0	104.9	111.8	33.32	43.63	44.58	47.40
	Men	9,294	43.8	43.8	43.2	43.0	80.2	105.2	108.7	116.3	35.11	46.08	45.96	50.14
	Women	1,603	40.7	39.4	37.7	38.7	52.6	69.7	75.4	80.3	21.37	27.46	28.43	31.08
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	4,644	45.7	46.8	47.2	45.6	63.7	80.3	85.6	89.4	29.11	37.58	40.40	40.77
	Men	4,476	46.1	47.1	47.5	45.8	65.2	81.1	86.4	90.3	30.06	38.20	41.04	41.36
	Women	168	41.3	42.4	41.3	40.5	44.1	60.9	62.2	62.3	18.21	25.82	25.69	25.23
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	26,870	42.6	43.7	44.3	44.5	56.2	71.2	74.7	80.1	23.94	31.11	33.09	35.64
	Men	14,458	47.4	47.1	47.8	47.9	66.8	84.2	88.9	95.0	31.66	39.66	42.49	45.51
	Women	12,412	37.5	39.8	40.5	40.5	42.0	54.0	56.4	59.5	15.75	21.49	22.84	24.10
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	7,668	42.9	42.5	43.6	41.5	55.6	83.6	88.6	98.6	23.85	35.53	38.63	40.92
	Men	2,757	45.6	45.0	45.6	43.0	65.9	98.1	102.5	112.4	30.05	44.15	46.74	48.33
	Women	4,911	41.4	41.2	42.6	40.7	49.2	75.8	80.8	90.5	20.37	31.23	34.42	36.83
Rubber products	Both Sexes	17,409	44.8	43.4	42.3	43.6	82.1	104.2	102.5	112.0	36.78	45.22	43.36	48.83
	Men	12,879	45.6	44.3	42.8	44.2	90.1	112.5	111.4	122.1	41.09	49.84	47.68	53.97
	Women	4,530	42.3	40.8	40.9	41.8	56.7	76.4	75.3	81.9	23.98	31.17	30.80	34.23
Leather products	Both Sexes	25,127	42.5	41.0	40.1	40.4	58.9	73.7	76.9	81.2	25.03	30.22	30.84	32.80
	Men	14,778	43.9	42.0	41.3	41.8	68.0	84.7	88.1	93.2	29.85	35.57	36.39	38.96
	Women	10,349	40.6	39.5	38.4	38.6	44.6	56.4	59.3	62.7	18.11	22.28	22.77	24.20
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	15,990	42.5	40.3	38.7	39.2	57.3	71.3	74.8	78.6	24.35	28.73	28.95	30.81
	Men	8,719	43.5	40.8	39.4	40.1	67.1	82.9	86.8	91.1	29.19	33.82	34.20	36.53
	Women	7,271	41.2	39.7	37.8	38.1	44.2	56.6	59.4	62.8	18.21	22.47	22.45	23.93
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	9,137	42.7	42.2	42.6	42.6	61.9	77.9	80.3	85.4	26.43	32.87	34.21	36.38
	Men	6,059	44.5	43.7	44.0	44.1	69.3	87.2	89.7	96.0	30.84	38.11	39.47	42.34
	Women	3,078	39.3	39.1	39.6	39.7	45.6	55.9	59.1	62.5	17.92	21.86	23.40	24.81
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	65,825	43.8	44.4	44.6	44.7	55.1	76.8	82.8	88.1	24.13	34.10	36.93	39.38
	Men	41,014	46.5	46.4	46.4	46.3	60.8	83.9	89.8	95.4	28.33	38.93	41.67	44.17
	Women	24,811	41.3	41.5	41.8	42.1	48.1	65.0	70.3	74.8	19.87	26.98	29.39	31.49
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	23,003	45.2	43.4	43.0	43.4	55.7	78.2	84.8	89.7	25.18	33.94	36.46	38.93
	Men	14,287	47.2	44.8	44.0	44.4	60.5	83.2	90.1	95.1	28.56	37.27	39.64	42.22
	Women	8,716	42.3	41.3	41.3	41.6	48.1	70.1	76.0	80.4	20.35	28.95	31.59	33.45
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	13,035	44.5	44.3	44.4	44.9	57.2	75.4	79.2	84.6	25.45	33.40	35.16	37.99
	Men	7,384	47.5	46.9	46.7	47.0	63.5	83.6	87.2	93.0	30.23	39.21	40.72	43.71
	Women	5,651	40.6	41.1	41.4	42.2	47.9	63.6	67.6	72.4	19.45	26.14	27.99	30.55
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	Both Sexes	14,517	47.4	46.9	47.6	46.9	56.2	77.3	84.3	90.6	26.84	36.25	40.13	42.49
	Men	10,318	48.7	48.1	48.4	47.8	61.9	84.1	90.1	96.5	30.15	40.45	43.61	46.13
	Women	4,199	45.1	44.3	45.4	44.4	45.1	62.2	69.2	75.0	20.34	27.55	31.42	33.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	83,350	41.0	40.1	39.2	40.1	61.9	75.2	77.7	81.4	25.38	30.16	30.46	32.64
	Men	24,847	44.8	42.6	41.6	42.6	77.1	100.1	104.1	108.8	34.54	42.64	43.31	46.35
	Women	58,503	38.7	39.0	38.2	39.0	51.2	63.4	66.9	68.5	19.81	24.73	25.17	26.75

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, Oct. 31, 1948, Oct. 31, 1949 and Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1950	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	27,575	39.9	39.0	38.7	40.0	60.9	74.4	77.7	80.7	24.30	29.02	30.07	32.28
	Men	8,215	41.2	40.3	40.2	41.7	86.5	102.1	106.9	109.1	35.64	41.15	42.57	45.49
	Women	19,360	39.4	38.5	38.1	39.3	50.7	62.5	65.5	67.9	19.98	24.06	24.96	26.68
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	21,637	35.9	38.0	36.0	36.8	70.4	83.5	81.4	84.5	25.27	31.73	29.30	31.10
	Men	4,478	38.2	40.4	36.9	38.0	107.4	121.8	122.4	128.3	41.03	49.21	45.17	48.75
	Women	17,159	35.3	37.2	35.7	36.5	60.4	71.3	70.4	72.6	21.32	26.52	25.13	26.50
Knit goods	Both Sexes	20,743	42.6	42.5	42.3	43.1	54.0	68.5	73.7	78.0	23.00	29.11	31.18	33.62
	Men	7,011	46.1	45.7	45.5	45.9	68.9	86.1	93.9	98.9	31.76	40.26	42.72	45.40
	Women	13,732	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.7	45.2	57.9	62.5	66.2	18.44	23.68	25.44	27.61
Fur goods	Both Sexes	3,950	43.0	44.4	43.1	44.9	74.1	90.1	96.7	103.1	31.86	40.00	41.68	46.29
	Men	2,546	44.0	45.2	43.9	46.1	83.0	101.0	108.1	114.0	36.52	45.65	47.46	52.55
	Women	1,404	41.5	43.0	41.8	42.9	59.4	71.4	76.4	82.0	24.65	30.70	31.94	35.18
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	3,745	37.8	40.2	37.2	37.3	65.8	80.5	81.7	87.6	24.88	32.36	30.59	32.67
	Men	1,553	40.8	42.3	39.6	40.4	78.7	97.9	98.6	106.7	32.00	41.41	39.05	43.11
	Women	2,192	35.5	38.7	35.5	35.1	53.7	66.9	68.4	72.0	19.05	25.89	24.28	25.27
Wood products	Both Sexes	76,012	45.1	44.0	44.1	44.1	68.6	89.0	91.6	98.9	30.94	39.16	40.40	43.61
	Men	71,327	45.4	44.2	44.3	44.3	69.9	90.5	93.0	100.4	31.73	40.00	41.20	44.48
	Women	4,685	41.3	40.8	40.6	41.0	50.8	66.9	68.2	74.0	21.02	27.30	27.69	30.34
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	47,568	45.4	43.9	43.8	43.8	72.3	94.1	96.3	104.5	32.82	41.31	42.18	45.77
	Men	46,117	45.5	44.0	43.9	43.9	72.9	94.7	96.9	104.9	33.17	41.67	42.54	46.05
	Women	1,451	43.0	40.8	41.0	40.6	59.1	77.8	78.6	88.4	25.41	31.74	32.23	35.89
Furniture	Both Sexes	18,177	44.9	43.7	44.2	44.7	65.3	83.8	86.7	92.7	29.32	36.62	39.32	41.44
	Men	16,466	45.3	44.0	44.6	45.1	66.3	85.6	88.3	94.6	30.03	37.66	39.38	42.66
	Women	1,711	40.5	40.5	40.3	41.3	51.3	66.1	68.6	72.7	20.78	26.77	27.65	30.03
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	10,287	44.5	44.7	44.8	44.8	63.3	78.2	80.8	84.5	28.17	34.96	36.20	37.56
	Men	8,744	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.4	65.9	81.2	84.0	88.1	29.79	36.78	38.14	40.00
	Women	1,523	40.7	40.9	40.6	41.1	45.3	56.7	57.9	61.7	18.44	23.19	23.51	25.36
Paper products	Both Sexes	64,374	47.1	47.2	47.1	47.5	78.5	104.0	105.6	114.0	35.97	49.09	49.74	54.15
	Men	58,524	48.2	48.0	47.9	48.3	83.4	109.2	111.3	119.6	40.20	52.42	53.51	57.77
	Women	7,850	41.0	41.3	41.9	42.1	46.2	60.5	63.1	68.2	18.94	24.99	26.44	28.71
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	46,306	48.6	48.5	48.4	48.8	85.0	112.6	114.0	121.7	41.31	54.61	55.18	59.39
	Men	45,424	48.7	48.6	48.4	48.9	86.0	113.2	114.7	122.5	41.88	55.02	55.61	59.90
	Women	882	45.0	41.6	45.0	42.6	53.1	70.4	70.6	75.5	23.90	29.29	31.77	32.15
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	18,068	43.8	44.1	44.2	44.3	62.2	81.6	84.9	92.3	27.24	35.99	37.53	40.89
	Men	11,100	46.3	45.7	45.8	45.7	73.0	93.3	98.3	106.8	33.80	42.64	45.02	48.81
	Women	6,968	40.3	41.3	41.6	42.0	44.9	59.3	62.2	67.2	18.09	24.48	25.88	28.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	29,365	42.0	40.9	41.0	40.4	82.3	104.9	115.1	124.5	34.57	42.90	47.19	50.30
	Men	22,407	43.3	42.0	41.8	41.2	93.6	117.9	128.2	139.9	40.53	49.52	53.59	57.64
	Women	6,958	38.5	37.8	39.3	37.9	48.6	60.7	67.0	70.7	18.71	22.94	25.66	26.80
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	133,242	44.8	44.8	43.6	44.0	82.3	104.1	110.2	118.7	35.87	46.64	48.05	52.23
	Men	125,774	45.0	45.0	43.7	44.1	84.2	105.8	112.0	120.6	37.89	47.61	48.94	53.18
	Women	7,468	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.4	52.9	71.7	77.0	82.8	22.11	29.83	31.96	34.28
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	12,066	43.8	43.9	42.2	42.8	88.1	113.7	114.9	131.5	38.60	49.91	48.49	56.28
	Men	11,939	43.8	43.9	42.2	42.8	88.6	113.9	115.1	131.8	38.83	50.00	48.57	56.41
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	4,211	44.7	44.8	44.1	45.4	86.3	108.0	114.3	124.9	38.58	48.38	50.41	56.70
	Men	4,201	44.8	44.9	44.1	45.4	87.2	108.1	114.5	125.0	39.07	48.54	50.49	56.75
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	5,087	44.2	43.9	44.5	43.7	87.2	104.6	113.3	121.8	38.54	45.92	50.42	53.23
	Men	5,057	44.3	44.0	44.5	43.8	87.4	104.7	113.5	122.0	38.72	46.07	50.51	53.44
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	10,663	45.1	44.1	43.4	44.6	72.9	94.1	98.9	106.0	32.86	41.50	42.92	47.28
	Men	8,735	45.5	44.5	43.7	45.1	78.5	99.8	105.2	112.8	35.76	44.41	45.97	50.87
	Women	1,928	43.3	42.5	41.9	42.5	49.3	65.0	68.5	73.5	21.38	27.63	28.70	31.24
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	7,889	44.1	45.1	44.3	44.4	74.6	96.2	101.9	109.2	32.90	43.39	45.14	48.48
	Men	7,499	44.2	45.1	44.4	44.5	75.4	96.7	102.3	109.7	33.33	43.61	45.42	48.62
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	Both Sexes	17,196	45.6	45.3	44.2	46.0	84.4	104.6	112.1	121.0	38.47	47.38	49.55	55.66
	Men	16,882	45.7	45.3	44.2	46.0	85.3	105.0	112.8	121.6	38.98	47.57	49.66	55.94
	Women	314	43.1	42.0	41.6	44.0	55.3	76.8	86.9	87.3	23.84	32.25	36.15	39.11
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	24,525	45.3	44.9	43.9	44.9	78.1	99.9	105.2	112.9	35.38	44.86	46.18	50.69
	Men	23,011	45.6	45.1	44.0	45.1	79.5	101.4	106.7	114.4	36.25	45.73	46.95	51.59
	Women	1,514	40.8	41.9	41.8	41.0	49.7	72.4	77.0	87.0	20.28	30.34	32.19	35.67

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, Oct. 31, 1948, Oct. 31, 1949 and Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1950	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	28,571	45.3	46.3	43.2	42.6	91.9	111.8	122.4	128.8	41.63	51.76	52.88	54.87
	Men	28,244	45.4	46.4	43.2	42.6	92.1	112.1	122.7	129.1	41.81	52.01	53.01	55.00
	Women	327	39.6	41.3	38.9	39.6	67.6	83.1	91.5	98.7	26.77	34.32	35.59	39.09
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	13,984	42.8	43.1	43.7	43.4	74.5	96.8	102.1	110.0	31.86	41.72	44.62	47.74
	Men	12,111	43.2	43.5	44.1	43.7	78.8	100.7	105.3	113.8	34.04	43.80	46.44	49.73
	Women	1,873	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.3	54.0	73.5	79.1	84.1	22.10	30.14	32.59	34.73
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	5,003	..	44.0	43.4	42.8	..	104.2	113.5	122.6	..	45.85	49.25	52.47
	Men	4,410	..	44.7	43.5	43.5	..	108.5	117.5	126.0	..	48.54	51.11	54.55
	Women	593	..	39.9	42.0	39.4	..	74.8	83.1	95.2	..	29.84	34.90	37.51
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	91,280	42.3	43.2	42.9	43.8	94.2	113.2	117.8	125.7	39.85	48.90	50.54	55.06
	Men	87,737	42.4	43.2	43.0	43.9	95.4	114.2	118.8	126.8	40.45	49.33	51.08	55.67
	Women	3,543	40.3	40.7	39.6	40.2	62.0	83.7	86.2	94.5	24.99	34.07	34.93	37.91
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	7,997	44.8	45.0	45.6	46.4	88.0	100.3	112.2	116.9	39.47	45.14	51.15	54.24
	Men	7,786	45.0	45.1	45.7	46.6	89.3	101.0	112.8	117.9	40.21	45.55	51.55	54.94
	Women	211	42.2	43.2	41.8	40.2	62.4	73.6	83.5	74.1	26.35	31.80	34.90	29.79
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	26,341	39.9	40.8	40.4	43.8	109.3	130.6	132.1	145.5	43.51	53.28	53.37	63.73
	Men	26,019	39.9	40.8	40.4	43.8	109.8	131.0	132.5	146.0	43.81	53.45	53.63	63.95
	Women	322	41.6	43.4	44.9	43.5	72.3	95.3	98.6	107.3	30.08	41.36	44.27	46.78
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	18,400	42.4	43.2	43.2	43.8	85.4	110.5	113.8	124.5	36.21	47.74	49.15	54.53
	Men	16,757	42.7	43.7	43.9	44.4	89.0	114.1	117.4	128.6	38.03	49.86	51.54	57.10
	Women	2,643	40.1	40.4	39.1	40.0	60.1	87.2	89.9	97.2	24.04	35.23	35.15	38.88
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	25,958	42.4	43.6	43.7	43.0	94.6	111.3	115.0	116.5	40.11	48.53	50.26	50.10
	Men	25,880	42.4	43.6	43.7	43.0	94.7	111.4	115.1	117.1	40.15	48.57	50.30	50.35
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	11,068	43.2	44.6	43.5	43.8	90.7	106.7	111.1	112.0	39.17	47.59	48.33	49.06
	Men	10,925	43.3	44.6	43.6	43.8	91.4	107.0	111.5	112.4	39.56	47.72	48.61	49.23
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	37,763	44.0	43.9	44.4	44.2	80.7	103.1	108.7	113.9	35.51	45.26	48.26	50.34
	Men	34,216	44.5	44.3	44.6	44.5	84.9	107.1	112.7	118.0	37.78	47.45	50.26	52.51
	Women	3,547	40.9	40.7	41.8	41.5	51.1	66.9	68.5	72.0	20.90	27.23	28.53	29.88
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	4,883	45.2	45.2	43.9	43.3	80.7	101.3	99.9	105.7	36.48	45.79	43.85	45.77
	Men	4,276	45.4	45.5	44.4	43.6	82.8	103.0	104.3	110.1	37.59	46.87	46.31	47.01
	Women	607	41.9	40.4	40.6	41.4	55.2	68.0	69.5	73.1	22.29	27.47	28.22	35.28
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	7,813	43.7	43.1	43.3	44.7	79.0	100.4	107.2	111.0	34.52	43.27	46.42	49.62
	Men	7,098	44.4	43.4	43.6	45.0	84.1	103.0	109.4	113.7	37.34	44.70	47.70	51.17
	Women	715	40.0	40.1	40.2	41.4	50.4	74.7	81.0	82.6	20.15	29.95	32.56	34.20
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	17,537	44.0	43.8	45.1	44.5	89.5	116.4	118.4	122.4	39.38	50.98	53.40	54.47
	Men	17,479	44.0	43.9	45.1	44.5	89.6	116.5	118.5	122.5	39.42	51.14	53.44	54.51
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	45,228	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.4	77.3	105.4	109.5	117.7	32.39	44.06	46.10	49.90
	Men	32,328	42.7	42.6	42.8	43.3	85.1	112.7	117.7	127.1	36.34	48.01	50.38	55.03
	Women	12,900	40.3	39.5	40.3	40.2	60.5	84.6	87.3	92.4	24.38	33.42	35.18	37.14
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	22,323	46.1	46.4	46.0	46.4	71.1	93.1	98.3	105.0	32.78	43.20	45.22	48.72
	Men	20,485	46.6	46.8	46.4	46.8	73.2	95.0	100.1	107.4	34.11	44.46	46.45	50.26
	Women	1,838	42.0	42.8	41.8	41.6	52.3	70.1	74.4	75.3	21.97	30.00	31.10	31.32
Clay products	Both Sexes	5,623	46.5	47.2	46.1	46.7	67.2	88.9	96.1	101.0	31.25	41.96	44.30	47.17
	Men	5,013	47.2	47.4	46.6	47.3	69.3	91.1	97.6	104.2	32.71	43.18	45.48	49.29
	Women	610	41.2	45.5	41.4	41.7	47.6	67.8	78.9	71.6	19.31	30.85	32.68	29.86
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	5,682	45.8	46.8	46.9	47.3	69.5	89.2	94.5	102.7	31.83	41.75	44.32	48.58
	Men	4,958	46.5	47.7	47.4	48.0	73.1	92.5	97.6	106.0	33.99	44.12	46.26	50.88
	Women	714	42.7	42.1	43.7	43.1	53.2	68.8	72.0	77.5	22.72	28.96	31.46	33.40
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	8,763	41.9	42.1	41.9	41.3	90.4	119.1	125.4	135.6	37.88	50.14	52.54	56.00
	Men	8,704	42.0	42.1	41.9	41.3	90.5	119.2	125.5	135.8	38.01	50.18	52.58	56.09
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical products	Both Sexes	28,924	44.4	44.0	44.3	43.4	73.1	93.3	97.7	107.2	32.46	41.05	43.28	46.52
	Men	25,778	45.3	44.9	45.1	44.1	79.4	100.3	105.1	114.3	35.97	45.03	47.40	50.54
	Women	5,146	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.1	47.2	61.2	64.5	70.0	19.35	24.72	26.32	28.07
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	4,333	42.2	41.7	41.7	41.6	60.4	76.9	81.5	87.9	25.49	32.07	33.99	36.57
	Men	2,229	44.0	43.3	43.7	43.3	73.3	90.0	95.7	103.3	32.23	39.97	41.82	44.73
	Women	2,104	40.6	39.9	39.8	39.9	47.4	61.8	66.2	58.2	19.21	24.66	26.35	23.22
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	5,213	47.7	47.0	46.4	45.8	85.4	104.8	111.6	121.2	40.75	49.26	51.78	55.51
	Men	5,160	47.8	47.1	46.4	45.9	85.5	104.9	111.7	121.5	40.86	49.41	51.83	55.77
	Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	16,034	42.9	42.3	42.8	42.8	62.8	80.0	82.1	88.8	26.94	33.84	35.14	38.01
	Men	9,390	43.9	43.6	44.2	44.3	70.4	90.2	93.4	100.4	30.91	39.33	41.38	44.48
	Women	6,644	41.0	40.4	40.7	40.6	47.4	63.1	65.5	71.0	19.43	25.49	26.66	28.83

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, Oct. 31, 1948, Oct. 31, 1949 and Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1950	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	194,436	41.1	40.3	40.1	39.7	43.85	52.51	54.65	58.74
	Men	135,418	42.0	41.1	40.8	40.2	53.21	63.47	65.27	69.35
	Women	59,018	39.5	38.8	38.6	38.4	25.91	31.26	32.62	34.38
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	23,960	42.2	41.4	41.2	40.9	41.33	52.01	52.31	55.06
	Men	17,042	43.2	42.4	42.1	41.5	49.90	62.62	62.27	64.05
	Women	6,918	40.3	39.4	39.4	39.3	24.62	30.24	31.64	32.92
Meat products	Both Sexes	5,129	42.6	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.17	60.17	55.67	59.19
	Men	4,035	43.3	42.4	42.2	41.7	48.02	69.01	62.67	65.22
	Women	1,094	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.0	26.31	34.16	35.49	36.97
Dairy products	Both Sexes	1,888	43.5	43.5	43.6	43.4	34.89	39.72	41.16	45.24
	Men	1,180	44.8	44.9	44.9	44.5	42.78	49.33	50.25	55.07
	Women	708	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.5	22.65	26.11	27.06	28.85
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	1,528	46.3	42.8	43.0	43.5	37.92	49.60	50.41	49.24
	Men	1,201	46.9	43.9	43.3	44.1	44.32	57.63	56.82	54.73
	Women	327	44.7	39.7	41.8	41.3	20.29	27.88	29.22	29.09
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	1,910	42.2	41.4	42.1	41.1	38.40	47.06	47.58	50.62
	Men	1,214	43.1	42.5	43.5	41.8	47.19	59.38	59.21	62.72
	Women	696	40.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	23.95	27.45	29.63	29.53
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	1,864	41.5	40.9	41.1	40.2	40.96	47.28	48.95	51.18
	Men	1,306	42.1	41.6	41.8	40.9	49.76	56.21	60.67	59.57
	Women	558	40.3	39.5	40.0	38.5	24.22	29.72	30.26	31.53
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	1,657	42.3	42.6	42.7	42.6	35.32	41.05	43.62	44.22
	Men	975	44.8	45.1	45.2	44.3	46.23	50.63	53.51	54.50
	Women	682	39.7	38.9	38.9	40.1	23.62	27.20	29.20	29.53
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	3,257	39.3	38.3	38.0	37.3	54.38	66.87	66.82	67.96
	Men	2,482	40.0	38.8	38.6	37.8	63.28	76.87	76.54	77.18
	Women	775	37.0	36.9	36.3	35.9	27.53	35.85	36.81	38.42
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	1,335	42.6	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.30	46.44	48.89	52.35
	Men	1,047	44.2	43.2	42.8	42.6	47.82	51.97	55.02	57.83
	Women	288	38.8	38.6	38.6	37.9	25.84	30.61	31.30	32.46
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	5,392	41.5	40.9	40.4	40.3	42.12	50.06	50.97	55.36
	Men	3,602	42.7	42.3	41.5	41.0	53.06	62.97	63.07	66.22
	Women	1,790	39.6	38.8	38.7	39.0	25.08	30.40	31.46	33.51
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	2,116	41.3	40.2	40.0	38.4	39.94	52.47	54.17	57.86
	Men	1,404	42.1	40.8	40.5	38.6	51.45	64.94	65.26	67.12
	Women	712	40.4	39.3	39.2	37.9	25.17	34.92	36.63	39.46
Rubber products	Both Sexes	3,916	40.4	39.2	39.2	39.6	44.97	51.84	53.70	58.09
	Men	2,802	40.9	39.7	39.7	40.1	54.64	61.95	63.53	67.97
	Women	1,114	39.2	38.2	38.2	38.5	25.17	29.88	30.90	33.26
Leather products	Both Sexes	3,470	43.1	41.4	41.5	41.2	37.93	47.20	48.95	51.36
	Men	2,338	44.5	42.5	42.6	42.2	45.12	56.83	57.94	61.26
	Women	1,132	40.3	39.2	39.2	39.2	23.66	28.08	29.86	30.92
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	2,126	43.2	41.7	41.9	41.4	36.81	46.14	48.00	50.66
	Men	1,446	44.5	42.8	43.1	42.3	43.74	55.87	56.67	60.26
	Women	680	40.4	39.4	39.4	39.6	22.99	26.72	29.36	30.23
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	1,344	42.9	41.0	40.9	40.9	39.59	48.95	50.53	52.47
	Men	892	44.4	42.1	41.8	42.0	47.53	58.42	60.25	62.87
	Women	452	40.2	39.0	38.9	38.7	24.79	30.29	30.66	31.96
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	9,234	41.5	41.0	41.0	40.2	48.08	53.32	53.69	58.61
	Men	6,138	42.6	42.1	41.9	40.9	59.30	66.48	65.47	71.48
	Women	3,096	39.4	39.2	39.2	38.7	27.07	30.02	31.46	33.08
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	2,208	42.8	40.9	40.5	39.8	48.58	56.20	55.33	59.37
	Men	1,445	44.2	41.8	41.2	40.4	62.19	71.24	67.65	74.04
	Women	763	40.5	39.3	39.0	38.7	24.75	29.50	31.01	31.60
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	1,516	42.2	41.7	41.9	40.5	42.71	52.33	54.80	57.50
	Men	982	43.8	43.3	43.4	41.7	53.00	64.73	66.66	70.56
	Women	534	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.2	23.82	29.43	31.54	33.49
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	Both Sexes	2,824	42.8	41.3	41.2	40.6	43.36	50.81	51.38	58.15
	Men	1,948	43.4	41.7	41.5	41.1	51.26	62.83	62.22	69.37
	Women	876	41.4	40.4	40.6	39.5	25.54	29.70	31.03	33.18
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	12,454	41.5	40.9	40.6	40.0	38.00	45.97	48.04	51.12
	Men	7,159	42.7	42.2	41.7	40.9	47.65	58.76	60.25	64.27
	Women	5,295	39.8	39.4	39.1	38.7	25.13	30.22	32.08	33.35

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous food. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, Oct. 31, 1948, Oct. 31, 1949 and Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA. (Continued)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1950	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	3,990	40.5	40.4	39.8	39.5	38.35	45.60	47.48	49.46
	Men	2,547	41.1	41.2	40.7	39.9	46.44	56.73	57.38	59.63
	Women	1,443	39.4	39.1	38.3	38.6	24.23	28.66	30.38	31.17
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	3,269	40.1	40.3	40.1	39.9	40.50	48.36	50.72	52.39
	Men	1,759	41.5	41.7	41.2	41.2	51.83	62.44	63.47	64.86
	Women	1,510	38.6	38.9	38.8	38.4	28.02	34.12	36.25	37.88
Knit goods	Both Sexes	2,710	41.9	41.6	41.1	40.4	39.30	45.80	48.05	52.33
	Men	1,487	43.7	43.3	42.8	41.4	53.45	60.57	62.90	69.69
	Women	1,223	39.9	39.5	39.1	39.2	23.42	28.19	30.93	31.22
Fur goods	Both Sexes	676	43.8	43.9	42.6	41.6	37.97	46.87	48.69	52.64
	Men	452	44.2	44.8	43.6	42.8	44.82	58.25	57.62	63.07
	Women	224	42.8	42.4	40.4	39.4	24.31	27.01	29.61	31.52
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	673	42.1	41.6	41.2	40.5	38.21	44.77	48.12	52.33
	Men	385	43.2	42.8	42.7	41.6	46.54	53.91	59.80	66.06
	Women	288	40.6	39.8	39.0	38.9	26.76	31.24	31.44	33.99
Wood products	Both Sexes	8,797	43.7	42.4	42.4	41.7	42.65	51.99	54.15	56.92
	Men	6,406	45.2	43.6	43.5	42.6	50.08	60.46	62.58	65.90
	Women	2,391	40.2	39.3	39.4	39.2	24.92	29.93	31.14	32.85
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	5,061	44.9	43.3	43.3	42.5	43.69	53.71	55.85	58.91
	Men	3,907	46.1	44.2	44.2	43.3	49.74	60.73	62.94	66.25
	Women	1,154	41.2	40.2	40.4	40.0	25.42	30.77	31.87	34.07
Furniture	Both Sexes	2,370	42.1	40.7	40.7	40.2	40.46	49.94	52.58	54.33
	Men	1,556	43.7	42.0	41.9	41.2	49.99	61.20	63.54	66.12
	Women	814	39.3	38.2	38.3	38.3	23.78	28.72	30.29	31.78
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	1,366	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.2	42.08	48.98	50.53	54.05
	Men	943	43.8	43.4	43.1	42.3	50.92	58.27	59.44	64.12
	Women	423	39.3	39.0	38.5	38.9	25.13	29.76	30.70	31.60
Paper products	Both Sexes	12,895	40.9	40.2	39.9	39.1	52.29	62.64	65.57	68.96
	Men	9,444	41.6	40.7	40.4	39.6	62.49	73.69	77.41	81.14
	Women	3,451	39.4	38.7	38.4	37.8	27.45	34.82	34.88	35.64
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	8,374	41.4	40.9	40.4	39.5	57.34	69.27	72.72	74.15
	Men	6,476	41.8	41.3	40.8	39.9	65.92	79.36	83.40	85.11
	Women	1,898	40.0	39.7	38.8	38.1	28.68	36.29	36.54	36.73
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	4,521	40.0	38.9	39.0	38.4	41.56	50.98	53.26	59.36
	Men	2,968	41.0	39.5	39.5	38.9	52.93	61.52	64.85	72.47
	Women	1,553	38.7	37.7	38.0	37.3	26.01	33.19	33.10	34.30
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	16,256	39.9	39.0	38.7	38.2	37.07	43.75	48.55	50.71
	Men	10,108	40.6	39.4	39.2	38.3	45.76	53.76	57.12	61.75
	Women	6,148	39.0	38.3	37.8	38.0	24.30	28.82	30.30	32.56
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	31,186	40.9	40.1	39.8	39.5	50.14	53.41	55.77	59.71
	Men	22,740	41.5	40.7	40.3	39.9	52.68	63.09	65.17	69.29
	Women	8,446	39.3	38.6	38.4	38.3	25.43	30.35	32.13	33.91
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	3,335	34.3	40.3	40.0	39.5	43.23	54.72	55.56	59.51
	Men	2,550	32.5	40.8	40.5	39.7	49.66	63.00	63.44	67.25
	Women	785	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.5	25.33	30.68	31.40	34.38
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	1,317	40.9	38.5	39.9	39.4	43.84	53.50	54.41	60.70
	Men	988	41.4	39.0	40.2	39.9	51.87	61.81	62.51	69.43
	Women	329	39.7	37.0	39.2	38.1	25.49	30.96	32.18	34.46
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	1,955	44.1	40.8	40.8	40.9	49.44	59.45	64.44	70.75
	Men	1,621	44.9	41.0	40.9	41.1	55.63	68.13	71.03	78.05
	Women	334	41.3	39.9	40.1	39.9	26.02	31.41	34.70	35.31
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	2,376	40.8	39.6	39.5	39.3	42.31	50.61	53.02	58.12
	Men	1,534	42.1	40.6	40.6	40.2	54.20	63.92	66.38	71.57
	Women	842	39.1	38.2	37.7	37.7	26.08	30.81	31.86	33.61
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	1,412	41.1	40.7	39.6	39.1	36.23	47.13	49.20	55.63
	Men	998	42.1	41.3	39.9	39.5	44.00	55.90	58.45	65.54
	Women	414	39.5	39.4	38.8	38.2	23.24	28.44	30.36	31.73
Iron castings	Both Sexes	2,767	41.2	40.5	40.2	39.9	45.44	53.66	55.68	58.27
	Men	2,021	42.4	41.6	41.2	40.8	53.88	62.58	65.09	67.32
	Women	746	38.5	38.0	37.8	37.6	26.50	31.13	32.28	33.77
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	8,465	40.9	39.9	39.8	39.9	43.35	51.23	53.69	57.19
	Men	5,992	41.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	52.29	61.51	62.86	67.00
	Women	2,473	39.5	38.8	38.6	39.0	24.57	29.31	31.78	33.42

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, Oct. 31, 1948, Oct. 31, 1949 and Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1950	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1945	1948	1949	1950	1946	1948	1949	1950
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	4,076	41.9	40.9	39.5	38.7	47.26	59.04	62.96	65.22
	Men	3,119	42.6	41.5	39.9	39.0	56.06	68.90	72.64	74.58
	Women	957	40.0	39.3	38.3	37.6	26.32	31.04	33.50	34.73
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	3,202	40.1	39.3	38.9	38.7	43.77	51.30	53.36	57.49
	Men	2,314	40.9	40.0	39.4	39.0	52.19	60.83	62.70	66.53
	Women	888	38.4	37.8	37.5	37.7	25.38	30.85	31.61	33.95
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	1,198	..	40.4	39.9	38.5	..	52.16	54.49	57.51
	Men	802	..	41.1	40.5	38.8	..	62.76	65.28	68.25
	Women	396	..	39.1	38.7	37.9	..	32.17	33.92	35.75
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	16,768	42.2	41.6	41.5	41.4	50.14	59.72	62.04	66.98
	Men	12,741	42.8	42.1	41.9	41.8	57.95	68.03	71.01	76.07
	Women	4,027	40.5	40.2	40.1	39.8	28.08	34.44	34.95	38.21
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	3,640	43.5	41.5	41.3	40.2	46.69	53.64	55.33	59.99
	Men	2,754	44.0	41.7	41.5	40.5	53.51	60.42	62.44	67.94
	Women	876	42.5	40.9	40.8	39.5	27.98	31.44	32.24	34.90
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	5,970	41.3	41.5	41.1	41.9	54.43	66.01	68.34	76.19
	Men	4,375	41.6	41.7	41.5	42.2	66.35	77.18	80.39	88.23
	Women	1,595	40.6	40.9	40.1	41.1	29.03	37.76	38.29	43.16
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	3,260	41.4	40.6	40.9	40.6	47.06	57.93	59.79	63.59
	Men	2,308	42.1	41.1	41.4	41.0	56.15	68.76	71.48	75.09
	Women	952	39.1	39.6	40.0	39.5	26.05	33.24	33.80	35.71
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	1,921	43.8	44.0	43.4	43.9	52.95	63.66	66.47	65.86
	Men	1,737	44.4	44.6	43.9	44.3	55.94	67.43	70.44	68.77
	Women	184	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.6	31.17	35.91	36.75	38.42
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	1,524	40.7	41.4	41.6	40.8	47.54	54.27	57.38	59.38
	Men	1,226	41.7	41.9	42.2	41.8	53.68	60.48	64.33	66.12
	Women	298	37.5	39.5	39.7	36.4	26.99	32.13	30.71	31.64
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	8,744	41.6	41.0	40.9	39.9	47.22	57.70	60.25	63.65
	Men	6,232	42.4	41.7	41.8	40.5	57.07	68.57	71.43	74.95
	Women	2,512	40.1	39.1	38.8	38.3	27.71	32.91	33.95	35.27
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	1,961	41.3	40.4	39.0	37.4	46.71	53.85	54.45	61.96
	Men	1,226	42.0	41.4	39.8	37.7	57.33	65.75	69.45	78.04
	Women	735	40.1	38.7	37.8	37.1	28.95	32.57	33.32	35.14
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	1,814	40.8	39.6	39.8	39.4	44.31	53.63	54.58	60.11
	Men	1,249	41.5	40.0	40.6	40.2	53.04	63.21	64.27	71.48
	Women	565	39.4	38.4	38.1	37.7	26.95	32.77	33.62	34.97
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	3,242	43.7	43.9	43.3	41.9	57.42	70.79	69.76	70.80
	Men	2,746	44.0	44.1	43.6	42.2	63.14	76.04	75.75	76.23
	Women	496	42.3	42.1	41.5	40.4	30.50	36.96	36.36	37.47
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	16,347	39.6	39.0	39.0	38.6	45.46	52.96	55.15	58.61
	Men	11,513	40.1	39.3	39.3	38.6	54.74	62.39	64.32	68.11
	Women	4,834	38.6	38.3	38.3	38.0	27.68	33.14	34.58	35.99
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	4,301	41.4	40.5	39.9	39.7	43.29	53.45	53.94	58.29
	Men	3,132	42.3	41.3	40.8	40.3	50.47	62.03	62.87	67.41
	Women	1,169	39.2	38.2	37.6	38.0	25.96	31.22	31.96	33.85
Clay products	Both Sexes	621	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.2	46.00	56.30	56.68	65.75
	Men	477	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.2	53.89	64.18	64.47	75.49
	Women	144	38.8	37.8	38.0	38.0	25.06	30.35	32.00	33.51
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	1,366	40.6	39.7	38.5	37.5	41.49	50.46	51.42	54.62
	Men	934	41.3	40.8	39.6	37.8	49.73	60.53	62.77	64.65
	Women	432	39.2	37.4	36.3	36.9	25.48	29.80	30.50	32.93
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	2,794	39.5	38.2	38.0	36.7	47.66	59.97	61.40	65.59
	Men	2,216	39.9	38.5	38.6	37.4	54.05	66.31	68.49	72.64
	Women	578	38.2	37.1	36.1	34.1	26.33	35.68	34.70	38.52
Chemical products	Both Sexes	17,272	39.5	38.8	38.7	38.3	43.88	51.60	54.89	59.87
	Men	11,537	40.0	39.3	39.2	38.8	55.92	63.66	67.30	71.72
	Women	5,735	38.8	38.0	37.8	37.5	27.08	32.41	34.46	36.05
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	3,228	39.6	39.1	38.3	38.3	42.11	50.54	53.31	59.11
	Men	1,795	39.7	39.5	38.6	38.5	58.64	71.00	73.04	77.88
	Women	1,433	39.5	38.7	38.1	38.1	27.84	32.10	35.82	35.59
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	1,256	41.1	41.6	41.2	40.4	54.31	57.73	60.26	69.10
	Men	989	41.6	42.4	41.9	40.8	59.96	63.61	67.23	77.60
	Women	267	39.1	38.3	38.6	38.9	29.85	34.49	36.17	37.60
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	3,926	40.6	40.0	39.7	40.0	40.76	49.50	50.18	54.61
	Men	2,466	41.9	41.2	41.1	41.0	51.41	61.75	63.44	66.78
	Women	1,460	38.7	38.2	37.6	38.4	25.62	31.15	31.43	33.78

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS													
	Both Sexes							Men						
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢
Newfoundland														
Canned and cured fish	1,288	41.1	63.4	26.06	1,067	42.4	64.9	27.52	221	34.7	55.0	19.09		
Pulp and paper mills	3,306	48.3	130.6	63.06	3,276	48.5	130.8	63.44						
Nova Scotia														
Manufacturing	20,273	44.8	88.7	39.74	17,300	45.0	95.5	42.98	2,973	43.7	47.8	20.89		
Canned and cured fish	1,558	41.0	73.4	30.09	1,314	42.6	75.8	32.29	244	32.7	56.5	18.48		
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,301	47.5	52.1	24.75	379	49.9	75.8	37.82	922	46.5	41.7	19.39		
Saw and planing mills	1,320	48.8	59.6	29.08	1,309	48.8	59.8	29.18						
Primary iron and steel	5,092	43.6	117.5	51.23	5,082	43.6	117.6	51.27						
Transportation equipment	3,590	43.8	99.4	43.54	3,513	43.8	100.0	43.80						
New Brunswick														
Manufacturing	15,007	45.0	90.4	40.68	12,249	46.3	96.0	44.45	2,758	39.3	61.1	24.01		
Canned and cured fish	1,411	35.5	55.7	19.06	799	44.0	56.7	24.95	612	24.5	46.8	11.47		
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,558	49.9	78.4	39.12	943	52.3	92.9	48.59	616	46.3	53.2	24.63		
Textile products (except clothing)	1,633	42.4	92.0	39.01	944	43.4	97.2	42.18	689	41.2	84.4	34.77		
Saw and planing mills	1,959	48.2	55.6	31.62	1,939	48.2	55.8	31.72						
Pulp and paper mills	3,289	46.9	123.9	58.11	3,269	46.9	124.2	58.25						
Transportation equipment	1,132	42.5	110.6	47.01	1,132	42.5	110.6	47.01						
Quebec														
Manufacturing	276,792	44.9	94.0	42.21	198,571	45.7	103.1	48.15	80,221	40.6	68.1	27.65		
Distilled and malt liquors	4,147	45.2	107.8	48.73	3,529	46.2	112.0	51.74	618	39.3	79.2	31.13		
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,599	45.7	77.6	35.46	4,610	48.9	88.3	43.18	2,989	40.8	58.0	23.66		
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,711	41.6	100.4	41.77	2,343	42.9	115.5	49.55	4,368	40.9	92.0	37.63		
Rubber products	5,267	46.2	89.1	41.16	3,336	47.5	98.2	46.65	1,931	43.9	72.0	31.61		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,722	38.6	74.9	28.91	5,400	39.3	86.6	34.03	4,322	37.6	59.5	22.37		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,647	43.6	88.4	38.54	10,125	44.6	93.4	41.66	5,522	41.7	78.8	32.66		
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,553	48.5	85.3	41.37	7,709	49.4	90.0	44.46	2,844	46.0	71.7	32.98		
Men's clothing	16,212	40.5	77.3	31.31	5,045	41.8	102.9	43.01	11,167	39.9	65.2	26.01		
Women's clothing	14,608	36.4	81.1	29.52	2,473	38.2	125.5	47.94	12,135	36.0	71.5	25.74		
Knit goods	8,641	45.1	73.8	33.28	3,279	48.0	95.5	45.84	5,362	43.3	59.1	25.59		
Saw and planing mills	7,894	50.3	73.1	36.77	7,664	50.5	73.6	37.17	230	44.3	54.4	24.10		
Furniture	5,379	46.7	85.4	39.88	5,090	47.0	86.1	40.47	289	41.9	70.8	29.67		
Pulp and paper mills	20,800	50.5	117.3	59.24	20,301	50.6	118.4	59.91	499	43.5	67.8	29.49		
Other paper products (b)	5,052	45.7	78.0	35.65	2,843	47.2	94.4	44.56	2,209	43.8	55.4	24.27		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,110	41.4	124.0	51.34	5,643	41.9	137.8	57.74	1,467	39.3	67.5	26.53		
Machinery mfg. (c)	8,621	47.3	103.5	48.96	8,018	47.5	105.4	50.07	603	44.5	76.3	33.95		
Primary iron and steel	4,070	46.1	117.6	54.21	4,014	46.1	118.1	54.44						
Aircraft and parts	3,728	48.7	111.0	54.06	3,623	49.0	112.0	54.88	105	39.6	68.6	27.17		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	12,316	42.4	116.5	49.40	12,245	42.5	116.6	49.56						
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,070	45.4	106.0	48.12	3,047	45.4	106.3	48.26						
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	6,187	48.1	109.7	52.77	6,185	48.1	109.7	52.77						
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,177	44.0	110.3	48.53	8,099	44.8	116.5	52.19	3,078	42.0	92.8	38.98		
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	7,060	48.7	97.3	47.39	6,465	49.3	100.1	49.35	595	42.0	62.2	26.12		
Chemical products	11,518	44.7	97.2	43.45	9,103	45.6	105.4	48.06	2,415	41.4	63.0	26.08		
Ontario														
Manufacturing	424,445	43.0	112.7	48.46	334,065	44.0	121.2	53.33	90,380	39.5	77.7	30.69		
Meat products	5,933	42.5	117.2	49.81	4,872	43.3	122.5	53.04	1,061	38.7	89.9	34.79		
Bread and other bakery products	7,526	45.6	91.4	41.68	6,289	46.9	96.7	45.35	1,237	39.4	59.0	23.25		
Miscellaneous food products (a)	11,796	42.8	83.3	35.65	5,601	47.2	100.9	47.62	6,195	38.8	63.9	24.79		
Rubber products	12,128	42.5	122.9	52.23	9,630	43.1	131.3	56.59	2,598	40.3	89.9	36.23		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,642	40.0	84.9	33.96	2,931	41.3	99.6	41.13	2,711	38.7	67.9	26.28		
Other leather products (d)	5,583	42.8	93.9	40.19	4,142	43.9	101.9	44.73	1,441	39.5	68.1	26.90		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,309	42.9	92.7	39.77	3,627	44.2	99.8	44.11	2,782	41.3	83.1	34.32		
Woollen goods	8,580	43.4	88.4	38.37	4,653	45.5	97.6	44.41	3,927	40.9	75.4	31.25		
Men's clothing	7,979	39.5	92.3	36.46	2,667	41.5	123.2	51.13	5,312	38.6	75.6	29.18		
Women's clothing	5,184	37.2	92.4	34.37	1,430	37.2	136.6	50.82	3,754	37.2	75.6	28.12		
Knit goods	10,740	41.5	83.3	34.57	3,402	43.7	104.3	45.58	7,338	40.4	72.8	29.41		
Saw and planing mills	9,331	46.6	86.1	40.12	9,038	46.7	86.8	40.54	293	43.6	61.3	26.73		

(a) Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

(b) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

(c) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

(d) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

(e) Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

(f) All industries in chemical group except acids, alkalis and salts, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

(g) Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(h) Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(i) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS													
	Both Sexes					Men					Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	¢		no.	no.	¢	¢		no.	no.	¢	¢
Ontario (Concluded)														
Furniture	10,142	44.6	95.7	42.68		9,207	44.9	98.0	44.00		935	42.3	71.8	30.37
Miscellaneous wood products	4,413	43.6	86.8	37.76		3,837	44.3	90.6	40.14		776	40.2	68.7	28.41
Pulp and paper mills	14,136	48.5	122.0	59.17		13,866	48.6	122.7	59.63		280	43.8	85.7	36.66
Other paper products (b)	10,231	43.8	98.5	43.14		6,405	45.4	111.8	50.76		3,826	41.0	75.9	30.30
Printing, publishing and allied industries	16,651	40.0	128.2	50.48		12,185	41.1	144.3	59.31		4,506	37.3	72.2	26.93
Agricultural implements	11,413	42.6	134.5	57.30		11,288	42.8	154.8	57.42		125	39.6	105.3	40.91
Hardware and tools	7,537	44.2	115.4	50.12		6,502	44.6	116.0	52.53		1,055	41.6	82.9	34.49
Machinery mfg. (c)	13,268	43.8	118.5	52.03		12,412	44.2	120.2	53.13		856	39.0	95.8	37.36
Iron castings	11,041	45.5	127.5	58.01		10,825	45.5	128.2	58.46		216	43.2	90.7	39.18
Primary iron and steel	18,484	41.3	135.9	56.13		18,228	41.4	136.5	56.43		256	39.2	104.9	41.12
Sheet metal products	8,479	43.0	111.4	47.90		7,202	43.3	116.2	50.31		1,277	41.1	83.1	34.15
Motor vehicles	25,536	43.6	147.4	64.27		25,217	43.6	147.9	64.48		319	43.8	107.5	47.09
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,616	43.7	126.2	55.15		15,050	44.3	130.5	57.81		2,566	40.0	98.5	39.40
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	4,742	42.6	120.8	51.46		4,739	42.6	120.8	51.46		---	---	---	---
Brass and copper products	4,604	43.7	118.6	51.83		4,076	44.1	122.1	53.85		528	40.9	90.0	36.81
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	7,541	42.9	128.5	55.13		7,525	42.9	128.6	55.17		---	---	---	---
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,093	42.9	108.5	46.55		7,103	43.4	117.1	50.82		1,990	41.1	76.3	31.56
Electrical apparatus and supplies	33,247	41.9	120.9	50.96		23,650	42.8	131.5	56.28		9,597	39.7	92.8	36.84
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	11,214	45.6	111.9	51.03		10,303	46.0	114.0	52.44		911	40.6	84.5	34.31
Products of petroleum and coal	3,721	41.8	138.2	57.77		3,686	41.8	138.6	57.89		---	---	---	---
Chemical products	14,960	42.5	114.1	48.49		12,091	43.2	121.2	52.36		2,569	38.9	77.0	29.95
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,016	42.0	95.0	39.06		6,094	43.6	105.8	46.13		4,922	40.1	75.7	30.36
Manitoba														
Manufacturing	28,511	43.6	100.3	43.73		22,217	44.6	108.3	48.30		6,294	40.0	68.9	27.55
Meat products	2,236	40.2	123.3	49.57		1,809	40.7	129.1	52.64		427	38.3	97.0	37.15
Other food and beverages (g)	4,026	39.6	88.6	35.09		2,916	45.2	97.9	44.25		1,110	40.1	60.0	24.42
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,414	40.5	80.6	32.64		1,228	45.5	106.2	48.32		3,186	39.5	69.9	27.61
Wood products	1,709	45.0	91.4	41.13		1,555	45.6	93.3	42.54		154	38.2	68.7	26.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,855	40.9	110.2	45.07		1,457	41.1	121.4	49.90		398	40.3	68.4	27.57
Iron and steel products	3,668	44.9	103.8	46.62		3,631	44.9	104.0	46.70		---	---	---	---
Transportation equipment	6,106	44.8	113.8	50.98		6,065	44.8	114.2	51.16		---	---	---	---
Saskatchewan														
Manufacturing	5,583	42.4	103.1	43.71		4,939	42.8	106.5	45.68		644	39.1	74.6	29.17
Meat products	911	40.1	114.4	45.87		760	40.3	117.6	47.39		151	39.4	97.8	38.53
Dairy products	1,002	43.5	85.0	36.98		812	45.1	90.3	40.73		190	36.6	57.2	20.94
Other food and beverages (h)	1,243	44.4	101.6	45.11		1,120	44.9	104.4	46.88		123	40.6	73.3	29.76
Alberta														
Manufacturing	15,464	42.6	105.3	44.86		13,342	43.0	109.5	47.09		2,122	39.7	77.1	30.61
Meat products	2,120	39.9	118.8	47.40		1,655	40.4	123.3	49.81		465	38.0	101.8	38.68
Other food and beverages (g)	3,524	44.3	97.7	43.28		3,042	45.0	102.1	45.95		482	39.8	66.7	26.65
Saw and planing mills	1,205	44.0	89.5	39.38		1,159	44.0	90.3	39.73		---	---	---	---
Iron and steel products	1,629	42.2	113.3	47.81		1,624	42.2	113.4	47.85		---	---	---	---
Transportation equipment	2,141	42.1	111.1	46.77		2,116	42.1	111.6	46.98		---	---	---	---
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	1,523	45.6	96.3	43.91		1,268	46.0	100.3	46.14		255	43.9	75.5	33.19
British Columbia														
Manufacturing	62,029	40.2	126.2	50.73		54,808	40.5	131.7	53.34		7,221	37.8	81.6	30.84
Canned and cured fish	2,665	42.0	114.5	48.09		2,013	44.2	121.5	53.61		652	35.2	88.0	30.98
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,240	39.8	79.5	31.24		878	44.2	95.0	41.11		1,362	37.0	67.4	24.94
Saw and planing mills	24,649	39.8	114.2	45.45		23,814	39.9	134.4	53.53		855	37.8	114.1	43.13
Furniture	1,361	39.4	103.6	40.82		1,094	39.7	109.5	43.47		297	38.1	81.6	31.09
Other wood products	1,311	39.3	122.0	47.95		1,175	39.5	125.4	49.53		156	36.9	91.3	35.59
Pulp and paper mills	3,587	42.6	139.7	59.37		3,566	42.6	139.8	59.55		---	---	---	---
Other paper products (b)	1,566	41.0	108.4	44.44		1,076	41.6	119.9	49.88		490	39.6	81.7	32.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,646	37.5	153.2	57.45		1,428	38.0	162.2	61.64		220	34.1	88.1	30.94
Iron and steel products	4,890	39.6	133.4	52.83		4,657	39.7	135.3	53.71		233	37.6	95.8	35.27
Transportation equipment	3,110	40.5	132.9	53.82		3,048	40.6	134.2	54.49		---	---	---	---
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	3,341	40.7	134.1	54.58		3,301	40.9	134.5	55.01		---	---	---	---
Chemical products	1,639	41.4	128.4	53.16		1,567	41.5	130.4	54.12		---	---	---	---

For footnotes (a) to (1) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Newfoundland</u>									
Canned and cured fish	355	48.5	34.50	293	49.4	37.56	62	44.5	20.02
Pulp and paper mills	874	38.8	67.97	669	39.7	79.62	205	35.5	30.26
<u>Nova Scotia</u>									
Manufacturing	2,745	40.8	52.55	2,003	41.0	61.20	742	40.1	29.18
Canned and cured fish	268	42.4	52.57	202	43.6	59.23	64	38.5	31.66
Miscellaneous food products (a)	147	45.9	49.04	98	43.1	59.83	49	45.4	27.47
Saw and planing mills	139	45.1	42.77	88	49.3	52.00	51	40.8	28.84
Primary iron and steel	573	55.7	59.62	481	35.6	64.94	92	36.2	31.82
Transportation equipment	294	41.5	54.98	212	42.5	65.58	82	39.5	27.57
<u>New Brunswick</u>									
Manufacturing	2,044	42.0	51.60	1,431	43.0	61.40	613	39.5	28.71
Canned and cured fish	144	48.9	36.85	99	50.5	43.41	45	45.4	22.33
Miscellaneous food products (a)	168	41.9	46.18	95	42.5	57.75	73	40.9	31.12
Textile products (except clothing)	190	39.8	49.10	130	41.8	56.81	60	35.4	32.40
Saw and planing mills	210	45.2	45.74	168	46.9	51.82	52	40.0	27.29
Pulp and paper mills	283	40.2	73.72	211	40.3	88.26	72	39.8	31.13
Transportation equipment	144	42.6	56.06	120	43.8	61.91	24	36.5	26.79
<u>Quebec</u>									
Manufacturing	59,209	39.8	58.10	41,600	40.5	66.13	17,609	38.4	34.41
Distilled and malt liquors	1,061	35.9	66.34	808	35.9	74.58	253	35.8	40.02
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,548	40.7	55.68	1,122	41.3	63.82	426	39.1	34.24
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,681	38.0	57.69	1,069	38.0	67.69	612	37.9	40.23
Rubber products	940	41.0	53.33	709	41.6	60.44	231	39.1	31.48
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,246	41.8	49.89	861	42.5	58.91	385	40.5	29.74
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,459	39.3	62.33	989	39.9	77.19	470	38.1	31.07
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,967	41.6	57.28	1,344	42.2	68.85	623	40.4	32.31
Men's clothing	1,892	40.6	49.25	1,246	41.6	58.71	646	38.8	31.00
Women's clothing	2,314	40.0	52.02	1,276	41.2	62.98	1,038	38.5	38.66
Knit goods	935	42.1	47.17	510	43.1	63.06	425	40.8	28.08
Saw and planing mills	837	45.8	40.42	677	46.8	55.62	160	41.4	28.84
Furniture	717	42.1	51.77	485	42.9	61.71	232	40.3	31.00
Pulp and paper mills	3,499	39.0	77.70	2,706	39.4	89.23	793	37.8	38.55
Other paper products (b)	1,251	39.3	55.47	849	39.6	66.14	402	38.8	32.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,871	37.7	50.23	2,606	38.0	59.09	1,265	37.0	31.98
Machinery mfg. (c)	2,650	40.1	54.72	1,930	40.4	63.53	720	39.3	31.13
Primary iron and steel	548	40.7	56.83	430	41.5	62.63	118	37.9	35.89
Aircraft and parts	1,165	42.1	67.06	892	42.8	76.49	273	39.8	36.22
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	888	45.2	67.36	803	45.5	69.98	85	42.3	42.59
Shipbuilding and repairing	731	41.4	61.46	603	42.9	67.91	128	34.5	31.11
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,191	41.9	62.19	994	42.2	67.64	197	39.9	35.20
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,707	38.8	58.82	3,355	38.9	66.94	1,352	38.4	38.87
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,271	40.0	57.75	1,013	40.3	63.78	258	38.7	34.07
Chemical products	6,860	37.5	61.59	4,466	37.9	75.13	2,374	36.8	36.01
<u>Ontario</u>									
Manufacturing	105,732	39.3	59.81	72,206	39.8	71.40	33,526	38.1	34.84
Meat products	1,564	41.0	61.10	1,184	41.3	68.47	380	40.0	38.12
Bread and other bakery products	729	41.3	46.44	406	43.3	59.02	323	38.9	30.63
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,576	39.5	56.13	1,651	40.2	68.32	925	38.2	34.37
Rubber products	2,974	39.2	59.60	2,081	39.5	70.53	893	38.3	33.72
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	760	41.0	62.15	508	42.2	62.52	252	38.5	31.25
Other leather products (d)	807	40.2	56.49	539	41.4	67.55	268	37.8	35.44
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	647	40.5	54.52	391	41.1	68.75	256	39.4	32.77
Woollen goods	1,046	39.3	57.55	666	40.7	70.90	380	36.8	34.15
Men's clothing	1,746	37.7	48.24	1,084	37.7	58.76	662	37.7	31.01
Women's clothing	785	39.1	54.35	401	40.4	70.91	384	37.7	37.06
Knit goods	1,619	39.4	55.32	878	40.4	74.04	741	38.2	33.14
Saw and planing mills	1,343	42.4	52.63	983	43.3	60.00	360	39.8	32.52

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Ontario (Concluded)									
Furniture	1,272	39.0	55.99	801	40.1	70.09	471	37.1	32.00
Other wood products	652	40.8	56.01	453	42.1	66.57	199	37.8	31.96
Pulp and paper mills	2,881	40.2	73.55	2,192	40.6	85.00	689	39.1	37.15
Other paper products (b)	2,647	37.8	61.42	1,706	38.4	75.81	941	36.7	35.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,434	37.9	52.76	5,044	38.0	65.80	3,390	37.8	33.37
Agricultural implements	3,166	39.3	60.13	2,418	39.6	68.11	738	38.4	33.99
Hardware and tools	1,722	39.8	57.62	1,078	41.2	72.10	644	37.4	33.10
Machinery mfg. (c)	5,081	39.7	58.90	3,532	40.1	69.58	1,549	38.9	34.56
Iron castings	1,446	39.3	59.85	1,011	40.2	71.39	435	37.3	33.01
Primary iron and steel	2,870	38.8	67.79	2,130	39.2	79.19	740	37.7	34.97
Sheet metal products	2,047	38.4	57.41	1,445	38.8	67.57	602	37.6	33.04
Motor vehicles	5,654	42.0	77.15	4,145	42.4	89.29	1,509	41.1	43.79
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,065	40.4	64.40	2,153	40.8	76.34	902	39.4	35.90
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	484	39.9	65.29	404	40.6	71.33	80	38.2	34.76
Brass and copper products	1,172	39.1	60.17	782	39.9	72.68	390	37.6	35.06
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,217	42.1	79.50	1,061	42.4	85.32	156	40.4	39.90
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,521	38.3	57.39	1,545	38.7	71.96	976	37.8	34.54
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,408	38.5	58.60	7,994	38.8	68.69	3,414	37.9	34.99
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	2,528	39.1	59.29	1,732	39.9	70.79	796	37.4	34.27
Products of petroleum and coal	1,455	34.4	66.57	1,105	35.2	75.74	350	31.8	37.64
Chemical products	8,914	38.8	59.41	5,942	39.3	70.87	2,972	38.0	36.50
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,789	39.8	55.55	1,726	40.7	68.54	1,063	38.3	34.45
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	6,004	40.9	54.21	4,384	41.3	62.42	1,620	39.8	32.01
Meat products	831	40.2	61.05	690	40.3	65.66	141	39.7	38.48
Other food and beverages (g)	911	40.7	63.99	649	41.1	63.11	262	39.6	31.41
Clothing (textile and fur)	431	42.5	47.32	259	43.3	58.30	172	41.4	30.79
Wood products	266	42.8	53.97	206	43.4	59.47	50	40.2	31.54
Printing, publishing and allied industries	914	40.3	50.20	554	40.3	63.05	360	40.2	30.42
Iron and steel products	926	40.7	55.81	706	41.0	62.05	220	39.7	35.82
Transportation equipment	530	43.2	56.85	453	43.7	61.71	77	40.6	28.25
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	1,831	42.1	49.76	1,237	42.5	58.13	594	41.3	32.34
Meat products	359	42.8	59.35	267	43.5	66.94	92	40.8	37.30
Dairy products	279	44.9	39.22	136	45.7	49.53	143	44.1	29.31
Other food and beverages (g)	395	43.0	48.71	268	43.5	57.54	127	42.0	29.86
Alberta									
Manufacturing	3,893	41.3	55.05	2,909	41.7	62.62	974	39.8	32.47
Meat products	980	41.6	60.96	758	41.8	68.21	222	40.2	35.21
Other food and beverages (g)	711	42.0	60.30	481	42.9	60.20	230	40.0	28.51
Saw and planing mills	172	46.2	50.59	150	47.1	53.52	22	40.2	30.75
Iron and steel products	402	40.2	52.12	330	40.6	56.56	72	38.5	31.31
Transportation equipment	224	45.5	55.16	190	46.1	59.26	34	42.9	32.24
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	157	43.2	55.20	121	43.3	62.79	36	43.0	29.69
British Columbia									
Manufacturing	11,116	39.9	60.83	8,238	40.2	69.77	2,878	39.0	35.23
Canned and cured fish	671	40.0	59.22	546	40.1	64.59	125	39.3	35.78
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	276	41.5	52.70	195	42.0	61.13	81	40.7	32.58
Saw and planing mills	2,225	40.6	59.22	1,744	40.9	77.62	481	39.5	38.76
Furniture	165	38.7	58.27	109	38.6	70.72	56	38.8	34.05
Other wood products	140	40.3	62.96	99	41.2	74.58	41	39.4	34.68
Pulp and paper mills	577	39.9	67.53	478	40.2	73.81	99	38.2	37.23
Other paper products (b)	391	38.6	61.64	259	39.1	76.16	132	37.3	32.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,459	38.0	49.05	879	38.0	59.36	580	37.9	33.42
Iron and steel product	1,199	39.5	62.96	914	39.7	71.12	285	39.0	36.81
Transportation equipment	470	40.3	59.58	373	40.6	66.53	97	39.2	33.54
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	798	41.4	67.71	653	41.4	74.23	143	41.2	37.95
Chemical products	667	40.0	58.68	525	40.1	65.13	142	38.0	34.38

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

WAGE - EARNERS															
Metropolitan Area and Industry	Both Sexes					Men					Women				
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	
	no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$	
Halifax															
Manufacturing	5,850	44.3	89.2	39.52		4,549	44.3	101.5	45.01		1,301	44.2	45.7	20.20	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,216	47.4	52.1	24.70		344	49.8	75.5	37.50		872	46.4	42.2	19.58	
Transportation equipment	2,422	43.5	105.9	46.07		2,353	43.6	106.8	46.56		---	---	---	---	
Saint John															
Manufacturing	3,591	46.3	88.9	41.16		2,988	47.0	95.6	44.93		623	42.9	53.9	23.12	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	849	52.5	88.9	46.67		684	53.9	96.2	51.85		165	46.8	54.1	25.32	
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	673	42.3	106.5	45.05		672	42.3	106.6	45.09		---	---	---	---	
Quebec															
Manufacturing	15,184	43.9	83.8	36.79		9,925	45.3	96.1	43.53		5,259	41.4	58.5	24.22	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,098	35.4	68.4	24.21		1,251	36.1	79.7	28.77		847	34.4	50.8	17.48	
Other leather products (d)	228	47.0	78.8	37.04		179	47.4	87.2	41.33		---	---	---	---	
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,164	42.7	55.9	23.87		399	45.9	80.2	36.81		1,765	42.0	49.9	20.96	
Transportation equipment	741	46.0	94.9	43.65		739	46.1	94.9	43.75		---	---	---	---	
Sherbrooke															
Manufacturing	6,663	46.0	85.0	39.10		4,505	47.4	93.9	44.51		2,158	43.1	64.5	27.80	
Textile products (except clothing)	2,453	44.2	84.2	37.22		1,658	45.2	88.5	40.00		795	42.0	74.5	31.29	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,917	45.7	80.2	36.65		855	46.9	102.4	48.03		1,062	44.8	61.6	27.55	
Iron and steel products	1,248	51.0	97.2	49.57		1,220	51.2	98.1	50.23		---	---	---	---	
Three Rivers															
Manufacturing	8,104	46.2	98.6	45.55		6,091	48.1	109.6	52.72		2,013	40.5	59.1	23.94	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,891	41.8	77.2	32.27		914	43.7	87.1	38.06		977	40.0	67.0	26.80	
Pulp and paper mills	3,133	49.7	124.3	61.78		3,107	49.7	124.6	61.93		---	---	---	---	
Iron and steel products	816	50.1	102.2	51.20		816	50.1	102.2	51.20		---	---	---	---	
Montreal															
Manufacturing	149,039	43.3	98.7	42.74		101,318	45.2	109.3	49.40		47,721	39.2	72.8	28.54	
Meat products	2,376	44.2	112.0	49.50		2,016	44.8	117.1	52.16		360	40.5	80.4	32.55	
Bread and other bakery products	2,351	48.9	84.2	41.17		1,991	50.1	89.1	44.64		360	42.4	52.0	22.35	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,523	45.1	80.5	36.31		3,841	48.1	92.8	44.64		2,682	40.8	59.8	24.40	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,580	45.2	110.0	49.72		3,048	46.3	113.8	52.39		532	38.8	84.1	32.53	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,459	41.0	108.9	44.55		1,517	42.3	126.2	53.38		2,942	40.4	99.5	40.24	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,607	40.0	80.2	32.08		3,047	40.9	91.9	37.59		2,560	38.9	65.7	25.56	
Textile products (except clothing)	8,416	44.4	84.8	37.55		4,942	45.4	94.5	43.85		3,474	41.7	69.3	28.33	
Clothing (textile and fur)	31,277	38.3	85.3	32.67		8,910	41.5	113.5	47.10		22,367	37.1	72.8	27.01	
Other paper products (b)	3,338	45.0	82.8	37.26		2,105	46.4	97.5	45.24		1,233	42.6	55.4	23.60	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,763	41.4	130.1	53.86		4,664	41.8	143.0	59.77		1,099	39.5	72.5	28.71	
Iron and steel products	17,653	46.0	111.8	51.43		15,333	46.3	114.5	53.01		1,320	42.8	74.9	32.06	
Transportation equipment	18,010	44.2	114.2	50.48		17,778	44.3	114.7	50.81		232	39.5	71.8	28.36	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,963	43.5	114.0	49.59		7,138	44.3	121.0	53.60		2,825	41.7	95.4	39.78	
Chemical products	4,959	44.2	91.6	40.49		3,542	45.6	102.1	46.56		1,417	40.5	62.2	25.19	
Ottawa - Hull															
Manufacturing	12,054	45.4	99.0	44.95		9,860	46.2	107.4	49.62		2,194	42.2	58.1	24.52	
Pulp and paper mills	3,371	48.6	119.0	57.33		3,289	48.7	119.9	58.39		---	---	---	---	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,520	41.0	110.3	45.22		966	40.8	132.8	54.18		554	41.4	71.5	29.50	
Iron and steel products	1,673	44.9	99.2	44.54		1,616	45.0	100.4	45.18		---	---	---	---	
Peterborough															
Manufacturing	7,860	42.8	114.0	48.79		6,130	43.5	119.7	52.07		1,730	40.0	92.1	36.84	
Oshawa															
Manufacturing	11,915	44.1	135.5	59.80		11,026	44.3	138.9	61.53		889	40.7	90.9	37.00	
Toronto															
Manufacturing	131,819	41.8	111.2	46.48		94,311	43.0	122.9	52.85		37,508	38.5	79.4	30.18	
Meat products	3,738	41.6	123.3	51.29		3,084	42.4	128.9	54.65		654	38.0	93.8	35.54	
Bread and other bakery products	3,687	45.4	93.3	42.36		3,067	46.8	98.2	45.96		620	38.8	63.9	24.79	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,297	40.4	78.9	31.88		2,860	44.3	99.3	43.99		4,437	37.9	63.6	24.10	
Rubber products	4,302	41.5	131.8	54.70		3,783	41.8	136.5	57.06		519	39.5	95.2	37.70	
Textile products (except clothing)	4,342	42.0	91.9	38.60		2,257	43.7	105.0	45.89		2,085	40.2	76.5	30.75	
Clothing (textile and fur)	14,332	38.8	98.0	38.02		5,171	40.5	128.6	52.04		9,161	37.8	79.5	30.39	
Other paper products (b)	5,608	42.4	100.1	42.44		3,475	44.0	114.1	50.20		2,133	39.7	74.8	29.70	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,858	39.3	134.7	52.94		7,987	40.6	153.7	62.40		2,871	35.7	74.5	26.53	
Iron and steel products	20,803	42.9	123.6	53.02		19,102	43.2	126.3	54.56		1,501	39.4	85.9	33.84	
Transportation equipment	8,295	44.3	120.5	53.38		7,801	44.4	122.9	54.57		494	42.0	81.5	34.23	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,193	41.9	116.6	48.86		10,350	42.9	127.1	54.53		4,843	39.8	92.6	36.85	
Chemical products	6,332	41.6	108.3	45.05		4,947	42.7	118.9	50.77		1,685	38.5	75.9	29.22	
Hamilton															
Manufacturing	43,531	42.0	124.1	52.12		34,401	42.7	133.2	56.88		9,130	39.0	86.4	33.70	
Textile products (except clothing)	2,516	40.8	91.1	37.17		1,114	42.9	99.0	42.47		1,402	39.1	84.2	32.92	
Knit goods	2,493	40.7	93.2	37.93		839	42.1	118.5	49.89		1,654	40.0	79.8	31.92	
Iron and steel products	18,613	42.3	134.8	57.02		17,514	42.5	136.3	58.06		1,099	39.2	103.4	40.53	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,296	40.0	137.5	55.00		3,345	40.9	150.0	61.35		1,951	37.6	100.2	37.97	

For Footnotes (a) to (1) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS														
	Both Sexes					Men					Women				
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	
	no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$	
<u>St. Catharines - Welland</u>															
Manufacturing	20,220	45.0	124.6	56.07		17,433	45.5	130.5	59.38		2,787	42.0	84.8	35.62	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,516	43.2	96.6	41.73		857	44.5	104.5	46.50		659	41.4	85.5	35.40	
Pulp and paper mills	2,196	46.0	124.7	59.66		2,124	48.1	126.1	60.65		72	44.8	83.1	37.23	
Iron and steel products	6,882	44.5	134.8	59.99		6,710	44.5	136.0	60.52		172	42.8	87.4	37.41	
Transportation equipment	5,823	45.4	129.6	58.84		5,389	46.0	131.6	60.54		434	37.7	100.0	37.70	
<u>Niagara Falls</u>															
Manufacturing	4,953	43.0	116.0	49.88		3,687	45.5	124.0	56.42		1,266	35.9	86.8	31.16	
<u>Brantford</u>															
Manufacturing	10,598	42.0	113.1	47.50		8,478	42.6	122.4	52.14		2,120	39.6	75.4	29.07	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,413	43.6	100.7	43.91		908	45.6	109.3	49.64		505	40.2	83.2	33.45	
Iron and steel products	4,984	41.2	132.5	54.59		4,945	41.3	132.7	54.81		--	--	--	--	
<u>Galt - Preston</u>															
Manufacturing	6,328	43.5	98.7	42.93		4,447	45.3	106.0	48.02		1,881	39.2	78.9	30.93	
<u>Kitchener - Waterloo</u>															
Manufacturing	13,714	43.2	102.8	44.41		9,641	44.4	111.5	49.51		4,073	40.2	80.0	32.16	
Meat products	1,032	42.9	118.5	50.84		812	43.7	124.2	54.28		220	39.8	95.4	37.97	
Rubber products	4,458	41.5	113.6	47.14		3,053	42.6	123.5	52.61		1,405	39.2	90.1	35.32	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,197	42.1	84.5	35.57		275	45.4	106.8	48.49		922	41.1	77.1	31.69	
Furniture	1,711	46.0	99.7	45.86		1,612	46.1	101.5	46.79		99	44.7	70.7	31.60	
<u>London</u>															
Manufacturing	13,291	42.6	108.5	46.22		10,207	43.5	118.0	51.33		3,084	39.5	73.8	29.15	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,045	43.7	80.1	35.00		415	47.7	95.7	45.65		630	41.0	68.1	27.92	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,110	40.1	91.9	36.85		361	42.6	118.4	50.44		749	38.9	77.9	30.30	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	931	40.4	115.9	46.82		655	41.2	134.6	55.46		276	38.4	68.2	28.19	
Iron and steel products	3,338	43.2	121.1	52.32		3,221	43.4	121.7	52.82		117	37.1	100.8	37.40	
<u>Windsor</u>															
Manufacturing	28,086	43.3	141.8	61.40		25,734	43.6	145.5	63.44		2,352	40.2	97.8	39.32	
Transportation equipment	20,666	43.4	147.8	64.06		19,669	43.5	149.4	64.99		997	40.5	109.3	44.27	
<u>Fort William - Port Arthur</u>															
Manufacturing	4,520	45.6	118.2	53.90		4,413	45.7	119.4	54.57		107	43.2	68.8	29.72	
Pulp and paper mills	1,836	48.6	127.0	61.72		1,809	48.6	127.6	62.01		--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	1,496	43.0	113.7	48.89		1,481	43.1	113.9	49.09		--	--	--	--	
<u>Winnipeg</u>															
Manufacturing	25,451	43.2	99.9	43.16		19,511	44.3	108.2	47.93		5,940	39.9	69.5	27.73	
Meat products	2,147	40.2	124.3	49.97		1,761	40.6	129.8	52.70		396	38.1	98.4	37.49	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,689	45.3	80.1	36.29		967	48.5	92.7	45.05		722	40.8	60.0	24.48	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,207	40.5	81.7	33.09		1,194	43.1	106.9	46.07		3,015	39.5	70.8	27.97	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,813	40.9	110.4	45.15		1,420	41.0	121.8	49.94		593	40.2	68.4	27.50	
Iron and steel products	2,776	44.5	104.3	46.41		2,750	44.5	104.8	46.64		--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	6,094	44.8	113.9	51.03		6,053	44.8	114.2	51.18		--	--	--	--	
<u>Regina</u>															
Manufacturing	1,714	41.4	110.5	45.75		1,552	41.5	113.9	47.27		162	40.4	76.9	31.07	
Food and beverages	802	41.8	103.1	43.10		718	41.9	105.6	44.25		84	40.7	81.1	33.01	
<u>Saskatoon</u>															
Manufacturing	1,576	43.8	101.6	44.50		1,400	44.4	104.4	46.35		176	39.2	75.9	29.75	
Food and beverages	1,024	45.2	99.7	45.06		893	45.9	102.4	47.00		131	40.1	79.1	31.72	
<u>Edmonton</u>															
Manufacturing	5,993	41.8	107.0	44.73		4,918	42.4	112.9	47.87		1,075	39.1	77.9	30.46	
Meat products	1,445	40.1	118.5	47.56		1,170	40.5	122.7	49.69		275	38.2	100.3	38.31	
Transportation equipment	944	44.5	107.9	48.02		919	44.5	108.8	48.42		--	--	--	--	
<u>Calgary</u>															
Manufacturing	5,467	41.0	111.9	45.88		4,828	41.2	115.9	47.75		639	38.8	79.6	30.88	
Meat products	875	39.6	119.3	47.24		485	40.3	124.9	50.33		190	37.8	104.2	39.39	
Iron and steel products	688	40.8	117.6	47.94		684	40.9	117.7	48.14		--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	1,197	40.2	113.9	45.79		1,197	40.2	113.9	45.79		--	--	--	--	
<u>Vancouver</u>															
Manufacturing	25,457	39.5	124.6	49.22		21,264	39.8	132.7	52.81		4,193	38.0	81.5	30.97	
Food and beverages	4,734	39.8	109.7	43.66		3,362	40.9	122.0	49.90		1,372	37.0	76.6	28.34	
Saw and planing mills	7,275	39.0	138.5	54.02		7,000	39.0	139.3	54.33		275	39.1	116.4	45.51	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,232	37.5	164.8	58.05		1,046	38.1	165.0	62.87		186	34.4	90.8	31.24	
Iron and steel products	4,251	39.5	133.1	52.57		4,030	39.6	135.0	53.46		221	37.3	96.1	35.85	
Transportation equipment	1,363	40.6	138.0	56.05		1,345	40.7	138.8	56.49		--	--	--	--	
<u>Victoria</u>															
Manufacturing	4,121	40.5	126.3	51.15		3,864	40.5	130.2	52.73		257	39.7	65.0	25.81	
Saw and planing mills	1,095	39.1	136.0	53.18		1,092	39.1	136.1	53.22		--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	1,545	40.8	127.6	52.06		1,501	40.8	129.3	52.75		44	39.4	67.8	26.71	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1960, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	h	\$	no.	h	\$	no.	h	\$
Halifax									
Manufacturing	933	41.0	51.15	612	41.2	62.47	321	40.6	29.57
Miscellaneous food products (a)	97	44.2	50.57	56	43.1	67.25	41	45.7	28.02
Transportation equipment	149	40.6	58.21	90	41.4	77.69	59	39.3	28.51
Saint John									
Manufacturing	666	39.9	51.01	463	40.9	60.49	203	37.6	29.37
Miscellaneous food products (a)	70	40.5	51.86	38	41.2	67.97	32	39.7	32.72
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	138	41.1	52.22	110	42.0	58.75	28	37.7	26.54
Quebec									
Manufacturing	2,840	39.5	50.66	1,973	40.0	60.50	867	38.4	28.28
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	261	41.0	44.14	164	41.2	55.63	97	40.7	24.71
Other leather products (d)	45	43.3	50.56	31	45.3	60.10	12	37.9	25.92
Clothing (textile and fur)	399	38.9	45.74	180	39.9	70.34	219	38.1	25.53
Transportation equipment	215	45.1	50.41	177	45.9	55.51	38	41.3	26.66
Sherbrooke									
Manufacturing	1,252	42.1	49.10	810	42.9	60.19	442	40.7	28.77
Textile products (except clothing)	248	40.5	55.92	178	41.2	62.87	70	38.8	31.16
Clothing (textile and fur)	219	41.3	45.53	109	42.4	60.92	110	40.2	26.30
Iron and steel products	498	43.5	52.54	345	43.5	62.20	153	43.4	30.12
Three Rivers									
Manufacturing	853	41.5	64.52	657	41.9	74.20	196	39.9	32.52
Textile products (except clothing)	128	43.6	86.78	96	43.4	102.57	32	44.2	39.41
Pulp and paper mills	322	40.8	81.43	275	41.1	88.09	47	38.6	42.45
Iron and steel products	75	45.7	48.57	60	47.7	52.73	15	37.7	31.93
Montreal									
Manufacturing	40,051	39.1	59.03	27,655	39.7	69.32	12,396	37.8	36.07
Meat products	678	41.8	53.03	582	42.4	56.15	96	38.3	34.08
Bread and other bakery products	313	43.9	45.93	225	45.5	51.98	88	39.9	30.47
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,351	39.9	55.70	974	40.4	63.75	377	38.6	34.91
Distilled and malt liquors	874	35.8	66.37	664	35.9	74.38	210	35.4	41.07
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,174	38.0	60.70	711	38.3	73.29	463	37.6	41.38
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	713	41.5	53.85	492	42.4	62.95	221	39.7	33.59
Textile products (except clothing)	1,980	38.4	61.90	1,342	38.8	75.20	638	37.5	33.91
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,787	40.3	52.11	2,834	41.4	63.18	1,953	38.6	36.04
Other paper products (b)	1,031	38.9	56.38	708	39.1	66.39	323	38.5	34.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,139	37.3	52.85	2,115	37.5	62.09	1,024	36.7	33.76
Iron and steel products	5,001	39.2	61.19	3,794	39.6	69.55	1,207	37.9	34.89
Transportation equipment	2,684	42.8	67.16	2,175	43.5	74.29	509	40.0	36.71
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,352	38.6	59.57	3,093	38.7	67.83	1,259	38.3	39.28
Chemical products	5,288	37.3	60.76	3,245	37.8	76.32	2,043	36.6	36.04
Ottawa - Hull									
Manufacturing	2,859	37.7	55.74	2,059	38.2	64.13	800	36.2	34.14
Pulp and paper mills	546	38.5	73.61	422	38.7	84.12	124	37.9	37.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries	969	34.9	49.31	661	34.6	56.58	308	35.5	33.72
Iron and steel products	303	38.6	56.57	218	39.4	65.13	85	36.6	34.61
Peterborough									
Manufacturing	2,019	40.9	55.70	1,392	41.5	65.71	627	39.5	33.49
Oshawa									
Manufacturing	2,120	42.0	65.57	1,351	43.3	81.86	769	39.7	36.95
Toronto									
Manufacturing	44,382	38.5	58.37	29,364	38.9	69.98	15,018	37.6	35.69
Meat products	845	40.6	65.78	617	41.0	74.75	228	39.7	41.28
Bread and other bakery products	324	39.4	46.55	172	41.5	58.99	152	36.9	32.47
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,752	39.0	56.12	1,132	39.5	67.51	620	38.0	35.32
Rubber products	1,434	39.0	61.47	1,033	39.3	71.56	401	38.2	35.48
Textile products (except clothing)	862	39.3	57.95	525	40.2	71.79	337	38.0	36.39
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,211	38.9	52.83	1,878	39.6	65.23	1,333	37.9	35.35
Other paper products (b)	1,481	38.3	62.74	936	38.7	78.83	545	37.5	35.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,177	37.6	56.17	3,009	37.8	71.86	2,168	37.4	34.39
Iron and steel products	6,765	38.5	59.72	4,786	38.8	69.64	1,979	37.9	35.72
Transportation equipment	3,288	39.3	58.73	2,482	39.5	66.31	806	38.7	35.40
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,687	38.2	58.85	4,662	38.6	68.76	2,025	37.5	36.05
Chemical products	4,752	37.9	57.45	2,995	38.2	69.48	1,757	37.4	36.95
Hamilton									
Manufacturing	9,349	38.7	60.58	6,380	39.1	72.57	2,969	37.8	34.79
Textile products (except clothing)	248	39.3	55.86	129	39.3	75.58	119	39.4	34.48
Knit goods	318	38.2	62.30	141	38.6	98.30	177	38.0	33.63
Iron and steel products	3,954	39.2	63.89	2,890	39.6	74.22	1,064	38.2	35.82
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,299	37.7	57.95	886	37.8	69.35	411	37.5	33.32

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>St. Catharines - Welland</u>									
Manufacturing	3,922	39.8	64.80	2,718	40.6	78.62	1,204	38.1	33.60
Textile products (except clothing)	247	37.9	57.52	141	37.8	76.79	106	38.0	31.89
Pulp and paper mills	455	38.5	76.30	344	38.8	88.36	111	37.6	38.94
Iron and steel products	1,396	39.5	65.12	970	40.6	79.20	426	37.1	33.06
Transportation equipment	814	42.1	68.83	619	42.7	78.99	195	40.1	36.58
<u>Niagara Falls</u>									
Manufacturing	1,250	40.4	60.98	878	40.8	71.17	372	39.7	36.91
<u>Brantford</u>									
Manufacturing	2,703	38.6	56.58	1,865	39.2	67.75	838	37.5	31.74
Textile products (except clothing)	169	36.6	68.29	107	37.3	89.07	62	35.4	32.44
Iron and steel products	1,143	38.4	56.60	864	38.7	64.37	279	37.3	32.52
<u>Galt - Preston</u>									
Manufacturing	1,239	38.7	53.84	797	39.5	66.59	442	37.3	30.83
<u>Kitchener - Waterloo</u>									
Manufacturing	2,779	39.3	55.48	1,953	39.9	65.36	826	37.9	32.10
Meat products	311	39.7	59.04	258	39.9	63.41	53	38.9	37.75
Rubber products	890	38.6	54.51	607	38.9	65.68	283	38.1	30.77
Clothing (textile and fur)	201	39.4	45.71	118	40.2	56.35	83	38.3	30.59
Furniture	164	39.4	53.34	108	40.8	63.94	56	36.5	32.91
<u>London</u>									
Manufacturing	3,479	38.8	56.47	2,313	39.5	68.23	1,166	37.4	33.15
Miscellaneous food products (a)	185	38.4	54.99	101	39.9	73.78	84	36.6	32.39
Clothing (textile and fur)	109	38.6	57.12	70	39.5	69.89	39	37.0	34.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	418	38.5	51.98	248	38.2	64.34	170	38.9	33.94
Iron and steel products	736	40.2	56.68	524	40.8	65.20	212	38.7	31.81
<u>Windsor</u>									
Manufacturing	6,620	40.7	74.59	4,756	41.0	87.40	1,864	39.9	41.90
Transportation equipment	4,295	41.3	81.04	3,240	41.4	92.74	1,055	41.0	45.11
<u>Fort William - Port Arthur</u>									
Manufacturing	707	41.2	64.12	552	41.6	72.45	155	39.7	34.43
Pulp and paper mills	270	40.8	82.66	234	41.3	89.44	36	37.8	38.58
Transportation equipment	160	40.4	55.11	109	40.7	63.45	51	39.7	37.29
<u>Winnipeg</u>									
Manufacturing	5,307	40.9	54.04	3,837	41.4	62.46	1,470	39.9	32.06
Meat products	772	40.4	61.69	644	40.5	66.29	128	39.9	38.55
Miscellaneous food products (a)	276	41.9	56.37	188	42.2	67.41	88	41.2	32.77
Clothing (textile and fur)	419	42.5	47.56	252	43.3	58.54	167	41.3	30.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	886	40.2	50.44	554	40.2	63.61	352	40.2	30.46
Iron and steel products	851	40.4	54.83	640	40.7	61.02	211	39.6	36.06
Transportation equipment	527	43.2	57.00	452	43.7	61.75	75	40.6	28.41
<u>Regina</u>									
Manufacturing	517	39.8	52.04	351	39.9	60.12	166	39.5	34.95
Food and beverages	186	41.7	52.66	121	41.7	62.57	65	41.7	34.20
<u>Saskatoon</u>									
Manufacturing	549	42.6	46.64	348	43.1	55.72	201	41.7	30.91
Food and beverages	355	43.3	46.01	224	43.8	55.73	131	42.4	29.38
<u>Edmonton</u>									
Manufacturing	1,660	40.9	54.48	1,223	41.4	62.17	437	39.6	32.95
Meat products	656	42.1	57.88	512	42.5	64.09	144	40.7	35.79
Transportation equipment	100	44.6	51.63	79	45.4	56.94	21	41.7	31.67
<u>Calgary</u>									
Manufacturing	1,496	40.6	57.99	1,135	40.9	65.80	361	39.8	33.42
Meat products	324	40.2	67.19	246	40.5	76.77	78	39.2	36.97
Iron and steel products	190	39.8	53.28	161	39.9	57.34	29	38.9	30.76
Transportation equipment	124	46.4	58.00	111	46.6	60.91	13	44.8	33.15
<u>Vancouver</u>									
Manufacturing	5,891	39.5	58.73	4,078	39.8	69.25	1,813	38.8	35.05
Food and beverages	1,191	41.0	57.36	837	41.5	67.06	354	39.6	34.43
Saw and planing mills	673	39.8	72.43	492	40.2	84.11	181	38.8	40.68
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,102	37.6	49.98	641	37.5	61.79	451	37.7	33.56
Iron and steel products	1,052	39.5	63.93	804	39.6	72.18	248	39.0	37.18
Transportation equipment	324	40.5	60.27	254	40.8	67.75	70	39.4	33.14
<u>Victoria</u>									
Manufacturing	719	39.3	56.61	536	39.7	64.58	183	38.2	33.25
Saw and planing mills	90	39.3	66.38	69	40.4	76.55	21	35.4	32.95
Transportation equipment	115	38.7	60.70	95	38.7	66.58	20	38.3	32.75

For footnotes (a) to (1) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA.

		Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
Industry	Employees Reported	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																	
MANUFACTURING	857,475	1	2	3	5	6	8	10	11	12	12	10	11	5	2	1	1
Food and beverages	104,788	3	3	5	7	9	10	11	12	13	11	7	6	2	1	--	--
Meat products	15,913	1	1	1	1	2	4	9	12	19	20	14	11	4	1	--	--
Dairy products	6,710	2	2	3	6	9	13	18	19	14	7	4	3	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	7,468	12	7	8	9	11	11	9	6	6	5	6	3	1	--	--	--
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	12,889	8	6	9	12	17	14	11	9	6	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
Grain mill products	5,310	1	1	1	1	3	6	11	16	17	15	10	11	4	2	1	--
Bread and other bakery products	14,117	3	3	4	5	7	9	16	16	13	9	6	6	2	1	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	10,867	1	--	1	2	4	8	8	10	26	21	9	8	2	--	--	--
Other beverages (a)	4,644	1	2	2	4	7	12	18	22	12	8	4	5	2	1	--	--
Other foods (b)	26,870	3	5	8	14	12	10	11	10	8	7	5	4	2	1	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,668	1	1	2	4	7	17	18	14	17	8	4	6	1	--	--	--
Rubber products	17,409	1	1	2	4	4	7	10	11	12	13	12	14	6	2	1	--
Leather products	25,127	3	5	11	14	13	11	11	10	8	6	4	3	1	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,990	4	6	13	15	14	12	10	8	6	5	3	2	1	--	--	1
Other leather products (c)	9,137	2	4	8	11	11	11	12	12	10	8	5	5	1	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	65,825	1	1	3	6	10	16	18	14	12	9	5	4	1	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	23,003	1	1	2	4	9	19	23	15	12	7	3	3	1	--	--	--
Woolen goods	13,035	1	2	4	8	12	15	18	15	10	7	3	4	1	--	--	--
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	14,517	1	1	2	4	9	14	14	14	13	10	9	6	2	1	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	83,350	3	5	12	17	16	12	9	7	5	4	3	4	2	1	--	--
Men's clothing	27,575	2	4	13	18	16	12	9	7	5	4	3	4	2	1	--	--
Women's clothing	21,637	4	7	14	17	16	12	8	6	4	3	2	3	2	1	--	1
Knit goods	20,743	2	3	9	16	17	15	11	7	6	4	3	4	2	1	--	--
Fur goods	3,950	1	2	4	8	8	10	12	10	8	8	6	9	5	4	2	3
Hats and caps	3,745	3	6	11	16	16	12	8	7	5	5	3	5	2	1	--	--
Wood products	76,012	2	1	2	5	7	10	13	12	13	17	7	7	2	1	1	--
Saw and planing mills	47,568	2	1	2	3	6	8	11	11	13	22	8	8	3	1	1	--
Furniture	18,177	1	1	2	6	9	13	15	16	13	9	6	6	2	1	--	--
Other wood products (d)	10,267	2	2	4	8	12	13	16	14	11	9	4	4	1	--	--	--
Paper products	64,374	1	1	2	3	4	5	5	7	9	17	12	17	9	4	2	2
Pulp and paper mills	46,306	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	21	14	20	12	5	2	3
Other paper products (e)	18,068	2	2	5	9	10	12	11	12	11	8	6	8	3	1	--	--
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	29,365	2	2	5	8	8	9	7	6	5	6	6	14	10	6	3	3
Iron and steel products	133,242	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	12	17	15	13	14	7	3	1	1
Agricultural implements	12,066	1	--	1	1	1	2	4	10	14	14	15	19	11	5	1	1
Boilers and plate work	4,211	--	--	--	1	1	4	5	10	15	13	17	17	9	4	2	2
Fabricated and structural steel	5,087	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	8	20	21	16	16	6	2	--	--
Hardware and tools	10,663	1	1	2	4	5	7	10	13	15	14	9	10	5	2	1	1
Heating and cooking appliances	7,689	--	1	1	1	3	7	12	16	16	14	11	11	4	2	1	--
Iron castings	17,198	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	9	15	14	12	17	10	5	2	1
Machinery mfg. (f)	24,525	1	--	1	2	2	5	9	13	17	16	12	13	5	2	1	1
Primary iron and steel	28,571	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	12	19	17	15	7	2	1	1	1
Sheet metal products	13,984	1	1	1	2	3	7	11	17	18	12	10	10	4	1	1	1
Wire and wire products	5,003	1	1	1	2	2	4	7	11	16	15	14	16	7	2	1	--
Transportation equipment	91,280	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	10	13	14	17	17	9	3	1	1
Aircraft and parts	7,997	1	1	1	1	3	3	9	12	17	12	11	13	7	4	3	2
Motor vehicles	26,341	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	5	5	10	13	32	21	6	2	2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,400	1	--	1	1	2	4	7	9	14	15	13	17	10	5	1	--
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	26,958	1	--	1	1	1	3	7	12	17	19	29	8	1	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	11,068	1	1	1	2	4	5	10	14	17	18	11	10	3	1	1	1
Non-ferrous metal products	37,763	1	1	2	2	3	5	7	9	14	17	16	17	4	1	1	--
Aluminum products	4,883	1	1	2	3	4	6	13	15	17	15	10	9	3	1	--	--
Brass and copper products	7,813	1	1	1	2	3	6	10	13	14	13	11	16	6	2	1	--
Smelting and refining	17,537	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	4	14	22	24	23	3	1	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	45,228	1	1	1	3	5	6	10	13	14	12	10	14	6	2	1	1
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	22,323	1	1	1	2	3	6	9	13	17	17	11	12	4	2	1	--
Clay products	5,623	1	--	2	3	5	8	11	15	16	13	10	11	4	1	--	--
Glass and glass products	5,682	1	1	2	3	4	6	9	12	15	16	10	13	5	2	1	--
Products of petroleum and coal	8,763	1	--	--	--	--	1	3	7	13	22	16	26	7	2	1	1
Chemical products	28,924	1	1	3	4	6	6	9	13	15	15	13	10	3	1	--	--
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	4,333	1	2	6	10	14	13	13	16	9	7	4	3	1	1	--	--
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,213	--	--	1	--	--	1	2	5	17	22	24	19	6	2	1	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	16,034	2	3	5	11	12	13	12	11	10	7	6	5	2	1	--	--

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 16 to 18.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA. (Continued)

Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
(b) Male Wage-Earners																	
MANUFACTURING	663,836	1	1	1	2	3	5	9	12	14	16	12	14	6	2	1	1
Food and beverages	74,891	2	1	2	3	4	7	12	15	17	15	9	9	3	1	--	--
Meat products	13,042	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	9	22	24	16	13	5	1	--	--
Dairy products	5,737	1	1	1	3	6	13	20	22	16	8	4	4	1	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	5,655	7	5	6	9	11	11	9	7	7	8	6	8	4	1	--	1
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	5,794	4	2	3	5	10	14	16	16	11	7	4	5	2	1	--	--
Grain mill products	4,780	1	1	1	1	1	4	9	18	18	17	11	12	4	1	1	--
Bread and other bakery products	11,705	2	1	1	2	3	8	17	18	16	11	8	7	3	2	1	--
Distilled and malt liquors	9,264	1	--	--	1	1	2	6	11	30	25	11	9	2	1	--	--
Other beverages (a)	4,476	1	1	2	3	6	12	19	23	13	8	4	5	2	1	--	--
Other foods (b)	14,458	1	1	2	3	6	8	14	16	15	13	9	8	3	1	1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,757	1	1	2	2	2	5	7	14	27	12	9	15	2	1	--	--
Rubber products	12,879	--	--	1	2	2	4	5	10	13	16	16	19	7	3	1	1
Leather products	14,778	3	3	6	7	9	11	13	14	13	9	6	5	1	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,719	3	4	8	9	11	11	13	12	11	8	5	4	1	--	--	--
Other leather products (c)	6,069	1	1	3	4	7	10	14	17	15	11	8	7	2	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	41,014	1	1	1	2	5	11	17	17	16	11	8	7	2	1	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	14,287	1	1	1	2	5	12	23	18	17	10	5	4	1	--	--	--
Woolen goods	7,384	1	1	1	2	6	10	19	19	14	12	6	7	2	1	--	--
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,318	1	--	1	3	6	10	11	15	16	12	12	9	3	1	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	24,847	1	2	4	6	7	10	11	11	10	9	7	11	6	3	1	1
Men's clothing	8,215	1	2	4	6	7	9	10	11	11	10	8	11	6	2	1	1
Women's clothing	4,478	2	2	5	5	8	8	7	8	9	9	7	13	8	5	2	2
Knit goods	7,011	1	1	2	5	7	12	12	12	12	11	7	10	5	2	1	--
Fur goods	2,546	1	1	2	4	5	8	11	10	10	9	7	12	8	6	2	4
Hats and caps	1,553	2	3	3	7	9	11	10	12	10	11	6	10	4	1	1	--
Wood products	71,327	2	1	2	4	6	10	13	13	13	18	7	7	2	1	1	--
Saw and planing mills	46,117	2	1	2	3	5	9	11	11	13	22	8	8	3	1	1	--
Furniture	16,466	1	1	2	5	7	12	16	17	14	10	6	6	2	1	--	--
Other wood products (d)	8,744	2	2	2	6	10	13	17	16	12	10	5	4	1	--	--	--
Paper products	56,524	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	7	10	20	13	19	10	5	2	2
Pulp and paper mills	45,424	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	8	22	15	21	12	5	3	3
Other paper products (e)	11,100	1	1	1	3	4	6	10	16	16	12	10	12	4	2	1	1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	22,407	1	1	3	4	5	6	6	6	6	8	7	18	13	7	4	5
Iron and steel products	125,774	1	--	1	1	2	3	6	12	17	16	14	15	7	3	1	1
Agricultural implements	11,939	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	10	14	14	16	19	11	5	1	1
Boilers and plate work	4,201	--	--	--	1	1	4	5	10	15	13	17	17	9	4	2	2
Fabricated and structural steel	5,057	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	8	20	21	16	16	6	2	--	--
Hardware and tools	8,735	1	1	1	1	2	5	9	13	17	17	11	11	6	3	1	1
Heating and cooking appliances	7,499	--	1	1	1	3	7	12	15	16	14	11	11	5	2	1	--
Iron castings	16,882	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	9	15	15	12	17	10	5	2	1
Machinery mfg. (f)	23,011	1	--	1	1	2	4	8	13	17	17	13	14	5	2	1	1
Primary iron and steel	28,244	--	--	1	--	1	2	4	12	19	17	17	16	7	2	1	1
Sheet metal products	12,111	1	1	1	1	2	5	9	16	19	13	11	12	5	2	1	1
Wire and wire products	4,410	1	--	--	1	1	3	5	10	17	17	15	18	8	3	1	--
Transportation equipment	87,737	1	--	--	1	1	3	6	9	13	15	18	18	10	3	1	1
Aircraft and parts	7,788	--	--	1	1	2	3	9	12	17	13	11	14	7	5	3	2
Motor vehicles	26,019	--	--	--	1	--	2	1	5	5	10	13	32	21	6	2	2
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	15,757	1	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	14	16	15	19	11	6	2	1
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	25,880	1	--	1	1	1	3	7	12	17	19	29	8	1	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	10,925	1	1	1	2	3	5	10	14	17	18	11	10	4	1	1	1
Non-ferrous metal products	34,216	1	1	1	1	2	4	6	9	15	18	18	18	4	1	1	--
Aluminum products	4,276	1	1	1	1	2	5	12	16	19	16	12	10	3	1	--	--
Brass and copper products	7,098	1	1	1	1	2	5	9	13	15	14	12	17	6	2	1	--
Smelting and refining	17,479	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	14	22	25	23	3	1	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	32,328	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	11	15	15	13	19	9	3	1	1
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	20,485	1	1	1	1	2	5	9	13	18	18	12	13	5	1	--	--
Clay products	5,013	1	--	1	1	2	7	11	15	18	15	11	12	4	2	--	--
Glass and glass products	4,968	1	1	1	1	2	5	9	11	16	18	12	15	5	2	1	--
Products of petroleum and coal	8,704	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	7	14	22	16	26	7	2	1	1
Chemical products	23,778	--	--	1	1	2	4	9	14	18	18	15	12	4	1	1	--
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,229	1	1	1	3	4	9	15	20	16	13	8	6	2	1	--	--
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,160	--	--	1	--	--	1	2	5	17	22	24	19	6	2	1	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,390	1	1	2	4	6	10	14	14	14	11	10	8	3	1	1	--

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 16 to 18.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1960, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 64.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.		P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.
(c) Female Wage-Earners																	
MANUFACTURING	193,639	4	5	11	17	18	17	13	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	29,897	7	8	13	20	20	15	10	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	2,871	1	2	3	5	8	17	35	23	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	973	8	6	14	24	27	14	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,833	24	13	16	9	10	11	9	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	7,095	11	9	14	18	22	14	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grain mill products	530	4	3	5	5	21	27	28	3	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	2,412	8	8	14	22	24	13	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	1,603	1	2	5	10	20	41	14	4	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other foods (b)	12,412	5	9	15	26	22	13	6	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,911	1	1	2	5	9	24	24	14	12	6	2	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	4,530	1	3	6	10	10	17	24	16	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Leather products	10,349	5	9	19	23	19	13	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,271	6	9	19	23	19	13	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products (c)	3,078	4	8	18	23	21	13	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	24,811	2	3	6	12	18	24	19	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,716	1	1	3	8	15	29	23	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	5,651	2	3	8	15	20	22	16	8	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	4,199	1	1	5	9	16	24	22	12	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	58,503	3	6	15	22	20	14	9	5	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	19,360	3	6	16	23	19	14	9	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	17,159	5	8	16	20	18	13	8	5	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	13,732	2	4	13	22	23	16	10	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Fur goods	1,404	2	3	9	14	12	14	12	10	7	7	4	3	1	1	--	1
Hats and caps	2,192	4	8	17	23	20	12	7	4	2	2	--	1	--	--	--	--
Wood products	4,685	2	5	10	16	21	15	10	7	9	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,451	2	3	8	8	15	10	9	13	23	8	1	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	1,711	2	3	9	18	23	19	12	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Other wood products (d)	1,523	4	9	12	22	25	14	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper products	7,850	3	4	10	19	20	20	14	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	882	2	3	3	10	20	21	27	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Other paper products (e)	6,968	3	4	11	20	20	20	12	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	6,958	6	6	13	19	17	18	12	4	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	7,468	1	2	5	11	14	19	19	16	7	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	1,928	2	3	6	16	17	19	15	12	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Machinery mfg. (f)	1,514	2	2	2	6	14	21	21	20	8	3	--	1	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	327	2	1	6	4	4	14	11	24	21	9	2	1	--	1	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,873	1	2	4	11	11	18	23	18	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Wire and wire products	593	--	2	4	9	7	15	19	18	12	8	4	2	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,543	2	2	5	5	8	13	17	18	18	6	3	3	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,643	1	1	5	5	7	14	18	22	15	6	3	3	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	3,547	2	4	14	17	17	14	12	9	5	3	1	1	--	1	--	--
Aluminum products	607	2	1	13	20	16	13	15	11	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	715	2	1	6	11	14	17	17	16	8	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,900	1	1	3	7	12	15	23	19	9	5	2	2	--	1	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	1,838	2	2	10	13	19	19	12	15	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Clay products	610	2	1	9	16	27	20	10	10	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products	714	3	2	6	12	16	15	12	19	10	4	1	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	5,146	2	4	11	20	25	17	10	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	2,104	1	4	12	18	24	18	10	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,644	3	4	9	22	21	17	11	7	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 16 to 18.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA.

Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																	
MANUFACTURING	194,436	--	1	1	4	7	9	9	8	7	8	7	13	8	6	3	9
Food and beverages	23,960	--	1	2	4	8	10	10	9	9	8	13	3	4	3	7	
Meat products	5,129	--	--	1	2	5	8	8	8	9	9	16	10	5	3	7	
Dairy products	1,888	--	1	4	8	11	15	12	8	8	6	9	4	1	2	3	
Canned and cured fish	1,528	1	1	5	8	7	11	9	9	9	7	8	11	4	4	2	4
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	1,910	--	1	1	6	11	11	10	9	9	10	7	9	5	4	2	5
Grain mill products	1,864	1	--	2	5	10	10	11	10	10	10	6	10	5	3	2	5
Bread and other bakery products	1,657	--	2	2	6	13	14	12	9	7	7	6	9	7	2	2	2
Distilled and malt liquors	3,257	--	--	1	1	3	7	9	7	8	11	8	16	9	6	3	11
Other beverages (a)	1,335	--	--	1	3	7	10	11	12	11	12	8	12	3	3	2	5
Other foods	5,392	--	--	1	4	10	10	10	10	8	8	7	11	6	4	3	6
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,116	--	--	--	2	5	7	10	13	13	10	9	12	7	4	2	6
Rubber products	3,916	--	--	1	4	7	11	11	8	6	7	6	15	8	4	3	9
Leather products	3,470	--	1	4	7	10	11	9	9	8	9	5	11	6	2	1	7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,126	--	1	5	7	10	10	9	9	7	9	6	11	6	2	1	7
Other leather products (c)	1,344	--	--	2	6	10	13	8	10	8	9	5	9	6	3	2	9
Textile products (except clothing)	9,234	--	1	2	5	10	11	9	7	6	7	7	11	8	4	3	9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,208	--	1	1	6	13	11	9	6	5	6	6	9	7	5	4	11
Woollen goods	1,516	--	--	1	4	10	11	9	8	6	10	8	9	7	4	3	10
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,824	--	--	2	5	8	10	9	8	6	7	8	15	7	4	3	8
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,454	1	1	4	8	11	11	10	9	7	7	4	8	5	3	2	9
Men's clothing	3,990	1	2	3	9	14	11	10	9	6	6	5	7	5	3	1	8
Women's clothing	3,269	1	2	3	7	10	10	11	10	7	5	4	7	7	3	2	11
Knit goods	2,710	--	--	5	8	11	11	9	8	6	6	5	11	6	4	2	8
Fur goods	676	1	2	2	8	10	9	10	8	7	7	4	10	6	3	2	11
Hats and caps	673	--	1	5	7	9	13	11	8	7	5	8	5	2	2	10	
Wood products	8,797	--	1	2	4	7	8	9	9	7	9	7	13	8	6	3	7
Saw and planing mills	5,061	--	--	2	3	5	7	9	9	7	9	7	14	9	8	4	7
Furniture	2,370	--	1	2	7	11	10	9	8	6	8	6	11	8	4	2	7
Other wood products (d)	1,366	--	1	2	6	8	9	11	8	8	10	7	11	6	4	3	7
Paper products	12,895	--	--	1	3	5	8	8	7	7	8	6	12	8	7	5	15
Pulp and paper mills	8,374	--	1	1	3	4	5	6	6	6	6	8	7	12	9	8	18
Other paper products (e)	4,521	--	--	1	4	8	12	11	9	7	7	5	11	7	5	3	10
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	16,256	1	2	3	7	12	12	10	8	6	6	5	8	6	4	3	7
Iron and steel products	31,186	--	--	1	4	7	9	9	8	7	8	7	14	9	6	3	8
Agricultural implements	3,335	--	--	1	3	5	9	9	9	9	8	8	15	9	5	3	7
Boilers and plate work	1,317	--	--	1	4	6	7	9	8	6	8	8	15	10	7	4	7
Fabricated and structural steel	1,955	--	--	1	3	5	5	7	6	7	6	6	14	10	8	7	15
Hardware and tools	2,378	--	--	2	4	8	10	10	8	6	7	6	13	10	5	3	8
Heating and cooking appliances	1,412	--	--	2	5	10	12	10	9	7	9	7	11	7	4	1	6
Iron castings	2,767	--	1	1	4	7	8	10	9	7	8	7	13	8	6	3	8
Machinery mfg. (f)	8,455	--	--	1	4	7	10	10	9	8	8	7	13	7	5	3	8
Primary iron and steel	4,076	--	--	--	3	6	7	8	6	6	8	8	17	10	7	4	10
Sheet metal products	3,202	--	--	1	3	8	10	9	9	7	9	6	13	10	5	3	7
Wire and wire products	1,198	--	--	--	3	7	11	10	8	6	8	8	15	10	5	3	6
Transportation equipment	16,768	--	--	--	2	4	6	7	8	6	8	6	14	14	9	5	11
Aircraft and parts	3,640	--	--	1	3	4	9	9	8	7	8	7	14	14	7	4	5
Motor vehicles	5,970	--	--	--	1	1	3	7	11	6	6	5	14	12	11	6	17
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,260	--	--	1	2	6	9	8	7	6	7	7	13	11	8	5	10
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	1,921	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	8	12	6	14	28	9	3	5
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,524	--	--	2	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	6	16	7	7	4	8
Non-ferrous metal products	8,744	--	--	1	3	5	8	9	7	6	7	7	16	10	6	5	10
Aluminum products	1,961	--	1	1	3	6	10	12	8	6	6	5	14	9	6	4	9
Brass and copper products	1,814	--	1	1	3	7	9	11	8	7	7	6	12	8	6	6	9
Smelting and refining	3,242	--	--	--	1	3	4	3	5	6	7	9	22	13	8	7	12
Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,347	--	--	--	2	5	9	10	9	8	9	8	15	9	5	4	7
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	4,301	--	--	1	3	7	10	9	9	7	9	8	14	8	4	3	8
Clay products	821	--	--	--	2	7	9	6	9	6	8	8	16	11	4	3	11
Glass and glass products	1,366	--	--	--	4	10	12	10	9	7	8	7	13	7	5	2	6
Products of petroleum and coal	2,794	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	8	8	10	8	13	10	10	6	10
Chemical products	17,272	--	--	1	3	6	10	11	9	7	7	7	12	8	6	4	9
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	3,228	--	--	1	4	9	13	11	9	6	5	6	11	6	5	5	9
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,256	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	7	7	5	9	23	10	8	4	11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,925	--	--	2	5	9	12	12	10	7	7	6	10	7	4	2	7

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 15 to 18.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1960, CANADA. (Continued)

Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(b) Male Salaried Employees																	
MANUFACTURING	135,418	--	--	1	2	3	3	5	6	7	10	9	17	12	8	5	12
Food and beverages	17,042	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	8	10	12	10	17	9	6	3	9
Meat products	4,035	--	--	--	1	3	4	5	5	8	11	11	20	12	7	4	9
Dairy products	1,180	--	--	1	2	4	8	11	10	11	12	10	14	7	2	3	5
Canned and cured fish	1,201	--	--	3	7	4	8	8	8	11	9	11	14	5	5	2	6
Canned & preserved fruits & grain mill products	1,214	--	--	--	1	2	3	6	11	12	16	11	15	8	5	3	8
vegetables	1,306	--	--	1	3	4	5	8	9	13	13	8	14	7	5	3	7
Bread and other bakery products	975	--	1	1	1	4	5	9	11	11	12	10	15	11	3	3	3
Distilled and malt liquors	2,482	--	--	--	2	1	2	4	4	7	13	9	20	12	7	4	16
Other beverages (a)	1,047	--	--	--	1	3	4	9	12	13	15	11	15	4	4	2	7
Other foods (b)	3,602	--	--	--	1	2	4	6	9	10	11	10	16	9	6	4	12
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,404	--	--	--	--	3	4	5	9	10	12	12	17	10	6	3	9
Rubber products	2,802	--	--	--	1	2	4	6	6	7	10	9	21	12	7	5	10
Leather products	2,338	--	--	2	2	4	7	7	9	9	12	8	15	8	4	2	11
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,446	--	--	1	2	4	7	8	9	9	12	8	16	9	4	2	9
Other leather products (c)	892	--	--	1	2	4	8	5	9	10	12	7	13	8	5	3	13
Textile products (except clothing)	6,138	--	--	1	2	4	4	4	6	7	10	10	16	11	7	4	14
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,445	--	--	1	3	5	4	5	5	6	9	8	13	11	7	6	17
Woollen goods	982	--	--	--	2	2	4	4	6	8	13	12	14	10	6	4	16
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,948	--	--	1	3	5	4	6	7	8	11	21	10	6	4	12	15
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,159	1	1	2	4	6	5	6	8	7	8	7	13	9	5	3	15
Men's clothing	2,547	2	1	3	5	8	6	7	9	8	8	7	11	7	5	2	11
Women's clothing	1,759	--	1	4	5	7	5	6	7	5	8	5	10	10	5	3	19
Knit goods	1,487	--	--	1	2	2	4	5	6	7	9	9	19	10	7	4	15
Fur goods	452	--	1	2	4	6	6	8	7	7	9	6	13	8	4	3	16
Hats and caps	385	--	1	2	2	3	3	8	10	9	11	7	13	8	4	3	18
Wood products	6,406	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	8	8	11	9	17	11	8	5	10
Saw and planing mills	3,907	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	9	8	10	9	17	11	10	5	10
Furniture	1,556	--	--	--	2	4	4	6	7	8	11	9	17	12	6	3	11
Other wood products (d)	943	--	--	1	1	2	6	6	9	9	13	9	16	9	6	4	9
Paper products	9,444	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	5	6	9	8	15	11	10	7	21
Pulp and paper mills	6,476	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	9	8	15	11	11	8	24
Other paper products (e)	2,968	--	--	--	2	2	5	6	7	8	9	8	16	10	8	5	14
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	10,108	--	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8	8	7	12	9	6	4	11
Iron and steel products	22,740	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	7	8	10	9	18	12	8	5	11
Agricultural implements	2,550	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	7	10	10	10	19	12	7	4	9
Boilers and plate work	988	--	--	--	2	2	2	5	7	5	9	10	20	13	10	5	10
Fabricated and structural steel	1,621	--	--	--	3	3	2	3	5	7	7	7	16	12	9	8	18
Hardware and tools	1,534	--	--	--	3	2	4	6	7	10	8	20	15	7	5	13	13
Heating and cooking appliances	998	--	--	--	2	4	6	8	9	8	11	9	16	9	7	3	9
Iron castings	2,021	--	--	--	2	2	4	6	8	8	10	9	17	11	8	4	11
Machinery mfg. (f)	5,992	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	7	9	10	10	18	10	8	5	11
Primary iron and steel	3,119	--	--	--	--	2	2	3	3	6	9	10	21	14	10	6	14
Sheet metal products	2,314	--	--	1	1	3	4	5	7	8	11	8	17	13	7	5	10
Wire and wire products	802	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	6	5	11	12	22	15	7	4	9
Transportation equipment	12,741	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	6	8	7	18	18	12	6	14
Aircraft and parts	2,784	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	6	6	10	9	19	18	10	5	7
Motor vehicles	4,375	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	4	6	6	18	17	15	8	23
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	2,308	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	4	6	8	9	18	15	11	7	14
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	1,737	--	--	1	--	2	1	2	4	7	12	7	15	31	10	3	5
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,226	--	--	1	1	2	3	6	9	7	10	8	20	9	9	5	10
Non-ferrous metal products	6,232	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	8	9	22	14	9	7	14
Aluminum products	1,226	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	22	14	10	7	14
Brass and copper products	1,249	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	6	9	8	8	17	12	8	7	13
Smelting and refining	2,746	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	7	10	26	16	9	8	14
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,513	--	--	--	--	2	3	3	6	8	11	11	20	13	8	5	10
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	3,132	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	7	8	11	11	18	12	6	4	11
Clay products	477	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	6	11	10	21	14	6	4	15
Glass and glass products	934	--	--	--	3	3	5	6	8	8	11	10	18	10	6	3	9
Products of petroleum and coal	2,216	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	12	9	16	13	13	7	12
Chemical products	11,537	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	6	8	9	10	18	11	9	5	13
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	1,795	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	5	6	6	9	18	10	9	8	17
Acids, alkalis and salts	989	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	6	11	29	12	11	5	14	14
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	2,466	--	--	1	2	3	4	7	8	8	10	9	16	10	6	4	12

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 16 to 18.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.		P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.
(c) Female Salaried Employees																	
MANUFACTURING	59,018	1	1	3	9	18	23	20	13	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	6,918	1	2	3	9	20	24	19	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Meat products	1,094	1	1	2	3	13	22	23	18	10	4	1	2	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	708	1	2	9	18	23	26	14	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	327	4	4	12	10	19	19	17	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	696	1	1	4	14	26	26	16	7	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grain mill products	558	1	2	5	12	24	21	17	10	5	1	2	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	682	2	4	4	13	25	28	16	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	775	--	--	1	2	9	23	27	17	11	5	3	2	--	--	--	--
Other beverages (a)	288	--	2	2	9	23	29	18	9	4	3	--	1	--	--	--	--
Other foods (b)	1,790	--	1	3	9	24	23	18	12	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	712	--	--	2	6	11	14	19	22	17	5	3	1	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	1,114	--	--	3	11	18	27	22	11	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Leather products	1,132	--	3	8	17	21	20	12	10	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	680	--	3	10	19	21	18	11	9	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--
Other leather products (c)	452	--	3	4	14	22	23	14	11	4	3	--	2	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,096	--	1	3	11	22	24	18	10	4	3	2	1	--	1	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	763	--	2	2	13	27	25	17	8	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	534	--	1	3	10	24	24	18	10	3	3	2	2	--	--	--	--
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	876	--	--	5	11	20	25	18	11	4	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,295	1	2	6	13	19	18	15	11	6	4	1	2	1	--	--	1
Men's clothing	1,443	--	2	5	16	24	20	14	10	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	1,510	1	2	2	9	16	16	17	14	9	7	2	2	2	1	--	1
Knit goods	1,223	1	1	9	15	22	20	14	10	4	3	--	1	--	--	--	--
Fur goods	224	4	3	5	17	17	15	14	9	8	3	2	3	--	--	--	--
Hats and caps	288	1	2	7	13	13	18	20	11	7	3	2	1	--	--	1	1
Wood products	2,391	1	2	5	12	19	20	19	11	5	3	1	1	1	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,164	1	2	5	10	16	20	12	7	3	1	1	1	--	--	1	--
Furniture	814	1	1	6	15	23	22	16	10	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other wood products (d)	423	1	2	5	14	21	18	23	7	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	--
Paper products	3,451	--	1	3	7	16	22	20	15	8	4	2	2	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	1,898	1	2	3	7	14	18	18	15	9	6	3	3	1	--	--	--
Other paper products (e)	1,553	--	--	2	6	17	27	21	14	7	2	1	1	1	1	--	--
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	6,148	1	1	4	13	23	22	16	9	4	3	1	2	1	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	8,446	--	--	3	10	18	25	21	12	5	3	1	2	--	--	--	--
Agricultural implements	785	--	--	3	10	16	26	21	14	5	2	--	2	1	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work	329	--	--	3	10	17	25	20	12	7	3	1	2	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	334	--	2	4	7	14	21	25	12	8	3	2	2	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	842	--	--	2	10	18	26	21	13	5	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
Heating and cooking appliances	414	--	2	4	13	23	27	15	9	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	746	1	1	3	11	20	22	20	12	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Machinery mfg. (f)	2,473	--	1	3	11	18	25	21	12	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	957	--	--	1	11	18	22	23	13	6	3	1	1	1	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	888	--	--	2	8	21	26	20	13	4	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Wire and wire products	396	--	--	--	4	16	30	25	14	7	2	--	2	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	4,027	--	--	--	6	11	21	21	20	10	7	2	2	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	876	--	--	--	8	14	29	24	13	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	1,595	--	--	--	2	3	10	20	32	14	11	4	3	1	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	952	--	--	--	1	6	18	27	19	13	8	5	2	1	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	298	--	--	--	4	18	28	24	17	7	5	1	1	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	2,512	--	1	2	9	15	23	23	14	7	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Aluminum products	735	1	1	2	7	13	24	27	14	5	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	565	--	1	2	9	17	22	22	13	5	5	1	1	1	--	1	--
Smelting and refining	496	--	--	--	1	6	14	22	16	21	11	5	2	2	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,834	--	--	--	1	6	15	25	25	15	7	4	1	1	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	1,169	--	--	--	2	9	22	26	20	12	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Clay products	144	--	--	--	2	9	24	31	13	13	4	2	2	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products	432	1	--	--	1	7	26	28	21	10	4	2	--	--	--	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	578	1	--	--	3	11	17	30	19	10	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
Chemical products	5,735	--	1	1	5	14	25	24	16	6	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
Medicinal & pharmaceutical preparations	1,433	--	1	1	7	17	27	19	13	6	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
Acids, alkalis and salts	267	--	--	--	1	2	13	22	25	19	11	3	2	1	1	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,460	--	1	3	9	18	24	22	12	5	3	1	2	--	--	--	--

For footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1, pages 16 to 18.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
NEWFOUNDLAND																	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																	
Canned and cured fish	1,288	18	8	11	16	13	8	8	5	4	6	1	2	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,306	2	--	2	--	2	2	3	2	4	18	13	17	15	10	4	6
(b) Male Wage-Earners																	
Canned and cured fish	1,067	15	8	11	14	11	10	8	7	5	8	1	2	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,276	2	--	2	--	1	2	3	3	4	18	13	17	15	10	4	6
(c) Female Wage-Earners																	
Canned and cured fish	221	33	7	9	21	26	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NOVA SCOTIA																	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																	
Manufacturing	20,273	2	2	7	8	10	10	11	12	11	11	7	6	2	1	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,558	7	8	8	10	17	16	13	7	5	6	1	2	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,301	5	9	26	22	13	7	7	5	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,320	3	2	9	16	28	21	10	5	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	5,092	--	--	1	--	3	3	5	17	20	14	14	15	5	1	1	1
Transportation equipment	3,590	1	1	1	3	7	7	14	19	12	23	6	4	2	--	--	--
(b) Male Wage-Earners																	
Manufacturing	17,300	1	1	2	5	9	10	12	14	13	12	8	8	3	1	1	--
Canned and cured fish	1,314	5	6	5	9	19	17	14	8	6	7	1	3	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	379	--	1	1	5	16	20	20	16	6	7	4	4	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,309	3	2	9	15	28	21	10	5	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	5,062	--	--	1	--	3	3	5	17	20	14	14	15	5	1	1	1
Transportation equipment	3,513	1	1	1	2	7	7	14	20	12	23	6	4	2	--	--	--
(c) Female Wage-Earners																	
Manufacturing	2,973	7	10	33	24	14	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	922	6	13	37	29	11	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
NEW BRUNSWICK																	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																	
Manufacturing	15,007	4	3	6	8	8	12	12	9	8	10	7	7	4	1	1	--
Canned and cured fish	1,411	26	15	18	12	9	10	5	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,558	1	3	7	20	8	6	9	11	8	9	7	8	3	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,633	1	1	1	3	7	18	29	15	11	7	4	3	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,959	2	3	5	10	18	27	21	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,289	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	5	8	21	12	22	12	6	2	2
Transportation equipment	1,132	2	2	1	1	3	8	8	10	18	21	22	2	1	1	--	--
(b) Male Wage-Earners																	
Manufacturing	12,249	2	2	3	5	7	12	13	10	9	12	8	9	5	2	1	--
Canned and cured fish	799	12	9	11	18	14	17	9	6	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	943	1	1	--	3	5	6	11	16	13	14	11	13	5	1	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	944	1	--	1	1	4	12	31	16	14	9	6	4	1	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,939	2	3	4	10	18	27	21	8	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,269	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	5	8	21	12	22	12	6	2	1
Transportation equipment	1,132	2	2	1	1	3	8	8	10	18	21	22	2	1	1	--	--
(c) Female Wage-Earners																	
Manufacturing	2,758	11	8	20	21	11	11	9	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	612	43	24	28	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	615	2	5	16	47	13	7	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	689	2	2	2	6	11	26	26	12	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
QUEBEC																	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																	
Manufacturing	278,792	1	2	6	8	8	10	11	11	11	10	8	8	3	1	1	1
Distilled and malt liquors	4,147	--	--	1	1	3	11	5	8	27	22	8	10	2	1	--	1
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,599	2	4	9	13	14	11	12	9	8	7	4	4	2	1	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,711	1	1	2	3	6	16	18	14	18	8	5	7	1	--	--	--
Rubber products	5,267	1	2	3	7	9	12	13	16	12	9	6	7	2	1	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,722	5	9	16	15	13	10	10	7	6	4	2	2	1	--	--	--

For footnotes (a) to (f) see Table 3, page 22

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																	
QUEBEC (Concluded)																	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,647	1	1	2	6	9	19	23	14	12	7	3	3	--	--	--	--
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	10,553	1	1	2	5	11	14	13	16	13	10	7	5	2	--	--	--
Men's clothing	16,212	2	5	15	19	16	12	9	7	4	4	3	3	1	--	--	--
Women's clothing	14,608	4	8	16	18	16	12	7	6	4	2	2	2	1	--	--	--
Knit goods	8,641	2	4	13	17	15	13	9	7	6	4	3	4	2	1	--	--
Saw and planing mills	7,894	2	2	3	7	11	16	21	16	10	5	3	3	1	--	--	--
Furniture	5,379	1	1	3	8	11	15	15	14	11	8	5	5	2	1	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	20,800	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	5	9	21	13	20	11	5	3	3
Other paper products (b)	5,052	2	2	9	16	13	14	9	10	7	5	4	5	2	1	1	--
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	7,110	2	2	6	9	8	9	6	5	4	7	5	12	10	6	3	6
Machinery mfg. (c)	8,821	1	--	1	2	4	7	13	14	17	13	10	9	5	2	1	1
Primary iron and steel	4,070	1	--	--	1	1	4	7	15	13	15	15	17	7	2	--	2
Aircraft and parts	3,728	--	1	1	1	1	4	11	13	20	9	9	11	8	6	3	2
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	12,316	--	--	1	1	1	2	9	14	19	15	27	10	1	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,070	1	1	2	1	2	7	12	15	20	19	6	8	3	1	1	1
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	6,187	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	23	19	23	16	3	1	--	--
Electrical apparatus & supplies	11,177	1	1	1	2	5	7	11	15	15	12	10	12	5	2	1	--
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	7,060	1	1	3	3	2	7	12	14	14	15	10	11	4	2	1	--
Chemical products	11,518	1	2	3	5	9	7	10	15	15	13	10	7	2	1	--	--
(b) Male Wage-Earners																	
Manufacturing	198,571	1	1	2	3	5	7	11	13	14	13	10	11	5	2	1	1
Distilled and malt liquors	3,529	--	--	--	1	1	1	5	8	31	26	10	12	2	1	1	1
Miscellaneous food products (a)	4,510	1	1	3	4	7	11	17	13	13	10	7	7	3	2	1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,343	1	1	2	1	2	4	5	13	27	13	10	18	2	1	--	--
Rubber products	3,336	1	1	1	3	6	8	11	16	15	13	10	10	4	1	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,400	4	6	11	11	11	11	12	11	9	6	4	3	1	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	10,125	1	1	1	3	6	14	23	16	15	9	5	5	1	--	--	--
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	7,709	1	1	1	3	7	12	12	17	15	12	9	7	3	--	--	--
Men's clothing	5,045	1	2	6	8	9	10	11	11	10	10	7	9	4	1	--	1
Women's clothing	2,473	2	2	6	7	10	8	5	9	7	7	11	8	6	2	3	--
Knit goods	3,279	1	1	3	5	7	12	10	12	11	10	8	11	5	3	1	--
Saw and planing mills	7,664	2	2	3	6	10	16	22	16	10	6	3	3	1	--	--	--
Furniture	5,090	1	1	2	7	10	16	15	14	12	8	5	6	2	1	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	20,301	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	9	22	13	21	12	5	3	3
Other paper products (b)	2,843	1	1	2	4	7	11	14	17	13	9	6	9	3	1	1	1
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	5,643	1	1	4	5	6	6	6	5	8	6	15	12	8	4	7	--
Machinery mfg. (c)	8,018	1	--	1	2	2	6	12	14	18	14	11	10	5	2	1	1
Primary iron and steel	4,014	1	--	--	1	1	4	7	15	13	15	15	17	7	2	--	2
Aircraft and parts	3,623	1	1	1	1	1	3	10	13	20	10	9	11	8	6	3	2
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	12,245	--	--	1	1	1	2	9	14	19	15	27	10	1	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	3,047	1	1	1	1	2	6	13	15	20	20	6	8	3	1	1	1
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	6,185	1	--	1	--	1	2	3	6	23	19	23	17	3	1	--	--
Electrical apparatus & supplies	8,099	--	--	1	2	3	4	7	13	17	15	12	15	7	2	1	1
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	6,465	3	2	21	22	23	15	6	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	9,103	--	1	1	1	2	4	11	19	19	16	13	9	3	1	--	--
(c) Female Wage-Earners																	
Manufacturing	80,221	3	6	15	19	18	16	11	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	618	--	2	6	3	16	65	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,969	4	9	19	27	23	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,368	1	1	2	3	8	23	25	15	13	6	2	1	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	1,931	2	6	6	14	15	19	16	13	7	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,322	7	13	23	22	16	10	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	5,522	2	1	3	10	16	27	23	11	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	2,844	1	1	5	12	19	21	18	13	5	4	1	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	11,167	3	6	19	24	19	12	8	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	12,135	5	9	18	20	17	12	8	5	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	5,362	2	8	19	23	20	14	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products (b)	2,209	3	4	18	32	22	17	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,467	3	6	15	24	14	23	9	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus & supplies	3,078	1	1	2	5	12	15	20	20	11	5	3	4	1	--	--	--
Chemical products	2,415	2	5	13	20	31	19	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	no.	Class Range in Dollars															
			Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
			(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
ONTARIO																		
Manufacturing	424,445	1	1	2	4	6	7	9	11	12	13	11	13	6	2	1	1	
Meat products	5,933	1	1	1	2	3	5	10	10	15	19	15	12	4	1	1	--	
Bread and other bakery products	7,526	3	2	3	5	7	8	15	17	13	8	7	6	3	2	1	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	11,796	4	5	6	13	14	11	10	8	7	8	6	5	2	1	--	--	
Rubber products	12,128	1	1	1	2	2	5	9	9	12	15	14	17	7	3	1	1	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,642	3	3	8	15	15	13	11	10	8	6	4	3	1	--	--	--	
Other leather products (c)	5,583	2	2	4	7	10	10	13	14	14	10	7	6	1	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,309	--	1	1	3	8	20	22	18	12	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	
Woollen goods	8,580	--	2	4	7	11	16	19	15	10	8	3	4	1	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	7,979	2	3	7	14	15	14	11	8	7	5	4	6	3	1	--	--	
Women's clothing	5,184	4	5	8	17	16	13	9	7	5	4	3	5	3	1	--	--	
Knit goods	10,740	2	2	6	15	18	16	13	8	6	5	3	3	2	1	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	9,331	3	1	2	3	6	14	20	21	13	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	
Furniture	10,142	1	1	2	4	7	11	16	17	14	10	6	7	3	1	--	--	
Miscellaneous wood products	4,413	2	2	3	7	10	15	20	17	10	6	4	3	1	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	14,136	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	8	26	17	20	11	4	2	2	
Other paper products (b)	10,231	2	2	3	6	9	11	11	13	11	9	7	9	3	2	1	1	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	16,651	3	2	5	8	7	9	8	6	6	5	5	13	10	6	3	4	
Agricultural implements	11,413	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	10	14	15	16	20	11	5	1	1	
Hardware and tools	7,537	--	--	1	2	3	6	9	13	17	17	10	11	6	3	1	1	
Machinery mfg. (c)	13,268	--	--	1	1	2	3	7	12	17	19	13	15	6	2	1	1	
Iron castings	11,041	1	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	15	14	13	19	12	6	2	2	
Primary iron and steel	18,484	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	9	20	20	19	16	7	3	--	1	
Sheet metal products	8,479	1	1	1	3	3	7	10	16	18	14	10	11	4	1	--	--	
Motor vehicles	25,536	--	1	--	1	--	1	1	4	5	10	13	33	21	6	2	2	
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	17,616	1	--	1	1	2	4	6	9	14	15	13	18	10	5	1	--	
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	4,742	--	--	--	1	1	4	6	12	17	17	29	10	3	--	--	--	
Brass and copper products	4,604	1	--	1	1	3	5	8	12	13	13	13	20	7	2	1	--	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	7,541	--	--	--	--	1	2	5	4	8	21	29	28	2	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,093	1	1	3	4	6	8	9	13	14	13	10	10	4	2	1	1	
Electrical apparatus & supplies	33,247	1	1	1	2	4	6	10	13	13	12	10	15	7	3	1	1	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	11,214	1	1	1	1	3	4	6	11	18	19	13	14	5	2	1	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	3,721	1	--	--	--	--	1	2	5	12	21	17	29	8	2	1	1	
Chemical products	14,660	1	1	2	4	4	5	8	12	15	17	14	11	4	1	1	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	11,016	2	2	3	10	12	13	13	12	10	8	7	5	2	1	--	--	
			(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	334,065	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	11	14	15	13	17	8	3	1	1	
Meat products	4,872	1	1	1	--	1	2	4	8	18	23	18	15	5	2	1	--	
Bread and other bakery products	6,289	2	1	1	2	3	7	16	20	16	10	8	8	3	2	1	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	5,601	2	1	1	2	3	7	12	14	14	16	11	10	4	1	1	1	
Rubber products	9,530	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	13	18	18	22	9	3	1	1	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,931	2	1	3	6	9	11	14	14	14	12	7	6	1	--	--	--	
Other leather products (d)	4,142	1	1	2	2	4	8	14	18	18	13	9	8	2	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,527	--	--	--	--	3	9	23	21	19	13	7	4	1	--	--	--	
Woollen goods	4,653	1	1	1	2	4	9	20	19	15	12	6	8	2	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	2,667	1	1	2	3	5	5	8	10	13	11	11	16	9	4	1	--	
Women's clothing	1,430	1	2	2	4	5	8	8	9	9	11	8	16	9	5	2	1	
Knit goods	3,402	1	1	1	4	7	11	14	12	12	7	10	6	2	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	9,038	2	1	2	3	5	14	20	21	14	8	4	4	1	1	--	--	
Furniture	9,207	1	1	1	3	5	11	16	18	15	11	7	7	3	1	--	--	
Miscellaneous wood products	3,637	1	1	1	4	7	15	22	20	12	7	5	4	1	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	13,856	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	26	17	20	12	4	2	2	
Other paper products (b)	6,405	1	1	1	2	3	5	9	15	15	13	10	14	6	3	1	1	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	12,145	1	1	2	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	18	14	8	4	6	
Agricultural implements	11,288	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	9	14	15	16	20	12	5	1	1	
Hardware and tools	6,602	1	--	--	1	2	3	7	12	19	19	12	13	6	3	1	1	
Machinery mfg. (c)	12,412	--	--	1	1	1	2	6	12	17	20	14	16	6	2	1	1	
Iron castings	10,825	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	15	14	13	19	13	6	2	2	
Primary iron and steel	18,228	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	9	19	19	19	16	7	3	1	1	
Sheet metal products	7,202	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	16	21	15	12	13	5	2	--	--	
Motor vehicles	25,217	2	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	4	10	13	33	22	6	2	2	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,050	--	--	--	--	--	2	4	7	14	17	15	20	12	6	2	1	
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	4,739	--	--	--	1	1	4	6	12	17	17	29	10	3	--	--	--	
Brass and copper products	4,076	1	--	1	1	1	3	7	11	13	14	15	23	7	2	1	--	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	7,525	--	--	--	--	1	2	5	4	8	21	29	28	2	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	7,103	1	1	1	1	2	5	8	14	16	16	12	13	6	2	1	1	
Electrical apparatus & supplies	23,650	1	--	--	1	1	2	5	10	14	16	14	21	10	4	1	1	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	10,303	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	10	19	20	14	16	5	2	1	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	3,685	1	--	--	--	--	1	2	5	12	21	17	29	8	2	1	1	
Chemical products	12,091	1	--	1	1	1	3	7	11	18	20	16	13	5	2	1	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	6,094	1	1	1	3	5	9	13	13	15	13	12	9	3	1	1	--	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars																
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over	
no.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
ONTARIO (Concluded)		(c) Female Wage-Earners																
Manufacturing	90,380	3	4	7	15	18	18	16	10	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	1,061	2	2	2	8	10	17	37	17	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	1,237	11	5	10	25	28	14	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,195	6	9	10	24	24	16	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	2,598	1	1	6	8	7	16	29	17	8	4	1	2	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,711	3	6	14	24	22	16	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products (d)	1,441	4	5	11	21	25	16	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,782	--	--	2	5	16	35	22	13	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woollan goods	3,927	2	2	7	14	19	23	18	9	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	5,312	2	4	10	19	20	18	13	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	3,754	5	6	10	22	20	15	9	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods	7,338	2	3	8	20	24	18	12	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	935	1	3	9	16	26	17	12	6	4	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous wood products	776	3	5	10	24	27	17	10	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products (b)	3,826	3	3	7	14	20	22	15	10	4	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	4,506	8	5	12	19	16	18	13	4	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	
Hardware and tools	1,035	1	1	4	7	14	23	22	17	7	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	
Machinery mfg. (c)	856	1	2	1	3	11	20	21	22	12	4	1	2	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,565	1	--	4	4	7	14	18	22	16	6	4	4	--	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	1,990	2	3	9	16	18	17	13	10	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,597	1	1	3	7	12	15	24	20	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	911	2	1	4	7	16	21	16	22	7	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	2,569	2	3	9	18	20	15	12	14	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,922	2	3	6	20	21	18	13	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
MANITOBA		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																
Manufacturing	28,511	1	1	4	6	7	8	12	12	13	12	14	7	2	1	--	--	
Meat products	2,236	--	--	1	--	1	3	10	12	23	24	12	10	3	1	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	4,026	2	2	6	7	9	8	16	14	15	8	5	5	2	1	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,414	2	3	11	19	19	13	9	7	5	4	3	3	2	--	--	--	
Wood products	1,709	1	1	2	5	8	13	20	15	13	9	6	4	2	1	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,855	3	3	3	8	13	9	7	6	7	10	8	12	6	2	1	2	
Iron and steel products	3,668	1	1	1	2	3	5	16	21	20	13	8	7	2	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	6,106	--	--	--	--	1	5	7	7	14	19	40	6	1	--	--	--	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners																
Manufacturing	22,217	1	1	1	2	3	6	12	13	16	15	17	9	3	1	--	--	
Meat products	1,809	--	1	1	--	1	1	2	8	26	29	14	13	3	1	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	2,916	1	--	1	2	4	6	18	19	21	11	7	6	3	1	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,228	2	2	2	4	9	9	12	12	11	10	8	11	5	2	--	1	
Wood products	1,555	1	--	1	3	6	13	21	16	14	10	7	5	2	1	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,457	3	2	2	5	6	8	7	7	8	12	10	15	8	3	1	3	
Iron and steel products	3,631	1	--	1	1	2	5	17	21	20	13	8	8	3	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	6,065	--	--	--	--	--	4	7	8	14	19	40	7	1	--	--	--	
		(c) Female Wage-Earners																
Manufacturing	6,294	3	3	14	23	23	13	10	6	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	427	1	--	3	3	3	11	42	27	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	1,110	4	5	21	23	22	14	8	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,186	3	3	14	24	23	14	8	5	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	398	2	6	8	21	39	11	5	4	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	
SASKATCHEWAN		(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																
Manufacturing	5,583	2	1	1	4	4	8	14	19	16	13	7	8	2	1	--	--	
Meat products	911	3	1	2	1	1	1	7	18	25	26	11	3	1	--	--	--	
Dairy products	1,002	4	3	2	9	7	11	17	20	14	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,243	--	--	1	2	6	10	13	19	22	11	7	7	2	--	--	--	
		(b) Male Wage-Earners																
Manufacturing	4,939	2	1	1	2	3	7	14	20	18	14	7	9	2	--	--	--	
Meat products	760	4	1	2	--	--	1	2	13	28	31	13	4	1	--	--	--	
Dairy products	612	1	1	--	3	6	10	21	24	18	13	3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (h)	1,120	--	--	1	1	2	8	13	20	25	12	7	8	3	--	--	--	
		(c) Female Wage-Earners																
Manufacturing	644	6	4	5	19	16	19	13	15	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars																
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over	
		no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
ALBERTA																		
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																		
Manufacturing	15,464	1	1	2	3	5	7	11	18	16	18	8	7	2	1	--	--	
Meat products	2,120	1	--	1	1	1	4	8	19	24	22	12	6	1	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,524	1	1	2	3	5	6	13	21	23	12	7	4	1	1	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,205	2	3	2	3	8	12	21	18	12	7	7	4	1	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	1,629	1	2	1	1	3	6	15	17	13	16	9	9	4	1	1	1	
Transportation equipment	2,141	--	--	--	--	3	6	7	22	13	41	4	3	1	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,523	2	1	1	3	5	7	14	17	18	14	10	6	1	1	--	--	
(b) Male Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	13,342	1	1	1	1	3	5	11	18	18	20	9	8	3	1	--	--	
Meat products	1,655	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	12	29	28	15	7	2	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	3,042	--	--	1	1	1	4	14	24	27	13	8	4	2	1	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,159	2	3	2	3	7	11	22	18	12	8	7	4	1	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	1,624	1	1	1	1	3	6	15	18	13	16	9	9	4	1	1	1	
Transportation equipment	2,116	--	--	--	1	2	6	6	22	13	42	5	3	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,268	2	1	1	1	2	5	14	18	19	17	12	7	1	--	--	--	
(c) Female Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	2,122	2	3	6	15	20	19	15	14	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	465	2	--	1	1	3	13	29	42	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	482	6	4	9	16	29	22	9	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	255	2	--	2	15	23	17	11	13	12	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
BRITISH COLUMBIA																		
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																		
Manufacturing	62,029	1	1	2	3	3	5	5	8	14	23	13	13	5	2	1	1	
Canned and cured fish	2,665	4	2	2	4	5	8	8	9	10	10	12	14	7	3	1	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,240	6	5	6	10	21	17	13	10	5	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	24,649	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	15	37	13	13	5	2	1	1	
Furniture	1,361	1	2	2	6	8	13	15	20	13	10	5	4	1	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous wood products	1,311	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	9	20	30	12	7	2	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	3,587	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	10	13	17	26	12	5	2	2	
Other paper products (b)	1,566	--	1	3	3	5	10	14	14	19	11	8	9	2	1	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,646	2	2	4	4	4	5	7	5	4	4	4	20	22	7	4	2	
Iron and steel products	4,890	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	8	16	17	19	17	5	2	1	1	
Transportation equipment	3,110	--	1	1	2	3	3	4	8	16	12	24	17	5	2	1	1	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,341	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	3	13	30	20	22	4	1	--	--	
Chemical products	1,639	--	--	1	1	1	5	4	9	15	20	20	18	5	1	--	--	
(b) Male Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	54,808	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	15	26	15	15	6	2	1	1	
Canned and cured fish	2,013	4	1	1	3	2	3	4	8	11	13	15	19	10	3	1	2	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	878	4	2	2	2	4	5	25	23	13	8	5	5	1	1	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	23,814	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	15	38	13	13	5	2	1	1	
Furniture	1,064	1	1	2	4	3	8	15	24	16	12	7	6	1	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous wood products	1,175	1	1	2	2	1	2	5	9	20	33	13	8	2	1	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	3,556	--	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	10	13	17	26	12	5	3	2	
Other paper products (b)	1,076	--	1	2	1	1	2	4	18	26	16	11	13	3	2	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,426	1	1	2	3	3	4	3	5	4	5	4	23	26	8	5	3	
Iron and steel products	4,657	1	--	1	2	1	3	4	7	16	18	20	18	6	2	--	1	
Transportation equipment	3,048	--	1	1	1	2	3	3	8	16	12	25	18	5	2	1	2	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	3,501	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	13	30	21	22	4	1	--	--	
Chemical products	1,567	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	9	16	21	21	19	6	1	--	--	
(c) Female Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	7,221	3	4	7	12	20	23	14	7	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	652	7	3	5	7	16	24	20	11	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,362	7	8	9	15	31	24	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	836	--	3	2	1	4	3	10	21	39	14	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	297	1	2	3	11	24	33	16	5	1	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products (e)	490	1	1	5	6	12	27	37	6	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.		P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.
NEWFOUNDLAND																	
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																	
Canned and cured fish	355	3	5	12	19	11	15	7	5	6	4	5	3	2	1	--	2
Pulp and paper mills	874	2	1	2	2	7	7	6	3	3	8	6	16	9	7	5	16
(b) Male Salaried Employees																	
Canned and cured fish	293	1	2	11	20	10	15	8	5	7	5	6	3	3	1	1	2
Pulp and paper mills	669	1	--	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	10	7	20	12	9	7	21
(c) Female Salaried Employees																	
Pulp and paper mills	205	4	5	2	7	27	24	18	6	2	2	1	2	--	--	--	--
NOVA SCOTIA																	
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																	
Manufacturing	2,745	--	1	2	7	9	10	9	7	7	8	7	14	6	5	3	5
Canned and cured fish	268	--	--	3	4	9	11	14	9	15	6	7	6	3	3	2	8
Miscellaneous food products (a)	147	--	--	1	8	22	8	10	10	6	10	3	8	2	2	--	10
Saw and planing mills	139	1	2	4	11	5	14	11	9	11	10	6	8	2	3	1	2
Primary iron and steel	573	1	1	1	1	8	8	5	3	4	7	9	30	10	7	3	4
Transportation equipment	294	--	--	2	11	9	7	8	6	8	5	10	12	8	2	3	9
(b) Male Salaried Employees																	
Manufacturing	2,003	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	8	9	10	10	19	8	7	4	7
Canned and cured fish	202	--	--	4	4	2	8	10	10	20	8	9	7	3	3	2	10
Primary iron and steel	481	1	--	--	--	4	2	2	2	5	8	11	36	12	9	3	5
Transportation equipment	212	--	1	2	1	3	3	6	8	11	6	14	18	10	3	5	11
(c) Female Salaried Employees																	
Manufacturing	742	--	2	5	20	27	22	15	6	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
NEW BRUNSWICK																	
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																	
Manufacturing	2,044	--	--	4	9	11	10	9	7	6	7	8	10	6	4	3	6
Canned and cured fish	144	1	--	10	17	11	16	13	7	6	5	6	2	3	1	1	1
Miscellaneous food products (a)	168	--	--	1	9	17	14	7	8	3	5	19	6	3	3	2	3
Textile products (except clothing)	190	--	--	--	3	11	12	9	8	8	9	13	12	6	6	1	2
Saw and planing mills	210	--	1	3	8	8	11	9	13	11	12	7	7	4	1	2	3
Pulp and paper mills	283	--	--	--	4	11	4	6	6	4	6	4	12	11	7	9	16
(b) Male Salaried Employees																	
Manufacturing	1,431	--	--	1	3	5	7	8	8	8	9	11	14	9	5	4	8
Textile products (except clothing)	130	--	--	--	4	2	10	8	9	13	19	16	9	8	--	--	2
Saw and planing mills	158	--	--	--	3	2	7	10	15	15	16	9	10	5	2	2	4
Pulp and paper mills	211	1	--	--	--	2	--	3	4	4	7	6	17	15	9	11	21
(c) Female Salaried Employees																	
Manufacturing	613	1	1	9	22	27	18	12	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
QUEBEC																	
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																	
Manufacturing	59,209	--	1	2	5	7	9	10	9	8	8	6	11	7	5	3	9
Distilled and malt liquors	1,061	--	--	1	1	3	7	10	8	8	12	8	13	9	7	4	9
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,548	1	--	2	5	7	10	11	12	10	7	4	9	5	4	3	10
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,681	--	--	1	2	5	7	11	14	13	9	9	10	6	5	2	6
Rubber products	940	--	--	3	5	6	8	12	8	9	10	8	14	6	4	3	4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,246	--	1	6	8	8	10	9	9	7	10	5	10	6	3	1	7

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	no.	Class Range in Dollars															
			Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
QUEBEC (Concluded)			(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes															
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,459	--	1	9	11	9	8	6	6	5	8	8	6	5	12			
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,987	--	3	6	10	10	8	7	7	7	14	6	3	2	9			
Men's clothing	1,892	1	2	6	9	12	10	9	9	7	5	7	5	3	2	8		
Women's clothing	2,514	1	1	4	8	10	10	10	10	7	3	6	3	2	12			
Knit goods	935	--	1	11	13	10	11	7	7	4	5	5	7	5	4	3	7	
Saw and planing mills	837	--	1	4	5	6	6	9	15	8	13	6	11	6	3	3	4	
Furniture	717	--	1	3	8	10	9	11	8	8	6	10	6	4	2	6		
Pulp and paper mills	3,499	--	--	1	3	4	6	8	7	7	8	7	11	8	7	5	20	
Other paper products (b)	1,251	1	--	2	6	9	13	9	9	8	6	6	10	6	4	2	9	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	3,871	1	3	6	8	10	9	9	7	7	6	5	8	5	5	3	8	
Machinery mfg. (c)	2,650	--	1	3	6	7	9	10	8	8	7	7	12	6	5	3	8	
Primary iron and steel	548	--	--	1	3	4	8	10	7	10	10	9	14	9	6	5	4	
Aircraft and parts	1,165	--	--	1	2	4	8	9	7	8	6	12	12	8	4	11		
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	888	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	9	12	6	18	2	10	3	6		
Shipbuilding and repairing	731	--	--	3	6	5	6	7	11	6	7	6	14	8	8	4	9	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	1,191	--	--	1	2	3	5	5	6	9	9	7	27	10	7	2	7	
Electrical apparatus & supplies	4,707	--	--	1	2	4	8	9	11	8	8	15	9	6	4	7		
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,271	--	--	1	2	7	11	9	10	8	9	8	13	9	4	2	7	
Chemical products	6,860	--	--	1	3	7	10	12	9	7	7	7	11	6	5	4	11	
			(b) Male Salaried Employees															
Manufacturing	41,600	--	--	1	3	3	4	6	7	8	10	8	16	10	7	4	13	
Distilled and malt liquors	808	--	--	1	1	1	3	5	5	7	15	9	16	11	10	6	11	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,122	1	--	1	2	4	6	8	13	10	8	6	11	8	5	4	13	
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,069	--	--	--	3	4	6	10	11	12	11	15	9	7	3	9		
Rubber products	709	--	--	1	2	2	4	9	7	11	13	10	18	8	5	4	6	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	861	--	--	2	3	4	8	9	9	8	13	6	15	8	4	1	10	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	989	--	--	1	4	4	3	5	5	6	8	6	12	12	9	7	18	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,344	--	--	2	3	4	4	5	8	7	9	9	20	8	4	4	13	
Men's clothing	1,246	--	--	1	4	7	7	7	6	8	8	7	10	7	5	3	12	
Women's clothing	1,276	1	1	5	6	7	6	5	7	5	7	4	9	10	5	3	19	
Knit goods	510	--	--	1	3	5	3	6	6	8	5	8	9	13	9	6	5	
Saw and planing mills	877	--	--	1	3	3	4	8	17	8	16	8	13	7	4	3	5	
Furniture	485	--	--	1	1	4	5	4	8	7	10	11	9	14	9	5	3	
Pulp and paper mills	2,706	--	--	--	2	1	2	3	5	6	9	7	14	10	9	6	26	
Other paper products (b)	849	1	--	1	3	4	6	6	8	9	8	8	14	9	6	3	14	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	2,606	1	2	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	8	7	11	8	7	4	11	
Machinery mfg. (c)	1,930	--	--	1	2	3	5	6	8	9	10	9	16	9	7	4	11	
Primary iron and steel	430	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	5	11	11	11	18	11	8	7	6	
Aircraft and parts	892	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	7	6	9	7	16	16	10	6	
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	803	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	9	12	6	19	26	11	3	7	
Shipbuilding and repairing	603	--	--	2	1	2	3	5	12	6	9	7	17	10	10	5	11	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	994	--	--	1	--	1	2	2	3	9	10	8	32	12	9	3	8	
Electrical apparatus & supplies	3,355	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	7	7	10	10	21	13	8	5	9	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,013	--	--	1	1	3	7	5	10	8	11	11	16	11	4	3	9	
Chemical products	4,486	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	6	7	9	9	16	9	8	6	17	
			(c) Female Salaried Employees															
Manufacturing	17,609	--	1	5	11	16	20	19	13	7	4	2	2	--	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	253	--	--	--	3	8	18	28	18	11	6	3	4	1	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	426	--	--	5	12	17	20	18	12	9	4	1	1	--	--	--	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	612	--	--	1	4	10	14	20	23	18	5	4	1	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	231	--	--	8	14	20	20	22	10	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	385	--	3	15	21	18	14	9	9	4	3	2	1	--	--	--	1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	470	--	1	1	9	11	9	8	6	5	6	5	8	8	6	5	12	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	623	--	--	6	13	24	21	15	10	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	646	--	3	8	15	21	18	15	10	4	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	1,038	1	1	3	9	15	15	15	14	10	7	2	3	2	1	--	2	
Knit goods	425	--	1	21	22	18	16	8	6	3	3	1	--	--	1	--	--	
Other paper products (b)	402	--	1	5	13	18	26	17	12	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	1,265	1	3	8	16	20	18	13	8	5	3	2	3	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,352	--	--	1	4	9	21	25	20	11	5	2	2	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	2,374	--	--	1	6	14	23	26	16	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1960, PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
ONTARIO																	
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																	
Manufacturing	105,732	--	--	1	3	7	9	9	8	7	8	7	13	9	6	4	9
Meat products	1,564	--	--	1	1	4	7	8	10	10	8	8	15	10	5	4	9
Bread and other bakery products	729	--	--	2	7	13	12	13	9	6	5	7	10	7	4	2	3
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,576	--	--	--	2	10	11	10	8	8	9	7	13	7	4	3	8
Rubber products	2,974	--	--	1	4	7	11	11	7	5	7	7	15	9	5	3	8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	760	--	1	3	5	10	11	9	9	7	8	7	14	7	1	2	6
Other leather products (c)	807	--	--	1	3	9	13	7	10	8	8	5	11	7	4	3	11
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	647	--	--	--	2	16	15	12	6	4	6	7	10	6	3	3	10
Woollen goods	1,046	--	--	1	4	10	12	8	8	8	9	9	9	6	4	3	9
Men's clothing	1,746	2	1	2	8	15	13	10	10	6	6	5	8	4	3	1	6
Women's clothing	785	--	--	--	4	10	12	13	11	6	8	6	8	6	3	2	11
Knit goods	1,619	1	--	2	5	12	11	10	8	6	7	5	12	6	4	2	9
Saw and planing mills	1,543	--	1	1	4	8	10	9	9	9	10	9	10	8	5	2	5
Furniture	1,272	--	1	2	6	11	10	8	7	6	7	6	13	8	4	3	8
Miscellaneous wood products	652	--	1	1	5	6	9	10	7	10	11	7	14	6	3	3	7
Pulp and paper mills	2,881	--	--	1	3	3	5	6	6	6	7	7	12	9	9	7	19
Other paper products (b)	2,647	--	--	1	2	7	12	12	10	7	7	5	11	7	6	4	9
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	8,434	1	1	2	6	12	12	10	9	6	6	4	8	7	5	3	8
Agricultural implements	3,156	--	--	1	3	5	9	8	9	9	8	8	15	10	5	3	7
Hardware and tools	1,722	--	--	1	5	9	10	10	8	6	6	5	13	11	5	4	7
Machinery mfg. (c)	5,081	--	--	1	3	6	10	10	9	7	8	7	14	8	5	7	8
Iron castings	1,446	--	--	1	4	8	9	10	8	7	7	6	13	8	6	3	10
Primary iron and steel	2,870	--	--	--	3	5	7	8	6	5	8	7	14	11	8	5	13
Sheet metal products	2,047	--	--	1	3	9	9	10	9	7	9	6	13	8	5	4	7
Motor vehicles	5,654	--	--	--	1	1	4	7	11	2	6	5	14	13	12	6	18
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	3,055	--	--	--	2	6	9	8	7	6	7	7	14	11	8	5	10
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	484	--	--	--	3	3	5	6	4	7	7	6	12	25	12	4	6
Brass and copper products	1,172	--	--	1	4	8	9	10	8	7	6	6	13	8	5	6	9
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	1,217	--	--	--	1	3	2	2	5	4	5	8	20	12	8	12	18
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,521	--	--	1	4	6	11	12	8	7	7	6	13	9	5	4	7
Electrical apparatus & supplies	11,408	--	--	--	2	6	10	10	8	7	9	9	15	9	5	3	7
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	2,528	--	--	1	3	8	10	9	8	6	8	8	14	9	5	3	8
Products of petroleum and coal	1,455	--	--	--	1	4	5	7	9	8	12	7	11	9	9	6	12
Chemical products	8,914	--	--	--	2	6	10	11	10	7	7	8	14	8	6	3	8
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	2,789	1	1	1	4	4	12	13	9	8	7	6	11	8	4	3	8
(b) Male Salaried Employees																	
Manufacturing	72,206	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	7	10	9	18	13	9	5	13
Meat products	1,184	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	10	9	11	19	12	7	5	11
Bread and other bakery products	406	--	--	1	1	3	3	8	10	8	9	12	17	13	6	4	5
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,651	--	--	--	--	1	3	4	6	10	13	11	19	10	7	4	12
Rubber products	2,091	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	6	5	9	9	21	13	7	5	12
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	508	--	--	2	1	3	4	7	9	8	12	10	20	10	2	3	9
Other leather products (d)	539	1	--	--	--	2	6	4	8	10	11	7	15	10	6	4	16
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	391	--	--	--	1	7	5	5	4	5	9	12	17	9	5	5	16
Woollen goods	666	--	--	1	1	2	4	3	6	10	13	13	14	10	5	4	14
Men's clothing	1,084	3	1	1	3	8	6	9	10	7	8	7	13	7	5	2	10
Women's clothing	401	--	--	--	2	6	3	6	6	5	10	9	13	10	6	3	21
Knit goods	878	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	5	7	11	10	21	11	7	4	16
Saw and planing mills	983	--	--	1	1	3	5	5	10	11	13	12	14	10	7	2	6
Furniture	801	--	--	1	2	3	2	5	6	7	10	9	20	13	6	4	12
Miscellaneous wood products	453	--	--	--	1	1	4	4	7	11	15	10	20	8	4	5	10
Pulp and paper mills	2,192	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	9	14	11	11	9	25
Other paper products (b)	1,706	--	--	--	1	2	4	6	7	6	8	7	17	11	9	6	15
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	5,044	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8	7	13	10	7	5	13
Agricultural implements	2,418	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	10	10	11	19	12	7	4	9
Hardware and tools	1,078	--	--	1	1	3	1	3	5	7	9	8	20	17	8	6	11
Machinery mfg. (c)	3,532	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	7	8	10	10	19	11	8	5	12
Iron castings	1,011	--	--	--	1	2	3	6	6	8	9	7	18	11	9	6	15
Primary iron and steel	2,130	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	5	9	9	19	15	11	7	17
Sheet metal products	1,445	--	--	1	1	3	3	5	7	8	11	8	19	11	7	5	11
Motor vehicles	4,145	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	18	17	16	9	24
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,153	--	--	--	--	2	2	3	4	5	8	8	19	15	12	7	15
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	404	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	5	7	7	15	30	14	5	7
Brass and copper products	782	--	--	--	--	2	4	6	5	8	7	8	18	12	8	9	13
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	1,061	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	9	22	13	9	14	20
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	1,545	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	7	10	10	20	14	8	6	11
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,994	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	6	8	11	11	20	13	7	5	10
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,732	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	6	7	11	11	20	13	6	4	13
Products of petroleum and coal	1,105	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	6	6	16	9	14	11	11	8	15
Chemical products	5,942	--	--	--	--	2	3	4	6	8	9	11	20	11	9	5	12
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	1,726	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	7	9	10	9	16	12	7	4	12

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars																	
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over		
no.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
ONTARIO (Concluded)																			
(c) Female Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	33,526	1	1	2	8	18	24	21	14	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	380	1	1	2	4	12	18	20	20	9	6	1	5	1	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	323	1	1	4	14	25	24	19	7	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	925	--	1	1	5	24	25	22	12	4	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	883	--	--	1	9	18	29	23	12	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	252	1	4	5	13	22	23	13	9	6	1	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products (d)	298	--	1	2	10	22	27	15	13	4	3	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	256	--	1	1	4	28	31	22	9	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woollen goods	380	--	1	3	7	23	24	18	12	4	3	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	662	--	1	3	17	26	24	12	10	3	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	384	--	2	2	6	15	20	20	16	6	5	3	3	2	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods	741	1	1	3	11	23	21	18	11	5	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	471	1	2	4	13	25	23	14	9	3	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	
Miscellaneous wood products	199	1	2	3	14	18	22	23	6	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products (b)	941	--	1	1	3	16	26	24	16	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	3,390	1	1	2	11	24	22	17	10	5	3	1	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Hardware and tools	644	--	1	3	11	19	25	21	12	5	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery mfg. (c)	1,549	--	--	1	8	17	27	22	14	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	902	--	1	--	5	18	28	19	13	8	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	976	1	1	2	8	14	26	25	12	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,414	--	--	1	6	17	26	26	13	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	796	--	--	2	8	21	26	21	12	5	2	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	
Chemical products	2,972	--	1	1	3	14	26	24	17	6	4	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,063	--	--	2	8	17	27	23	13	4	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	
MANITOBA																			
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																			
Manufacturing	6,004	--	1	1	6	9	9	9	8	9	6	11	9	4	2	7	7	7	
Meat products	831	--	--	--	1	5	6	7	8	9	10	9	18	11	5	3	8	8	
Other foods and beverages (g)	911	--	--	2	3	8	10	13	10	9	11	7	9	5	4	2	7	7	
Clothing (textile and fur)	431	--	--	1	10	16	11	8	9	7	7	3	10	11	--	1	6	6	
Wood products	266	--	--	--	5	6	10	10	10	8	13	6	13	6	2	2	9	9	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	914	--	1	3	10	12	11	10	7	6	7	10	6	3	3	5	5	5	
Iron and steel products	926	--	--	--	5	10	10	9	10	9	7	5	13	7	5	3	7	7	
Transportation equipment	530	--	--	--	5	6	5	6	8	8	16	5	8	27	4	--	2	2	
(b) Male Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	4,384	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	9	9	12	8	15	12	5	3	9	9	
Meat products	690	--	--	--	--	3	5	3	6	8	11	10	21	13	6	4	10	10	
Other foods and beverages (g)	649	--	--	1	1	2	4	9	11	11	15	10	12	7	5	3	9	9	
Clothing (textile and fur)	259	--	--	--	3	6	7	5	8	10	9	5	16	16	1	2	10	10	
Wood products	206	--	--	--	2	2	7	7	10	10	15	7	16	7	3	2	12	12	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	554	--	--	3	2	3	5	9	8	7	9	10	15	10	5	5	9	9	
Iron and steel products	706	--	--	--	3	5	4	6	12	11	9	6	17	10	5	3	9	9	
Transportation equipment	453	--	--	--	--	2	3	5	9	8	19	5	9	32	5	--	3	3	
(c) Female Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	1,620	--	1	2	16	26	22	17	8	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	141	--	--	--	3	17	15	25	18	14	6	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	262	--	1	4	10	23	25	23	10	3	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	172	--	--	2	19	30	17	13	10	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	360	1	1	2	23	26	21	11	7	3	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
SASKATCHEWAN																			
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																			
Manufacturing	1,831	--	--	--	5	10	14	11	8	8	10	7	11	6	3	3	4	4	
Meat products	359	--	--	--	--	4	8	9	7	9	7	9	20	13	5	5	4	4	
Dairy products	279	--	--	1	12	13	23	14	7	5	11	4	7	2	--	1	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (h)	395	--	--	--	8	14	12	7	8	11	11	6	10	4	2	3	4	4	
(b) Male Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	1,237	--	--	--	2	4	5	8	9	10	13	10	16	9	4	4	6	6	
Meat products	267	--	--	--	--	2	2	3	4	6	8	12	26	17	7	7	6	6	
Dairy products	136	--	--	--	1	4	7	17	10	11	22	9	14	3	--	2	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (h)	268	--	--	--	2	5	4	6	9	14	16	9	15	6	3	5	6	6	
(c) Female Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	594	--	--	1	12	24	31	18	7	4	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

		Class Range in Dollars																
Province and Industry		Employees Reported	Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
		no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
ALBERTA																		
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																		
Manufacturing	3,883	--	1	1	4	8	10	9	9	7	8	8	14	9	4	2	6	
Meat products	980	--	--	--	2	4	9	7	7	7	11	11	17	11	5	3	6	
Other foods and beverages (g)	711	--	--	1	5	11	13	7	11	8	10	7	12	6	2	2	5	
Saw and planing mills	172	--	1	1	2	4	9	14	16	11	7	1	13	8	2	1	1	
Iron and steel products	402	--	--	1	3	6	9	15	10	7	6	10	17	6	4	2	4	
Transportation equipment	224	--	--	1	2	13	7	7	5	11	9	6	9	18	6	2	4	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	157	--	--	--	5	7	8	7	7	7	14	8	17	7	5	4	4	
(b) Male Salaried Employees																		
Manufacturing	2,909	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	9	8	10	10	18	12	6	3	8	
Meat products	758	--	--	--	2	1	3	2	4	6	14	14	22	14	6	4	8	
Other foods and beverages (g)	481	--	--	--	2	2	3	5	15	10	14	11	17	8	3	3	7	
Saw and planing mills	150	--	--	--	2	6	13	18	12	7	11	15	9	3	2	2	2	
Iron and steel products	330	--	--	1	2	2	4	12	12	9	7	12	21	7	4	2	5	
Transportation equipment	190	--	1	1	1	10	2	6	4	12	10	7	11	22	7	2	4	
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	121	--	1	--	--	1	4	2	8	9	17	11	21	9	6	5	6	
(c) Female Salaried Employees																		
Manufacturing	974	1	1	2	10	22	27	20	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	222	--	--	1	3	12	30	23	18	8	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	230	1	3	3	12	29	33	12	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
BRITISH COLUMBIA																		
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																		
Manufacturing	11,116	--	--	1	2	5	8	8	8	7	7	8	15	10	8	5	8	
Canned and cured fish	671	1	--	--	1	3	7	8	11	9	9	10	19	6	7	4	5	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	276	1	--	1	4	8	7	10	9	13	13	8	11	5	2	3	5	
Saw and planing mills	2,225	--	--	1	1	2	5	8	6	6	6	7	18	11	12	6	11	
Furniture	165	--	--	--	4	6	13	7	9	5	8	9	7	16	6	4	6	
Miscellaneous wood products	140	--	2	--	2	6	7	9	4	5	5	7	16	11	12	3	11	
Pulp and paper mills	577	1	--	--	--	2	3	6	5	7	10	8	16	12	13	10	7	
Other paper products (b)	391	--	--	--	4	7	13	7	7	10	7	6	11	4	6	7	11	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,459	--	1	3	6	11	13	11	9	7	6	4	10	8	4	2	5	
Iron and steel products	1,199	--	--	1	2	4	7	7	7	6	9	8	16	13	7	5	8	
Transportation equipment	470	--	--	--	3	4	10	13	7	7	6	5	16	7	10	6	6	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	796	--	--	--	--	2	5	4	6	4	6	12	19	19	7	6	10	
Chemical products	687	--	--	--	1	5	8	10	7	6	8	11	12	16	7	4	5	
(b) Male Salaried Employees																		
Manufacturing	8,238	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	7	9	10	19	13	10	6	11	
Canned and cured fish	546	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	10	11	13	23	7	9	4	6	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	195	--	--	--	1	2	2	5	9	16	17	11	15	7	4	4	7	
Saw and planing mills	1,744	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	6	8	22	14	15	8	15	
Furniture	109	--	--	--	--	1	4	1	6	6	12	11	10	25	9	6	9	
Pulp and paper mills	478	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	7	11	9	20	14	15	12	9	
Other paper products (b)	259	--	--	--	1	1	2	1	6	11	9	9	17	7	10	10	16	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	879	--	--	1	4	5	5	6	10	9	8	6	16	12	6	4	8	
Iron and steel products	914	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	5	6	9	10	21	16	10	6	10	
Transportation equipment	373	--	--	--	1	1	2	11	8	8	8	6	19	8	12	8	8	
Non-ferrous metal smelting & refining	653	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	15	23	23	8	7	12	
Chemical products	525	--	--	--	--	1	3	4	6	7	10	14	15	20	9	5	6	
(c) Female Salaried Employees																		
Manufacturing	2,878	1	1	2	7	16	25	22	13	6	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	125	3	--	2	3	10	25	23	23	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	481	--	1	1	4	9	19	25	20	10	4	2	3	1	--	1	--	
Other paper products (e)	132	1	1	1	8	20	33	19	7	7	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	142	--	--	1	5	19	28	30	9	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 11.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1960, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry		Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
			Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.		P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.
MONTREAL																		
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																		
Manufacturing	149,039	2	2	6	8	8	9	10	11	12	9	8	8	3	2	1		
Distilled and malt liquors	3,580	--	--	--	1	2	11	4	6	28	24	9	11	2	1	--	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,459	--	--	1	2	4	10	17	15	22	11	7	9	1	1	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,607	2	5	13	16	15	12	11	8	7	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	8,416	2	2	5	9	11	15	17	11	10	7	4	4	2	1	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	31,277	3	5	12	17	16	12	9	7	4	4	3	4	2	1	--	1	
Other paper products (b)	3,338	2	2	8	15	12	11	10	11	8	5	4	6	3	1	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	5,763	1	2	4	7	8	11	7	5	4	5	5	12	11	7	4	7	
Iron and steel products	17,653	1	1	1	2	3	6	9	13	15	13	11	13	7	3	1	1	
Transportation equipment	18,010	1	1	1	1	1	3	9	14	19	14	21	10	2	1	1	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,963	1	1	1	2	3	6	11	14	16	13	10	13	6	2	1	--	
Chemical products	4,959	1	3	6	7	8	10	11	16	14	9	6	6	2	1	--	--	
(b) Male Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	101,318	1	1	2	3	4	6	10	13	15	13	11	12	5	2	1	1	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,048	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	6	33	28	10	12	2	1	--	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,517	1	--	1	--	1	1	3	5	28	15	15	25	3	2	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	3,047	2	3	9	10	10	10	12	12	12	8	5	4	2	1	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	4,942	1	1	2	3	6	12	18	14	14	11	7	7	3	1	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,910	1	2	4	7	8	9	9	10	9	10	7	11	7	3	1	2	
Other paper products (b)	2,105	1	1	2	5	7	10	14	17	12	8	6	10	4	1	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	4,664	1	1	3	5	6	6	6	5	4	7	5	15	14	10	5	8	
Iron and steel products	16,333	1	1	1	1	2	5	8	13	16	14	12	13	7	3	2	1	
Transportation equipment	17,778	1	1	1	1	1	3	9	14	19	14	21	10	2	1	1	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,138	--	--	1	1	2	3	6	11	18	16	13	17	7	3	1	1	
Chemical products	3,542	--	1	1	2	3	6	12	22	19	13	9	8	3	1	--	--	
(c) Female Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	47,721	3	5	14	19	18	15	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,942	--	1	1	3	5	15	25	19	18	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,560	3	6	17	23	21	15	9	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,474	3	4	11	17	18	20	16	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	22,367	4	6	16	21	19	14	9	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products (b)	1,233	4	5	19	33	22	11	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,099	2	5	10	17	16	30	11	5	1	1	--	1	--	1	--	--	
Iron and steel products	1,320	3	3	8	14	17	18	17	9	4	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,825	1	1	2	5	8	15	22	21	12	5	3	4	1	--	--	--	
Chemical products	1,417	2	8	18	19	21	20	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
TORONTO																		
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																		
Manufacturing	131,819	2	2	2	6	7	8	9	11	12	12	9	11	5	2	1	1	
Meat products	3,738	1	1	1	1	2	4	10	8	14	22	14	14	5	2	1	--	
Bread and other bakery products	3,687	4	2	2	4	7	7	14	20	17	7	6	5	2	2	1	--	
Rubber products	4,302	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	8	10	19	20	23	6	2	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	4,342	2	2	3	8	13	14	15	12	12	9	4	4	2	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	14,332	2	3	5	12	16	14	12	8	7	5	4	6	3	2	1	--	
Other paper products (b)	5,608	2	2	3	7	11	12	12	12	10	7	6	9	4	2	1	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	10,858	3	2	4	7	8	8	8	5	5	5	5	14	11	7	3	6	
Iron and steel products	20,603	1	1	1	1	2	4	6	11	15	15	14	17	7	3	1	1	
Transportation equipment	8,295	1	--	1	1	3	3	6	9	15	19	15	15	6	3	2	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,193	1	1	1	3	4	6	10	14	14	12	11	14	5	2	1	1	
Chemical products	6,332	1	1	2	7	7	7	9	12	16	14	9	9	3	2	1	--	
(b) Male Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	94,311	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	12	15	15	13	16	7	3	1	1	
Meat products	3,084	1	1	--	--	1	1	3	6	17	26	17	17	7	2	1	--	
Bread and other bakery products	3,067	2	1	1	1	2	5	16	24	20	8	8	6	3	2	1	--	
Rubber products	3,783	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	8	9	21	23	26	7	2	1	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	2,257	1	1	1	2	4	7	13	16	20	16	8	7	3	1	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,171	1	1	2	3	4	7	10	9	11	11	9	15	9	5	2	1	
Other paper products (b)	3,475	1	1	1	2	3	6	11	16	13	11	9	14	7	3	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	7,987	1	1	1	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	7	18	15	9	5	7	
Iron and steel products	19,102	1	--	--	1	1	2	5	11	16	17	15	18	8	3	1	1	
Transportation equipment	7,801	1	--	--	1	2	2	5	9	16	20	16	16	6	3	2	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,350	--	--	--	1	1	3	5	12	15	15	15	20	8	3	1	1	
Chemical products	4,647	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	13	20	18	12	12	4	2	1	--	

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22

Table 11.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 8 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry		Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
			Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.		P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.	P.O.
TORONTO (Concluded)																		
(c) Female Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	37,508	3	4	7	16	20	18	15	8	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	2,085	2	4	4	14	22	22	17	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,161	3	3	7	18	22	19	13	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products (b)	2,133	4	3	6	16	22	23	15	6	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	2,871	9	6	12	17	17	15	15	4	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,501	2	3	4	10	12	20	25	13	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,843	1	1	3	8	12	13	23	19	11	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,685	2	3	7	22	23	16	11	9	4	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
MILTON																		
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																		
Manufacturing	43,531	1	1	1	3	4	6	7	10	13	13	13	15	8	3	1	1	1
Textile products (except clothing)	2,516	1	1	2	4	10	25	25	17	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	2,493	1	1	3	12	17	18	13	9	6	6	4	6	3	1	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	18,613	--	--	1	--	1	2	4	9	16	16	19	16	9	4	1	2	2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,296	1	--	1	2	4	4	7	10	11	11	10	21	11	4	2	1	1
(b) Male Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	34,401	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	9	15	15	16	18	10	5	1	2	2
Textile products (except clothing)	1,114	--	--	--	1	2	10	27	26	14	10	5	3	1	1	--	--	--
Knit goods	839	1	--	1	4	4	9	11	12	10	12	9	14	10	3	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	17,514	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	8	16	17	20	18	9	4	1	2	2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,345	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	11	13	14	28	16	5	3	1	1
(c) Female Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	9,130	2	2	5	12	15	20	17	15	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,402	1	1	3	6	17	37	23	10	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	1,654	1	2	4	16	24	22	13	7	4	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,951	1	1	1	6	12	13	20	29	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
INNISBROOK																		
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																		
Manufacturing	25,451	1	1	4	7	7	8	12	12	13	12	14	6	2	1	--	--	--
Meat products	2,147	--	1	1	1	1	2	9	11	23	25	12	11	2	1	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,207	2	3	10	18	19	13	10	7	5	4	3	4	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,813	3	3	3	8	13	9	7	6	7	10	8	12	6	2	1	2	2
Iron and steel products	2,776	1	1	1	1	2	5	19	21	17	13	8	7	2	1	1	--	--
(b) Male Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	19,511	1	1	1	2	3	6	12	13	16	16	18	8	2	1	--	--	--
Meat products	1,751	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	7	26	30	15	13	3	1	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,194	1	2	2	4	9	9	12	12	11	10	8	11	5	2	1	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,420	3	2	2	5	5	9	7	7	8	13	10	16	8	2	1	2	2
Iron and steel products	2,750	1	1	1	1	2	5	19	21	18	13	7	7	2	1	1	--	--
(c) Female Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	5,940	3	3	13	23	23	14	10	6	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	396	1	1	3	3	3	10	40	28	9	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,013	3	3	13	24	23	14	9	5	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	393	2	5	8	21	40	11	5	4	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
VANCOUVER																		
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																		
Manufacturing	25,457	1	1	2	3	5	6	6	9	13	22	12	11	5	2	1	1	1
Food and beverages	4,734	3	3	3	6	7	9	9	13	14	12	9	7	3	1	--	1	1
Saw and planing mills	7,275	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	4	12	43	13	12	4	3	2	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,232	1	2	4	3	4	5	8	5	4	4	4	19	23	8	4	2	2
Iron and steel products	4,251	1	--	1	2	2	4	4	8	15	17	19	17	5	2	1	1	1
Transportation equipment	1,363	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	9	8	14	20	18	8	3	2	3	3
(b) Male Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	21,264	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	10	14	25	14	14	5	2	1	1	1
Food and beverages	3,362	2	2	1	1	1	3	6	17	20	16	13	10	4	2	1	1	1
Saw and planing mills	7,000	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	11	44	13	12	4	3	2	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,046	--	1	3	2	3	4	3	5	4	5	4	22	27	9	5	3	3
Iron and steel products	4,030	1	--	1	2	1	3	4	6	17	18	20	17	6	2	1	1	1
Transportation equipment	1,345	--	1	1	1	3	4	4	9	8	14	20	19	8	3	2	3	3
(c) Female Wage-Earners																		
Manufacturing	4,193	2	3	6	14	18	23	17	8	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	1,372	5	3	7	18	18	24	17	5	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	275	--	1	--	--	2	2	5	22	45	20	3	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes (a) to (d) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 12.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS.

		Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
Metropolitan Area and Industry	Employees Reported	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																	
MONTREAL																	
Manufacturing	40,051	--	1	2	4	7	9	10	9	8	8	6	11	7	5	3	10
Distilled and malt liquors	874	--	--	--	1	2	6	10	9	8	14	9	14	8	8	3	8
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,174	--	--	--	2	5	5	10	13	13	10	9	11	7	5	3	7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	713	--	--	3	6	9	10	10	9	7	9	5	12	7	3	1	9
Textile products (except clothing)	1,980	--	1	2	6	10	10	9	7	6	6	6	9	8	5	3	12
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,787	1	1	4	7	11	10	10	9	7	7	4	7	6	3	2	11
Other paper products (b)	1,031	1	1	1	5	9	13	10	10	7	6	6	11	5	4	2	9
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	3,139	--	2	5	7	9	10	9	7	7	6	6	9	6	6	3	8
Iron and steel products	5,001	--	--	2	3	5	8	10	8	8	8	7	12	9	6	4	10
Transportation equipment	2,684	--	--	1	2	3	7	7	7	7	9	6	14	15	8	4	10
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,352	--	--	1	1	3	8	10	11	8	8	8	16	9	6	4	7
Chemical products	5,288	--	--	1	3	7	11	13	10	7	7	6	9	6	5	4	11
(b) Male Salaried Employees																	
Manufacturing	27,655	--	--	2	2	3	4	5	7	7	9	8	15	11	8	5	14
Distilled and malt liquors	664	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	4	7	16	10	16	10	10	4	11
Tobacco and tobacco products	711	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	9	7	14	12	18	12	8	4	11
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	492	--	--	1	2	4	6	9	8	8	11	6	17	10	5	1	12
Textile products (except clothing)	1,342	--	--	1	4	5	4	6	5	6	7	7	12	12	8	5	18
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,834	1	1	4	6	7	6	6	7	6	7	5	11	8	5	3	17
Other paper products (b)	708	1	--	1	3	5	6	6	8	8	8	8	15	8	6	3	14
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	2,115	1	1	5	4	4	5	7	6	8	8	8	11	8	8	4	12
Iron and steel products	3,794	--	--	1	2	2	3	5	7	8	10	9	16	11	8	6	12
Transportation equipment	2,175	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	7	10	7	18	18	10	4	12
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,093	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	7	7	9	10	21	13	9	6	10
Chemical products	3,245	1	--	1	2	3	4	5	7	7	8	8	14	9	7	6	18
(c) Female Salaried Employees																	
Manufacturing	12,396	--	1	3	8	15	20	22	14	8	5	2	2	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	463	--	--	--	5	10	11	20	19	23	5	5	2	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	221	--	2	7	17	19	17	13	12	5	3	3	1	--	--	--	1
Textile products (except clothing)	638	--	3	3	10	19	23	17	10	8	3	2	2	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,953	1	2	4	9	16	17	16	12	9	6	2	2	2	1	--	1
Other paper products (b)	323	--	1	1	9	18	28	19	14	5	2	1	2	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,024	1	2	5	13	19	20	15	9	6	4	2	3	--	--	--	1
Iron and steel products	1,207	--	--	3	7	13	24	25	14	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	509	--	--	2	5	11	25	25	15	8	6	1	1	1	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,259	--	--	1	3	8	21	26	20	11	6	2	2	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	2,043	--	--	1	6	14	23	25	16	7	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
TORONTO																	
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																	
Manufacturing	44,382	--	--	1	2	7	11	11	9	8	8	7	12	8	5	3	8
Meat products	943	--	--	1	--	2	6	10	10	9	7	6	13	11	8	5	12
Bread and other bakery products	324	1	--	1	4	11	17	15	10	7	7	5	9	5	3	2	3
Rubber products	1,434	--	--	--	2	4	11	13	7	5	8	7	16	10	4	3	10
Textile products (except clothing)	862	--	--	1	1	7	13	13	9	8	10	7	10	7	3	3	8
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,211	2	1	1	4	11	12	12	10	6	7	5	9	6	3	2	9
Other paper products (b)	1,481	--	1	1	2	7	12	13	11	7	7	4	10	7	5	3	10
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	5,177	1	1	1	5	12	12	11	8	6	6	4	8	7	5	4	9
Iron and steel products	6,765	--	--	1	2	5	10	12	10	7	8	7	13	9	5	3	8
Transportation equipment	3,288	--	--	--	2	4	10	10	7	7	9	8	15	14	7	3	4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,687	--	--	--	2	6	10	11	9	8	8	8	13	9	5	3	8
Chemical products	4,752	--	--	--	2	6	12	12	10	9	7	8	11	7	5	3	8
(b) Male Salaried Employees																	
Manufacturing	29,364	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	8	10	17	12	8	5	1	17
Meat products	617	--	--	--	--	1	4	5	5	9	6	7	16	14	10	7	16
Bread and other bakery products	172	--	--	1	1	4	2	9	11	9	12	9	16	9	7	3	--
Rubber products	1,033	--	--	--	1	1	4	7	5	5	9	9	22	14	5	5	11
Textile products (except clothing)	525	--	--	1	1	3	5	4	5	8	14	10	15	11	5	4	17
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,878	2	1	1	2	6	5	7	8	6	9	7	14	9	5	3	17
Other paper products (b)	936	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	8	7	10	6	15	11	8	5	16
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	3,009	1	--	1	3	5	4	5	5	7	7	7	12	12	9	6	17
Iron and steel products	4,786	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	8	8	10	9	18	12	8	4	1
Transportation equipment	2,482	--	--	--	1	2	2	5	5	6	11	10	20	18	10	4	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,662	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	7	9	10	11	18	12	7	5	1
Chemical products	2,995	--	--	--	1	2	4	4	6	10	9	11	17	11	8	4	1

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 12.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry		Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars																
			Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 64.99	65.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
DETROIT (Concluded)																			
(c) Female Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	15,018	1	1	1	5	15	25	24	15	7	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	228	--	1	3	--	5	14	23	28	10	9	1	7	1	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	401	--	--	1	5	12	30	27	13	5	4	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	337	--	1	1	2	14	26	27	14	7	4	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,333	1	1	1	8	18	22	19	13	7	5	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products (b)	545	--	1	1	3	17	26	25	15	8	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	2,168	1	1	2	8	21	23	19	11	6	3	1	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,979	--	--	1	5	13	26	26	17	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	806	1	--	--	4	11	35	25	13	7	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,025	1	--	1	4	14	25	27	15	7	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,757	--	1	1	2	12	27	25	17	7	4	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
MILTON																			
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																			
Manufacturing	9,349	--	--	--	3	7	9	9	8	6	8	7	14	10	6	4	9	9	9
Textile products (except clothing)	248	--	--	1	2	9	24	11	8	4	4	6	8	8	3	3	9	9	9
Knit goods	318	--	1	--	5	13	16	10	7	5	6	2	8	6	3	2	16	16	16
Iron and steel products	3,954	--	--	--	1	6	9	9	7	6	8	8	15	10	7	4	10	10	10
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,299	--	--	--	5	7	9	9	5	3	10	9	16	11	6	4	6	6	6
(b) Male Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	6,380	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	6	10	10	19	14	9	6	13	13	13
Textile products (except clothing)	129	--	--	1	1	1	6	7	5	5	8	10	13	15	5	5	18	18	18
Knit goods	141	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	3	4	9	3	16	14	7	6	36	36	36
Iron and steel products	2,890	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	4	6	10	10	19	14	9	6	14	14	14
Electrical apparatus and supplies	888	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	3	14	12	24	16	8	6	9	9	9
(c) Female Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	2,969	--	--	1	8	19	25	22	15	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	119	--	--	1	3	17	43	15	12	2	1	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	177	--	1	--	9	24	29	16	11	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,064	--	--	--	3	18	28	23	16	6	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	411	--	--	2	13	19	23	23	11	3	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
WINNEPEG																			
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																			
Manufacturing	5,307	--	--	1	6	10	10	9	9	8	9	6	11	9	4	2	6	6	6
Meat products	772	--	--	--	1	5	6	7	8	8	10	8	19	11	5	4	8	8	8
Clothing (textile and fur)	419	--	--	1	9	16	11	8	9	7	7	3	10	11	1	1	6	6	6
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	886	1	1	3	11	12	11	10	7	5	6	6	10	6	3	3	5	5	5
Iron and steel products	851	--	--	--	5	10	10	9	10	9	7	5	13	7	5	3	7	7	7
(b) Male Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	3,837	--	--	1	2	3	5	6	9	9	12	9	15	12	5	3	9	9	9
Meat products	644	--	--	--	1	3	4	3	6	7	11	10	22	13	6	4	10	10	10
Clothing (textile and fur)	252	--	--	--	3	6	8	5	8	9	9	5	16	18	1	2	10	10	10
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	534	--	--	--	3	2	3	4	9	8	7	9	16	10	5	5	9	9	9
Iron and steel products	640	--	--	--	3	5	5	6	12	11	9	6	16	9	6	3	9	9	9
(c) Female Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	1,470	--	1	2	16	26	22	16	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	128	--	--	--	2	13	16	27	20	15	5	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	167	--	--	--	2	18	31	17	13	10	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	352	--	1	2	23	26	21	12	7	3	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	211	1	1	1	9	27	26	18	5	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
VANCOUVER																			
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																			
Manufacturing	5,891	--	--	1	3	6	10	10	8	7	7	7	13	9	7	4	8	8	8
Food and beverages	1,191	--	--	--	1	2	6	10	11	10	8	9	10	13	5	5	3	7	7
Saw and planing mills	673	--	--	1	1	2	4	10	8	6	4	4	18	9	12	7	14	14	14
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,102	--	1	3	7	10	13	11	10	7	5	3	9	10	4	2	5	5	5
Iron and steel products	1,052	--	1	1	4	6	6	7	6	6	9	9	17	13	7	5	8	8	8
Transportation equipment	324	--	--	1	3	4	11	12	7	8	6	4	16	7	9	6	7	7	7
(b) Male Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	4,078	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	7	7	9	9	19	12	9	6	11	11	11
Food and beverages	837	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	7	8	12	14	18	8	7	4	10	10	10
Saw and planing mills	492	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	2	4	4	5	23	12	17	8	19	19	19
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	641	--	--	2	4	3	5	4	11	9	7	5	15	15	7	4	9	9	9
Iron and steel products	804	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	4	6	9	10	21	17	9	6	11	11	11
Transportation equipment	254	--	--	--	1	--	3	10	8	9	8	6	18	9	11	8	9	9	9
(c) Female Salaried Employees																			
Manufacturing	1,813	--	1	2	7	16	25	23	12	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	354	1	1	2	6	15	27	24	15	6	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	461	--	1	4	10	20	24	22	8	4	3	1	1	2	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	248	--	1	2	3	13	24	22	13	6	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--

Footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 13.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, - 21 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
no.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes																	
Halifax	5,850	2	3	9	8	7	7	11	13	9	17	6	6	2	--	--	--
Saint John	3,591	2	2	6	8	8	10	12	12	13	10	7	7	3	--	--	--
Quebec	15,184	3	5	9	10	10	11	13	11	7	7	3	5	3	1	1	1
Sherbrooke	6,663	1	2	6	8	10	16	14	12	10	7	5	6	2	1	--	--
Three Rivers	8,104	1	3	5	10	8	7	7	7	6	15	7	12	6	3	2	1
Ottawa - Hull	12,054	1	2	5	6	6	9	10	10	11	13	9	10	4	2	1	1
Peterborough	7,860	1	--	1	1	3	6	12	16	19	14	11	11	4	1	--	--
Oshawa	11,915	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	8	7	11	43	10	5	2	--
St. Catharines	20,220	--	--	1	1	3	4	6	7	11	15	15	19	11	4	2	1
Niagara Falls	4,953	5	1	1	2	3	4	7	8	13	14	18	13	6	3	1	1
Brantford	10,598	1	1	3	4	5	6	7	13	18	14	10	11	5	2	--	--
Galt - Preston	6,328	2	2	3	6	7	8	10	14	16	13	8	8	2	1	--	--
Kitchener - Waterloo	13,714	1	1	2	5	7	8	13	12	16	13	10	9	3	--	--	--
London	13,291	2	1	3	5	6	7	9	12	12	13	11	11	5	2	1	--
Windsor	28,086	1	1	--	1	1	2	3	6	7	13	13	21	21	6	2	2
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,520	1	1	1	2	2	2	5	12	9	24	14	15	8	2	1	1
Regina	1,714	2	1	--	3	3	9	15	15	15	13	8	11	4	1	--	--
Saskatoon	1,576	2	1	2	3	3	7	13	20	19	13	7	8	2	--	--	--
Edmonton	5,993	1	1	2	4	5	7	11	17	17	17	7	7	3	1	--	--
Calgary	5,467	1	2	1	3	4	6	9	19	15	22	8	7	2	1	--	--
Victoria	4,121	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	8	19	19	17	15	4	1	1	1
(b) Male Wage-Earners																	
Halifax	4,549	--	1	2	3	6	8	14	17	12	21	7	7	2	--	--	--
Saint John	2,968	2	1	1	4	6	10	12	15	15	12	9	8	4	1	--	--
Quebec	9,925	2	2	4	5	7	10	15	15	10	10	5	7	4	2	1	1
Sherbrooke	4,505	--	1	2	3	6	14	15	15	14	9	7	8	4	1	1	--
Three Rivers	6,091	1	1	2	4	4	4	8	8	20	9	16	7	4	2	2	2
Ottawa - Hull	9,860	1	1	2	2	4	7	11	11	13	16	10	13	5	2	1	1
Peterborough	6,130	--	--	--	--	1	2	6	16	22	17	13	15	5	2	--	1
Oshawa	11,026	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	7	8	11	46	11	5	2	--
St. Catharines	17,433	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	11	17	17	22	12	6	2	2
Niagara Falls	3,687	1	--	1	1	1	2	4	5	14	18	23	17	8	3	1	1
Brantford	8,478	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	14	22	17	13	14	6	3	1	--
Galt - Preston	4,447	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	15	19	18	11	12	3	1	--	--
Kitchener - Waterloo	9,641	1	--	1	1	3	4	9	12	20	17	14	13	4	1	--	--
London	10,207	1	--	1	1	2	4	8	14	14	17	14	14	7	2	1	--
Windsor	25,734	--	--	--	1	--	2	2	4	7	14	14	22	23	7	2	2
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,413	1	1	--	1	1	2	5	13	9	24	14	16	9	2	1	1
Regina	1,552	2	--	--	2	2	7	15	16	17	14	8	12	4	1	--	--
Saskatoon	1,400	1	1	1	2	2	6	12	21	21	14	8	9	2	--	--	--
Edmonton	4,918	1	--	1	1	2	5	10	17	20	21	9	8	3	1	1	--
Calgary	4,828	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	20	17	25	9	8	2	1	--	--
Victoria	3,864	1	--	1	2	1	2	3	8	20	21	18	16	4	1	1	1
(c) Female Wage-Earners																	
Halifax	1,301	6	10	36	28	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saint John	623	6	7	26	25	16	9	8	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Quebec	5,259	4	12	20	21	17	13	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke	2,168	3	6	16	16	19	18	13	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers	2,013	3	9	17	29	20	16	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ottawa - Hull	2,194	3	7	23	24	16	19	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peterborough	1,730	1	1	2	5	8	19	32	17	8	5	2	--	--	--	--	--
Oshawa	889	2	3	4	10	8	11	15	11	26	6	3	1	--	--	--	--
St. Catharines	2,787	2	1	5	6	14	15	25	18	9	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Niagara Falls	1,266	18	3	2	7	8	11	19	17	8	4	1	2	--	--	--	--
Brantford	2,120	4	6	9	14	17	22	15	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Galt - Preston	1,881	3	3	8	14	18	17	15	13	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Kitchener - Waterloo	4,073	2	3	6	14	16	16	21	13	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
London	3,084	5	4	8	17	20	19	12	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Windsor	2,352	1	1	2	6	6	11	19	30	13	5	3	3	--	--	--	--
Fort William - Port Arthur	107	5	2	8	22	22	9	8	1	22	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regina	162	1	2	2	20	18	28	10	14	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon	176	4	1	4	18	18	22	19	12	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Edmonton	1,076	2	3	8	16	17	16	17	15	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Calgary	639	2	3	6	14	20	23	15	15	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Victoria	257	2	4	14	24	25	18	9	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 14.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950 - 21 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area	Employees Reported	Class Range in Dollars															
		Under 10.00	10.00 to 14.99	15.00 to 19.99	20.00 to 24.99	25.00 to 29.99	30.00 to 34.99	35.00 to 39.99	40.00 to 44.99	45.00 to 49.99	50.00 to 54.99	55.00 to 59.99	60.00 to 69.99	70.00 to 79.99	80.00 to 89.99	90.00 to 99.99	100.00 & over
	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Salaried Employees of Both Sexes																	
Halifax	933	--	--	2	8	13	14	10	8	6	7	5	8	5	4	3	7
Saint John	666	--	1	4	9	13	10	8	6	7	8	5	11	6	3	2	7
Quebec	2,840	--	2	6	9	9	11	8	10	6	7	5	9	5	3	2	8
Sherbrooke	1,252	1	1	3	10	11	10	7	8	6	7	10	10	6	3	2	5
Three Rivers	853	--	1	2	6	8	6	6	7	8	7	6	12	6	5	5	15
Ottawa - Hull	2,859	1	2	2	4	7	9	10	9	7	9	7	11	7	4	2	9
Peterborough	2,019	--	--	--	3	9	11	9	6	7	8	9	16	10	5	3	4
Shawana	2,120	--	--	--	3	6	7	11	9	5	4	6	11	10	8	6	14
St. Catharines	3,922	--	--	1	4	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	12	10	8	5	12
Niagara Falls	1,250	--	--	1	1	6	7	6	8	7	6	10	23	9	7	3	6
Brantford	2,703	--	--	1	5	8	12	9	7	7	8	7	15	8	4	2	7
Salt - Preston	1,239	1	--	3	6	12	9	9	7	5	8	7	12	7	4	3	7
Kitchener - Waterloo	2,779	--	--	1	5	10	10	9	7	6	8	8	15	8	4	2	7
London	3,479	--	--	1	3	11	12	9	7	7	9	6	13	8	4	3	7
Windsor	6,620	--	--	--	--	2	5	7	9	5	7	5	14	12	11	6	17
Port William - Port Arthur	707	--	--	1	3	6	6	8	7	5	9	8	12	8	8	7	12
Regina	517	--	--	--	2	7	15	16	10	7	7	6	10	7	4	3	6
Saskatoon	549	--	--	--	8	14	12	11	9	9	8	6	13	5	1	1	3
Edmonton	1,660	--	1	1	5	8	10	9	7	7	10	8	14	9	4	2	5
Calgary	1,496	--	--	1	3	7	10	8	9	7	6	9	14	10	5	4	7
Victoria	719	--	1	1	2	9	11	8	7	8	9	8	14	5	7	4	6
(b) Male Salaried Employees																	
Halifax	612	--	--	1	2	4	9	8	9	9	10	8	12	7	7	4	10
Saint John	463	--	--	2	4	7	7	6	7	8	11	7	16	8	5	3	9
Quebec	1,973	--	2	1	3	6	7	9	12	8	9	6	12	7	4	3	11
Sherbrooke	810	--	1	1	4	4	4	5	8	8	10	14	15	9	5	4	8
Three Rivers	657	--	1	--	2	4	4	5	6	8	8	7	14	8	6	7	20
Ottawa - Hull	2,059	1	2	3	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	9	14	9	6	3	12
Peterborough	1,392	--	--	--	1	2	2	2	5	8	12	13	23	15	8	4	5
Shawana	1,351	--	--	--	1	2	1	2	3	3	5	7	16	16	13	10	21
St. Catharines	2,718	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	8	7	17	14	12	7	17
Niagara Falls	878	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	7	13	31	13	10	4	9
Brantford	1,965	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	7	9	10	10	21	11	6	4	10
Salt - Preston	797	1	--	--	1	3	3	6	7	5	12	10	19	10	6	5	12
Kitchener - Waterloo	1,953	--	--	1	1	3	4	4	7	8	11	11	21	11	6	3	9
London	2,313	--	--	--	1	3	4	4	6	9	12	9	19	12	6	5	10
Windsor	4,756	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	2	5	6	18	16	15	8	23
Port William - Port Arthur	552	--	--	1	1	2	2	5	5	5	10	11	14	10	10	9	15
Regina	351	--	1	--	1	3	7	9	9	8	10	8	15	10	6	4	9
Saskatoon	348	--	--	--	2	4	4	9	11	12	11	10	20	8	3	2	4
Edmonton	1,223	--	2	1	2	3	4	6	7	8	13	10	18	12	5	2	7
Calgary	1,135	--	--	1	2	3	4	4	7	8	8	12	18	13	6	5	9
Victoria	536	--	--	2	1	4	3	6	7	8	11	10	18	7	9	5	9
(c) Female Salaried Employees																	
Halifax	321	--	--	3	20	30	24	15	4	1	2	--	1	--	--	--	--
Saint John	203	--	2	7	21	29	18	12	5	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	--
Quebec	867	1	3	17	22	17	20	7	7	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke	442	3	2	7	21	23	21	11	7	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers	196	--	3	6	18	24	16	9	8	7	2	3	4	--	--	--	--
Ottawa - Hull	800	--	1	2	11	17	24	19	15	4	3	1	2	1	--	--	--
Peterborough	627	--	--	1	7	23	30	22	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Shawana	769	1	--	1	6	14	17	26	20	9	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
St. Catharines	1,204	--	--	3	11	22	23	19	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Niagara Falls	372	--	--	2	4	19	22	14	19	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Brantford	838	--	1	2	14	23	30	17	7	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Salt - Preston	442	1	1	7	14	29	19	14	7	5	2	--	1	--	--	--	--
Kitchener - Waterloo	826	--	1	3	12	26	26	18	8	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
London	1,166	--	1	2	7	26	29	18	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Windsor	1,864	--	--	1	2	7	15	19	25	13	10	4	3	1	--	--	--
Port William - Port Arthur	155	--	--	1	10	20	22	21	15	7	3	--	1	--	--	--	--
Regina	166	1	--	--	3	15	33	28	11	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon	201	--	--	--	18	31	27	15	5	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Edmonton	437	1	1	2	11	22	26	20	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Calgary	361	1	--	2	7	22	29	19	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Victoria	183	--	2	--	5	25	34	16	8	5	2	1	2	--	--	--	--

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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
—
IN MANUFACTURING
1951
—



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1952

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1951**

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1951

Published by
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Table A.- Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, with Percentage Increases in 1951 over 1950.

Area or Group	Both Sexes					Men					Women				
	Average Earnings				Increase 1951 over 1950	Average Earnings				Increase 1951 over 1950	Average Earnings				Increase 1951 over 1950
	1946	1949	1950	1951		1946	1949	1950	1951		1946	1949	1950	1951	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
(a) Wage-Earners - Average Hourly Earnings															
Canada	.741	.984	1.056	1.222	15.7	.807	1.066	1.142	1.313	15.0	.602	.683	.725	.825	13.8
* Durable Goods	.816	1.076	1.152	1.326	15.1	.841	1.099	1.177	1.350	14.7	.655	.793	.848	.985	16.2
Non-Durable Goods	.675	.904	.968	1.118	15.5	.767	1.026	1.099	1.263	14.9	.489	.661	.699	.792	13.3
N.S.	.688	.889	.887	1.034	16.6	.737	.957	.955	1.113	16.5	.394	.468	.478	.516	7.9
N.B.	.664	.851	.904	1.058	17.0	.719	.909	.960	1.130	17.7	.400	.574	.611	.687	12.4
Que.	.672	.890	.940	1.099	16.9	.742	.976	1.031	1.196	16.0	.473	.645	.681	.777	14.1
Ont.	.777	1.036	1.127	1.295	14.9	.843	1.116	1.212	1.382	14.0	.629	.722	.777	.888	14.3
Man.	.728	.946	1.003	1.165	16.2	.788	1.020	1.083	1.255	15.9	.498	.661	.689	.757	9.9
Sask.	.745	.975	1.031	1.188	16.2	.770	1.010	1.065	1.234	15.9	.545	.714	.746	.847	13.5
Alta.	.750	1.007	1.053	1.220	16.9	.793	1.048	1.095	1.270	16.0	.514	.733	.771	.856	11.0
B.C.	.894	1.181	1.252	1.500	18.9	.940	1.230	1.317	1.562	18.6	.688	.768	.816	.957	17.3
(b) Wage-Earners - Average Weekly Earnings															
Canada	32.38	42.61	45.94	51.32	11.7	36.23	47.33	50.93	56.46	10.9	20.08	27.18	29.00	31.27	7.8
* Durable Goods	35.82	46.81	50.57	56.36	11.4	37.17	48.14	52.02	57.65	10.8	22.76	32.35	34.60	38.81	12.2
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	38.96	41.82	46.40	11.0	35.05	46.27	49.66	54.94	10.9	19.46	26.18	27.82	29.78	7.0
N.S.	31.44	39.56	39.74	44.77	12.7	33.90	42.87	42.98	48.30	12.4	17.18	19.94	20.89	22.14	6.0
N.B.	30.54	38.64	40.68	46.87	15.2	33.58	42.18	44.45	51.42	15.7	17.16	23.71	24.01	26.86	11.9
Que.	30.51	39.61	42.21	47.26	12.0	34.95	46.19	48.15	53.58	11.3	19.49	25.93	27.65	29.37	6.2
Ont.	33.26	44.34	48.46	53.87	11.2	37.09	48.88	53.33	58.60	9.9	20.53	28.45	30.69	33.66	9.7
Man.	31.16	41.06	43.73	48.46	10.8	34.51	45.39	48.30	53.21	10.2	19.72	26.24	27.66	29.07	5.5
Sask.	32.78	41.34	43.71	49.18	12.5	34.11	43.33	45.68	51.58	13.2	22.45	27.99	29.17	32.69	12.1
Alta.	32.40	43.80	44.86	50.39	12.3	34.50	46.01	47.09	52.83	12.2	21.38	29.83	30.61	33.04	7.9
B.C.	36.83	47.36	50.73	58.65	15.6	39.01	49.82	53.54	61.70	15.7	23.05	28.57	30.84	34.36	11.4
(c) Salaried Employees - Average Weekly Earnings															
Canada	43.85	54.85	58.74	65.98	12.3	53.21	65.37	69.35	77.55	11.8	25.91	32.62	34.38	38.42	11.8
* Durable Goods	45.91	57.15	60.87	68.17	12.0	54.46	66.53	70.48	78.63	11.6	26.59	33.22	35.10	39.04	11.2
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	53.00	56.97	64.08	12.5	52.07	64.35	68.29	76.54	12.1	25.60	32.23	33.90	37.98	12.0
N.S.	39.89	50.47	52.55	58.43	11.2	46.86	59.45	61.20	67.83	10.8	23.54	28.29	29.18	31.95	9.5
N.B.	40.33	48.42	51.60	57.65	11.7	48.25	57.64	61.40	68.64	11.8	22.68	27.88	28.71	31.72	10.5
Que.	44.57	54.66	58.10	64.67	11.3	53.30	64.41	68.13	75.77	11.2	26.63	33.05	34.41	37.32	8.5
Ont.	43.82	55.32	59.81	67.29	12.5	54.19	66.81	71.40	79.67	11.6	25.87	32.74	34.84	39.49	13.3
Man.	41.46	52.98	54.21	60.57	11.7	48.93	62.19	62.42	70.20	12.5	23.76	30.30	32.01	35.06	9.5
Sask.	38.78	45.18	49.76	56.35	13.2	46.10	53.23	58.13	64.97	11.8	24.20	29.30	32.34	37.25	16.2
Alta.	39.34	51.80	55.05	62.06	12.7	46.30	60.06	62.62	71.12	13.6	23.66	30.72	32.47	36.86	13.5
B.C.	46.59	57.91	60.83	71.10	16.9	54.10	66.92	69.77	81.66	17.0	27.36	33.73	35.23	40.03	13.6
(d) All Employees - Average Weekly Earnings															
Canada	34.25	44.77	48.34	54.18	12.1	38.67	50.16	54.06	60.27	11.5	21.35	28.40	30.26	33.15	9.6
* Durable Goods	37.41	48.62	52.41	58.53	11.7	39.31	50.67	54.72	60.88	11.3	24.19	32.72	34.80	38.93	11.9
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	41.49	44.77	50.05	11.8	37.88	49.55	53.25	59.49	11.7	20.50	27.23	28.92	31.40	8.6
N.S.	32.29	40.79	41.29	46.37	12.3	35.00	44.48	44.90	50.20	11.8	18.35	21.63	22.53	24.14	7.1
N.B.	31.71	39.85	41.95	48.30	15.1	35.09	43.86	46.16	53.38	15.6	18.19	24.52	24.87	27.84	11.9
Que.	32.75	42.15	45.03	50.44	12.0	37.72	48.36	51.61	57.60	11.6	20.73	27.21	28.87	30.94	7.2
Ont.	35.06	46.43	50.73	56.73	11.8	39.61	51.82	56.50	62.68	11.1	21.86	29.59	31.79	35.43	11.5
Man.	32.70	42.90	45.58	50.63	11.1	36.43	47.78	50.67	55.99	10.5	20.48	27.00	28.48	30.47	7.0
Sask.	34.00	42.34	45.22	51.01	12.8	36.11	45.38	48.13	54.44	13.1	23.19	28.60	30.69	34.80	13.4
Alta.	33.57	45.30	46.89	52.68	12.3	36.26	48.31	49.88	56.11	12.5	22.06	30.13	31.21	34.35	10.1
B.C.	38.20	48.89	52.25	60.59	16.0	40.82	51.90	55.48	64.33	16.0	24.13	30.09	32.07	36.05	12.4

* Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

fell from 44.6 in 1950 to 43 hours in 1951, and women's hours from 40 in 1950 to 37.9 hours in 1951. Decreased activity in textiles, clothing, and other consumer-goods industries, and reductions in the normal work week in railway shops, non-ferrous metal processing and other industries, were largely responsible for the decline. The hours of the salaried workers fell by 0.2 hours to an average of 39.5, continuing the trend of the past few years.

3. Substantial gains in average weekly wages and salaries. The rise in weekly wages was less marked than in hourly earnings because of the reduced working time. The general average increased in the year by 11.7 p.c. to \$51.32 a week, men's wages, by 10.9 p.c. to \$56.46, and women's, by 7.8 p.c. to \$31.27. In a few industries, such as men's clothing manufacturing, where activity was at a much lower level in 1951, the average weekly wages were less than in 1950, although the general and provincial figures for manufacturing were both higher in the later year. Average weekly salaries rose in the year in all industries and areas, the gains being generally greater than in any year since 1947. The averages advanced by 12.3 p.c. to \$65.98, for both sexes, men's salaries, by 11.8 p.c. to \$77.55, and women's, by 11.8 p.c. to \$38.42.

4. A marked decline in the proportions of women employed as wage-earners. Women made up 20.7 p.c. of the wage-earners reported in the 1951 survey, as compared with 22.6 p.c. in 1950. The decrease resulted mainly from (a) slackness in several consumer-goods industries which released many women, and (b) heightened activity in iron and steel products, transportation equipment, and other industries where the staffs are largely men. In 1950, 76.6 p.c. of the reported women, and, in 1951, 74.1 p.c., were classified as wage-earners. The proportion of women among the salaried personnel fell from 30.4 p.c. in 1950 to 29.6 p.c. in 1951, as a result of a greater increase in the year in numbers of salaried men.

The following statement shows the corresponding figures of wages and salaries for the monthly and annual series in the survey period and the monthly data for the latest period available at the time of writing:

<u>Average</u>	<u>Annual Survey</u>	<u>Monthly Survey</u>	
	<u>Oct. 31, 1951</u>	<u>Nov. 1, 1951</u>	<u>Aug. 1, 1952</u>
	\$	\$	\$
Wages and Salaries	54.18	53.89	55.79
Wages	51.32	51.62	53.02
Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners	1.222	1.235	1.290

As mentioned above, office workers were reported separately from other salaried employees in 1951, for the first time. The employees classified as office workers made up 13.5 p.c. of all reported employees, 10.2 p.c. of the men, and 25.1 p.c. of the women. They received 12.7 p.c. of the reported payroll. Their average weekly earnings amounted to \$51.14 for both sexes, \$60.68 for men, and \$37.77 for women. Their average working time was similar to that of the other class of salaried employees. Women constituted 41.7 p.c. of this group, as compared with 20.8 p.c. of the wage-earners and 3.2 p.c. of the managerial and professional personnel. Industrial and geographical differentials in salary levels of office workers tended to follow patterns similar to those of the wage-earners; they were above average in the durable goods division, and, among the provinces, highest in British Columbia.

The small group of salaried employees classified as managerial, professional staffs, etc., accounted for 6.2 p.c. of the total, 7.7 p.c. of the men, and 0.9 p.c. of the women reported in the final week of October, 1951. Their average weekly earnings were

Table B .- Proportions of Men and Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1950 and 1951.

Area or Group	Wage-Earners						Salaried Employees						Office Workers	
	Men			Women			Men			Women			Men	Women
	1946	1950	1951	1946	1950	1951	1946	1950	1951	1946	1950	1951	1951	1951
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Canada	76.3	77.4	79.3	23.7	22.6	20.7	65.9	69.6	70.4	34.1	30.4	29.6	58.3	41.7
*Durable Goods	90.6	91.6	92.9	9.5	8.4	7.1	69.3	72.9	73.6	30.7	27.1	26.4	62.9	37.1
Non-Durable Goods	64.1	64.6	66.1	35.9	35.4	33.9	63.2	67.1	67.7	36.8	32.9	32.3	54.2	45.8
Nova Scotia	85.2	85.3	86.8	14.8	14.7	13.2	70.1	73.0	73.8	29.9	27.0	26.2	66.2	33.8
New Brunswick	81.7	81.6	81.6	18.3	18.4	18.4	69.0	70.0	70.2	31.0	30.0	29.8	59.9	40.1
Quebec	71.3	71.2	73.6	28.7	28.8	26.4	67.6	70.3	71.1	32.4	29.7	28.9	60.7	39.3
Ontario	77.0	78.7	80.6	23.0	21.3	19.4	63.6	68.3	69.2	36.5	31.7	30.8	55.8	44.2
Manitoba	77.9	77.9	80.4	22.1	22.1	19.6	70.0	73.0	72.6	30.0	27.0	27.4	60.2	39.8
Saskatchewan	88.0	88.5	87.4	12.0	11.5	12.6	66.6	67.6	68.9	33.5	32.4	31.1	54.1	45.9
Alberta	84.2	86.3	86.9	15.8	13.7	13.1	69.4	74.9	73.6	30.6	25.1	26.4	61.8	38.2
British Columbia	86.2	88.4	89.0	13.8	11.6	11.0	71.8	74.1	74.6	28.2	25.9	25.4	62.6	37.4

Table C .- Average Hours of Men and Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1950 and 1951.

Area or Group	(a) Wage-Earners								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	1946	1950	1951	1946	1950	1951	1946	1950	1951
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Canada	43.7	43.5	42.0	44.9	44.6	43.0	40.0	40.0	37.9
*Durable Goods	43.9	43.9	42.6	44.2	44.2	42.7	41.0	40.8	39.4
Non-Durable Goods	43.5	43.2	41.5	45.7	45.1	43.6	39.8	39.8	37.6
Nova Scotia	45.7	44.8	43.3	46.0	45.0	43.4	43.6	43.7	42.9
New Brunswick	46.0	45.0	44.3	46.7	46.3	45.5	42.9	39.3	39.1
Quebec	46.4	44.9	43.0	47.1	46.7	44.8	41.2	40.6	37.8
Ontario	42.8	43.0	41.6	44.0	44.0	42.4	38.8	39.6	37.9
Manitoba	42.8	43.6	41.6	43.8	44.6	42.4	39.6	40.0	38.4
Saskatchewan	44.0	42.4	41.4	44.3	42.8	41.8	41.2	39.1	38.6
Alberta	43.2	42.6	41.3	43.5	43.0	41.6	41.6	39.7	38.6
British Columbia	41.2	40.2	39.1	41.5	40.5	39.5	39.2	37.8	35.9

Area or Group	(b) Salaried Employees								
	All Categories			Office Workers					
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	1946	1950	1951	1946	1950	1951	1946	1950	1951
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Canada	41.1	39.7	39.5	42.0	40.2	40.0	39.5	38.4	38.2
*Durable Goods	41.3	39.9	39.8	42.1	40.4	40.3	39.6	38.6	38.3
Non-Durable Goods	41.0	39.6	39.3	41.9	40.0	39.8	39.6	38.3	38.2
Nova Scotia	43.1	40.8	41.7	44.1	41.0	42.3	40.7	40.1	40.2
New Brunswick	43.2	42.0	41.8	44.3	43.0	42.6	40.9	39.6	40.1
Quebec	41.5	39.8	39.7	42.5	40.5	40.3	39.6	38.4	38.1
Ontario	40.5	39.3	39.0	41.3	39.8	39.6	39.2	38.1	37.9
Manitoba	42.7	40.9	40.3	43.3	41.3	40.5	41.1	39.8	39.6
Saskatchewan	42.9	42.1	41.3	43.7	42.5	41.6	41.3	41.3	40.9
Alberta	42.9	41.3	41.3	43.6	41.7	41.6	41.5	39.8	40.3
British Columbia	41.9	39.9	40.0	42.4	40.2	40.2	40.6	39.0	39.1

* See footnote to Table A on page 2.

greatly above those of other classes, amounting to \$98.38, \$99.73, and \$57.04, respectively, for both sexes, men and women.

PART 1.- DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES

In the 1950 and 1951 surveys, the salaried personnel formed the following proportions of the reported employees:

<u>Class</u>	<u>Both Sexes</u>		<u>Men</u>		<u>Women</u>	
	<u>1950</u> p.c.	<u>1951</u> p.c.	<u>1950</u> p.c.	<u>1951</u> p.c.	<u>1950</u> p.c.	<u>1951</u> p.c.
Salaried Employees	18.5	19.7	16.9	17.9	23.4	26.0
Office Workers	..	13.5	..	10.2	..	25.1
Managerial, Professional, etc.	..	6.2	..	7.7	..	0.9

The distinction between wage-earner and salaried employee, and between the two divisions of the latter group, is not clear cut. In consequence, establishments differed to some extent in their classification of certain categories of workers, particularly within the salaried group.

Industrial and geographical variations in proportions of salaried workers are related to the type and scale of operations. Where establishments are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the survey) frequently undertake a major part of the managerial and office work that in larger units requires the services of numerous salaried workers. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional employees, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen with their associated office workers are employed by the plant administration, the number of salaried employees is greater than where separate sales offices are maintained. The number of supervisory and clerical workers in relation to the wage-earners also varies with different types of manufacturing activity; this proportion is further affected by seasonal, market and other factors contributing to changes in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in wage-earner than in salaried personnel.

The proportion of women among the wage-earners fell from 22.6 p.c. in 1950 to 20.7 p.c. in 1951, and among salaried employees, from 30.4 p.c. in 1950 to 29.6 p.c. in the later year. As mentioned previously, the decline in numbers and proportions of female wage-earners was caused chiefly by a recession in consumer-goods industries, with increased activity in transportation equipment and other heavy industry. Among salaried workers, the proportion of women has diminished slightly in each of the post-war years. The trend is partially accounted for by the rapid growth of heavy industry, in which below-average proportions of the salaried employees are women. Thus, Table B shows that women made up 41.7 p.c. of all office workers, but comprised only 37.1 p.c. of those in durable goods manufacturing, as compared with 45.8 p.c. in the non-durable division. The number of women in the managerial and professional category is small (3.2 p.c. in 1951), so that changes in proportions of women in this group have little influence on the general trends.

PART 2.- HOURS OF WORK

The average hours of the wage-earners and salaried personnel were lower in 1951 than

Table D.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1949-51, in 22 Metropolitan Areas.

Metropolitan Area	WAGE-EARNERS									SALARIED EMPLOYEES					
	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Earnings		
	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Employees of Both Sexes															
Halifax	43.4	44.3	44.3	88.5	89.2	102.7	38.41	39.52	45.50	40.6	41.0	40.2	47.55	51.15	57.96
Saint John	45.3	45.3	44.8	83.9	88.9	104.3	38.01	41.16	46.73	40.3	39.9	39.8	46.66	51.01	56.45
Quebec	44.5	43.9	41.6	78.0	83.8	95.0	34.71	36.79	39.52	41.5	39.5	38.8	46.59	50.66	57.74
Sherbrooke	44.7	46.0	42.3	81.6	85.0	97.8	36.48	39.10	41.37	41.8	42.1	42.4	46.23	49.10	55.37
Three Rivers	45.7	46.2	45.1	93.4	98.6	116.1	42.68	45.55	52.35	42.3	41.5	40.6	59.56	64.32	72.98
Montreal	42.9	43.3	41.8	93.9	98.7	114.0	40.28	42.74	47.65	39.5	39.1	39.1	55.76	59.03	65.50
Ottawa - Hull	45.5	45.4	44.1	91.6	99.0	114.0	41.68	44.95	50.27	39.2	37.7	38.3	52.83	55.74	62.42
Toronto	41.6	41.8	40.8	102.4	111.2	128.4	42.60	46.48	52.59	38.9	38.5	38.3	53.19	56.37	66.11
Hamilton	42.6	42.0	40.2	112.9	124.1	143.3	48.10	52.12	57.61	39.9	38.7	38.7	56.80	60.58	68.81
St. Catharines	43.7	45.0	42.7	114.3	124.6	149.3	49.35	56.07	63.75	39.2	39.6	38.9	58.56	64.80	73.82
Brantford	42.4	42.0	40.7	101.0	113.1	136.2	42.82	47.50	55.43	38.7	38.6	38.7	51.75	56.58	63.34
Kitchener	43.2	43.2	41.3	93.9	102.8	116.7	40.56	44.41	48.20	39.7	39.3	38.5	51.59	55.48	62.76
London	42.2	42.6	41.2	97.4	108.5	123.1	41.10	46.22	50.72	38.8	38.8	38.2	50.89	56.47	62.95
Windsor	40.2	43.3	39.5	126.1	141.8	145.1	50.69	61.40	57.31	40.1	40.7	40.4	68.67	74.59	77.46
Pt. William - Ft. Arthur	46.5	45.6	44.7	110.7	118.2	137.9	51.48	53.00	61.64	41.3	41.2	40.8	65.51	64.12	72.99
Winnipeg	43.0	43.2	41.1	94.2	99.9	115.5	40.51	43.16	47.47	41.1	40.9	40.2	52.90	54.04	60.56
Regina	43.7	41.4	40.9	103.0	110.5	125.1	41.92	45.75	51.67	40.0	39.8	39.4	44.74	52.04	59.30
Saskatoon	43.6	43.8	42.0	95.7	101.6	120.0	42.16	44.50	50.40	42.7	42.6	42.1	43.38	46.64	54.26
Edmonton	43.3	41.8	40.7	102.2	107.0	120.9	44.25	44.73	49.17	42.0	40.9	40.7	50.47	54.48	60.97
Calgary	42.4	41.0	40.7	105.4	111.9	131.4	45.11	45.88	52.48	41.3	40.6	40.9	53.49	57.99	64.68
Vancouver	39.6	39.5	38.6	115.4	124.6	148.3	45.70	49.22	57.24	40.0	39.5	39.5	55.42	58.73	67.68
Victoria	39.9	40.5	39.3	119.9	126.3	156.5	47.84	51.15	61.50	40.0	39.3	39.9	54.74	56.61	63.15
(b) Men															
Halifax	43.7	44.3	44.4	100.3	101.6	115.2	43.83	45.01	51.15	41.4	41.2	40.4	58.14	62.47	71.23
Saint John	46.8	47.0	45.3	90.3	95.6	112.4	42.26	44.93	50.92	41.1	40.9	40.2	54.50	60.49	65.82
Quebec	45.8	45.3	44.4	90.2	96.1	108.3	41.31	43.53	48.09	42.0	40.0	39.2	55.86	60.50	67.34
Sherbrooke	46.3	47.4	44.6	90.1	93.9	106.5	41.72	44.51	47.60	42.8	42.9	43.4	55.68	60.19	66.71
Three Rivers	47.4	48.1	47.6	103.2	109.6	127.9	48.92	52.72	60.98	42.8	41.9	41.6	67.91	74.20	83.73
Montreal	44.8	45.2	43.6	103.7	109.3	125.1	46.46	49.40	54.54	40.1	39.7	39.7	65.95	69.32	77.22
Ottawa - Hull	46.4	46.2	44.9	99.8	107.4	125.9	46.31	49.62	55.63	40.0	39.2	38.8	62.14	64.13	72.10
Toronto	43.0	43.0	41.8	113.0	122.9	140.7	48.59	52.85	58.31	39.5	39.9	38.8	64.49	69.98	78.37
Hamilton	43.6	42.7	41.2	121.6	133.2	152.4	53.02	56.98	62.79	40.6	39.1	39.3	68.98	72.57	82.20
St. Catharines	44.0	45.5	43.2	120.0	130.5	154.4	52.80	59.58	66.70	39.8	40.6	39.4	71.81	78.62	89.02
Brantford	42.9	42.6	41.3	110.1	122.4	144.9	47.23	52.14	59.84	39.3	39.2	39.2	62.75	67.75	75.19
Kitchener	44.6	44.4	42.7	102.1	111.5	125.2	45.54	49.51	55.46	40.7	39.9	38.9	62.67	65.36	74.32
London	43.5	43.5	41.9	106.9	118.0	134.2	46.50	51.33	56.23	39.7	39.5	38.8	62.01	68.23	75.87
Windsor	40.3	43.6	39.5	129.3	145.5	148.4	52.11	63.44	58.62	40.5	41.0	40.7	82.88	87.40	90.10
Pt. William - Ft. Arthur	46.5	46.7	44.8	111.8	119.4	139.2	51.99	54.67	62.36	41.8	41.6	41.2	74.11	72.45	83.03
Winnipeg	44.1	44.3	41.8	101.9	108.2	124.8	44.94	47.93	52.17	41.7	41.4	40.4	62.27	62.46	70.20
Regina	40.7	41.5	41.0	105.8	113.9	130.6	43.06	47.27	53.55	40.5	39.9	39.5	51.08	60.12	68.25
Saskatoon	44.3	44.4	42.3	100.8	104.4	124.1	44.65	46.35	52.49	43.3	43.1	42.4	52.37	55.72	62.50
Edmonton	43.9	42.4	41.1	107.8	112.9	127.3	47.32	47.87	52.32	42.7	41.4	41.1	58.81	62.17	69.79
Calgary	42.7	41.2	41.1	110.7	115.9	136.0	47.27	47.75	55.90	41.7	40.9	41.1	62.00	65.80	74.45
Vancouver	39.9	39.8	38.9	123.2	132.7	156.8	49.16	52.81	61.00	40.4	39.8	39.8	66.08	69.25	79.84
Victoria	40.1	40.5	39.3	124.5	130.2	160.7	49.92	52.73	63.15	40.2	39.7	40.5	62.32	64.58	70.42
(c) Women															
Halifax	42.1	44.2	44.0	43.8	45.7	49.9	18.44	20.20	21.96	39.8	40.6	40.0	29.02	29.57	32.37
Saint John	39.1	42.9	42.2	51.4	53.9	58.6	20.10	23.12	24.73	38.3	37.6	38.7	28.61	29.37	32.46
Quebec	42.3	41.4	36.8	55.8	55.5	66.6	23.60	24.22	25.61	40.3	38.4	37.8	27.06	28.28	32.37
Sherbrooke	41.4	43.1	36.9	62.5	64.5	72.3	25.88	27.80	29.68	40.0	40.7	40.4	28.38	28.77	32.46
Three Rivers	39.8	40.5	37.6	53.8	59.1	69.9	21.41	23.94	26.88	40.4	39.9	37.5	30.45	32.52	37.02
Montreal	38.7	39.2	37.3	69.4	72.8	82.5	25.95	28.54	30.77	38.1	37.8	37.7	34.62	36.07	38.55
Ottawa - Hull	41.6	42.2	40.4	54.4	58.1	67.1	22.63	24.52	27.11	37.5	36.2	37.0	32.43	34.14	38.25
Toronto	38.2	38.5	37.8	73.2	78.4	89.3	27.95	30.18	33.76	37.8	37.6	37.4	33.49	35.69	40.88
Hamilton	39.2	39.0	35.9	77.9	86.4	98.9	30.54	33.70	35.51	38.5	37.8	37.6	33.48	34.79	39.44
St. Catharines	41.8	42.0	38.2	77.9	84.8	102.2	32.56	35.62	39.04	37.9	38.1	37.8	31.14	33.60	39.50
Brantford	40.8	39.6	37.8	67.8	73.4	86.1	27.66	29.07	32.55	37.5	37.5	37.5	30.12	31.74	37.06
Kitchener	40.0	40.2	37.9	73.1	80.0	93.3	29.24	32.16	35.36	37.7	37.9	37.5	29.54	32.10	35.57
London	38.3	39.5	39.1	68.4	73.8	83.4	26.54	29.15	32.61	37.3	37.4	37.1	31.45	33.15	37.89
Windsor	38.8	40.2	39.3	89.6	97.3	109.1	34.38	39.32	42.68	39.2	39.9	39.6	37.15	41.90	44.38
Pt. William - Ft. Arthur	44.8	43.2	41.2	64.5	68.8	77.8	28.90	29.72	32.05	39.4	39.7	39.3	31.87	34.43	38.82
Winnipeg	39.6	39.9	38.2	66.6	69.5	76.4	26.37	27.73	29.18	39.7	39.9	39.5	30.33	32.06	35.31
Regina	40.5	40.4	40.1	74.0	76.9	86.7	29.97	31.07	34.77	39.0	39.5	39.2	30.67	34.95	39.48
Saskatoon	39.4	39.2	40.3	67.7	75.9	90.5	26.67	29.75	36.47	41.6	41.7	41.6	28.73	30.91	37.23
Edmonton	40.6	39.1	39.1	73.9	77.9	87.1	30.00	30.46	34.06	40.5	39.6	39.9	31.50	32.95	38.01
Calgary	40.1	38.8	37.7	74.0	79.6	91.6	29.67	30.88	34.53	40.4	39.8	40.1	30.47	33.42	36.50
Vancouver	37.8	38.0	37.1	75.2	81.5	94.7	28.43	30.97	35.13	39.2	38.8	38.9	33.64	35.05	39.47
Victoria	37.4	39.7	38.9	60.9	65.0	76.1	22.78	25.81	29.60	39.4	38.2	38.0	32.89	33.25	36.99

in 1950, as indicated in Table C . The working time of the wage-earners fell by 1.5 hours for both sexes, 1.6 hours for men, and 2.1 hours for women; these declines were greater than in any previous year since the series commenced in 1946. The small reduction of 0.2 hours in the working time of the salaried personnel was similar to that of earlier years in the record.

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, arise from a variety of causes. The more important of these include (1) the length of the normal or standard work week^{1/}, which is regulated by local custom, provincial legislation, union agreements and industrial distributions, (2) the numbers of casual and part-time employees and the duration of their employment in the week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of lost time through absenteeism, labour-turnover, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) proportions of workers of each sex. Men in plants and offices usually average longer hours than women, in part because they tend to be employed for a longer normal work week, in part because part-time work and absenteeism are more common among women, and also because high proportions of women are employed in industries where a short work week is customary.

In 1951, every major industrial division and almost all of the industries reported lower average hours for their wage-earners than in 1950. Curtailment of production as a result of market conditions was an important cause of the reduction in working time, which, in several instances, amounted to more than 2.5 hours. The cotton yarn and broad woven goods and men's clothing industries recorded the largest decreases in hours in the year, the former recording a drop of 6.6 hours to an average of 36.8 hours, and the latter of 5.1 hours to 34.9 hours in the 1951 survey week. Boots and shoes, rayon, nylon and silk, and heating and cooking appliances were among the industries showing sharp drops in average working time. In motor vehicle plants, which had reported abnormally long hours in 1950, a decrease of 3.4 hours to 40.4 hours, brought the average to a more usual level. A drop of 3.8 hours in railway shops and of 3.6 hours in non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, as well as lesser decreases in some other industries, resulted mainly from changes in the length of the normal work week. Reductions of varying amounts occurred in the year in hours in all provinces and metropolitan areas for which separate data are available.

The change in average hours of the salaried employees was comparatively small in all industries and areas. The general average for both sexes fell by 0.2 hours to 39.5 hours, for men, by 0.2 hours to 40, and for women, by 0.2 hours to 38.2 hours in 1951. The hours of the office workers and of the managerial and professional employees differed little from the general averages.

PART 3.- WAGES AND SALARIES

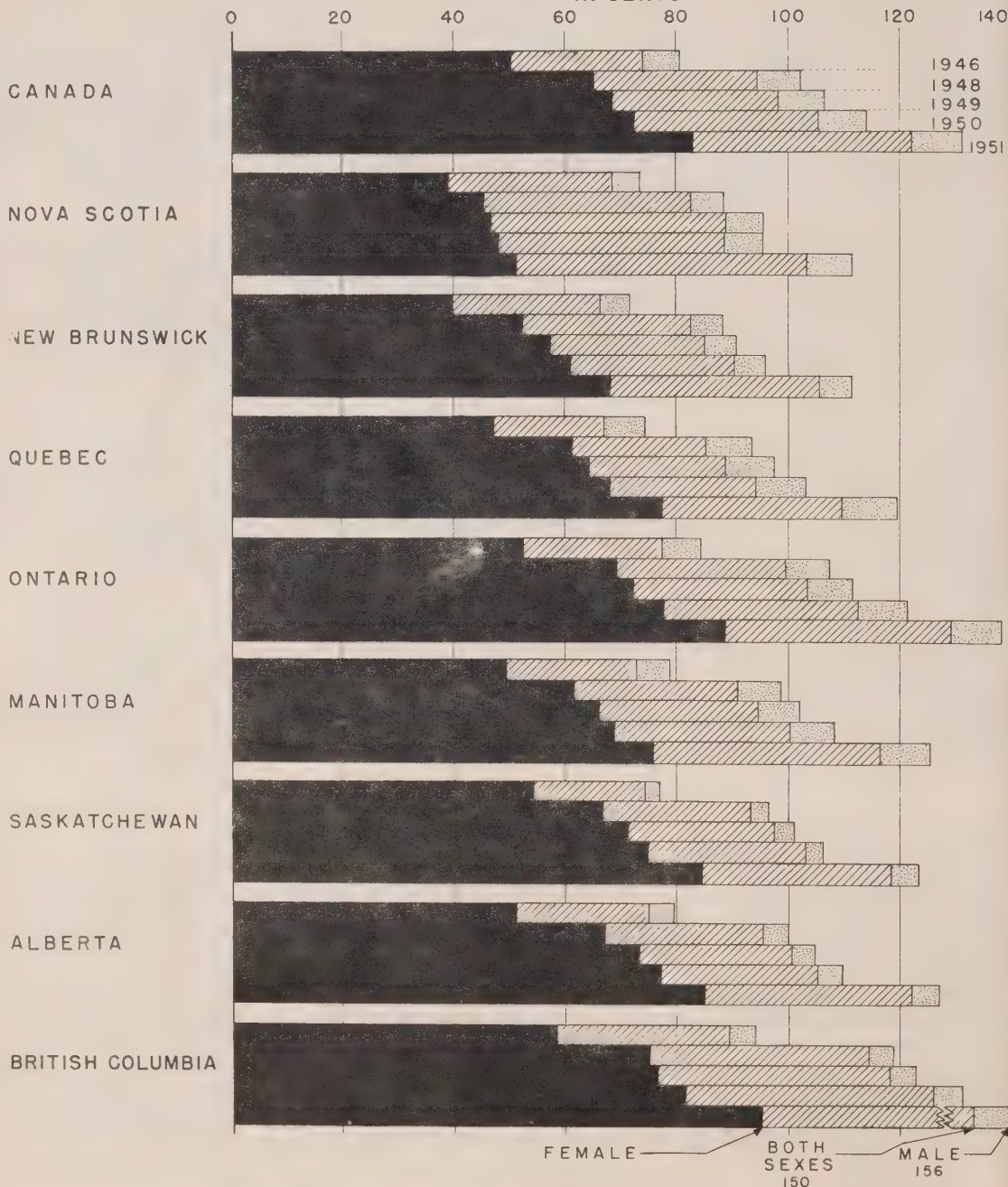
The average hourly earnings of the reported wage-earners, at 122.2 cents for both sexes, 131.3 cents for men, and 82.5 cents for women, reached new all-time highs at Oct. 31, 1951. The amounts of the advances, as shown in Table E, were well above the average. Increases in the year were reported in all industries; the amounts ranged from 3.8 cents to 30.8 cents an hour. Higher wage-rates and cost-of-living bonuses were largely responsible, but changes in industrial distributions, in levels of production, in proportions of women, in overtime work, and other factors contributed to the size of the advances. Among the major industrial divisions, petroleum and coal products reported the highest average hourly pay for male wage-earners, (162.6 cents an hour), and the

1/For further information on the average work week, see "The Normal Work Week, Canadian Manufacturing, as of Oct. 1, 1951", The Labour Gazette, Vol. 12, No. 6, June, 1952.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946 AND OCT. 31, 1948-51

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
IN CENTS



greatest advance in the year, (26.8 cents); tobacco products recorded the highest average hourly earnings and the sharpest increase for women wage-earners, whose average of 115.6 cents an hour in 1951 was 25.1 cents above the 1950 figure. The hourly earnings recorded for the provinces and for the larger metropolitan areas, in Tables A and D, also rose; the amounts in the different areas were closely related to the industrial distributions of the reported wage-earners.

Table E. Average Earnings, with Increases over the Preceding Year.

Survey Week of	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Average \$	Increase \$ p.c.		Average \$	Increase \$ p.c.		Average \$	Increase \$ p.c.	
(a) <u>Average Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners</u>									
1946	0.741	..	..	0.807	..	..	0.502	..	..
1947	0.851	0.110	14.8	0.921	0.114	14.1	0.582	0.080	15.9
1948	0.946	0.095	11.2	1.023	0.102	11.1	0.651	0.069	11.9
1949	0.984	0.038	4.0	1.066	0.043	4.2	0.683	0.032	4.9
1950	1.056	0.072	7.3	1.142	0.076	7.1	0.725	0.042	6.1
1951	1.222	0.166	15.7	1.313	0.171	15.0	0.825	0.100	13.8
(b) <u>Average Weekly Wages</u>									
1946	32.38	..	..	36.23	..	..	20.08	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	45.73	4.38	10.6	25.91	2.80	12.1
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	47.33	1.60	3.5	27.18	1.27	4.9
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	50.93	3.60	7.6	29.00	1.82	6.7
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	56.46	5.53	10.9	31.27	2.27	7.8
(c) <u>Average Weekly Salaries</u>									
1946	43.85	..	..	53.21	..	..	25.91	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	63.47	3.26	5.4	31.26	2.58	9.0
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	65.37	1.90	3.0	32.62	1.36	4.4
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	69.35	3.98	6.1	34.38	1.76	5.4
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	77.55	8.20	11.8	38.42	4.04	11.8

The average weekly wages showed proportionally smaller increases than the hourly earnings because of the shorter hours in the 1951 survey week. All major industrial groups reported higher weekly wages in the last week of October, 1951, but in a few industries important declines in the hours worked resulted in lower averages than in the corresponding week in 1950. Among these were motor vehicles, where extensive overtime work resulted in unusually high hours in 1950, and cotton yarn and broad woven goods, men's clothing, and fur goods, which were strongly affected by unfavourable market conditions. All provinces recorded more substantial gains than in 1950 over 1949, with the sharpest increases in British Columbia. Among the cities, some losses in the year were reported, depending on the industrial distributions of the employees.

The average weekly pay of the salaried personnel as a whole was higher at Oct. 31,

1951, than 12 months earlier, in all industries and areas for which data are available. The average salaries of \$65.98 for both sexes, \$77.55 for men, and \$38.42 for women, represented larger advances since 1950 than in any other 12 month comparison since 1947. Upward adjustment in rates of pay was no doubt the greatest factor contributing to the widespread increases, but it should be noted that many of the factors mentioned in Part I as affecting the distribution of employees, will also modify pay levels, as will differing amounts of casual and part-time work in the periods compared.

Office workers' salaries in the industries and areas for which data were segregated were more closely concentrated about their general averages of \$51.16 a week for both sexes, \$60.68 for men, and \$37.77 for women, than were the earnings of salaried employees generally. Salaries of office workers tended to vary with the wage levels, being higher on the whole, in the durable goods division than in non-durable goods, and, within these divisions, tending to be above the average in those industries where wages were higher. Among the provinces, office workers' average earnings were substantially higher in British Columbia than elsewhere, with Ontario ranking second, in spite of above-average proportions of salaried women in that area.

The residual group of salaried employees, mainly composed of managerial and professional personnel, were paid well above the other categories; both sexes together received an average of \$98.38 for the week, men earned \$99.73, and the small group of women, \$57.04 a week. Table 7 on page 26 summarizes the data for this group for the major industrial divisions, the provinces and six metropolitan areas.

DETAILED TABLES

Nos. 1-10

SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

.. figures not available

— nil

-- number too small to be significant

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	872,949	43.7	43.3	43.6	42.0	74.1	98.4	106.6	122.2	32.38	42.61	45.94	51.32
	Men	692,378	44.0	44.4	44.6	43.0	80.7	106.6	114.2	131.3	36.23	47.33	50.93	56.43
	Women	180,571	40.0	39.8	40.0	37.9	50.2	68.3	72.5	82.6	20.08	27.18	29.00	31.27
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	105,629	43.9	44.3	43.8	43.4	66.4	86.8	91.3	103.2	29.15	38.45	39.99	44.79
	Men	76,090	45.7	46.2	45.7	45.0	72.4	95.2	100.3	112.6	33.09	43.98	45.94	50.67
	Women	29,439	38.8	39.4	39.0	39.0	47.1	62.2	65.0	75.1	18.27	24.51	25.35	29.29
Meat products	Both Sexes	16,006	42.3	44.0	42.2	41.8	77.9	109.0	116.5	133.9	32.95	47.96	49.18	55.97
	Men	13,040	42.9	44.7	42.9	42.5	81.8	113.6	121.5	139.5	35.09	50.78	52.17	59.29
	Women	2,966	39.6	40.6	38.9	38.8	59.0	85.3	91.1	106.8	23.56	34.63	35.44	41.44
Dairy products	Both Sexes	7,298	47.9	47.1	46.3	46.0	68.0	76.5	82.6	92.9	32.57	36.03	38.24	42.73
	Men	6,092	48.6	48.3	47.5	47.3	70.2	79.7	85.9	97.1	34.12	38.50	40.80	45.93
	Women	1,206	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.3	42.0	54.0	59.5	67.3	16.97	21.60	23.68	26.45
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	8,552	43.8	40.9	40.3	40.9	58.2	85.2	83.1	90.8	25.49	34.85	33.90	37.14
	Men	6,170	46.2	44.2	43.8	43.2	60.5	89.7	86.9	95.2	27.95	39.65	38.06	41.13
	Women	2,382	36.2	31.9	31.7	34.9	49.0	67.9	67.1	76.8	17.74	21.66	21.27	26.80
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	12,131	43.2	42.1	41.6	40.4	55.3	71.4	73.3	82.7	23.39	30.06	30.49	33.41
	Men	6,184	46.0	46.8	46.4	44.7	61.2	81.3	84.0	93.6	28.15	38.05	38.98	41.84
	Women	5,947	40.0	38.3	37.7	36.0	47.6	61.8	62.5	68.6	19.04	23.67	23.56	24.70
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	5,906	46.7	46.2	46.8	44.1	72.2	95.6	103.0	118.2	33.72	44.17	48.00	52.13
	Men	5,233	47.2	46.9	47.3	44.8	74.1	98.0	105.4	120.7	34.98	45.96	49.85	54.07
	Women	672	41.2	40.5	40.8	38.7	51.9	73.1	78.8	96.1	21.38	29.61	32.15	37.19
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	14,395	44.1	46.3	45.9	45.9	63.5	85.2	90.3	100.7	28.00	39.45	41.45	46.22
	Men	11,869	46.3	47.4	47.0	46.8	69.7	90.5	96.0	107.5	32.27	42.90	45.12	50.31
	Women	2,526	38.3	41.0	40.6	41.6	43.2	55.6	58.2	64.9	16.55	22.50	23.63	27.00
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	11,374	43.4	42.5	42.4	42.4	76.8	104.9	111.8	125.9	33.32	44.58	47.40	53.38
	Men	9,347	43.8	43.2	43.0	43.4	80.2	108.7	116.6	131.3	35.11	46.96	50.14	56.98
	Women	2,027	40.7	37.7	38.7	38.1	52.6	75.4	80.3	97.5	21.37	28.43	31.08	37.15
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	4,800	45.7	47.2	45.6	45.3	63.7	85.6	89.4	100.0	29.11	40.40	40.77	45.30
	Men	4,629	46.1	47.5	45.8	45.4	65.2	86.4	90.3	100.9	30.06	41.04	41.37	45.61
	Women	171	41.3	41.3	40.5	41.1	44.1	62.2	62.3	71.7	18.21	25.69	25.23	29.47
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	25,068	42.6	44.3	44.5	44.2	56.2	74.7	80.1	89.5	23.94	33.09	35.64	39.56
	Men	13,526	47.4	47.8	47.9	47.1	66.8	88.9	95.0	105.2	31.66	42.49	45.61	49.55
	Women	11,542	37.5	40.5	40.5	40.9	42.0	56.4	59.5	68.2	15.75	22.84	24.10	27.89
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	7,136	42.9	43.6	41.5	41.5	55.6	88.6	98.6	124.7	23.85	36.63	40.92	51.75
	Men	2,717	45.6	46.6	43.0	43.6	65.9	102.5	112.4	138.1	30.06	46.74	48.33	60.49
	Women	4,419	41.4	42.6	40.7	40.0	49.2	80.8	90.5	115.6	20.37	34.42	36.83	45.24
Rubber products	Both Sexes	15,913	44.8	42.3	43.6	41.4	82.1	102.5	112.0	132.1	36.78	43.36	48.85	54.69
	Men	12,122	45.6	42.8	44.2	42.0	90.1	111.4	122.1	142.3	41.09	47.68	53.97	59.77
	Women	3,791	42.3	40.9	41.8	39.5	56.7	75.3	81.9	97.7	23.98	30.80	34.23	38.59
Leather products	Both Sexes	22,134	42.5	40.1	40.4	37.6	58.9	76.9	81.2	89.4	25.03	30.84	32.80	33.81
	Men	12,983	43.9	41.3	41.8	38.7	68.0	88.1	93.2	102.6	29.85	36.39	38.96	39.71
	Women	9,151	40.6	38.4	38.6	36.0	44.6	59.3	62.7	69.3	18.11	22.77	24.20	24.95
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	14,552	42.5	38.7	39.2	35.9	57.3	74.8	78.6	86.4	24.35	28.95	30.81	31.02
	Men	8,003	43.5	39.4	40.1	36.7	67.1	86.8	91.1	98.8	29.19	34.20	36.53	36.26
	Women	6,549	41.2	37.8	38.1	34.9	44.2	59.4	62.8	70.4	18.21	22.45	23.93	24.57
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	7,582	42.7	42.6	42.6	40.9	61.9	80.3	85.4	94.6	26.43	34.21	36.38	38.69
	Men	4,980	44.5	44.0	44.1	42.0	69.3	89.7	96.0	108.0	30.34	39.47	42.34	45.36
	Women	2,602	39.3	39.6	39.7	38.8	45.6	69.1	62.5	66.8	17.92	23.40	24.81	25.92
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	61,828	43.8	44.6	44.7	40.4	55.1	82.8	88.1	99.0	24.13	36.93	39.38	40.00
	Men	39,078	46.6	46.4	46.3	42.0	60.8	89.8	95.4	106.7	28.33	41.67	44.17	44.81
	Women	22,750	41.3	41.8	42.1	37.7	48.1	70.3	74.8	84.4	19.87	29.39	31.49	31.82
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	22,903	45.2	43.0	43.4	36.8	55.7	84.8	89.7	99.4	25.18	36.46	38.93	36.58
	Men	14,376	47.2	44.0	44.4	38.2	60.5	90.1	95.1	104.0	28.56	39.64	42.22	39.73
	Women	8,527	42.3	41.3	41.6	34.5	48.1	76.0	80.4	90.7	20.35	31.39	33.45	31.29
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	11,207	44.5	44.4	44.9	43.4	57.2	79.2	84.6	94.7	25.45	35.16	37.99	41.10
	Men	6,806	47.6	46.7	47.0	45.4	63.5	87.2	93.0	102.7	30.25	40.72	43.71	46.63
	Women	4,602	40.6	41.4	42.2	40.4	47.9	67.6	72.4	81.9	19.45	27.99	30.55	33.09
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	Both Sexes	13,975	47.4	47.6	46.9	43.1	56.2	84.3	90.6	104.6	26.64	40.13	42.49	45.08
	Men	10,124	48.7	48.4	47.8	44.1	61.9	90.1	96.5	111.6	30.15	43.61	46.13	49.22
	Women	3,851	45.1	45.4	44.4	40.5	45.1	69.2	75.0	84.7	20.34	31.42	33.30	34.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	77,269	41.0	39.2	40.1	36.7	61.9	77.7	81.4	90.5	25.38	30.46	32.64	33.21
	Men	23,010	44.8	41.6	42.6	38.8	77.1	104.1	108.8	121.6	34.54	43.31	46.35	47.14
	Women	54,249	38.7	38.2	39.0	35.8	51.2	65.9	68.6	76.2	19.81	25.17	26.75	27.28

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951 no.	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	25,323	39.9	38.7	40.0	34.9	60.9	77.7	80.7	88.6	24.30	30.07	32.28	30.82
	Men	7,648	41.2	40.2	41.7	36.1	85.5	105.9	109.1	138.6	35.64	42.57	46.49	42.81
	Women	17,675	39.4	38.1	39.3	34.4	50.7	68.5	67.9	75.0	19.98	24.96	26.68	25.80
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	20,329	35.9	36.0	36.8	35.1	70.4	81.4	84.5	94.3	25.27	29.30	31.10	33.10
	Men	4,358	38.2	36.9	38.0	35.8	107.4	122.4	128.8	141.0	41.03	46.17	48.76	51.89
	Women	15,971	35.3	35.7	36.5	34.6	60.4	70.4	72.6	80.7	21.32	26.13	26.60	27.92
Knit goods	Both Sexes	19,787	42.6	42.3	43.1	40.4	54.0	73.7	78.0	89.5	23.00	31.18	33.62	36.16
	Men	6,845	46.1	45.5	45.9	42.9	68.9	93.9	96.9	115.4	31.76	42.72	46.40	49.51
	Women	12,942	40.8	40.7	41.7	39.0	45.2	62.5	66.2	74.4	18.44	26.44	27.61	29.02
Fur goods	Both Sexes	2,936	43.0	43.1	44.9	40.4	74.1	96.7	103.1	111.3	31.86	41.68	46.29	44.97
	Men	1,810	44.0	43.9	46.1	40.7	83.0	108.1	114.0	124.9	36.52	47.46	52.65	50.83
	Women	1,126	41.5	41.8	42.9	40.0	59.4	76.4	82.0	89.0	24.65	31.94	35.18	35.60
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	3,300	37.8	37.2	37.3	34.7	65.8	81.7	87.6	96.3	24.88	30.39	32.67	33.42
	Men	1,299	40.6	39.6	40.4	36.1	78.7	98.6	106.7	119.0	32.00	39.06	43.11	42.86
	Women	2,001	35.5	35.5	35.1	33.9	53.7	68.4	72.0	80.6	19.05	24.28	26.57	27.32
Wood products	Both Sexes	72,832	45.1	44.1	44.1	42.9	68.6	91.6	98.9	112.3	30.94	40.40	43.61	48.12
	Men	68,764	45.4	44.3	44.3	43.0	69.9	93.0	100.4	113.9	31.73	41.20	44.48	48.98
	Women	4,078	41.3	40.6	41.0	40.6	50.9	68.2	74.0	84.9	21.02	27.69	30.34	34.47
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	46,176	45.4	43.6	43.8	42.4	72.3	96.3	104.5	120.5	32.82	42.18	45.77	51.09
	Men	44,770	45.5	43.9	43.9	42.5	72.9	96.9	104.9	121.0	33.17	42.64	46.06	51.43
	Women	1,406	43.0	41.0	40.6	40.0	59.1	78.6	86.4	103.5	25.41	32.23	35.89	41.40
Furniture	Both Sexes	16,628	44.9	44.2	44.7	43.7	65.3	86.7	92.7	101.3	29.32	38.32	41.44	44.27
	Men	15,280	45.3	44.6	45.1	44.1	66.3	88.3	94.6	102.9	30.03	39.38	42.66	45.38
	Women	1,348	40.5	40.3	41.3	39.6	51.3	68.6	72.7	81.1	20.78	27.65	30.03	32.12
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	10,028	44.5	44.8	44.8	43.7	63.3	80.8	84.5	94.2	28.17	36.20	37.86	41.17
	Men	8,704	45.2	45.4	45.4	43.9	65.9	84.0	88.1	97.8	29.79	38.14	40.00	42.93
	Women	1,324	40.7	40.6	41.1	42.2	45.3	57.9	61.7	69.8	18.44	23.51	25.36	29.46
Paper products	Both Sexes	68,808	47.1	47.1	47.5	46.5	78.5	105.6	114.0	137.6	36.97	49.74	54.15	63.98
	Men	61,109	48.2	47.9	48.3	47.2	83.4	111.3	119.6	143.8	40.20	53.31	57.77	67.87
	Women	7,699	41.0	41.9	42.1	40.9	46.2	63.1	68.2	80.8	18.94	26.44	28.71	33.05
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	50,895	48.6	48.4	48.8	47.7	85.0	114.0	121.7	147.5	41.31	56.18	59.39	70.36
	Men	49,961	48.7	48.4	48.9	47.8	86.0	114.7	122.5	148.5	41.88	56.51	59.90	70.98
	Women	934	45.0	45.0	42.6	42.2	53.1	70.6	75.5	88.8	23.90	31.77	32.16	37.47
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	17,913	43.8	44.2	44.3	42.8	62.2	84.9	92.3	106.3	27.24	37.53	40.89	45.50
	Men	11,148	46.3	46.8	46.7	44.1	73.0	98.3	106.8	121.1	33.80	45.02	48.81	53.41
	Women	6,765	40.3	41.6	42.0	40.7	44.9	62.2	67.2	79.7	18.09	25.88	28.22	32.44
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	29,466	42.0	41.0	40.4	40.0	82.3	115.1	124.5	135.6	34.57	47.19	50.30	54.24
	Men	22,590	43.3	41.8	41.2	40.6	93.6	128.2	139.9	152.4	40.53	53.59	57.64	61.87
	Women	6,876	38.5	38.3	37.9	38.0	48.6	67.0	70.7	76.6	18.71	25.66	26.80	29.11
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	141,982	44.8	43.6	44.0	42.5	82.3	110.2	118.7	138.6	36.87	48.06	52.23	58.26
	Men	135,299	45.0	43.7	44.1	42.7	84.2	112.0	120.6	140.4	37.89	48.94	53.18	59.96
	Women	6,683	41.8	41.6	41.4	39.8	52.9	77.0	82.8	98.4	22.11	31.96	34.28	39.16
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	13,399	43.8	42.2	42.8	40.0	88.1	114.9	131.5	154.2	38.60	48.49	56.28	61.68
	Men	13,223	43.8	42.2	42.8	40.1	88.6	115.1	131.8	154.7	38.83	48.57	56.41	62.03
	Women	176	--	--	--	37.4	--	--	--	111.7	--	--	--	41.78
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	4,289	44.7	44.1	45.4	43.4	86.3	114.3	124.9	143.9	38.68	50.41	56.70	62.45
	Men	4,273	44.8	44.1	45.4	43.4	87.2	114.5	125.0	144.0	39.07	50.49	56.75	62.50
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	6,355	44.2	44.5	43.7	44.7	87.2	113.3	121.8	142.1	38.54	50.42	53.23	63.62
	Men	6,338	44.3	44.5	43.8	44.8	87.4	113.5	122.0	142.2	39.72	50.61	53.44	63.71
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	10,008	45.1	43.4	44.6	43.1	72.9	98.9	106.0	125.4	32.86	42.92	47.28	54.05
	Men	8,434	45.5	43.7	45.1	43.7	78.5	105.2	112.8	131.4	35.76	45.97	50.87	57.42
	Women	1,574	43.3	41.9	42.6	39.8	49.3	68.5	73.5	90.0	21.38	28.70	31.24	35.82
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	5,657	44.1	44.3	44.4	41.2	74.6	101.9	109.2	129.0	32.90	45.14	48.48	49.44
	Men	5,523	44.2	44.4	44.5	41.3	75.4	102.3	109.7	120.6	33.53	45.42	48.82	49.81
	Women	134	--	--	--	37.8	--	--	--	95.5	--	--	--	36.10
Iron castings	Both Sexes	17,732	45.6	44.2	45.0	43.2	84.4	112.1	121.0	135.2	38.47	49.56	55.66	68.41
	Men	17,565	45.7	44.2	45.0	43.2	85.3	112.6	121.6	135.9	38.98	49.86	55.94	68.71
	Women	367	43.1	41.6	44.8	40.5	55.3	86.9	87.3	101.3	23.84	36.16	39.11	41.03
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	27,147	45.3	43.9	44.9	44.3	78.1	105.2	112.9	131.0	35.38	46.18	50.69	58.03
	Men	25,635	45.6	44.0	45.1	44.6	79.5	106.7	114.4	132.8	36.25	46.95	51.59	59.23
	Women	1,512	40.8	41.8	41.0	40.2	49.7	77.0	87.0	99.0	20.28	32.19	35.67	39.80

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951 no.	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	31,953	45.3	43.2	42.6	41.4	91.9	122.4	128.8	152.7	41.63	52.88	54.87	63.22
	Men	31,637	45.4	43.2	42.6	41.4	92.1	122.7	129.1	153.0	41.81	53.01	55.00	63.34
	Women	316	39.6	38.9	39.6	38.3	67.6	91.6	98.7	116.6	26.77	35.69	39.09	44.24
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	12,715	42.8	43.7	43.4	41.2	74.5	102.1	110.0	130.2	31.86	44.82	47.74	53.64
	Men	11,243	43.2	44.1	43.7	41.4	78.8	105.3	113.8	133.6	34.04	46.44	49.73	55.31
	Women	1,472	40.9	41.2	41.3	39.9	54.0	79.1	84.1	103.0	22.10	32.59	34.73	41.10
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	5,116	..	43.4	42.8	41.1	..	113.5	122.6	143.3	..	49.26	52.47	58.90
	Men	4,634	..	43.5	43.3	41.2	..	117.5	126.0	146.6	..	51.11	54.56	60.40
	Women	482	..	42.0	39.4	39.4	..	83.1	95.2	109.5	..	34.90	37.51	43.14
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	106,490	42.3	42.9	43.8	42.1	94.2	117.8	125.7	138.2	39.85	50.54	55.06	58.18
	Men	106,315	42.4	43.0	43.9	42.2	95.4	118.3	126.8	139.0	40.45	51.08	55.67	58.68
	Women	3,175	40.3	39.6	40.2	38.7	62.0	88.2	94.3	109.7	24.99	34.93	37.91	42.45
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	16,481	44.8	45.6	46.4	45.4	88.0	112.2	116.9	133.8	39.47	51.16	54.24	60.76
	Men	16,104	45.0	45.7	46.6	45.5	89.3	112.8	117.9	134.5	40.21	51.55	54.94	61.20
	Women	377	42.2	41.8	40.2	42.0	62.4	83.5	74.1	97.0	26.35	34.90	29.79	40.74
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	22,693	39.9	40.4	43.8	40.4	109.3	132.1	145.6	149.3	43.61	53.37	63.73	60.32
	Men	22,400	39.9	40.4	43.8	40.4	109.8	132.5	146.0	149.7	43.81	53.53	63.95	60.48
	Women	293	41.6	44.9	43.6	36.3	72.3	98.6	107.3	117.7	30.08	44.27	46.78	42.73
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	16,750	42.4	43.2	43.8	44.6	85.4	113.8	124.5	135.4	36.21	49.18	54.53	60.39
	Men	14,615	42.7	43.9	44.4	45.4	89.0	117.4	128.6	137.9	38.03	51.54	57.10	62.61
	Women	2,135	40.1	39.1	40.0	38.5	60.1	89.9	97.2	115.4	24.04	34.15	38.88	44.43
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	32,331	42.4	43.7	43.0	39.2	94.6	115.0	116.5	139.1	40.11	50.26	50.10	54.53
	Men	32,259	42.4	43.7	43.0	39.2	94.7	115.1	117.1	139.2	40.15	50.30	50.35	54.57
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	16,323	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.3	90.7	111.1	112.0	133.4	39.17	48.33	49.06	59.10
	Men	16,138	43.3	43.6	43.8	44.4	91.4	111.5	112.4	133.9	39.56	48.61	49.23	59.45
	Women	185	--	--	--	38.1	--	--	--	79.7	--	--	--	30.37
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	39,751	44.0	44.4	44.2	41.8	80.7	108.7	113.9	137.7	35.61	48.26	50.34	57.58
	Men	36,730	44.5	44.6	44.5	42.0	84.9	112.7	118.0	142.1	37.78	50.26	52.51	59.68
	Women	3,021	40.9	41.8	41.6	40.0	51.1	68.5	72.0	81.0	20.90	28.63	29.88	32.40
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	5,389	45.8	43.9	43.3	42.7	80.7	99.9	105.7	127.3	36.48	43.86	45.77	54.38
	Men	4,870	45.4	44.4	43.6	43.0	82.8	104.3	110.1	131.5	37.59	46.31	47.01	56.65
	Women	519	41.9	40.6	41.4	40.1	53.2	69.5	73.1	85.0	22.29	28.22	35.26	34.06
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	8,001	43.7	43.3	44.7	43.6	79.0	107.2	111.0	127.8	34.62	46.42	49.62	55.59
	Men	7,443	44.4	43.6	45.0	43.7	84.1	109.4	113.7	130.1	37.54	47.70	51.17	56.85
	Women	558	40.0	40.2	41.4	40.2	50.4	81.0	82.6	95.9	20.16	32.56	34.20	37.75
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	19,424	44.0	45.1	44.5	40.9	89.5	118.4	122.4	153.2	39.33	53.40	54.47	62.66
	Men	19,342	44.0	45.1	44.5	40.9	89.6	118.5	122.5	153.4	39.42	53.44	54.51	62.74
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	44,462	41.9	42.1	42.4	41.5	77.3	109.5	117.7	135.0	32.39	46.10	49.90	56.03
	Men	32,729	42.7	42.8	43.3	42.5	85.1	117.7	127.1	144.1	36.34	50.38	55.03	61.24
	Women	11,733	40.3	40.3	40.2	38.7	60.5	87.3	92.4	107.0	24.38	35.18	37.14	41.41
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	22,747	46.1	46.0	46.4	45.0	71.1	98.3	105.0	121.7	32.78	45.22	48.72	54.77
	Men	21,040	46.6	46.4	46.8	45.3	73.2	100.1	107.4	124.3	34.11	46.45	50.26	56.31
	Women	1,707	42.0	41.8	41.6	40.2	52.3	74.4	75.3	85.4	21.97	31.10	31.32	34.33
Clay products	Both Sexes	5,564	46.5	46.1	46.7	45.0	67.2	96.1	101.0	114.7	31.25	44.30	47.17	51.62
	Men	5,064	47.2	46.6	47.3	45.5	69.3	97.6	104.2	117.6	32.71	45.48	49.29	53.51
	Women	500	41.2	41.4	41.7	40.2	47.6	79.9	71.6	80.9	19.61	32.66	29.86	32.62
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	5,405	45.3	46.9	47.3	45.5	69.5	94.5	102.7	120.3	31.33	44.32	48.58	54.74
	Men	4,782	46.5	47.4	48.0	46.0	73.1	97.6	106.0	123.8	33.99	46.28	50.88	56.95
	Women	623	42.7	43.7	43.1	41.7	53.2	72.0	77.5	90.1	22.72	31.46	33.40	37.67
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	7,414	41.9	41.9	41.3	41.4	90.4	125.4	135.6	162.2	37.88	52.54	56.00	67.15
	Men	7,360	42.0	41.9	41.3	41.4	90.5	125.5	135.8	162.6	38.01	52.58	56.09	67.32
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both Sexes	31,356	44.4	44.3	43.4	42.7	73.1	97.7	107.2	123.6	32.46	43.28	46.52	52.78
	Men	26,088	45.3	45.1	44.1	43.3	79.4	105.1	114.6	131.7	35.97	47.40	50.54	57.03
	Women	5,268	41.0	40.8	40.1	39.6	47.2	84.5	70.0	79.9	19.36	26.32	28.07	31.64
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	4,376	42.2	41.7	41.6	41.2	60.4	81.5	87.9	98.9	25.49	33.99	36.57	40.75
	Men	2,284	44.0	43.7	43.3	42.8	73.3	95.7	103.3	115.0	32.23	41.82	44.73	49.22
	Women	2,092	40.6	39.8	39.9	39.3	47.4	66.2	70.1	79.8	19.21	26.55	27.97	31.36
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	5,882	47.7	46.4	45.8	44.2	85.4	111.6	121.2	140.1	40.75	51.78	55.51	61.92
	Men	5,823	47.8	46.4	45.9	44.2	85.5	111.7	121.5	140.5	40.86	51.83	55.77	62.10
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	15,942	42.9	42.8	42.8	41.8	62.8	82.1	88.8	99.6	26.94	35.14	38.01	41.63
	Men	9,364	43.9	44.2	44.3	43.3	70.4	93.4	100.4	113.0	30.91	41.38	44.48	48.95
	Women	6,478	41.0	40.7	40.6	39.5	47.4	65.5	71.0	78.5	19.43	26.66	28.83	31.01
Durable goods industries	Both Sexes	430,264	43.9	43.5	43.9	42.5	81.6	107.6	115.2	132.6	35.12	46.81	50.67	56.36
	Men	399,867	44.2	43.8	44.2	42.7	84.1	109.9	117.7	135.0	37.87	48.14	52.02	57.65
	Women	30,397	41.0	40.8	40.8	39.4	55.6	79.3	84.8	98.6	22.76	32.35	34.60	38.81
Non-durable goods industries	Both Sexes	442,685	43.5	43.1	43.2	41.5	67.5	90.4	96.8	111.8	29.36	38.96	41.82	46.40
	Men	292,511	45.7	45.1	45.1	43.5	76.7	102.6	109.9	126.3	36.06	46.27	49.66	54.94
	Women	150,174	39.8	39.6	39.8	37.6	48.9	66.1	69.9	79.2	19.46	26.18	27.82	29.78

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951 no.	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	214,034	41.1	40.1	39.7	39.5	43.85	54.85	58.74	65.98
	Men	150,759	42.0	40.8	40.2	40.0	53.21	65.37	69.35	77.66
	Women	63,275	39.5	38.6	38.4	38.2	25.91	32.62	34.38	38.42
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	25,989	42.2	41.2	40.9	40.6	41.33	52.31	55.06	61.78
	Men	18,794	43.2	42.1	41.5	41.1	49.90	62.27	64.05	71.15
	Women	7,195	40.3	39.4	39.3	39.1	24.62	31.64	32.92	37.29
Meat products	Both Sexes	5,952	42.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	42.17	55.87	59.19	67.41
	Men	4,795	43.3	42.2	41.7	41.5	48.02	62.87	65.22	73.42
	Women	1,157	40.6	40.5	40.0	40.2	26.31	35.49	36.97	42.50
Dairy products	Both Sexes	1,865	43.5	43.6	43.4	42.9	34.89	41.16	45.24	49.99
	Men	1,138	44.8	44.9	44.5	43.9	42.78	50.25	55.07	61.05
	Women	727	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.4	22.65	27.08	28.85	32.68
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	1,571	45.3	45.0	45.5	43.9	37.92	50.41	49.24	53.14
	Men	1,252	46.9	45.3	44.1	44.6	44.32	56.82	54.73	58.42
	Women	319	44.7	41.8	41.3	41.3	20.29	29.22	29.09	32.38
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	2,308	42.2	42.1	41.1	40.2	38.40	47.58	50.62	57.23
	Men	1,536	43.1	43.5	41.8	40.7	47.19	59.21	62.72	68.22
	Women	772	40.8	40.0	39.8	39.2	23.95	29.63	29.63	35.24
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	2,299	41.5	41.1	40.2	39.9	40.96	48.95	51.18	56.67
	Men	1,615	42.1	41.8	40.9	40.3	49.76	60.57	59.57	65.40
	Women	684	40.3	40.0	38.5	39.1	24.22	30.26	31.53	36.05
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	1,919	42.3	42.7	42.6	42.3	35.32	43.62	44.22	50.58
	Men	1,243	44.8	45.2	44.3	44.3	46.23	53.51	54.50	59.52
	Women	676	39.7	38.9	40.1	38.6	23.62	29.20	29.53	34.14
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	3,287	39.3	38.0	37.3	36.8	54.38	66.82	67.96	73.51
	Men	2,508	40.0	38.6	37.8	37.1	63.28	76.84	77.18	83.42
	Women	779	37.0	36.3	35.9	35.8	27.53	36.81	38.42	41.68
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	1,408	42.6	41.8	41.5	40.2	41.30	48.89	52.35	61.17
	Men	1,036	44.2	42.8	42.5	41.1	47.82	55.02	57.83	69.99
	Women	372	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.8	25.84	31.30	32.46	36.61
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	5,380	41.5	40.4	40.3	39.9	42.12	50.97	55.36	63.27
	Men	3,671	42.7	41.5	41.0	40.4	53.06	63.07	66.22	75.27
	Women	1,709	39.6	38.7	39.0	38.9	25.08	31.46	33.51	37.51
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	2,031	41.3	40.0	38.4	37.3	39.94	54.17	57.86	66.73
	Men	1,380	42.1	40.5	38.6	37.5	51.45	65.26	67.18	78.21
	Women	651	40.4	39.2	37.9	36.8	25.17	36.63	39.48	42.41
Rubber products	Both Sexes	4,338	40.4	39.2	39.6	38.3	44.97	53.78	58.09	63.90
	Men	5,091	40.9	39.7	40.1	38.4	54.64	63.53	67.97	74.59
	Women	1,247	39.2	38.2	38.5	38.0	25.17	30.90	33.26	37.40
Leather products	Both Sexes	3,808	43.1	41.5	41.2	40.2	37.93	48.95	51.36	56.30
	Men	2,604	44.5	42.6	42.2	41.2	45.12	57.94	61.26	65.47
	Women	1,204	40.3	39.2	39.2	38.1	23.66	29.86	30.92	34.33
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	2,345	43.2	41.9	41.4	40.4	36.81	48.00	50.66	54.26
	Men	1,618	44.5	43.1	42.3	41.3	43.74	56.57	60.26	63.66
	Women	727	40.4	39.4	39.6	38.5	22.99	29.36	30.23	33.68
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	1,463	42.9	40.9	40.9	40.0	39.58	50.53	52.47	59.67
	Men	986	44.4	41.8	42.0	41.1	47.53	60.25	62.87	71.24
	Women	477	40.2	38.9	38.7	37.6	24.79	30.66	31.96	35.46
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	9,847	41.5	41.0	40.2	39.8	48.08	53.69	58.61	65.41
	Men	6,573	42.6	41.9	40.9	40.5	59.30	65.47	71.48	79.67
	Women	3,274	39.4	39.2	38.7	38.4	27.07	31.46	33.08	36.78
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	2,575	42.8	40.5	39.8	39.7	48.58	55.33	59.37	65.64
	Men	1,738	44.2	41.2	40.4	40.4	62.19	67.63	74.04	80.21
	Women	837	40.5	39.0	38.7	38.5	24.75	31.01	31.60	35.38
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	1,636	42.2	41.9	40.5	40.0	42.71	54.80	57.50	66.55
	Men	1,075	43.8	43.4	41.7	41.1	53.00	66.66	70.56	81.82
	Women	563	39.3	38.8	38.2	37.9	23.82	31.54	33.49	37.45
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	Both Sexes	2,720	42.8	41.2	40.6	39.9	43.35	51.58	58.15	64.78
	Men	1,822	43.4	41.5	41.1	40.3	51.28	62.22	69.37	78.49
	Women	898	41.4	40.6	39.5	39.0	25.54	31.03	33.18	36.96
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	12,398	41.5	40.6	40.0	39.5	38.00	48.04	51.12	57.54
	Men	7,204	42.7	41.7	40.9	40.4	47.65	60.25	64.27	72.45
	Women	5,194	39.8	39.1	38.7	38.3	25.13	32.08	33.33	36.85

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous food. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51, CANADA. (Cont'd)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	3,796	40.5	39.8	39.5	39.3	38.35	47.48	49.46	55.89
	Men	2,365	41.1	40.7	39.9	40.0	46.44	57.36	59.33	68.83
	Women	1,431	39.4	38.3	38.6	38.1	24.23	30.38	31.17	34.50
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	3,250	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.50	50.72	52.39	57.34
	Men	1,815	41.5	41.2	41.2	40.6	51.93	63.47	64.86	70.75
	Women	1,435	38.8	38.8	38.4	38.4	29.02	36.26	37.88	40.40
Knit goods	Both Sexes	2,967	41.9	41.1	40.4	39.6	39.30	48.05	52.33	59.53
	Men	1,666	43.7	42.8	41.4	40.8	53.45	62.90	69.69	77.89
	Women	1,301	39.9	39.1	39.2	38.1	23.42	30.93	31.22	36.27
Fur goods	Both Sexes	599	43.8	42.6	41.6	42.0	37.97	48.69	52.64	61.51
	Men	408	44.2	43.6	42.8	43.0	44.82	57.62	63.07	73.78
	Women	191	42.8	40.4	39.4	39.9	24.31	29.61	31.52	35.28
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	646	42.1	41.2	40.5	39.6	38.21	48.12	52.33	56.36
	Men	386	43.2	42.7	41.8	40.3	46.54	59.80	66.05	69.38
	Women	260	40.6	39.0	38.9	38.4	26.76	31.44	33.99	37.03
Wood products	Both Sexes	9,650	43.7	42.4	41.7	41.5	42.65	54.15	56.92	64.48
	Men	7,092	45.2	43.5	42.6	42.5	50.08	62.56	65.90	74.34
	Women	2,558	40.2	39.4	39.2	38.7	24.92	31.14	32.85	37.16
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	5,460	44.9	43.3	42.5	42.2	43.69	55.85	58.91	67.67
	Men	4,228	46.1	44.2	43.3	42.9	49.74	62.94	66.25	76.04
	Women	1,234	41.2	40.4	40.0	39.6	25.42	31.87	34.07	39.03
Furniture	Both Sexes	2,682	42.1	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.46	52.58	54.33	60.25
	Men	1,803	43.7	41.9	41.2	41.3	49.99	63.54	66.12	72.40
	Women	879	39.3	38.3	38.3	37.5	23.78	30.29	31.78	35.33
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	1,508	42.3	41.7	41.2	41.7	42.08	50.53	54.05	60.46
	Men	1,063	43.8	43.1	42.3	42.9	50.92	59.44	64.12	70.88
	Women	445	39.3	38.5	38.9	38.6	25.16	30.70	31.60	35.59
Paper products	Both Sexes	13,733	40.9	39.9	39.1	38.9	52.29	65.57	68.96	79.57
	Men	10,037	41.6	40.4	39.6	39.3	62.49	77.41	81.14	93.96
	Women	3,696	39.4	38.4	37.8	38.0	27.45	34.88	35.64	40.60
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	8,921	41.4	40.4	39.5	39.5	57.34	72.72	74.15	86.47
	Men	6,858	41.8	40.8	39.9	39.8	65.92	83.40	85.11	99.77
	Women	2,063	40.0	38.8	38.1	38.5	28.68	36.54	36.73	42.44
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	4,812	40.0	39.0	38.4	37.9	41.56	53.26	59.36	66.77
	Men	3,179	41.0	39.5	38.9	38.2	52.93	64.35	72.47	81.44
	Women	1,633	38.7	38.0	37.3	37.5	26.01	33.10	34.50	38.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	16,334	39.9	38.7	38.2	38.2	37.07	46.55	50.71	57.23
	Men	10,152	40.6	39.2	38.3	38.5	45.76	57.12	61.75	69.66
	Women	6,182	39.0	37.8	38.0	37.8	24.30	30.30	32.56	36.83
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	35,205	40.9	39.8	39.5	39.1	50.14	55.77	59.71	67.66
	Men	25,922	41.5	40.3	39.9	39.6	52.88	55.17	69.29	78.11
	Women	9,283	39.3	38.4	38.8	37.9	25.43	32.13	33.91	38.53
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	3,358	34.3	40.0	39.5	39.3	43.23	65.66	59.51	68.00
	Men	2,723	32.5	40.5	39.7	39.4	49.86	63.44	67.26	74.82
	Women	635	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.7	25.33	31.40	34.38	39.61
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	1,557	40.9	39.9	39.4	38.5	43.84	54.41	60.70	70.66
	Men	1,184	41.4	40.2	39.9	38.9	51.37	62.51	69.43	80.66
	Women	373	39.7	39.2	38.1	37.3	25.49	32.18	34.46	41.61
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	2,178	44.1	40.8	40.9	40.6	49.44	64.44	70.75	80.66
	Men	1,809	44.9	40.9	41.1	41.0	55.63	71.03	78.05	88.44
	Women	369	41.3	40.1	39.9	38.2	26.02	34.70	35.31	42.60
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	2,735	40.8	39.5	39.3	37.4	42.31	53.02	58.12	64.11
	Men	1,748	42.1	40.6	40.2	38.2	54.20	66.38	71.57	79.41
	Women	987	39.1	37.7	37.7	35.9	26.06	31.86	33.61	37.61
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	1,466	41.1	39.6	39.1	39.4	36.23	49.20	55.63	60.61
	Men	1,068	42.1	39.9	39.5	39.7	44.00	58.45	65.54	69.61
	Women	398	39.5	38.8	38.2	38.8	23.24	30.36	31.73	35.61
Iron castings	Both Sexes	3,091	41.2	40.2	39.9	40.2	45.44	55.68	58.27	64.61
	Men	2,225	42.4	41.2	40.8	41.0	53.88	65.09	67.32	75.61
	Women	866	38.5	37.8	37.6	38.3	26.50	32.28	33.77	36.61
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	9,127	40.9	39.8	39.9	39.4	43.35	53.69	57.19	64.61
	Men	6,490	41.5	40.4	40.3	39.9	52.29	62.86	67.00	75.61
	Women	2,637	39.6	38.6	39.0	38.2	24.67	31.78	33.42	37.61

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1949-51. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1951 no.	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1949	1950	1951	1946	1949	1950	1951
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	4,765	41.9	39.5	38.7	39.1	47.26	62.96	65.22	76.52
	Men	3,666	42.6	39.9	39.0	39.5	56.06	72.64	74.58	87.37
	Women	1,109	40.0	38.3	37.6	38.0	26.32	33.50	34.73	40.76
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	3,449	40.1	38.9	38.7	38.1	43.77	53.36	57.49	64.78
	Men	2,526	40.9	39.4	39.0	38.4	52.19	62.70	66.53	74.16
	Women	923	38.4	37.6	37.7	37.4	25.38	31.61	33.95	39.13
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	1,307	..	39.9	38.5	38.1	..	54.49	57.51	66.33
	Men	881	..	40.6	38.8	38.5	..	65.28	68.25	77.69
	Women	426	..	38.7	37.9	37.3	..	33.92	35.75	39.75
Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	21,059	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.0	50.14	62.04	66.98	71.39
	Men	15,995	42.8	41.9	41.8	41.3	57.95	71.01	76.07	80.85
	Women	5,064	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.9	28.08	34.95	38.21	41.51
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	6,580	43.6	41.3	40.2	40.8	46.69	55.33	59.99	67.27
	Men	4,889	44.0	41.5	40.5	41.2	53.61	62.44	67.94	76.69
	Women	1,691	42.5	40.8	39.5	39.8	27.98	32.24	34.90	40.03
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	6,019	41.3	41.1	41.9	41.4	54.43	68.34	76.19	78.35
	Men	4,506	41.6	41.5	42.2	41.8	66.35	80.39	88.23	89.13
	Women	1,513	40.6	40.1	41.1	40.9	29.03	38.29	43.16	46.02
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	3,506	41.4	40.9	40.6	40.0	47.06	59.79	63.59	70.67
	Men	2,474	42.1	41.4	41.0	40.2	56.16	71.48	75.09	83.07
	Women	1,032	39.1	40.0	39.5	39.3	26.65	33.80	35.71	40.93
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	2,125	43.8	43.4	43.9	40.9	52.95	66.47	65.86	74.19
	Men	1,886	44.4	43.9	44.3	41.2	55.94	70.44	68.77	78.64
	Women	239	39.5	39.6	39.6	38.6	31.17	36.75	38.42	39.07
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	2,219	40.7	41.6	40.8	41.6	47.54	57.38	59.38	66.20
	Men	1,771	41.7	42.2	41.8	42.2	53.68	64.63	66.12	73.77
	Women	448	37.5	39.7	36.4	39.3	26.99	30.71	31.64	36.29
Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	10,534	41.6	40.9	39.9	39.6	47.22	60.25	63.65	73.63
	Men	7,751	42.4	41.8	40.6	40.2	57.07	71.43	74.95	85.53
	Women	2,783	40.1	38.8	38.3	38.1	27.71	33.95	35.27	40.21
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	2,497	41.3	39.0	37.4	37.6	46.71	54.45	61.96	68.22
	Men	1,600	42.0	39.8	37.7	38.1	57.33	69.45	78.04	84.95
	Women	897	40.1	37.6	37.1	36.6	28.95	33.32	35.14	38.37
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	2,002	40.8	39.8	39.4	39.2	44.31	54.58	60.11	66.77
	Men	1,408	41.5	40.6	40.2	40.0	53.04	64.27	71.48	78.15
	Women	594	39.4	38.1	37.7	37.5	26.95	33.62	34.97	39.80
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	4,167	43.7	43.3	41.9	41.5	57.42	69.76	70.30	84.76
	Men	3,610	44.0	43.6	42.2	41.5	63.14	75.75	76.23	90.60
	Women	547	42.3	41.5	40.4	41.3	30.60	36.36	37.47	46.26
Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	18,686	39.6	39.0	38.6	38.3	45.46	55.15	58.61	64.82
	Men	13,311	40.1	39.3	38.8	39.3	54.74	64.32	68.11	75.51
	Women	5,375	38.6	38.3	38.0	37.6	27.68	34.58	35.99	38.37
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	4,577	41.4	39.9	39.7	39.3	43.29	53.94	58.29	66.34
	Men	3,312	42.3	40.8	40.3	39.9	50.47	62.87	67.41	76.94
	Women	1,265	39.2	37.8	38.0	37.6	25.96	31.96	33.85	38.61
Clay products	Both Sexes	722	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.6	46.00	56.68	65.75	68.63
	Men	556	42.4	42.3	42.2	41.3	53.89	64.47	75.49	78.04
	Women	166	38.8	38.0	38.0	38.1	25.06	32.00	33.61	37.11
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	1,388	40.6	38.5	37.5	38.9	41.49	51.42	54.62	60.99
	Men	920	41.3	39.6	37.8	40.2	49.73	62.77	64.65	72.89
	Women	468	39.2	36.3	36.9	36.3	25.48	30.50	32.93	37.60
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	2,078	39.5	38.0	36.7	38.4	47.66	61.40	65.59	74.52
	Men	1,686	39.9	38.6	37.4	38.7	54.06	68.49	72.64	81.92
	Women	392	38.2	36.1	34.1	37.1	26.33	34.70	38.52	42.72
Chemical products	Both Sexes	19,362	39.5	38.7	38.3	38.6	43.88	54.89	59.27	66.37
	Men	13,110	40.0	39.2	38.8	38.9	55.92	67.30	71.72	78.79
	Women	6,252	38.8	37.8	37.5	38.0	27.08	34.46	36.05	40.31
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	3,574	39.6	38.3	38.3	38.5	42.11	53.31	59.11	64.83
	Men	2,040	39.7	38.6	38.5	38.7	68.64	73.04	77.88	83.75
	Women	1,534	39.5	38.1	38.1	38.2	27.84	35.82	35.59	39.67
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	1,288	41.1	41.2	40.4	39.7	54.31	60.26	69.10	76.08
	Men	1,059	41.6	41.9	40.8	40.0	58.96	67.23	77.60	83.21
	Women	229	39.1	38.6	38.9	38.0	29.85	36.17	37.60	43.10
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	4,405	40.6	39.7	40.0	38.9	40.76	50.18	54.51	60.89
	Men	2,745	41.9	41.1	41.0	40.1	51.41	63.44	66.78	75.50
	Women	1,660	38.7	37.6	38.4	37.0	25.62	31.43	33.78	36.73
Durable goods industries	Both Sexes	99,711	41.3	40.4	39.9	39.6	45.91	57.15	60.87	68.17
	Men	73,383	42.1	41.0	40.4	40.3	54.46	66.53	70.48	78.63
	Women	26,328	39.6	38.8	38.6	38.3	26.69	33.22	36.10	39.04
Non-durable goods industries	Both Sexes	114,323	41.0	39.9	39.5	39.3	42.29	53.00	56.97	64.08
	Men	77,376	41.9	40.7	40.0	39.8	52.07	64.36	68.29	76.64
	Women	36,947	39.6	38.6	38.3	38.2	25.50	32.23	33.90	37.98

(Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.)

*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
Newfoundland - Manufacturing	8,125	45.5	115.1	52.37	7,176	46.1	123.2	56.80	949	40.5	45.7	18.51
Canned and cured fish	1,874	39.6	67.1	26.67	1,579	41.0	68.2	27.96	295	32.3	59.2	19.12
Pulp and paper mills	3,341	48.3	159.2	76.89	3,313	48.5	159.5	77.36	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia	23,479	43.3	103.4	44.77	20,371	43.4	111.3	48.30	3,108	42.9	51.6	22.14
Manufacturing	1,721	42.5	80.7	34.30	1,429	43.6	84.7	36.93	292	36.9	57.4	21.18
Canned and cured fish	1,267	48.0	58.2	27.94	371	51.9	87.1	45.20	896	46.5	44.0	20.88
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,696	45.6	68.4	31.19	1,684	45.6	68.6	31.28	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	5,699	40.5	143.6	58.16	5,688	40.5	143.7	58.20	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	5,000	42.8	117.2	50.16	4,923	42.8	117.8	50.42	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment												
New Brunswick	15,779	44.3	105.8	46.87	12,877	45.5	115.0	51.42	2,902	39.1	68.7	26.88
Manufacturing	1,546	44.9	63.1	28.33	815	50.1	65.0	32.57	851	39.9	60.9	24.30
Canned and cured fish	1,486	47.3	90.0	42.57	881	49.5	105.9	52.42	605	44.0	64.1	28.20
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,653	34.9	103.6	36.12	946	36.5	109.8	40.08	708	32.7	94.2	30.80
Textile products (except clothing)	1,948	47.3	77.2	36.52	1,935	47.2	77.5	36.58	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	3,688	48.2	147.6	71.14	3,688	48.3	147.8	71.39	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	1,510	41.2	126.9	45.89	1,510	41.2	126.9	45.89	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment												
Quebec	291,043	43.0	109.9	47.26	214,248	44.8	119.6	53.58	76,795	37.8	77.7	29.37
Manufacturing	4,377	45.5	121.1	55.10	3,544	47.2	125.5	59.24	833	38.3	98.0	37.53
Distilled and malt liquors	7,443	45.7	85.2	38.94	4,402	48.0	96.6	46.37	3,041	42.3	66.5	28.13
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,255	41.7	127.2	53.04	2,308	44.0	142.4	62.66	3,947	40.3	117.6	47.39
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,508	44.2	103.6	45.79	3,110	45.2	111.9	50.58	1,398	41.9	83.7	35.07
Rubber products	8,625	34.4	82.0	28.21	4,813	34.9	91.9	32.07	3,812	33.7	69.0	23.25
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,220	36.4	95.6	34.80	9,909	37.8	100.1	37.84	5,311	35.8	86.1	29.10
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	10,452	44.6	98.5	43.93	7,680	45.3	104.2	47.20	2,772	42.6	81.4	34.68
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles												
Men's clothing	14,746	33.9	85.9	29.12	4,617	35.5	112.0	39.76	10,129	33.1	73.2	24.23
Women's clothing	14,066	34.5	91.6	31.60	2,495	36.5	141.1	51.50	11,571	34.0	80.2	27.38
Knit goods	8,765	41.5	85.2	35.36	3,404	43.3	112.6	48.76	5,361	40.4	66.6	26.91
Saw and planing mills	7,253	49.6	82.3	40.82	6,981	49.7	83.0	41.25	272	46.3	60.8	28.15
Furniture	4,922	45.9	91.2	41.86	4,661	46.2	92.1	42.55	261	40.5	73.1	29.61
Pulp and paper mills	22,285	49.5	139.8	69.20	21,749	49.7	141.1	70.13	536	42.9	76.9	32.99
Other paper products (b)	5,022	43.8	88.0	38.54	2,877	44.6	102.4	45.67	2,145	42.6	67.8	28.88
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,257	40.0	133.9	53.56	5,785	40.7	148.1	60.28	1,472	37.4	73.1	27.34
Machinery mfg. (c)	9,520	47.8	121.7	56.17	8,820	48.3	124.0	59.89	700	41.8	89.4	37.37
Primary iron and steel	4,817	45.4	134.4	61.02	4,770	45.5	134.7	61.29	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	8,195	48.7	120.6	58.73	7,983	48.8	121.5	59.29	212	45.0	82.3	35.39
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	15,253	38.9	136.9	53.26	15,187	38.9	137.0	53.29	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,914	50.2	123.3	61.90	5,879	50.2	123.6	62.05	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	7,059	43.3	145.0	62.79	7,032	43.3	145.2	62.87	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,667	43.0	123.6	53.15	8,256	43.8	132.2	57.90	3,411	41.2	101.6	41.86
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	7,461	46.4	114.3	53.04	6,775	47.0	117.4	55.18	686	40.4	78.0	31.51
Chemical products	12,942	44.1	112.1	49.44	10,417	44.7	121.1	54.13	2,525	41.3	71.9	29.69
Ontario	418,944	41.8	129.5	53.87	337,805	42.4	138.2	58.60	81,139	37.9	88.8	33.66
Manufacturing	6,006	42.1	132.3	55.70	4,872	43.0	138.4	59.51	1,136	38.3	103.2	39.53
Meat products	7,412	45.3	102.9	46.61	6,225	45.5	108.8	50.59	1,187	38.8	66.0	25.61
Bread and other bakery products	10,909	42.7	93.2	39.80	5,258	46.8	110.7	51.81	5,651	38.9	73.7	28.67
Miscellaneous food products (a)	11,390	40.3	144.5	58.23	8,998	40.9	153.9	62.95	2,392	38.1	106.7	40.65
Rubber products	5,294	37.8	92.7	35.04	2,775	39.3	109.7	43.11	2,519	36.2	72.5	26.25
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,407	41.5	105.3	43.70	3,540	42.3	114.4	48.39	1,067	39.0	74.4	29.02
Other leather products (d)	6,436	36.8	107.5	39.56	3,722	38.3	113.4	43.43	2,714	34.8	98.5	34.28
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	7,000	41.7	101.4	42.28	3,978	43.9	109.7	48.16	3,022	38.9	89.1	34.66
Woolen goods	7,543	35.5	99.8	35.43	2,668	36.2	132.7	48.04	4,975	35.1	82.3	28.89
Men's clothing	4,597	36.3	104.1	37.79	1,407	37.3	147.3	54.94	3,190	35.9	84.2	30.23
Women's clothing	9,878	39.4	95.0	37.43	3,126	42.3	119.2	50.42	6,752	38.0	82.5	31.35
Knit goods	8,322	45.3	98.0	44.39	8,117	45.4	98.6	44.76	205	43.4	74.0	32.12
Saw and planing mills												

(a) Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

(b) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

(c) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

(d) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

(e) Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

(f) All industries in chemical group except acids, alkalis and salts, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.

(g) Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(h) Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(i) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
Ontario (Concluded)												
Furniture	9,567	43.5	106.4	45.86	8,817	43.8	107.2	46.95	750	39.9	81.6	32.56
Miscellaneous wood products	4,969	42.9	97.6	41.87	3,800	43.6	101.9	44.43	768	39.5	74.0	29.23
Pulp and paper mills	15,684	46.5	149.9	69.70	15,374	46.5	150.8	70.12	310	43.0	100.2	43.09
Other paper products (b)	10,312	42.5	114.7	48.86	6,549	44.1	129.4	57.07	3,763	40.0	86.3	34.52
Printing, publishing and allied industries	16,803	40.1	138.5	55.54	12,392	40.7	158.8	64.63	4,411	38.3	77.9	29.34
Agricultural implements	12,694	39.8	157.8	62.80	12,526	39.8	158.3	63.00	168	37.6	114.0	42.86
Hardware and tools	7,556	43.6	129.7	56.55	6,460	44.3	134.6	59.63	1,076	39.6	96.7	36.29
Machinery mfg. (c)	14,423	42.8	135.3	58.34	13,595	43.1	137.8	59.39	828	39.0	108.4	42.28
Iron castings	10,740	42.0	142.5	59.35	10,514	42.0	143.3	60.19	226	39.6	104.7	41.46
Primary iron and steel	20,366	40.5	161.6	65.45	20,108	40.5	162.1	65.65	258	37.8	119.3	45.10
Sheet metal products	7,605	41.0	133.4	54.89	6,594	41.2	137.9	56.81	1,011	40.0	102.9	41.16
Motor vehicles	21,763	40.0	151.5	60.80	21,470	40.0	151.9	60.76	293	36.3	117.7	42.73
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,984	44.6	136.9	61.06	13,916	45.5	139.4	63.43	2,068	38.5	117.3	45.16
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,536	39.0	145.7	56.82	6,532	39.0	145.7	56.82	—	—	—	—
Brass and copper products	4,591	41.5	134.0	55.61	4,166	41.7	137.5	57.34	426	39.6	98.1	38.85
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,618	39.9	157.9	61.42	8,600	39.9	158.1	61.50	—	—	—	—
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,091	41.9	126.5	53.00	7,369	42.5	135.1	57.42	1,722	39.4	86.7	34.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies	31,927	41.0	139.9	57.56	23,792	42.1	149.0	62.73	8,135	37.7	110.2	41.55
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	11,494	44.7	129.1	57.71	10,749	45.0	131.1	59.00	745	40.5	96.3	39.00
Products of petroleum and coal	2,785	42.2	184.5	69.42	2,752	42.2	185.1	69.67	—	—	—	—
Chemical products	15,599	41.8	131.6	55.01	13,001	42.6	139.3	59.34	2,598	37.9	88.3	33.47
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,338	40.8	107.0	43.68	6,041	42.3	121.1	51.23	4,297	36.8	85.4	33.14
Manitoba												
Manufacturing	28,561	41.6	116.5	48.46	22,972	42.4	125.5	53.21	5,589	38.4	75.7	29.07
Meat products	2,154	41.1	142.5	58.61	1,720	42.1	148.3	62.43	434	37.1	116.9	43.37
Other food and beverages (g)	3,778	44.2	103.7	45.84	2,898	45.5	112.1	51.01	880	39.8	72.0	28.66
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,746	38.0	85.6	31.77	968	39.8	113.6	45.21	2,778	37.4	72.5	27.12
Wood products	1,501	41.3	101.5	41.92	1,385	41.7	103.2	43.03	114	36.7	78.5	28.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,799	39.5	123.2	48.66	1,435	39.7	134.7	53.48	364	38.4	76.3	29.30
Iron and steel products	4,124	44.1	118.6	52.30	4,086	44.1	119.0	52.48	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	6,832	40.0	135.6	54.24	6,794	40.0	135.0	54.40	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan												
Manufacturing	5,751	41.4	118.8	49.18	5,025	41.8	123.4	51.58	726	38.6	84.7	32.69
Meat products	896	39.1	139.4	54.51	751	38.8	143.6	55.72	145	40.4	118.2	47.75
Dairy products	1,044	42.1	95.0	39.15	777	44.1	100.9	44.50	267	36.3	65.3	23.70
Other food and beverages (h)	1,265	42.0	120.5	50.61	1,130	42.2	124.5	52.54	135	40.3	85.3	34.38
Alberta												
Manufacturing	16,903	41.3	122.0	50.39	14,689	41.6	127.0	52.83	2,214	38.6	85.6	33.04
Meat products	2,142	40.0	143.0	57.20	1,706	40.2	148.3	59.62	436	39.9	121.6	47.30
Other food and beverages (g)	3,803	42.9	109.0	46.76	3,155	43.9	116.2	50.57	648	37.7	73.5	27.71
Saw and planing mills	1,284	39.7	102.7	40.77	1,234	39.7	103.9	41.25	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	1,801	41.2	130.8	53.89	1,795	41.3	130.9	54.06	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	3,039	40.6	130.1	52.82	3,020	40.6	130.2	52.88	—	—	—	—
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,433	43.5	108.4	47.15	1,206	44.3	114.1	50.55	227	39.4	74.4	29.51
British Columbia												
Manufacturing	63,799	39.1	150.0	58.85	56,780	39.5	156.2	61.70	7,019	35.9	95.7	34.36
Canned and cured fish	2,928	37.2	137.4	51.11	2,075	40.4	144.7	58.46	853	29.5	113.1	33.36
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,462	37.0	87.9	32.52	894	40.6	106.3	43.16	1,568	34.9	75.7	26.42
Saw and planing mills	24,337	36.7	154.9	59.95	23,499	36.7	155.6	60.22	838	37.0	133.8	49.51
Furniture	962	38.0	125.2	47.58	782	38.0	130.6	49.63	180	37.7	101.5	38.27
Other wood products	937	36.8	138.0	53.54	867	36.7	141.9	54.92	—	—	—	—
Pulp and paper mills	4,567	42.9	176.6	75.76	4,529	43.0	176.8	76.02	—	—	—	—
Other paper products (b)	1,288	39.6	125.3	49.62	896	40.7	134.5	54.78	392	37.1	102.2	37.92
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,476	37.6	162.1	60.96	1,248	38.3	172.5	66.07	228	33.7	97.4	32.82
Iron and steel products	5,178	39.7	162.3	64.43	4,955	39.8	164.8	65.59	223	38.5	105.7	40.69
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,561	37.5	174.0	65.25	4,610	37.6	174.5	65.61	—	—	—	—
Non-ferrous metal products	3,627	39.9	156.7	63.32	3,561	40.0	159.4	63.76	—	—	—	—
Chemical products	1,647	40.1	150.1	60.19	1,590	40.2	152.0	61.10	—	—	—	—

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Newfoundland - Manufacturing	1,893	43.0	62.04	1,482	43.3	70.71	411	42.0	30.80
Canned and cured fish	442	49.6	36.42	387	49.9	38.25	55	47.8	23.47
Pulp and paper mills	919	38.7	81.10	710	38.6	94.57	209	38.9	35.35
Nova Scotia									
Manufacturing	3,058	41.7	58.43	2,242	42.3	67.83	796	40.2	31.95
Canned and cured fish	293	41.5	57.85	222	42.6	65.59	71	38.0	33.62
Miscellaneous food products (a)	102	38.5	57.13	68	38.7	72.58	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills	192	47.6	47.90	132	49.9	55.68	60	42.5	30.77
Primary iron and steel	646	41.5	67.92	552	41.7	73.68	94	40.5	34.13
Transportation equipment	379	41.8	56.36	261	42.5	67.41	118	40.1	31.92
New Brunswick									
Manufacturing	2,428	41.8	57.65	1,705	42.6	68.64	723	40.1	31.72
Canned and cured fish	162	45.5	40.10	113	46.3	47.11	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food products (a)	197	41.1	54.43	124	42.4	65.90	73	38.9	34.96
Textile products (except clothing)	220	43.2	58.13	150	43.4	69.15	70	42.7	34.69
Saw and planing mills	232	46.1	51.13	172	48.5	58.06	60	39.3	31.37
Pulp and paper mills	325	41.7	79.63	241	42.5	94.51	84	39.6	36.93
Transportation equipment	175	38.7	67.95	147	39.1	74.33	—	—	—
Quebec									
Manufacturing	66,071	39.7	64.67	47,002	40.3	75.77	19,069	38.1	37.32
Distilled and malt liquors	982	35.7	71.13	754	35.7	80.14	228	35.6	41.33
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,567	40.9	63.46	1,146	41.2	72.82	421	40.0	37.98
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,597	36.9	66.15	1,038	37.0	79.05	559	36.6	42.21
Rubber products	1,033	39.1	58.33	768	39.5	66.42	265	37.9	34.86
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,433	40.6	52.70	1,008	41.2	60.75	425	39.0	33.69
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,703	39.1	66.09	1,156	39.8	81.98	567	37.7	34.46
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,798	40.3	62.23	1,170	40.9	76.38	628	39.0	35.86
Men's clothing	1,851	39.3	55.53	1,219	40.1	66.52	632	37.7	34.33
Women's clothing	2,316	39.8	56.80	1,315	40.9	68.87	1,001	38.3	40.96
Knit goods	1,029	41.4	56.29	600	42.7	72.50	429	39.7	35.61
Saw and planing mills	871	46.0	57.79	712	47.0	62.99	159	41.4	34.49
Furniture	783	40.6	58.86	545	41.6	69.92	238	38.1	32.87
Pulp and paper mills	3,783	39.1	88.14	2,923	39.5	101.72	860	37.6	41.99
Other paper products (b)	1,406	38.9	61.73	969	39.0	73.42	437	38.7	35.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,771	37.7	57.16	2,517	38.0	67.93	1,254	37.3	35.53
Machinery mfg. (c)	2,662	40.0	62.45	1,935	40.4	73.24	727	38.8	33.74
Primary iron and steel	662	40.6	64.76	552	41.3	69.95	110	37.6	38.72
Aircraft and parts	2,456	42.9	69.93	1,822	43.7	80.68	633	40.7	38.99
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	908	41.3	74.45	815	41.5	76.14	93	39.0	42.15
Shipbuilding and repairing	981	43.7	68.96	805	44.2	76.24	176	41.3	35.85
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,323	40.9	72.95	1,124	41.1	78.34	199	40.2	42.48
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,412	39.2	62.22	3,898	40.1	73.11	1,514	37.0	34.13
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	1,374	39.0	64.15	1,069	39.5	71.74	305	37.7	37.54
Chemical products	7,839	37.9	67.72	5,260	38.1	81.32	2,579	37.6	40.00
Ontario									
Manufacturing	116,046	39.0	67.29	80,302	39.5	79.67	35,744	37.9	39.49
Meat products	1,997	41.1	71.27	1,553	41.3	79.34	444	40.3	43.06
Bread and other bakery products	856	41.0	51.60	529	43.7	62.17	306	36.4	35.54
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,713	39.1	65.64	1,781	39.6	76.92	932	38.0	38.26
Rubber products	3,300	38.0	65.61	2,318	38.1	77.27	982	38.0	38.09
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	809	40.3	57.19	546	41.6	68.36	263	37.5	34.00
Other leather products (d)	818	39.3	64.43	548	40.6	78.27	270	36.7	36.33
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	735	40.9	65.30	507	41.4	77.54	228	40.0	38.06
Woolen goods	1,124	38.7	66.86	730	39.9	82.15	394	36.4	35.53
Men's clothing	1,596	38.9	54.64	936	39.6	69.16	660	38.0	34.02
Women's clothing	742	38.6	59.42	387	39.3	77.48	355	38.0	39.74
Knit goods	1,813	38.5	61.27	988	39.7	80.89	825	37.2	37.76
Saw and planing mills	1,378	41.4	61.90	1,055	42.3	70.11	343	38.8	37.12

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Ontario (Concluded)									
Furniture	1,518	39.6	61.01	979	41.0	74.64	539	37.1	36.25
Other wood products	704	40.2	62.45	489	41.6	74.18	215	37.0	35.79
Pulp and paper mills	2,860	39.9	89.60	2,162	40.3	103.88	698	38.8	45.38
Other paper products (b) industries	2,723	37.4	69.32	1,740	37.7	86.09	983	36.8	39.64
Printing, publishing and allied	8,812	37.8	59.50	5,315	38.0	73.22	3,497	37.4	38.64
Agricultural implements	3,170	39.1	68.91	2,577	39.3	75.52	593	38.5	39.63
Hardware and tools	1,946	36.8	64.96	1,232	37.5	81.13	714	35.4	37.06
Machinery mfg. (c)	5,633	39.0	66.38	3,955	39.5	77.96	1,678	37.8	39.07
Iron castings	1,646	38.8	66.46	1,156	39.5	79.17	490	37.0	36.47
Primary iron and steel	3,357	38.4	80.36	2,467	38.6	94.26	890	37.8	41.83
Sheet metal products	2,420	38.0	63.49	1,739	38.3	73.24	681	37.3	38.59
Motor vehicles	5,592	41.6	79.59	4,197	41.7	90.43	1,395	41.2	46.97
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,320	39.8	71.47	2,341	40.1	84.13	979	39.3	41.21
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	665	40.1	73.86	545	40.7	82.08	120	37.5	36.53
Brass and copper products	1,231	38.9	67.80	837	39.6	80.69	394	37.6	40.43
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,882	41.7	92.91	1,697	41.6	97.54	186	42.3	50.52
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,868	38.5	64.53	1,784	39.1	80.90	1,084	37.5	37.85
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,017	38.6	66.00	9,237	39.0	76.59	3,780	37.8	40.10
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	2,593	39.0	67.60	1,753	39.3	80.95	840	37.2	39.43
Products of petroleum and coal	713	37.9	77.81	581	37.9	85.67	132	37.4	43.20
Chemical products	9,906	39.0	65.67	6,641	39.3	77.87	3,265	38.4	40.85
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,028	37.8	60.94	1,834	39.5	76.46	1,194	36.6	37.10
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	6,340	40.3	60.57	4,602	40.5	70.20	1,738	39.5	35.06
Meat products	931	40.3	69.70	782	40.4	74.77	149	39.5	43.09
Other food and beverages (g)	962	40.1	58.36	673	40.4	68.45	289	39.4	34.33
Clothing (textile and fur)	400	41.7	58.31	239	42.6	73.75	161	40.4	35.60
Wood products industries	231	40.9	59.59	184	41.5	65.30	—	—	—
Printing, publishing and allied	926	41.0	53.07	568	41.3	65.03	358	40.6	34.08
Iron and steel products	996	40.0	62.05	758	40.3	70.89	238	39.3	33.91
Transportation equipment	557	39.8	64.31	454	40.0	72.20	103	38.7	29.56
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	2,019	41.3	56.35	1,391	41.6	64.97	628	40.9	37.25
Meat products	395	41.2	65.52	312	41.4	71.57	83	40.7	42.80
Dairy products	312	44.9	45.67	164	45.6	56.12	148	44.0	34.09
Other food and beverages (g)	402	41.6	54.12	267	41.7	62.78	135	41.4	36.99
Alberta									
Manufacturing	4,260	41.3	62.06	3,134	41.6	71.12	1,126	40.3	36.86
Meat products	987	40.8	67.72	756	40.3	75.58	231	40.6	41.99
Other food and beverages (g)	829	41.7	56.90	565	42.3	67.55	264	40.3	34.09
Saw and planing mills	169	45.5	54.99	142	46.1	58.42	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	482	41.8	62.01	383	42.1	68.86	99	40.8	35.47
Transportation equipment	422	43.1	58.27	318	43.4	65.49	104	42.1	36.16
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	185	43.8	64.21	148	44.1	71.41	—	—	—
British Columbia									
Manufacturing	11,746	40.0	71.10	8,766	40.2	81.56	2,980	39.1	40.03
Canned and cured fish vegetables	624	40.6	67.49	498	40.9	74.45	126	39.2	39.96
Canned and preserved fruits and	293	40.7	56.87	201	40.7	67.67	92	40.7	33.28
Saw and planing mills	2,296	40.1	81.20	1,798	40.4	91.42	498	38.9	44.29
Furniture	159	39.6	70.14	116	39.7	81.63	—	—	—
Other wood products	140	42.5	70.16	100	43.4	81.80	—	—	—
Pulp and paper mills	755	40.1	80.48	603	40.2	89.52	152	39.9	44.62
Other paper products (b) industries	451	37.6	69.22	313	38.0	82.96	138	36.8	38.06
Printing, publishing and allied	1,269	38.4	55.39	750	38.6	69.11	519	38.1	35.56
Iron and steel products	1,248	39.4	71.50	929	39.4	81.92	319	39.3	41.15
Shipbuilding and repairing	584	41.2	66.64	480	41.4	72.80	104	40.5	37.73
Non-ferrous metal products	990	41.3	82.80	802	41.4	91.61	188	41.2	45.21
Chemical products	729	39.8	70.68	582	40.3	78.40	147	38.0	40.11

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS													
	Both Sexes					Men					Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$		no.	no.	¢	\$
<u>Halifax</u>														
Manufacturing	6,692	44.3	102.7	45.50		5,399	44.4	115.2	51.15		1,293	44.0	49.9	21.96
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,161	47.6	57.5	27.37		310	52.6	85.6	45.03		841	45.8	45.6	20.88
Transportation equipment	3,298	43.8	120.2	52.65		3,227	43.9	121.1	53.16		--	--	--	--
<u>Saint John</u>														
Manufacturing	3,858	44.3	104.3	46.73		3,239	45.3	112.4	50.92		619	42.2	58.5	24.73
Miscellaneous food products (a)	832	48.6	100.3	48.76		660	49.2	110.8	54.51		172	46.7	58.1	27.13
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	1,049	42.0	122.0	51.24		1,049	42.0	122.0	51.24		--	--	--	--
<u>Quebec</u>														
Manufacturing	14,762	41.6	95.0	39.52		9,415	44.4	108.3	48.09		5,337	36.3	66.6	24.61
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,012	32.5	72.9	23.69		1,129	33.2	83.0	27.56		883	31.5	59.4	18.71
Other leather products (d)	344	41.7	70.5	29.40		170	41.6	92.4	38.44		174	41.7	49.1	20.47
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,999	37.4	63.1	23.50		305	43.6	87.4	36.11		1,694	36.3	57.9	21.02
Transportation equipment	642	49.9	111.0	55.39		642	49.9	111.0	55.39		--	--	--	--
<u>Sherbrooke</u>														
Manufacturing	7,001	42.3	97.8	41.37		4,962	44.6	106.5	47.60		2,039	36.9	72.3	26.68
Textile products (except clothing)	2,490	37.0	93.1	34.45		1,693	37.7	96.3	36.31		797	35.7	85.9	30.67
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,757	38.6	89.5	34.55		778	40.6	115.3	46.81		979	37.0	67.0	24.79
Iron and steel products	1,788	52.2	111.9	58.41		1,744	52.3	113.2	59.20		--	--	--	--
<u>Three Rivers</u>														
Manufacturing	8,655	45.1	116.1	52.36		6,543	47.6	127.9	60.88		2,112	37.6	69.9	26.28
Textile products (except clothing)	1,881	40.7	89.9	36.59		917	41.7	101.4	42.28		964	39.7	78.5	31.16
Pulp and paper mills	3,276	50.3	146.6	73.74		3,251	50.4	146.9	74.04		--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	927	45.9	122.2	56.09		927	45.9	122.2	56.09		--	--	--	--
<u>Montreal</u>														
Manufacturing	156,642	41.8	114.0	47.66		111,027	43.6	125.1	54.54		45,615	37.3	82.5	30.77
Meat products	2,397	43.3	127.6	55.25		1,997	43.7	133.8	58.47		400	41.6	95.6	39.77
Bread and other bakery products	2,504	49.6	91.1	45.19		2,092	50.7	96.8	49.08		412	44.2	57.9	25.59
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,489	45.2	88.3	39.91		3,734	47.4	101.3	48.02		2,755	42.3	68.6	29.02
Distilled and malt liquors	3,778	46.0	123.5	56.81		3,125	47.4	127.1	60.25		653	39.1	102.3	40.00
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,343	41.4	134.7	55.77		1,548	43.9	152.5	66.95		2,795	40.1	124.0	49.72
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,560	34.7	84.4	29.29		2,533	34.7	98.5	34.18		2,027	34.8	66.8	23.25
Textile products (except clothing)	8,061	39.7	93.3	37.04		4,704	41.8	104.0	43.47		3,357	36.7	76.2	27.97
Clothing (textile and fur)	29,612	35.2	94.8	33.37		8,425	37.4	127.5	47.69		21,187	34.4	80.6	28.72
Other paper products (b)	3,355	43.6	90.4	39.41		2,108	43.9	103.0	45.22		1,247	43.2	68.8	29.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,940	39.6	142.2	56.31		4,871	39.9	155.5	62.04		1,069	38.1	78.9	30.06
Iron and steel products	20,220	44.6	119.3	53.21		18,970	44.9	132.8	59.63		1,250	39.9	89.7	35.76
Transportation equipment	25,926	43.2	130.6	56.42		25,612	43.2	131.1	56.64		314	40.9	83.4	34.11
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,437	42.7	128.4	54.83		7,537	43.4	135.8	58.94		2,900	40.7	108.1	44.00
Chemical products	4,895	43.3	104.8	45.38		3,621	44.4	116.4	51.24		1,274	40.3	71.6	28.86
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>														
Manufacturing	12,350	44.1	114.0	50.27		10,903	44.9	123.9	55.63		2,347	40.4	67.1	27.11
Pulp and paper mills	3,576	46.1	140.3	64.68		3,473	46.2	141.6	65.42		103	44.0	95.6	42.00
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,599	40.6	120.4	48.88		1,006	41.0	145.5	59.66		593	40.1	76.8	30.80
Iron and steel products	1,264	42.7	117.2	50.04		1,232	42.8	118.1	50.55		--	--	--	--
<u>Peterborough</u>														
Manufacturing	7,891	42.5	135.2	57.46		6,311	43.1	141.9	61.16		1,580	39.9	106.7	42.57
<u>Oshawa</u>														
Manufacturing	11,373	42.5	152.4	64.77		10,581	42.9	155.7	66.80		792	37.1	101.4	37.66
<u>Toronto</u>														
Manufacturing	130,506	40.8	128.4	52.39		96,662	41.8	140.7	58.81		33,844	37.8	89.3	33.7
Meat products	3,615	41.0	139.7	57.28		2,935	42.0	145.3	61.03		680	36.5	112.0	40.8
Bread and other bakery products	3,403	44.1	108.1	47.67		2,823	45.8	113.9	52.17		580	36.0	72.1	25.9
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,589	40.8	89.0	36.31		2,618	44.0	107.8	47.43		3,971	38.7	74.9	28.9
Rubber products	3,905	40.4	156.7	63.31		3,519	40.7	161.2	65.61		386	37.5	112.3	42.1
Textile products (except clothing)	3,575	40.6	102.9	41.78		1,862	43.3	114.8	49.71		1,713	37.7	88.0	33.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,506	36.6	108.1	38.83		4,822	37.3	138.0	51.47		8,484	36.2	87.8	31.7
Other paper products (b)	5,630	41.8	115.1	48.11		3,560	43.3	130.3	56.42		2,070	39.2	86.2	33.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,871	39.6	147.2	58.29		8,183	40.1	163.3	67.49		2,688	38.1	79.5	30.2
Iron and steel products	21,783	41.5	143.2	59.43		20,426	41.7	145.8	60.80		1,357	39.6	102.1	40.4
Transportation equipment	10,789	41.4	150.6	62.35		10,278	41.4	153.0	63.34		511	39.7	101.4	40.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,044	41.1	136.6	56.14		10,154	42.0	145.3	61.03		3,890	38.7	112.1	43.1
Chemical products	6,406	41.1	123.1	50.59		4,684	42.4	134.5	57.03		1,722	37.4	87.8	32.1
<u>Hamilton</u>														
Manufacturing	45,739	40.2	143.3	57.61		37,033	41.2	152.4	62.79		8,706	35.9	98.9	35.1
Textile products (except clothing)	2,839	35.1	106.6	37.42		1,368	37.7	111.4	42.00		1,471	32.7	101.5	33.1
Knit goods	2,419	37.8	106.3	40.18		764	41.6	134.7	56.04		1,655	36.1	91.1	32.1
Iron and steel products	20,351	40.9	157.3	64.34		19,304	41.0	159.2	65.27		1,047	38.0	118.8	45.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,011	39.6	154.5	61.18		5,331	41.4	163.8	67.81		1,680	33.9	118.1	40.1

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
St. Catharines												
Manufacturing	22,948	42.7	149.3	63.75	20,478	43.2	154.4	66.70	2,470	38.2	102.2	39.04
Textile products (except clothing)	1,619	38.6	111.5	43.04	934	40.0	120.5	48.20	685	36.8	98.2	36.14
Pulp and paper mills	2,362	47.5	149.3	70.92	2,293	47.6	150.6	71.54	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	7,878	42.9	158.0	67.78	7,678	42.9	159.4	68.38	200	42.1	102.9	43.32
Transportation equipment	6,155	42.3	157.4	66.58	5,705	42.6	159.7	68.03	450	38.3	125.7	48.14
Niagara Falls												
Manufacturing	4,807	41.4	136.3	56.43	3,707	43.4	144.7	62.80	1,100	34.9	101.5	35.42
Brantford												
Manufacturing	10,225	40.7	136.2	55.43	8,593	41.3	144.9	59.84	1,632	37.8	86.1	32.55
Textile products (except clothing)	1,227	40.8	117.0	47.74	876	41.6	123.7	51.46	351	38.6	99.2	38.29
Iron and steel products	5,438	40.3	157.0	63.27	5,392	40.3	157.4	63.43	—	—	—	—
Balt - Preston												
Manufacturing	7,015	41.9	113.4	47.51	5,274	43.4	120.7	52.38	1,741	37.4	88.0	32.91
Bitchever												
Manufacturing	13,644	41.3	116.7	48.20	9,684	42.7	125.2	53.46	3,960	37.9	93.5	35.36
Meat products	1,108	43.8	135.5	59.35	870	44.8	142.0	63.62	238	40.1	106.8	43.63
Rubber products	4,191	38.8	132.9	51.67	2,831	39.3	144.4	56.75	1,360	37.7	107.2	40.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,102	37.6	93.1	35.01	257	41.0	118.3	48.60	845	35.6	84.5	30.93
Furniture	1,653	43.9	107.8	47.32	1,554	44.3	108.6	48.11	—	—	—	—
London												
Manufacturing	12,421	41.2	123.1	50.72	9,567	41.9	134.2	56.23	2,854	39.1	83.4	32.61
Miscellaneous food products (a)	982	43.7	91.2	39.86	391	47.4	113.3	53.70	591	41.3	74.4	30.73
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,017	38.2	101.8	38.89	373	39.3	132.6	52.11	644	37.6	83.2	31.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries	937	41.1	126.9	52.16	671	41.6	146.1	60.78	266	40.0	76.6	30.64
Iron and steel products	2,699	42.0	141.5	59.43	2,617	42.1	142.3	59.91	—	—	—	—
Lindsay												
Manufacturing	24,162	39.5	145.1	57.31	22,145	39.6	148.4	58.62	2,017	39.3	109.1	42.88
Transportation equipment	16,421	38.6	147.4	56.90	15,710	38.5	148.6	57.21	711	39.7	121.4	48.20
Port William - Port Arthur												
Manufacturing	5,726	44.7	137.9	61.64	5,595	44.8	139.2	62.36	131	41.2	77.8	32.06
Pulp and paper mills	2,109	44.0	155.8	68.55	2,075	44.1	156.4	68.97	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	2,297	44.6	132.7	59.18	2,287	44.7	132.8	59.36	—	—	—	—
Shinipeg												
Manufacturing	25,392	41.1	115.5	47.47	20,124	41.8	124.8	52.17	5,268	38.2	76.4	29.18
Meat products	2,026	41.2	144.0	59.33	1,638	42.1	149.4	62.90	388	37.1	117.9	43.74
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,417	46.2	94.2	43.52	899	49.3	105.2	51.86	518	40.7	71.2	28.98
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,523	37.8	85.5	32.32	3,94	39.7	115.2	45.73	2,589	37.2	74.1	27.57
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,762	39.3	123.3	48.46	1,402	39.6	134.9	53.42	360	38.4	76.6	29.41
Iron and steel products	3,158	43.4	119.9	52.04	3,120	43.4	120.4	52.25	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	6,820	40.0	135.7	54.28	6,782	40.0	136.1	54.44	—	—	—	—
Sigma												
Manufacturing	1,652	40.9	126.1	51.57	1,482	41.0	130.6	53.55	170	40.1	86.7	34.77
Food and beverages	777	40.9	117.6	48.10	687	41.1	120.8	49.66	—	—	—	—
Saskatoon												
Manufacturing	1,602	42.0	120.0	50.40	1,398	42.3	124.1	52.49	204	40.3	90.5	36.47
Food and beverages	1,063	42.2	119.1	50.26	893	42.5	124.0	52.70	170	40.6	92.3	37.47
Smonon												
Manufacturing	6,155	40.7	120.8	49.17	5,110	41.1	127.3	52.32	1,045	39.1	87.1	34.06
Meat products	1,337	39.2	140.8	55.19	1,071	39.7	145.7	57.84	266	37.5	120.2	45.08
Transportation equipment	1,277	39.7	126.4	50.18	1,260	39.7	126.8	50.34	—	—	—	—
Algary												
Manufacturing	6,376	40.7	131.4	53.48	5,670	41.1	136.0	55.90	706	37.7	91.6	34.53
Meat products	805	41.2	146.3	60.28	635	41.2	152.4	62.79	170	41.1	123.6	50.80
Iron and steel products	855	41.0	137.6	56.42	851	41.1	137.7	56.59	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	1,727	41.1	132.9	54.62	1,725	41.1	132.8	54.58	—	—	—	—
Anscover												
Manufacturing	25,332	38.6	148.3	57.24	21,703	38.9	156.8	61.00	3,629	37.1	94.7	35.13
Food and beverages	4,427	39.2	129.2	50.65	3,221	40.3	141.4	56.98	1,206	36.2	92.8	33.59
Saw and planing mills	6,731	37.8	161.5	61.05	6,445	37.8	162.4	61.39	286	37.3	140.8	52.52
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,289	37.5	155.6	58.10	1,087	38.1	176.6	67.28	202	34.2	99.5	34.03
Iron and steel products	4,560	39.6	162.3	64.27	4,350	39.6	164.8	65.26	210	38.1	108.0	41.15
Transportation equipment	2,741	37.6	167.7	63.06	2,713	37.7	168.0	63.34	—	—	—	—
Lotoria												
Manufacturing	4,752	39.3	156.5	61.50	4,517	39.3	160.7	63.16	235	38.8	76.1	29.60
Saw and planing mills	1,084	38.3	162.9	62.39	1,084	38.3	162.9	62.39	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	2,536	38.9	187.0	64.96	2,483	38.8	168.7	65.46	—	—	—	—

or footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1961, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Halifax</u>									
Manufacturing	985	40.2	57.96	648	40.4	71.28	337	40.0	32.37
Miscellaneous food products (a)	75	37.7	60.04	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	213	40.2	57.17	128	40.7	73.91	85	39.6	51.96
<u>Saint John</u>									
Manufacturing	865	39.8	56.45	622	40.2	65.82	243	38.7	32.46
Miscellaneous food products (a)	86	43.1	60.42	54	45.1	74.51	--	--	--
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	167	37.3	63.37	135	37.4	70.51	--	--	--
<u>Quebec</u>									
Manufacturing	2,961	38.8	57.74	2,148	39.2	67.34	813	37.8	32.37
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	354	40.3	45.93	244	41.3	54.50	110	38.1	26.92
Other leather products (d)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	384	36.7	55.06	205	34.2	78.29	179	39.4	28.46
Transportation equipment	143	43.9	54.14	111	46.1	61.18	--	--	--
<u>Sherbrooke</u>									
Manufacturing	1,413	42.4	55.37	945	43.4	66.71	468	40.4	32.46
Textile products (except clothing)	301	40.7	57.95	221	41.3	67.02	80	38.9	32.69
Clothing (textile and fur)	260	40.8	62.20	142	41.9	69.18	108	39.3	29.87
Iron and steel products	581	45.1	58.40	406	46.3	69.03	176	42.5	33.74
<u>Three Rivers</u>									
Manufacturing	1,025	40.6	72.98	789	41.6	83.73	236	37.5	37.02
Textile products (except clothing)	147	43.2	105.64	113	43.5	122.61	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	334	42.5	92.75	286	43.1	100.00	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	81	39.6	55.10	65	40.3	60.09	--	--	--
<u>Montreal</u>									
Manufacturing	44,303	39.1	65.50	30,844	39.7	77.22	13,459	37.7	38.66
Meat products	883	43.0	61.08	776	43.4	64.02	107	39.5	39.78
Bread and other bakery products	368	43.6	62.75	287	45.3	56.79	81	37.6	38.43
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,365	40.4	63.49	996	40.4	72.41	369	40.3	39.40
Distilled and malt liquors	797	35.5	70.92	606	35.5	80.22	191	35.4	41.42
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,079	37.2	69.82	667	37.6	87.09	412	36.5	41.86
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	770	39.9	56.12	551	40.2	64.00	239	39.2	38.62
Textile products (except clothing)	2,161	38.1	65.94	1,429	38.5	80.58	732	37.3	37.38
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,754	39.7	58.23	2,868	40.7	70.72	1,886	38.2	39.24
Other paper products (b)	1,136	38.8	63.09	793	38.8	74.29	343	38.8	37.18
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,023	37.4	59.88	1,996	37.7	71.57	1,027	37.0	37.14
Iron and steel products	5,659	39.4	69.84	4,264	39.9	79.95	1,395	37.6	38.93
Transportation equipment	4,091	42.1	71.85	3,188	42.7	81.08	903	40.2	39.27
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,976	39.1	62.37	3,560	40.0	73.67	1,416	36.9	33.97
Chemical products	5,916	37.9	67.28	3,737	38.1	83.24	2,179	37.6	39.92
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>									
Manufacturing	3,230	38.3	62.42	2,306	38.8	72.10	924	37.0	38.25
Pulp and paper mills	611	39.0	78.73	466	39.0	90.09	145	39.0	42.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,012	36.5	54.65	691	36.4	63.04	321	36.5	36.67
Iron and steel products	367	39.6	62.49	277	40.1	70.80	90	37.4	37.60
<u>Peterborough</u>									
Manufacturing	2,407	40.5	64.66	1,726	41.1	74.50	681	39.1	39.73
<u>Oshawa</u>									
Manufacturing	1,976	41.7	68.90	1,271	42.3	84.07	707	40.5	41.62
<u>Toronto</u>									
Manufacturing	46,725	38.3	66.11	32,883	38.8	78.37	15,842	37.4	40.68
Meat products	1,244	40.6	76.79	965	40.9	86.47	279	39.8	46.78
Bread and other bakery products	409	40.7	53.39	282	43.2	61.76	127	35.3	34.83
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,807	37.9	62.76	1,190	38.1	76.38	617	37.7	38.42
Rubber products	1,424	38.4	68.79	1,021	38.4	79.95	403	38.2	40.52
Textile products (except clothing)	904	39.1	68.73	577	40.1	84.08	327	37.4	41.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,962	38.5	60.12	1,692	39.4	76.16	1,270	37.3	38.90
Other paper products (b)	1,494	37.6	72.06	942	37.8	91.71	552	37.3	38.53
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,472	37.4	63.45	3,226	37.8	79.24	2,246	36.8	40.78
Iron and steel products	7,815	38.1	66.81	5,768	38.5	76.01	2,067	37.3	41.08
Transportation equipment	4,796	39.4	67.61	3,604	39.6	76.13	1,191	38.8	41.81
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,321	38.0	66.43	5,152	38.1	76.79	2,169	37.6	41.81
Chemical products	5,029	38.6	63.49	3,188	38.9	76.54	1,841	38.1	40.88
<u>Hamilton</u>									
Manufacturing	10,825	38.7	68.81	7,433	39.3	82.20	3,392	37.6	39.44
Textile products (except clothing)	355	39.6	64.15	229	40.4	77.67	126	38.2	39.59
Knit goods	398	38.9	63.97	187	39.6	91.93	211	38.2	39.19
Iron and steel products	4,684	38.5	73.48	3,393	38.8	85.69	1,291	37.6	41.38
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,748	40.3	66.71	1,238	41.3	78.23	510	37.8	35.30

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>St. Catharines</u>									
Manufacturing	4,944	38.9	73.82	3,426	39.4	89.02	1,518	37.8	39.50
Textile products (except clothing)	270	39.4	63.56	146	40.8	86.72	124	37.8	36.29
Pulp and paper mills	468	37.8	97.17	337	38.2	116.26	121	36.8	43.98
Iron and steel products	1,618	37.7	76.07	1,091	38.2	94.24	527	36.8	38.46
Transportation equipment	923	40.7	77.98	688	41.1	89.17	235	39.6	46.21
<u>Niagara Falls</u>									
Manufacturing	1,256	39.5	69.58	883	39.7	81.63	372	39.1	40.96
<u>Brantford</u>									
Manufacturing	2,731	38.7	63.34	1,882	39.2	75.19	849	37.5	37.06
Textile products (except clothing)	163	39.6	75.79	103	39.8	97.81	60	39.3	38.00
Iron and steel products	1,221	38.7	64.96	915	39.0	75.62	306	38.0	39.36
<u>Galt - Preston</u>									
Manufacturing	1,500	38.4	60.84	981	39.1	74.48	519	37.2	35.07
<u>Kitchener</u>									
Manufacturing	3,093	38.5	62.76	2,170	38.9	74.32	923	37.5	35.57
Meat products	317	40.6	64.71	261	40.9	69.61	56	39.4	41.89
Rubber products	993	37.5	62.07	681	37.3	74.75	312	38.0	34.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	246	39.2	58.43	155	39.5	71.35	91	38.7	36.41
Furniture	196	39.6	60.55	129	40.8	73.50	66	37.2	35.23
<u>London</u>									
Manufacturing	3,631	38.2	62.96	2,397	38.8	75.87	1,234	37.1	37.89
Miscellaneous food products (a)	216	39.7	57.74	128	41.6	72.75	88	37.1	35.91
Clothing (textile and fur)	160	39.3	60.27	86	39.5	80.68	74	39.1	36.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries	411	38.2	58.05	231	38.8	74.61	180	37.4	36.93
Iron and steel products	627	38.1	65.85	452	38.4	76.21	175	37.3	39.10
<u>Windsor</u>									
Manufacturing	6,930	40.4	77.46	5,014	40.7	90.10	1,916	39.6	44.38
Transportation equipment	4,366	40.9	82.25	3,310	41.1	93.65	1,045	40.1	46.16
<u>Port William - Port Arthur</u>									
Manufacturing	881	40.8	72.99	681	41.2	83.03	200	39.3	38.82
Pulp and paper mills	277	39.4	96.98	238	39.8	106.25	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	289	40.3	66.90	202	40.5	78.18	87	39.9	40.71
<u>Winnipeg</u>									
Manufacturing	5,614	40.2	60.56	4,063	40.4	70.20	1,551	39.5	35.31
Meat products	878	40.3	70.82	741	40.4	75.63	137	39.6	44.76
Miscellaneous food products (a)	313	40.7	60.18	215	40.7	71.11	98	40.7	36.19
Clothing (textile and fur)	390	41.7	58.83	234	42.6	74.28	166	40.3	35.65
Printing, publishing and allied industries	894	40.9	53.42	545	41.2	65.70	349	40.5	34.24
Iron and steel products	904	39.9	61.21	689	40.1	69.69	215	39.3	34.02
Transportation equipment	553	39.8	64.50	452	40.0	72.31	101	38.8	29.59
<u>Regina</u>									
Manufacturing	505	39.4	59.30	348	39.5	68.25	157	39.2	39.48
Food and beverages	194	41.3	56.01	127	41.4	65.45	67	41.2	38.12
<u>Saskatoon</u>									
Manufacturing	613	42.1	54.25	413	42.4	62.50	200	41.6	37.23
Food and beverages	391	42.8	54.21	268	42.9	63.02	133	42.6	37.14
<u>Edmonton</u>									
Manufacturing	1,765	40.7	60.97	1,275	41.1	69.79	490	39.9	38.01
Meat products	644	41.2	65.39	493	41.3	72.71	151	40.9	41.48
Transportation equipment	237	43.6	56.74	180	44.1	62.87	57	41.7	37.39
<u>Calgary</u>									
Manufacturing	1,631	40.9	64.68	1,211	41.1	74.45	420	40.1	36.50
Meat products	343	39.9	72.10	263	39.9	80.97	80	40.0	42.95
Iron and steel products	238	41.7	65.00	197	42.0	71.26	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	172	42.1	59.94	128	42.0	68.52	--	--	--
<u>Vancouver</u>									
Manufacturing	6,136	39.5	67.68	4,287	39.8	79.84	1,848	38.9	39.47
Food and beverages	1,153	41.0	63.50	811	41.5	73.98	342	39.9	38.65
Saw and planing mills	740	39.3	86.69	545	39.5	100.70	195	39.0	47.53
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,113	38.2	56.67	663	38.5	70.81	450	37.8	36.82
Iron and steel products	1,112	39.2	71.79	831	39.3	82.14	281	39.1	41.19
Transportation equipment	421	41.1	72.66	328	41.1	82.29	93	41.1	38.70
<u>Victoria</u>									
Manufacturing	754	39.9	63.15	590	40.5	70.42	164	38.0	36.99
Saw and planing mills	91	39.3	80.18	74	39.6	89.15	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	327	41.1	58.80	279	41.7	62.80	--	--	--

or footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page 22.

Table 7.- Average Earnings of MANAGERIAL and PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, CANADA, the PROVINCES and METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Area or Industry	Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	Employees Reported	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Weekly Earnings
CANADA	no.	\$	no.	\$	no.	\$
Manufacturing	67,272	98.38	65,142	99.73	2,130	57.04
Food and beverages	9,073	86.89	8,876	87.54	197	57.65
Tobacco and tobacco products	681	87.06	676	86.56	--	--
Rubber products	1,370	97.48	1,346	98.26	--	--
Leather products	902	90.22	865	91.58	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,067	103.41	2,944	105.45	123	54.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,082	95.67	2,787	99.62	295	58.38
Wood products	2,606	96.70	2,553	97.48	53	59.47
Paper products	4,558	125.26	4,449	126.91	109	58.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,419	90.05	4,026	93.55	393	54.20
Iron and steel products	10,095	101.60	9,931	102.32	164	58.37
Transportation equipment	6,178	104.15	6,127	104.51	51	60.71
Non-ferrous metal products	4,545	100.99	4,462	101.79	83	57.75
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,194	96.41	5,050	97.51	144	57.99
Non-metallic mineral products	1,522	97.87	1,503	98.31	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	864	99.87	833	101.13	--	--
Chemical products	7,783	93.97	7,435	95.77	348	55.44
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,333	95.30	1,279	97.11	54	52.44
*Durable goods	30,140	100.53	29,626	101.25	514	58.67
Non-durable goods	37,132	96.63	35,516	98.46	1,616	56.52
MANUFACTURING						
Provinces						
Newfoundland	411	116.20	385	121.37	--	--
Nova Scotia	723	88.62	710	89.34	--	--
New Brunswick	636	93.40	632	93.54	--	--
Quebec	19,504	99.57	18,754	101.30	750	56.35
Ontario	37,879	98.81	36,693	100.13	1,186	57.80
Manitoba	2,074	87.91	2,032	88.56	--	--
Saskatchewan	674	79.53	663	79.98	--	--
Alberta	1,360	89.23	1,341	89.66	--	--
British Columbia	3,987	100.95	3,909	101.78	78	59.14
Metropolitan Areas						
Montreal	12,543	102.70	11,985	104.71	558	59.57
Toronto	14,623	99.03	14,028	100.66	595	60.45
Hamilton	3,482	104.96	3,389	106.30	93	56.42
Windsor	2,340	111.48	2,302	112.23	--	--
Winnipeg	1,810	88.09	1,775	88.74	--	--
Vancouver	1,912	100.94	1,856	102.10	56	62.45

*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 8.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, CANADA.

Industry	OFFICE WORKERS								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
MANUFACTURING	146,762	39.4	51.14	85,617	40.2	60.68	61,145	38.2	37.77
Food and beverages	16,916	40.5	48.31	9,918	41.6	56.49	6,998	39.1	36.72
Meat products	3,810	41.2	56.89	2,699	41.7	61.69	1,111	40.2	41.80
Dairy products	1,511	42.5	39.77	593	43.8	48.60	718	41.4	32.48
Canned and cured fish	1,239	44.4	42.46	925	45.6	46.12	314	41.2	31.65
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,390	40.0	43.80	644	40.9	54.21	746	39.2	34.81
Grain mill products	1,397	40.0	44.87	730	40.9	53.26	667	39.0	35.69
Bread and other bakery products	1,354	41.4	41.86	691	44.2	49.46	663	38.5	33.95
Distilled and malt liquors	2,157	36.7	55.15	1,387	37.3	62.79	770	35.8	41.39
Other beverages (a)	914	39.9	45.54	551	41.3	51.90	363	37.7	35.89
Other foods (b)	3,544	40.2	47.45	1,698	41.5	58.07	1,646	38.9	35.49
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,350	37.5	56.47	704	38.1	70.18	646	36.8	41.53
Rubber products	2,968	38.7	48.40	1,745	39.1	56.32	1,223	38.0	37.09
Leather products	2,906	40.1	45.78	1,739	41.6	53.97	1,167	38.0	33.56
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,833	40.4	45.24	1,133	41.7	53.06	700	38.3	32.58
Other leather products (c)	1,073	39.7	46.70	606	41.4	55.68	467	37.6	35.04
Textile products (except clothing)	6,780	39.3	48.21	3,629	40.2	58.75	3,151	38.3	35.08
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,731	38.8	47.21	909	39.2	58.22	822	38.5	35.03
Woolen goods	1,117	39.7	47.87	572	41.4	58.62	545	37.9	36.60
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,949	39.8	50.08	1,104	40.4	60.74	845	39.0	35.14
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,516	39.2	44.92	4,417	40.4	55.32	4,899	38.2	35.55
Men's clothing	2,879	39.0	42.79	1,522	40.0	50.98	1,357	37.9	33.60
Women's clothing	2,660	39.6	45.65	1,214	41.0	55.39	1,346	38.3	38.76
Knit goods	2,056	39.3	44.77	832	41.3	59.00	1,224	38.0	35.09
Fur goods	420	41.8	46.02	238	43.4	58.92	182	39.7	33.77
Hats and caps	482	39.2	43.56	242	40.1	52.28	240	38.3	34.77
Wood products	7,044	41.5	52.56	4,539	43.0	61.33	2,505	38.7	35.69
Saw and planing mills	4,082	42.2	56.16	2,873	43.3	63.50	1,209	39.6	38.74
Furniture	1,935	40.0	47.72	1,074	42.0	58.22	861	37.5	34.62
Other wood products (d)	1,027	41.4	47.39	592	43.5	56.43	435	38.6	35.08
Paper products	9,175	38.8	56.87	5,588	39.3	67.67	3,587	38.0	40.06
Pulp and paper mills	5,928	39.2	62.12	3,929	39.6	72.39	1,999	38.5	41.94
Other paper products (e)	3,247	37.9	47.29	1,659	38.5	56.48	1,588	37.3	37.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,915	38.2	45.02	6,126	38.6	53.89	5,789	37.9	35.65
Iron and steel products	25,110	39.1	53.99	15,991	39.8	63.14	9,119	37.9	37.94
Agricultural implements	2,144	39.8	53.02	1,622	40.2	58.90	622	38.6	38.64
Boilers and plate work	1,072	38.5	57.57	682	39.1	67.47	390	37.3	40.26
Fabricated and structural steel	1,745	40.8	58.75	1,380	41.5	75.86	365	38.2	41.86
Hardware and tools	1,867	37.2	48.82	909	38.6	60.90	958	35.9	37.35
Heating and cooking appliances	1,123	39.3	47.51	731	39.6	54.30	392	38.3	34.86
Iron castings	2,223	40.3	51.21	1,373	41.5	60.46	850	38.3	36.28
Machinery manufacturing (f)	6,656	39.2	51.50	4,078	39.8	60.59	2,587	38.1	37.18
Primary iron and steel	3,178	39.1	51.18	2,084	39.6	72.09	1,094	38.0	40.40
Sheet metal products	2,611	37.9	53.17	1,706	38.2	60.77	905	37.4	38.83
Wire and wire products	954	38.2	52.82	534	38.9	63.48	420	37.3	39.26
Transportation equipment	14,881	40.8	57.79	9,868	41.2	66.16	5,013	39.9	41.32
Aircraft and parts	5,455	40.6	58.49	3,779	41.0	66.78	1,676	39.8	39.79
Motor vehicles	3,837	41.2	60.71	2,331	41.4	70.27	1,506	40.9	45.91
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,373	39.8	54.55	1,353	40.1	64.99	1,020	39.3	40.70
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,139	40.1	54.99	906	40.4	62.45	234	38.7	38.95
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,660	42.0	55.77	1,221	43.0	62.86	439	39.2	36.06
Non-ferrous metal products	5,989	39.2	52.87	3,289	40.1	63.70	2,700	38.1	39.67
Aluminum products	1,586	37.6	47.93	736	38.6	59.95	850	36.6	37.53
Brass and copper products	1,432	39.1	52.50	847	40.1	61.61	585	37.5	39.33
Smelting and refining	1,620	41.5	61.97	1,083	41.6	69.31	537	41.4	46.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,492	38.5	52.57	8,261	39.1	62.06	5,231	37.6	37.83
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	3,055	39.0	50.64	1,809	40.0	59.17	1,246	37.6	38.24
Clay products	456	40.6	51.10	295	41.8	59.14	161	38.0	36.37
Glass and glass products	926	37.8	45.41	463	39.2	53.67	463	36.3	37.16
Products of petroleum and coal	1,214	38.4	56.48	853	38.9	63.15	361	37.2	40.72
Chemical products	11,579	38.5	47.81	5,675	39.1	56.55	5,904	38.0	39.41
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,172	38.3	43.89	732	38.7	54.48	1,440	38.2	38.50
Acids, alkalis and salts	769	39.5	58.95	546	40.1	65.52	223	38.0	42.85
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,072	38.4	45.96	1,466	40.0	56.66	1,606	36.9	36.20
Durable goods	69,571	39.6	54.16	43,757	40.4	63.31	25,814	38.3	38.65
Non-durable goods	77,191	39.1	48.41	41,860	40.0	57.94	35,331	38.2	37.13

or footnotes (a) to (g) see Table 1.
the footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 9.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1961, PROVINCES.

	OFFICE WORKERS								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Newfoundland</u>									
Manufacturing	1,482	43.7	47.02	1,097	44.3	52.93	385	42.0	30.19
Canned and cured fish	412	49.5	33.35	359	49.8	35.18	53	47.6	20.77
Pulp and paper mills	640	39.1	58.71	447	39.1	68.79	193	39.0	35.36
<u>Nova Scotia</u>									
Manufacturing	2,315	41.8	49.00	1,532	42.7	57.87	783	40.2	31.66
Canned and cured fish	204	41.3	40.62	135	43.1	44.61	69	37.9	32.52
Miscellaneous food products (a)	73	38.5	46.23	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	164	47.0	44.27	105	49.6	51.85	59	42.6	30.78
Primary iron and steel	663	41.6	62.91	469	41.7	68.68	94	40.6	34.13
Transportation equipment	301	41.8	46.14	184	42.8	55.04	117	40.1	32.16
<u>New Brunswick</u>									
Manufacturing	1,792	41.5	44.96	1,073	42.5	53.97	719	40.1	31.61
Canned and cured fish	127	44.2	32.28	78	44.7	37.60	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	113	41.9	43.96	--	--	--	72	38.9	34.81
Textile products (except clothing)	168	43.4	50.53	98	44.0	61.85	70	42.7	34.69
Saw and planing mills	183	45.9	44.69	124	49.0	51.06	59	39.3	31.31
Pulp and paper mills	224	40.8	58.01	140	41.5	70.66	84	39.6	36.93
Transportation equipment	137	37.0	53.99	109	37.1	59.02	--	--	--
<u>Quebec</u>									
Manufacturing	46,567	39.6	50.04	28,248	40.5	58.82	18,319	38.1	36.54
Distilled and malt liquors	747	36.1	55.56	524	36.2	61.70	223	35.7	41.13
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,000	41.1	45.88	600	41.9	52.16	400	40.0	36.47
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,110	37.2	55.53	564	37.8	69.89	556	36.6	41.22
Rubber products	748	39.2	45.10	488	39.8	50.70	260	37.9	34.60
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,153	40.6	44.80	746	41.6	51.68	407	38.7	32.19
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,203	37.8	47.25	641	37.9	58.62	562	37.7	34.27
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	1,441	40.0	49.57	822	40.8	60.11	619	39.0	35.57
Men's clothing	1,402	39.0	42.78	811	40.2	49.54	591	37.4	33.51
Women's clothing	1,046	39.7	46.30	913	41.1	53.48	933	38.3	39.28
Knit goods	734	40.9	43.33	334	42.6	57.37	400	39.4	31.61
Saw and planing mills	669	45.9	49.58	511	47.3	54.30	168	41.5	34.33
Furniture	603	40.6	49.16	369	42.2	59.51	234	38.1	32.84
Pulp and paper mills	2,578	38.4	60.94	1,735	38.9	70.43	843	37.6	41.40
Other paper products (b)	974	39.1	46.60	547	39.4	55.46	427	38.7	35.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,521	37.7	43.37	1,372	38.1	50.73	1,149	37.3	34.58
Machinery mfg. (c)	1,872	40.0	47.96	1,178	40.7	55.66	694	38.8	33.20
Primary iron and steel	425	40.1	51.89	317	40.9	55.66	108	37.6	38.18
Aircraft and parts	1,841	42.6	54.82	1,220	43.6	63.16	621	40.7	38.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	500	40.4	61.10	407	40.7	65.43	93	39.0	42.16
Shipbuilding and repairing	679	45.1	58.89	503	46.4	67.03	176	41.3	35.65
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	689	40.7	55.04	495	40.9	60.07	194	40.2	42.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,125	39.0	52.80	2,670	40.2	63.26	1,455	36.9	33.61
Non-metallic mineral products (i)	896	39.2	47.92	596	40.0	53.22	300	37.7	37.39
Chemical products	4,691	37.9	46.40	2,269	38.3	54.57	2,422	37.6	38.74
<u>Ontario</u>									
Manufacturing	78,167	38.8	52.02	43,609	39.5	62.44	34,558	37.9	38.86
Meat products	1,150	40.9	56.50	735	41.2	64.66	415	40.2	42.05
Bread and other bakery products	602	39.3	43.18	305	42.4	53.10	297	36.2	32.99
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,658	39.3	48.68	766	40.9	62.08	902	37.9	37.44
Rubber products	2,219	38.5	49.51	1,256	38.9	58.52	963	38.0	37.76
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	624	40.2	47.04	368	42.1	56.42	256	37.4	33.55
Other leather products (d)	553	39.0	46.42	290	41.2	56.00	263	36.6	35.86
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	455	41.1	47.67	236	42.1	57.30	219	40.1	37.30
Woolen goods	778	38.6	47.84	393	40.6	57.62	385	36.4	37.86
Men's clothing	1,244	38.6	42.61	606	39.4	62.48	638	37.9	33.23
Women's clothing	560	38.7	47.62	221	39.9	62.11	339	37.9	38.18
Knit goods	1,234	38.3	45.50	457	40.2	60.10	777	37.2	36.92
Saw and planing mills	1,015	41.6	52.92	686	42.9	60.92	329	38.8	36.24

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page

Table 9.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

	OFFICE WORKERS								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Ontario (concluded)</u>									
Furniture	1,068	39.5	47.19	542	42.0	58.91	526	37.1	35.12
Other wood products	470	39.4	49.36	259	41.3	60.56	211	37.1	35.61
Pulp and paper mills	1,730	39.6	64.02	1,061	40.1	76.26	669	38.7	44.62
Other paper products (b)	1,762	37.3	47.19	833	37.9	56.53	949	36.8	38.99
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,397	37.7	45.86	3,143	38.0	56.82	3,254	37.4	37.25
Agricultural implements	2,008	39.7	53.67	1,426	40.2	59.69	582	38.5	39.16
Hardware and tools	1,353	36.6	48.70	641	37.9	62.03	692	35.4	36.35
Machinery mfg. (c)	4,190	38.7	53.14	2,528	39.3	62.61	1,662	37.8	38.89
Iron castings	1,093	38.6	49.11	614	39.9	59.28	479	36.9	36.05
Primary iron and steel	2,119	38.2	62.44	1,242	38.5	77.25	877	37.8	41.47
Sheet metal products	1,824	37.8	51.64	1,154	38.1	59.39	670	37.4	38.30
Motor vehicles	3,501	41.4	61.98	2,113	41.5	71.91	1,388	41.2	45.85
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,239	39.7	55.14	1,271	39.9	65.91	968	39.3	41.00
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	396	38.6	55.12	280	39.1	62.90	116	37.5	36.18
Brass and copper products	869	38.9	53.26	473	39.9	64.28	386	37.6	39.76
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	551	42.5	71.25	371	42.5	81.32	180	42.6	50.51
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,019	38.3	49.43	972	39.2	60.39	1,047	37.5	37.32
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,206	38.2	52.68	5,508	38.5	61.50	3,698	37.8	39.54
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	1,755	39.3	61.54	925	39.3	62.48	830	37.2	38.94
Products of petroleum and coal	352	37.7	52.16	228	37.9	58.15	124	37.5	41.15
Chemical products	5,997	38.9	49.32	2,917	39.6	58.97	3,080	38.3	40.17
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,172	37.9	46.77	1,013	39.5	58.22	1,159	36.5	36.76
<u>Manitoba</u>									
Manufacturing	4,266	40.4	47.28	2,570	40.9	55.69	1,696	39.6	34.53
Meat products	584	40.3	59.26	444	40.6	64.89	140	39.5	41.39
Other food and beverages (g)	542	40.1	43.01	269	40.9	52.32	283	39.4	34.49
Clothing (textile and fur)	308	41.6	48.10	155	42.9	61.37	153	40.3	34.65
Wood products	156	41.0	45.31	109	42.1	50.22	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	725	41.2	43.96	375	41.8	53.44	350	40.6	33.81
Iron and steel products	697	40.0	47.99	462	40.3	55.32	235	39.3	33.59
Transportation equipment	347	39.7	46.58	244	40.2	53.76	103	38.7	29.56
<u>Saskatchewan</u>									
Manufacturing	1,345	41.4	44.73	728	41.8	51.31	617	40.9	36.97
Meat products	201	41.4	50.30	120	41.9	55.52	81	40.6	42.58
Dairy products	231	44.6	39.56	85	45.6	49.11	146	44.0	34.01
Other food and beverages (g)	252	41.6	43.25	118	41.7	50.55	134	41.5	36.83
<u>Alberta</u>									
Manufacturing	2,900	41.3	49.32	1,793	41.8	57.25	1,107	40.3	36.48
Meat products	631	40.5	55.03	402	40.5	62.48	229	40.6	41.95
Other food and beverages (g)	564	41.6	45.40	304	42.4	55.16	260	40.3	33.98
Saw and planing mills	127	45.6	48.72	100	46.5	51.89	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	312	41.9	50.33	214	42.5	57.24	98	40.8	35.24
Transportation equipment	314	43.7	48.33	210	44.5	54.36	104	42.1	36.16
Non-metallic mineral products (1)	146	44.4	55.05	109	45.1	61.72	--	--	--
<u>British Columbia</u>									
Manufacturing	7,769	39.9	55.75	4,857	40.4	65.46	2,902	39.1	39.52
Canned and cured fish	452	41.1	55.53	326	41.9	61.55	126	39.2	39.96
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	185	40.5	45.25	97	40.3	56.44	88	40.7	32.91
Saw and planing mills	1,671	39.9	55.37	1,181	40.3	74.15	490	38.9	44.21
Furniture	108	39.0	51.41	64	39.0	59.55	--	--	--
Other wood products	83	43.7	54.06	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	538	40.7	67.51	386	41.1	76.24	152	39.9	44.62
Other paper products (b)	325	37.5	50.91	187	38.0	60.40	138	36.8	38.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	930	38.5	42.73	440	38.8	52.43	490	38.1	33.98
Iron and steel products	897	39.5	57.92	582	39.7	67.14	315	39.3	40.90
Shipbuilding and repairing	431	41.9	54.70	331	42.3	60.03	100	40.6	37.05
Non-ferrous metal products	427	41.3	60.54	239	41.3	72.59	188	41.2	46.21
Chemical products	329	39.0	49.97	186	39.7	57.90	143	38.1	39.66

Footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page .

Table 10- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	OFFICE WORKERS								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Halifax</u>									
Manufacturing	726	40.5	43.20	398	40.9	52.68	328	40.0	31.70
Miscellaneous food products (a)	62	37.9	47.47	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	175	40.4	44.14	90	41.2	55.66	85	39.5	31.96
<u>Saint John</u>									
Manufacturing	673	40.0	44.82	431	40.7	52.03	242	38.3	31.96
Miscellaneous food products (a)	55	44.4	47.78	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	165	37.3	53.19	123	37.4	58.17	--	--	--
<u>Quebec</u>									
Manufacturing	2,187	38.7	46.33	1,403	39.3	55.06	784	37.6	32.09
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	313	40.3	38.61	203	41.6	44.94	110	38.1	26.92
Clothing (textile and fur)	328	35.7	49.67	165	32.6	70.92	163	38.9	28.16
Transportation equipment	110	44.9	40.77	78	48.5	45.31	--	--	--
<u>Sherbrooke</u>									
Manufacturing	1,031	42.6	45.64	591	44.2	55.51	440	40.5	32.38
Textile products (except clothing)	154	39.0	43.31	78	39.3	53.31	76	38.3	32.54
Clothing (textile and fur)	203	41.2	41.62	99	43.2	54.43	104	39.3	29.41
Iron and steel products	505	44.6	49.38	331	45.3	57.69	174	42.5	33.59
<u>Three Rivers</u>									
Manufacturing	658	39.6	52.59	431	40.7	60.34	227	37.7	36.93
Textile products (except clothing)	74	42.3	69.34	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	198	39.6	65.32	150	39.3	70.35	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	81	39.6	55.10	65	40.3	60.09	--	--	--
<u>Montreal</u>									
Manufacturing	31,762	39.3	50.81	18,859	40.0	59.75	12,901	37.6	37.75
Meat products	723	43.0	55.90	617	43.5	58.75	106	39.5	39.33
Bread and other bakery products	245	42.3	44.80	165	45.4	47.55	80	37.5	38.51
Miscellaneous food products (a)	854	40.5	46.13	506	40.7	51.39	343	40.3	37.75
Distilled and malt liquors	609	38.8	54.40	418	36.0	60.33	191	35.4	41.42
Tobacco and tobacco products	838	37.3	56.47	429	38.1	71.67	409	36.5	40.52
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	618	40.2	47.70	390	41.0	54.13	228	39.0	36.60
Textile products (except clothing)	1,678	37.3	48.79	958	38.1	57.72	720	37.3	36.90
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,632	39.5	45.34	1,871	40.3	55.61	1,761	38.1	37.59
Other paper products (b)	811	39.0	48.42	474	39.1	56.79	337	38.3	36.66
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,958	37.3	44.25	998	37.6	52.17	960	37.1	36.01
Iron and steel products	4,281	39.4	57.32	2,931	40.3	65.54	1,350	37.6	38.66
Transportation equipment	2,916	41.9	57.27	2,025	42.6	65.36	891	40.2	38.39
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,835	39.0	52.95	2,471	40.2	63.70	1,364	36.7	33.49
Chemical products	3,582	37.9	44.30	1,541	38.4	51.93	2,041	37.6	38.54
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>									
Manufacturing	2,433	37.9	49.18	1,530	38.5	55.88	903	36.9	37.82
Pulp and paper mills	511	38.3	63.62	367	38.0	72.11	144	39.0	41.99
Printing, publishing and allied industries	808	36.3	41.58	500	36.3	45.10	308	36.5	55.36
Iron and steel products	257	39.6	47.65	168	40.7	53.27	89	37.4	37.04
<u>Peterborough</u>									
Manufacturing	1,539	40.3	53.40	881	41.2	64.00	658	39.2	39.21
<u>Oshawa</u>									
Manufacturing	1,178	41.4	49.07	475	42.6	60.22	703	40.5	41.54
<u>Toronto</u>									
Manufacturing	34,102	38.3	52.00	18,855	39.0	61.78	15,247	37.5	39.91
Meat products	691	40.2	60.39	440	40.6	68.86	251	39.6	45.54
Bread and other bakery products	289	39.0	43.09	169	41.9	49.45	120	34.9	34.13
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,049	37.9	46.47	449	38.2	58.48	600	37.6	37.48
Rubber products	953	38.4	51.71	559	38.5	59.91	394	38.2	40.38
Textile products (except clothing)	591	38.7	49.28	279	40.4	58.72	312	37.3	40.84
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,218	38.3	46.11	1,037	39.6	55.45	1,211	37.3	37.61
Other paper products (b)	1,018	37.8	45.75	488	38.3	54.36	530	37.3	37.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,961	37.2	49.39	1,788	37.8	62.38	2,073	36.7	39.12
Iron and steel products	5,625	38.3	53.23	3,600	38.9	60.24	2,025	37.3	40.77
Transportation equipment	4,051	39.4	61.00	2,872	39.7	68.97	1,179	38.8	41.58
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,995	37.9	53.57	2,983	38.2	62.79	2,112	37.6	41.21
Chemical products	3,185	38.6	47.60	1,430	39.3	56.91	1,755	38.1	40.02
<u>Hamilton</u>									
Manufacturing	7,343	38.3	51.66	4,044	38.9	62.01	3,299	37.6	38.97
Textile products (except clothing)	241	39.3	49.07	121	41.4	59.50	120	38.2	38.55
Knit goods	284	38.8	47.43	94	39.7	65.81	190	38.3	38.34
Iron and steel products	3,039	38.5	57.25	1,773	39.1	68.94	1,266	37.6	40.87
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,327	38.1	45.08	833	38.4	51.33	494	37.8	34.55

For footnotes (a) to (i) see Table 3, page

Table 10. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female OFFICE WORKERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 26 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	OFFICE WORKERS								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
<u>St. Catharines</u>	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Manufacturing	3,402	38.7	54.97	1,900	39.3	67.36	1,502	37.8	39.29
Textile products (except clothing)	203	39.5	49.88	82	42.1	70.52	121	37.8	35.89
Pulp and paper mills	277	37.7	60.38	160	38.4	72.93	117	36.7	43.22
Iron and steel products	1,087	37.3	53.36	563	37.8	67.34	524	36.8	38.33
Transportation equipment	516	40.7	57.91	281	41.5	68.34	235	39.6	46.21
<u>Niagara Falls</u>									
Manufacturing	801	39.3	54.58	440	39.5	66.15	361	39.1	40.47
<u>Brantford</u>									
Manufacturing	1,953	38.3	49.60	1,117	38.3	59.19	836	37.5	36.79
Textile products (except clothing)	104	40.2	45.04	--	--	--	59	39.3	37.12
Iron and steel products	889	38.4	52.88	587	38.6	59.96	302	37.9	39.11
<u>Galt - Preston</u>									
Manufacturing	1,038	37.9	47.45	536	38.7	59.72	502	37.2	34.34
<u>Kitchener</u>									
Manufacturing	2,062	38.5	48.00	1,158	39.4	58.14	904	37.5	35.02
Meat products	165	39.7	55.98	109	39.9	63.22	56	39.4	41.89
Rubber products	669	38.3	45.26	362	38.6	54.88	307	38.0	33.92
Clothing (textile and fur)	178	39.3	47.10	90	39.9	58.97	88	38.7	34.95
Furniture	152	39.7	48.55	87	41.6	59.24	65	37.3	34.23
<u>London</u>									
Manufacturing	2,247	37.8	47.27	1,078	38.6	58.52	1,169	37.1	36.90
Miscellaneous food products (a)	119	39.5	42.43	--	--	--	84	37.1	34.79
Clothing (textile and fur)	116	40.3	45.11	--	--	--	69	39.2	35.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	203	37.4	41.25	60	38.4	56.90	143	37.0	34.68
Iron and steel products	438	37.8	52.08	266	37.8	60.90	172	37.3	38.45
<u>Windsor</u>									
Manufacturing	4,590	40.1	60.12	2,712	40.4	71.32	1,878	39.6	43.94
Transportation equipment	2,743	40.6	63.17	1,710	40.9	73.60	1,033	40.1	45.91
<u>Port William - Port Arthur</u>									
Manufacturing	561	40.6	62.93	461	41.2	73.39	200	39.3	38.82
Pulp and paper mills	177	39.7	80.40	138	40.7	89.98	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	267	40.3	64.46	180	40.4	75.93	87	39.9	40.71
<u>Winnipeg</u>									
Manufacturing	3,804	40.3	47.46	2,288	40.8	55.82	1,516	39.5	34.84
Meat products	557	40.4	60.67	428	40.6	65.75	129	39.6	43.80
Miscellaneous food products (a)	176	41.6	45.15	82	42.4	56.49	94	40.9	36.26
Clothing (textile and fur)	301	41.6	48.36	152	42.7	61.50	149	40.2	34.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries	709	41.1	44.15	366	41.8	53.76	343	40.5	33.91
Iron and steel products	624	39.8	46.91	412	40.1	53.72	212	39.3	33.67
Transportation equipment	345	39.7	46.69	244	40.2	53.76	101	38.8	29.59
<u>Regina</u>									
Manufacturing	355	39.1	46.60	202	39.1	52.31	153	39.3	39.07
Food and beverages	126	41.0	44.52	59	40.8	51.78	67	41.2	38.12
<u>Saskatoon</u>									
Manufacturing	406	42.2	44.79	209	42.7	52.17	197	41.6	36.95
Food and beverages	238	42.9	43.95	106	43.3	52.58	132	42.6	37.04
<u>Edmonton</u>									
Manufacturing	1,237	40.5	49.40	755	40.8	56.97	482	39.9	37.54
Meat products	389	40.9	53.98	240	40.8	61.78	149	40.9	41.41
Transportation equipment	200	44.0	49.55	143	45.0	54.39	57	41.7	37.39
<u>Calgary</u>									
Manufacturing	1,043	40.9	49.14	629	41.3	57.60	414	40.2	36.29
Meat products	242	40.0	56.71	152	40.0	63.51	80	40.0	42.95
Iron and steel products	118	42.4	47.76	77	43.4	54.60	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	106	42.9	46.71	62	43.2	55.02	--	--	--
<u>Vancouver</u>									
Manufacturing	4,223	39.7	52.62	2,431	40.2	62.84	1,792	38.9	38.75
Food and beverages	750	41.4	49.36	419	42.6	58.49	331	39.9	37.80
Saw and planing mills	582	39.5	65.35	367	39.8	74.81	195	39.0	47.53
Printing, publishing and allied industries	800	38.3	43.26	378	38.7	53.45	422	37.9	34.13
Iron and steel products	794	39.5	57.80	517	39.6	66.85	277	39.2	40.91
Transportation equipment	293	41.3	59.39	201	41.4	69.03	92	41.1	38.30
<u>Victoria</u>									
Manufacturing	560	40.0	50.29	399	40.8	55.77	161	37.9	36.69
Saw and planing mills	71	38.9	63.66	54	39.2	70.76	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	253	41.5	46.65	205	42.5	49.24	--	--	--

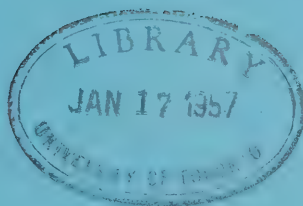
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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1952



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1953

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1952**

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1952

Published by
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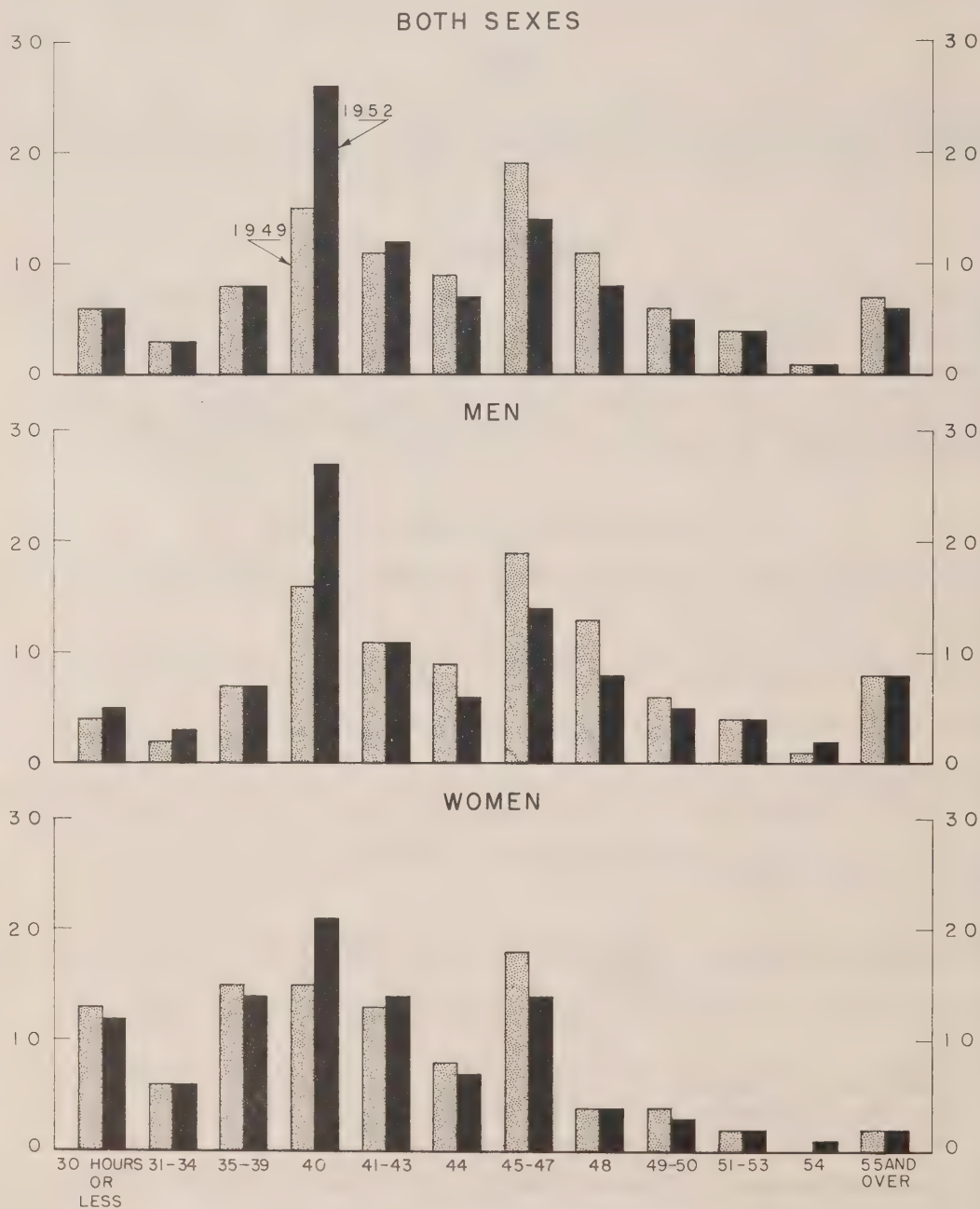
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PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING BY HOURS WORKED

WEEKS ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1949 AND 1952



EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1952.

INTRODUCTION

The annual surveys of earnings and hours in manufacturing supplement the monthly record of employment, payrolls and man-hours* by providing separate data for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees. Distributions of wage-earners by hours worked in the survey week were obtained from 1946 to 1949, and in 1952. In 1950 distributions by amounts earned were requested, and, in 1951, a segregation of office workers from other salaried employees. The annual enquiries, like the monthly series, relate to establishments that usually employ 15 or more persons. They cover more than 85 p.c. of all employees engaged in manufacturing, as reported in the Annual Census of Manufactures.

Establishments co-operating in the annual surveys are asked to report for all full time, casual and part-time employees in the week ending Oct. 31, except home-workers and persons absent without pay throughout the week. No data are given for proprietors, firm members, pensioners, nor for persons in separately-organized sales offices. Men and women are classed as (1) wage-earners, defined as production workers including working foremen, route drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, i.e., general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen coming directly under the plant administration.

The earnings and hours worked in the survey week are required for men and women in each category. The earnings comprise the gross remuneration, before deduction for taxes, insurance, pensions, etc., including time, piecework and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living, and other bonuses, overtime earnings, and payments to persons absent with pay in the week. The hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the week. When distributions of wage-earners by hours worked are obtained, the men and women are reported in 13 groups of hours, from 30 hours or less to 65 hours or more. Data are segregated for the common standard work weeks.

As has been pointed out in previous reports, industrial and geographical variations in proportions of salaried workers are related to the type and scale of operation. Where establishments are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger units require substantial salaried staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried workers. Where travelling salesmen and their associated office workers are employed by the plant administration, the proportion of salaried employees is relatively higher than where separate sales offices are maintained. The percentage of salaried personnel in relation to the wage-earners is further affected by seasonal, market, and other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which cause sharper fluctuations in wage-earner employment. Establishments also differ to some extent in their classification of certain groups of employees.

See the Dominion Bureau of Statistics monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

Table A.- Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952.
with Percentage Increases in 1952 over 1951.

Area or Group	Both Sexes					Men					Women				
	Average Earnings				Increase 1952 over 1951	Average Earnings				Increase 1952 over 1951	Average Earnings				Increase 1952 over 1951
	1946	1950	1951	1952		1946	1950	1951	1952		1946	1950	1951	1952	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
(a) Wage-Earners - Average Hourly Earnings															
Canada	.741	1.056	1.222	1.295	6.0	.807	1.142	1.313	1.402	6.8	.502	.725	.825	.863	4.6
*Durable Goods	.816	1.152	1.326	1.419	7.0	.841	1.177	1.350	1.447	7.2	.555	.848	.985	1.045	6.1
Non-Durable Goods	.675	.968	1.118	1.168	4.5	.767	1.099	1.263	1.338	5.9	.489	.699	.792	.825	4.2
Newfoundland	..	..	1.151	1.234	7.2	..	..	1.232	1.318	7.0	..	..	.457	.488	6.8
Nova Scotia	.688	.887	1.034	1.106	7.0	.737	.955	1.113	1.189	6.8	.394	.478	.516	.562	8.9
New Brunswick	.664	.904	1.058	1.096	3.6	.719	.960	1.130	1.165	3.1	.400	.611	.687	.721	4.9
Quebec	.672	.940	1.099	1.151	4.7	.742	1.031	1.196	1.269	6.1	.473	.681	.777	.798	2.7
Ontario	.777	1.127	1.295	1.384	6.9	.843	1.212	1.382	1.486	7.5	.529	.777	.888	.936	5.4
Manitoba	.728	1.003	1.165	1.230	5.6	.788	1.083	1.255	1.335	6.4	.498	.689	.757	.822	8.6
Saskatchewan	.745	1.031	1.188	1.277	7.5	.770	1.065	1.234	1.323	7.2	.545	.746	.847	.913	7.8
Alberta	.750	1.053	1.220	1.331	9.1	.793	1.095	1.270	1.388	9.3	.514	.771	.856	.955	11.6
British Columbia	.894	1.232	1.500	1.583	5.5	.940	1.317	1.562	1.646	5.4	.588	.816	.957	1.025	7.1
(b) Wage-Earners - Average Weekly Earnings															
Canada	32.38	45.94	51.32	55.17	7.5	36.23	50.93	56.46	60.85	7.8	20.08	29.00	31.27	34.17	9.3
*Durable Goods	35.82	50.57	56.36	60.73	7.8	37.17	52.02	57.65	62.22	7.9	22.76	34.60	38.81	41.90	8.0
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	41.82	46.40	49.41	6.5	35.05	49.58	54.94	58.74	6.9	19.46	27.82	29.78	32.59	9.4
Newfoundland	..	..	52.37	54.42	3.9	..	..	56.80	58.78	3.5	..	..	18.51	19.62	6.0
Nova Scotia	31.44	39.74	44.77	46.89	4.7	35.90	42.98	48.30	50.41	4.4	17.18	20.89	22.14	23.89	7.9
New Brunswick	30.64	40.68	46.87	48.33	3.1	33.58	44.45	51.42	52.19	1.5	17.16	24.01	26.86	29.42	9.5
Quebec	30.51	42.21	47.26	50.64	7.2	34.95	48.15	53.68	57.74	7.8	19.49	27.65	29.37	32.00	9.0
Ontario	33.26	48.46	53.87	58.27	8.2	37.09	53.33	58.60	63.60	8.5	20.53	30.69	33.66	36.78	9.3
Manitoba	31.16	43.73	48.46	51.17	5.6	34.51	48.30	53.21	56.34	5.9	19.72	27.56	29.07	32.63	12.2
Saskatchewan	32.78	43.71	49.18	52.87	7.5	34.11	45.58	51.58	55.30	7.2	22.45	29.17	32.69	35.52	8.7
Alberta	32.40	44.86	50.39	55.10	9.3	34.60	47.09	52.83	58.30	10.4	21.38	30.61	33.04	36.48	10.4
British Columbia	36.83	50.73	58.65	62.21	6.1	39.01	53.34	61.70	65.35	5.9	23.05	30.84	34.36	37.11	8.0
(c) Salaried Employees - Average Weekly Earnings															
Canada	43.85	58.74	65.98	70.75	7.2	53.21	69.35	77.55	82.60	6.5	25.91	34.38	38.42	41.26	7.4
*Durable Goods	45.91	60.87	68.17	73.29	7.5	54.46	70.48	78.63	84.00	6.8	26.59	35.10	39.04	42.11	7.9
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	56.97	64.08	68.42	6.8	52.07	68.29	76.54	81.22	6.1	25.50	33.90	37.98	40.53	7.0
Newfoundland	..	..	62.04	62.62	0.9	..	..	70.71	71.47	1.1	..	..	30.80	31.55	2.4
Nova Scotia	39.89	52.55	58.43	60.30	3.2	46.86	61.20	67.83	68.54	1.0	23.54	29.18	31.95	34.74	8.7
New Brunswick	40.33	51.60	57.65	61.83	7.3	48.25	61.40	68.64	71.50	4.2	22.68	28.71	31.72	35.44	11.7
Quebec	44.57	58.10	64.67	68.88	6.5	53.30	68.13	75.77	79.92	5.5	26.63	34.41	37.32	40.52	8.6
Ontario	43.82	59.81	67.29	72.73	8.1	54.19	71.40	79.67	85.77	7.7	25.87	34.84	39.49	42.24	7.0
Manitoba	41.46	54.21	60.57	64.14	5.9	48.93	62.42	70.20	73.66	4.9	23.76	32.01	35.06	37.27	6.3
Saskatchewan	38.78	49.76	56.35	58.08	3.1	46.10	58.13	64.97	67.22	3.5	24.20	32.34	37.25	38.11	2.3
Alberta	39.34	55.05	62.06	67.20	8.3	46.30	62.62	71.12	76.73	7.9	23.66	32.47	36.86	40.55	10.0
British Columbia	46.59	60.83	71.10	74.54	4.8	54.10	69.77	81.66	84.76	3.8	27.36	35.23	40.03	42.00	4.9
(d) All Employees - Average Weekly Earnings															
Canada	34.25	48.34	54.18	58.30	7.6	38.67	54.06	60.27	64.90	7.7	21.35	30.26	33.15	35.99	8.6
*Durable Goods	37.41	52.41	58.53	63.20	8.0	39.51	54.72	60.88	65.79	8.1	24.19	34.80	38.93	42.02	7.9
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	44.77	50.05	53.47	6.8	37.88	53.25	59.49	63.72	7.1	20.50	28.92	31.40	34.12	8.7
Newfoundland	..	..	54.18	56.26	3.8	..	..	59.20	61.32	3.6	..	..	22.24	23.96	7.7
Nova Scotia	32.29	41.29	46.37	48.56	4.7	35.00	44.90	50.20	52.39	4.4	18.35	22.53	24.14	26.09	8.1
New Brunswick	31.71	41.95	48.30	50.12	3.8	35.09	46.16	53.38	54.47	2.0	18.19	24.87	27.84	30.58	9.8
Quebec	32.75	45.03	50.44	54.19	7.4	37.72	51.61	57.60	61.98	7.6	20.73	28.87	30.94	33.65	8.8
Ontario	35.06	50.73	56.73	61.46	8.3	39.61	56.50	62.68	68.00	8.5	21.86	31.79	35.43	38.44	8.5
Manitoba	32.70	45.58	50.63	53.44	5.6	36.43	50.67	55.99	59.15	5.6	20.48	28.48	30.47	33.56	10.1
Saskatchewan	34.00	45.22	51.01	54.14	6.1	36.11	48.13	54.44	57.64	5.9	23.19	30.69	34.80	36.73	5.5
Alberta	35.97	46.89	52.68	57.53	9.2	36.26	49.88	56.11	61.50	9.6	22.05	31.21	34.35	37.77	10.0
British Columbia	38.20	52.25	60.59	64.32	6.2	40.82	55.48	64.33	68.22	6.0	24.13	32.07	36.05	38.56	7.0

*Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

-- nil

-- number too small to be significant

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. The most important of these include (1) the length of the standard work week*, (2) the numbers of casual and part-time workers and the duration of their employment in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) proportions of workers of each sex. Women's hours are generally substantially shorter, on the average, than men's hours. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, high proportions of women are employed in industries where a short work week is customary, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and absenteeism.

Variations in average earnings are related to the industrial distributions of the employees in industries or areas where pay levels are above or below average, because of differences in basic pay rates, in occupational distributions, in amounts of bonuses and commissions, in levels of activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories, mainly because their numbers include relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly due to pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater frequency of part-time employment and absenteeism among women, and because higher proportions of women are younger and less experienced workers.

GENERAL SUMMARY

The most important changes in the general figures reported for the last week in October, 1951 and 1952, were:

1. Moderate gains in the average hourly earnings of the wage-earners, which reached new maximum levels for the annual record to date. Increases over the preceding year amounted to 7 cents (6 p.c.) for both sexes, 9 cents (6.8 p.c.) for men, and 4 cents (6.6 p.c.) for women, bringing the general averages of hourly earnings to \$1.30, \$1.40 and \$0.86 an hour, respectively, for both sexes, men and women.
2. Increases in the average working time of wage-earners, particularly of women workers, mainly reflecting recovery in consumer-goods industries that had been slack in 1951. Men's average hours rose by 0.4 hours to 43.4 in the survey week, women's, by 1.7 hours to 39.6, resulting in a general increase of 0.6 hours to an average of 42.6 for both sexes. The working time of the salaried personnel showed little change, the general average dropping from 39.5 hours in 1951 to 39.4 hours in 1952.
3. A moderate rise in average weekly wages and salaries. The advances in weekly wages were somewhat greater, proportionately, than in hourly earnings, because of higher hours. The general average of weekly wages rose by \$3.85 to \$55.17 at Oct. 31, 1952. Men's earnings mounted by \$4.39 to \$60.85, and women's wages, by \$2.90 to \$34.17. Advances in weekly salaries were generally larger in amount but smaller percentagewise than those in wages. The general average, at \$70.75 in 1952, was \$4.77 higher than in 1951. Men's salaries rose by \$5.05 to \$82.60, and women's salaries, by \$2.84 to \$41.26 in 1952.

*See "Standard Work Week in Canadian Manufacturing, 1952", Labour Gazette, June, 1953.

Table B.- Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952

Area or Group	Wage-Earners				Salaried Employees			
	1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA	23.7	22.6	20.7	21.4	34.1	30.4	29.6	28.1
*Durable Goods	9.5	8.4	7.1	7.3	30.7	27.1	26.4	25.6
Non-Durable Goods	35.9	35.4	33.9	35.5	36.8	32.9	32.3	31.5
Newfoundland	..	..	11.7	11.1	..	..	21.7	22.2
Nova Scotia	14.8	14.7	13.2	13.2	29.9	27.0	26.2	24.4
New Brunswick	18.3	18.4	18.4	16.9	31.0	30.0	29.8	26.8
Quebec	28.7	28.8	26.4	27.4	32.4	29.7	28.9	28.0
Ontario	23.0	21.3	19.4	19.9	36.5	31.7	30.8	30.0
Manitoba	22.1	22.1	19.6	21.5	30.0	27.0	27.4	26.2
Saskatchewan	12.0	11.5	12.6	12.0	33.5	32.4	31.1	31.4
Alberta	15.8	13.7	13.1	14.4	30.6	25.1	26.4	26.3
British Columbia	13.8	11.6	11.0	11.0	28.2	25.9	25.4	23.8

Table C.- Average Hours of Men and Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946, and Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952.

Area or Group	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
(a) Wage-Earners												
CANADA	43.7	43.5	42.0	42.6	44.9	44.6	43.0	43.4	40.0	40.0	37.9	39.6
*Durable Goods	43.9	43.9	42.5	42.8	44.2	44.2	42.7	43.0	41.0	40.8	39.4	40.0
Non-Durable Goods	43.5	43.2	41.5	42.3	45.7	45.1	43.5	43.9	39.8	39.8	37.6	39.6
Newfoundland	..	..	45.5	44.1	..	..	46.1	44.6	..	..	40.5	40.0
Nova Scotia	45.7	44.8	43.3	42.4	46.0	45.0	43.4	42.4	43.6	43.7	42.9	42.1
New Brunswick	46.0	45.0	44.3	44.1	46.7	46.3	45.5	44.8	42.9	39.3	39.1	40.1
Quebec	45.4	44.9	43.0	44.0	47.1	46.7	44.8	45.5	41.2	40.6	37.8	40.0
Ontario	42.8	43.0	41.6	42.1	44.0	44.0	42.4	42.8	38.8	39.5	37.9	39.0
Manitoba	42.8	43.6	41.6	41.6	43.8	44.6	42.4	42.2	39.6	40.0	38.4	39.0
Saskatchewan	44.0	42.4	41.4	41.4	44.3	42.8	41.8	41.8	41.2	39.1	38.6	38.0
Alberta	43.2	42.6	41.3	41.4	43.5	43.0	41.6	42.0	41.6	39.7	38.6	38.0
British Columbia	41.2	40.2	39.1	39.3	41.5	40.5	39.5	39.7	39.2	37.8	35.9	36.0
(b) Salaried Employees												
CANADA	41.1	39.7	39.5	39.4	42.0	40.2	40.0	39.9	39.5	38.4	38.2	38.0
*Durable Goods	41.3	39.9	39.8	39.8	42.1	40.4	40.3	40.4	39.6	38.6	38.3	38.0
Non-Durable Goods	41.0	39.5	39.3	39.0	41.9	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.5	38.3	38.2	37.0
Newfoundland	..	..	43.0	42.7	..	..	43.3	43.0	..	..	42.0	41.0
Nova Scotia	43.1	40.8	41.7	42.3	44.1	41.0	42.3	43.2	40.7	40.1	40.2	39.0
New Brunswick	43.2	42.0	41.8	41.5	44.3	43.0	42.6	42.2	40.9	39.6	40.1	39.0
Quebec	41.5	39.8	39.7	39.5	42.5	40.5	40.3	40.0	39.6	38.4	38.1	38.0
Ontario	40.5	39.3	39.0	39.0	41.3	39.8	39.5	39.6	39.2	38.1	37.9	37.0
Manitoba	42.7	40.9	40.3	39.9	43.3	41.3	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.8	39.6	38.0
Saskatchewan	42.9	42.1	41.3	41.5	43.7	42.5	41.6	42.0	41.3	41.3	40.9	40.0
Alberta	42.9	41.3	41.3	40.5	43.6	41.7	41.6	40.9	41.5	39.8	40.3	39.0
British Columbia	41.9	39.9	40.0	39.6	42.4	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.6	39.0	39.1	38.0

*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

A higher proportion of women among wage-earners and a lower proportion among salaried workers. Increased activity in clothing manufacturing and other industries employing large numbers of female wage-earners contributed to the rise in their proportions from 20.7 p.c. in 1951 to 21.4 p.c. in 1952, but the latter figure was below the 1950 proportion of 22.6 p.c. While the number of female salaried workers also increased between 1951 and 1952, their proportions fell from 29.6 p.c. to 28.7 p.c. in the later period.

A marked shift occurred in the ratios of men and women from the 45-to-47 and 48-hour classes to the 40-hour category in the period since 1949, when data on distributions of wage-earners by hours worked were last collected. The proportion of wage-earners reported as working 40 hours increased from 15 p.c. in 1949 to 26 p.c. in 1952. In the same period, the proportion working between 45 and 48 hours fell from 10 p.c. to 22 p.c. Little change took place in the proportions of men and women working less than 40 hours, and more than 48 hours.

As in other years, there were comparatively small differences between the annual and monthly data collected for the 1952 survey week. The following statement gives the general comparisons, along with the latest monthly data available at the time of writing.

<u>Average</u>		<u>Annual Survey</u>	<u>Monthly Survey</u>	
		<u>Oct. 31, 1952</u>	<u>Nov. 1, 1952</u>	<u>July 1, 1953*</u>
Wages and Salaries	\$	58.30	57.66	59.20
Wages	\$	55.17	55.15	56.35
Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners	\$	1.295	1.310	1.361
Hours worked by Wage-Earners	No.	42.6	42.1	41.4

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES

The proportions of employees classified as salaried personnel have tended to increase in recent years as indicated below:

<u>Proportions of Salaried Staff Among Total Employees Reported</u>				
<u>Category</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>
	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>
Both Sexes	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4
Men	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9
Women	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6

Changes in industrial distributions of the reported workers and some changes in classification contribute to the variations.

In 1952, the proportions of female wage-earners ranged from 72.1 p.c. in clothing and 61.7 p.c. in tobacco manufacturing, to less than 5 p.c. in the petroleum, paper products, transportation equipment, and iron and steel industries. The distributions

*preliminary figures.

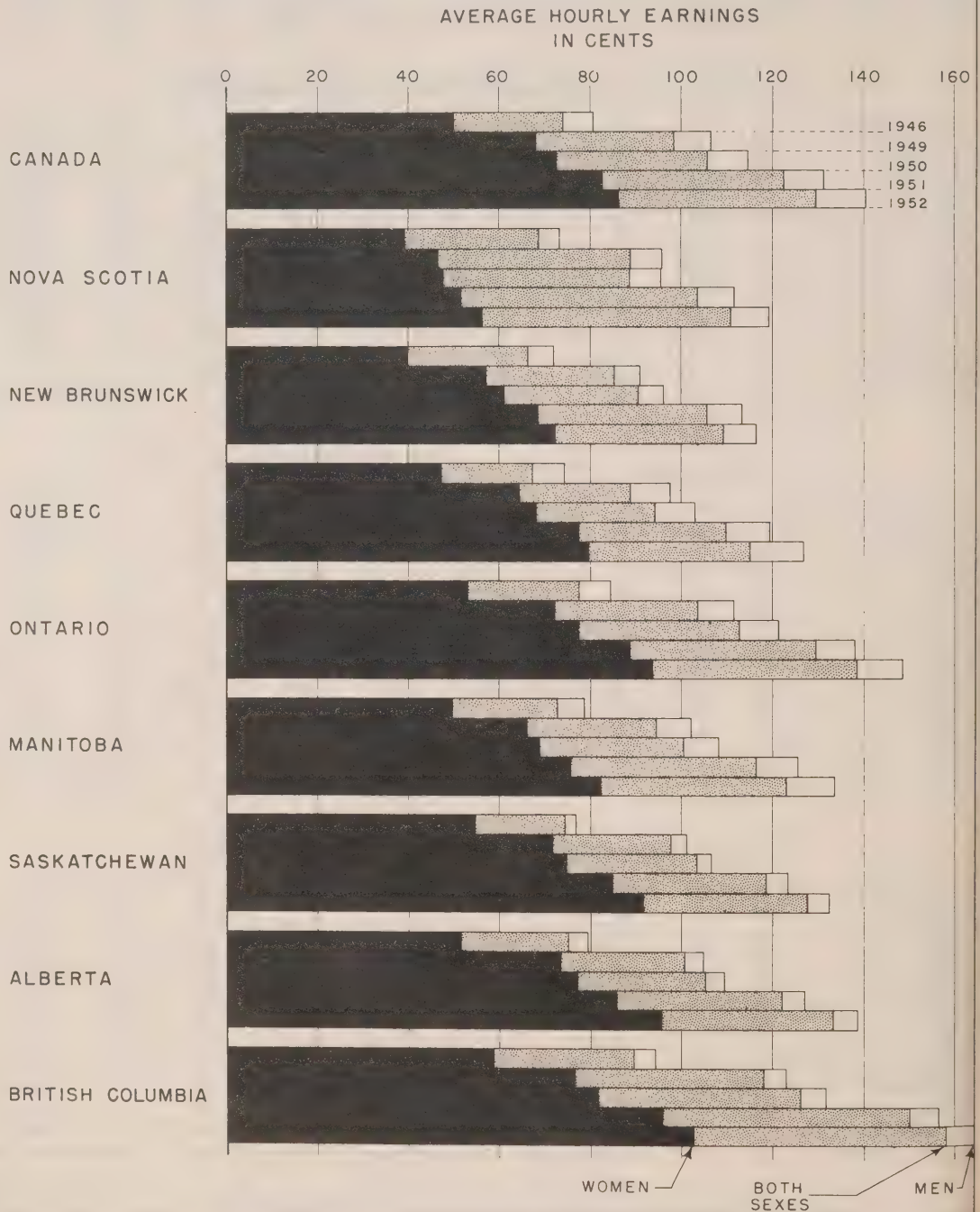
Table D.- Distribution of Male and Female Wage-Earners by Classes of Hours Worked,
Weeks Ending Oct. 31, 1949 and Oct. 31, 1952.

Class Range in Hours	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC	
	1949	1952	1949	1952	1949	1952	1949	1952
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) <u>Wage-Earners of Both Sexes</u>								
30 hours or less	6	6	7	8	8	8	7	6
31-34 hours	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3
35-39 hours	8	8	5	5	5	5	8	8
40 hours	15	26	16	26	7	18	10	17
41-43 hours	11	12	5	5	6	8	9	10
44 hours	9	7	14	19	10	7	7	6
45-47 hours	19	14	8	7	14	11	18	16
48 hours	11	8	18	7	13	11	11	10
49-50 hours	6	5	5	4	7	7	8	7
51-53 hours	4	4	5	4	7	6	5	5
54 hours	1	1	4	3	5	4	2	2
55-64 hours	6	5	7	7	12	10	10	8
65 hours or over	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
(b) <u>Male Wage-Earners</u>								
30 hours or less	4	5	6	8	6	7	4	4
31-34 hours	2	3	4	4	3	3	2	2
35-39 hours	7	7	5	5	5	5	6	6
40 hours	16	27	18	28	7	17	9	17
41-43 hours	11	11	3	4	6	8	7	9
44 hours	9	6	14	19	10	5	6	5
45-47 hours	19	14	7	7	12	12	19	16
48 hours	13	8	21	7	15	11	14	12
49-50 hours	6	5	5	4	8	8	10	8
51-53 hours	4	4	4	3	8	6	6	6
54 hours	1	2	4	3	5	5	2	2
55-64 hours	7	7	7	6	13	11	13	11
65 hours or over	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
(c) <u>Female Wage-Earners</u>								
30 hours or less	13	12	12	12	18	12	13	11
31-34 hours	6	6	3	4	7	4	6	7
35-39 hours	15	14	8	8	4	9	15	15
40 hours	15	21	6	7	8	23	12	16
41-43 hours	13	14	12	12	5	9	13	13
44 hours	8	7	16	15	10	12	7	8
45-47 hours	18	14	20	10	21	10	17	15
48 hours	4	4	3	7	8	8	6	5
49-50 hours	4	3	5	5	4	3	5	4
51-53 hours	2	2	8	10	3	4	2	3
54 hours	--	1	1	1	1	--	1	1
55-64 hours	2	2	6	9	10	6	3	2
65 hours or over	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--

[illegible]

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946 AND OCT. 31, 1949-52



of employees by sex in manufacturing as a whole, in the durable and non-durable goods divisions, and the provinces, are shown in Table B. The lower proportion of women wage-earners in 1951 resulted from inactivity in clothing, leather and a few other consumer-goods industries, which returned to more normal levels in 1952.

In the last few years, the durable manufactured goods industries, particularly transportation equipment, have expanded at a higher rate than light industry, a development which affects the general levels, since the proportions of men employed and the average earnings of men and women are substantially higher in the durable goods division. The proportions of workers reported in each division in recent annual surveys were:

Distribution of Reported Employees

<u>Category</u>	<u>1949</u> P.C.	<u>1950</u> P.C.	<u>1951</u> P.C.	<u>1952</u> P.C.
<u>Wage-Earners</u>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods Mfg.	46.4	47.3	49.3	50.1
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	53.6	52.7	50.7	49.9
<u>Salaried Employees</u>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable Goods Mfg.	44.5	44.3	46.6	47.8
Non-Durable Goods Mfg.	55.5	55.7	53.4	52.2

HOURS OF WORK

The average hours worked by the wage-earners, summarized in Table C, were slightly higher in 1952 than in the preceding year, but generally lower than in earlier years. Most industry groups reported longer hours in 1952. The gains were not large, except in the leather, textile and clothing divisions, where activity in 1952 was well above its level in the 1951 survey week. Increases of more than 3 hours in the 12-month comparisons were reported in the men's clothing, cotton, fur, hats and caps, boots and shoes, and heating and cooking appliances industries. Declines of between 2 and 3 hours in the same period were reported in shipbuilding, motor vehicle parts and accessories, fish packing, and pulp and paper mills.

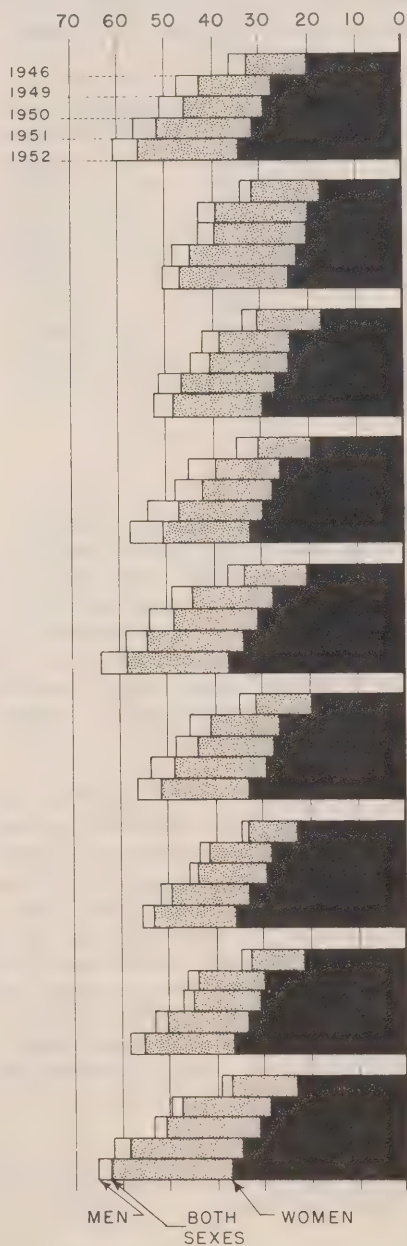
The 1952 distributions of wage-earners by hours worked revealed important shifts of men and women to the 40-hour category in the 3 years since the information was last obtained. In 1949, 15 p.c. of all wage-earners were reported as working 40 hours in the survey week, as compared with 26 p.c. of all wage-earners in 1952, when 27 p.c. of the men and 21 p.c. of the women were placed in this class. In all provinces except Saskatchewan (where an equal proportion of wage-earners was reported in the 44-hour category), the greatest concentration of employees of both sexes was in the 40-hour class. This shift was mainly at the expense of the 45-48 hour categories, the proportions of wage-earners working less than 40 hours and more than 48 hours being practically unchanged. Reductions in the length of the standard work week since 1949 were reflected in these variations, but other contributing factors were changes in industrial distributions and in amounts of short time and overtime worked in different industries.

The hours of the salaried employees have tended to decrease slightly each year since data for such workers were first obtained in 1946, as shown in Table D. The

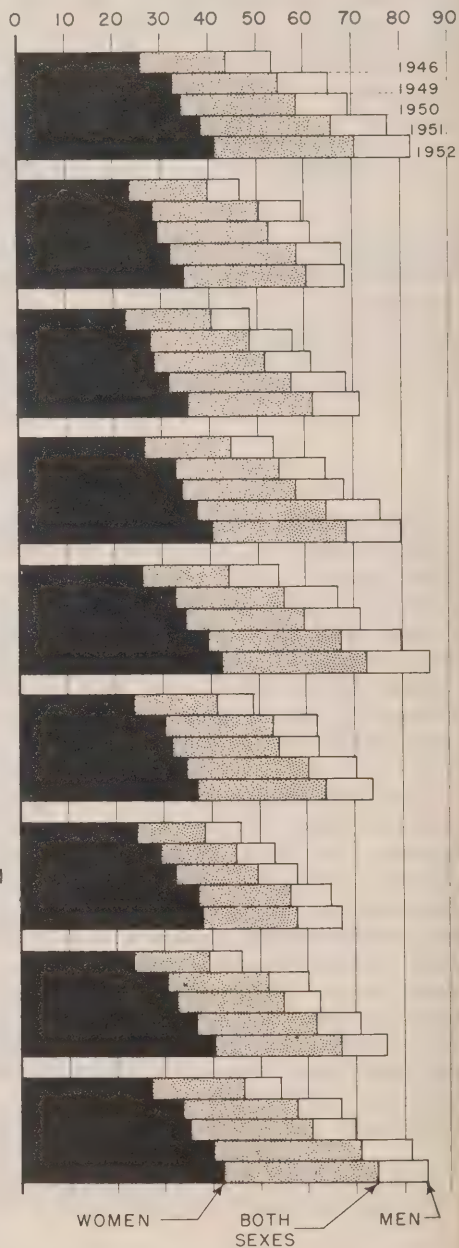
AVERAGE EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946 AND OCT. 31, 1949 - 52

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN DOLLARS



AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN DOLLARS



declines result mainly from reductions in the standard work week, and partly from other factors mentioned in the introduction. The changes in the average working time in the 12-month comparison were small in most industries and provinces except in aircraft plants, where greatly heightened activity was reflected in an increase of 2 hours in the general average, and a rise of 3 hours in the time of salaried men.

AVERAGE WAGES AND SALARIES

Average hourly and weekly earnings rose to the highest levels yet recorded in the annual surveys, although the amounts and proportions of the advances were generally below those in most other post-war years. A decline in the consumer price index in the year was one of the important factors contributing to smaller pay increases, as shown in Table A.

The average hourly earnings of wage-earners rose in practically all industries. The sharpest advances among the major industry groups were recorded for men in printing and publishing (14.7 cents) and transportation equipment (13.5 cents), and for women in transportation equipment (8.5 cents). Among the sub-groups increases of more than 20 cents an hour were reported for men in aircraft and motor vehicle parts and accessories factories, and for the small group of women in aircraft plants.

Because of generally longer hours worked by wage-earners in the 1952 survey week, average weekly wages showed proportionately greater percentage gains in the year than average hourly earnings. All major industry groups except tobacco processing reported higher weekly wages; the advances amounted to less than \$5.00 a week except in transportation equipment, textiles, printing and publishing and petroleum products. The largest increases (\$12.05 a week for both sexes, \$12.38 for men, and \$11.50 for women) were reported in the aircraft industry, which also reported the highest average of wages for men, \$73.58 a week. In the industries reporting 1,000 or more female wage-earners, women's wages were highest, at \$46.59 for the survey week, in motor vehicle parts and accessories factories.

Advances in hourly and weekly wages of men and women were recorded in all provinces, and, except for a small decline in the hourly earnings of women workers in Three Rivers, in all metropolitan areas for which data were segregated. The amounts of the increases varied generally with the industrial distributions of the reported employees. As in other years, the highest hourly and weekly wage levels were in British Columbia. The most pronounced increases in the general averages in manufacturing in the year were in Alberta and Ontario.

Average weekly salaries rose in all major industries, in all provinces, and in most of the metropolitan areas between 1951 and 1952. The increases were generally somewhat larger than those received by the wage-earners. In all major industries, the advances amounted to less than \$10.00 a week except in petroleum products, where the very substantial increase reported for salaried men resulted partly from higher rates of pay and partly from the inclusion of a group of highly-paid administrative and professional personnel, for whom data had not been furnished in 1951. Pay adjustments, variations in commission earnings, and changes in industrial distributions were important factors contributing to the amount of change between the two survey periods.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1952	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	905,785	43.7	43.5	42.0	42.6	74.1	105.6	122.2	129.5	32.38	45.94	51.32	55.17
	Men	712,296	44.9	44.6	43.0	43.4	80.7	114.2	131.3	140.2	36.23	50.93	56.46	60.85
	Women	193,489	40.0	40.0	37.9	39.6	50.2	72.5	82.5	86.3	20.08	29.00	31.27	34.17
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	105,397	43.9	43.8	43.4	43.1	66.4	91.3	103.2	110.8	29.15	39.99	44.79	47.75
	Men	75,606	45.7	45.7	45.0	44.7	72.4	100.3	112.6	121.6	33.09	45.84	50.67	54.36
	Women	29,791	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.1	47.1	65.0	75.1	79.6	18.27	25.35	29.29	31.12
Meat products	Both Sexes	19,247	42.3	42.2	41.8	41.3	77.9	116.5	133.9	142.3	32.95	49.16	55.97	58.77
	Men	15,669	42.9	42.9	42.5	42.0	81.8	121.6	139.5	148.2	35.09	52.17	59.29	62.24
	Women	3,578	39.6	38.9	38.8	38.0	59.0	91.1	106.8	114.0	23.36	35.44	41.44	43.32
Dairy products	Both Sexes	6,728	47.9	46.3	46.0	45.3	68.0	82.6	92.9	99.0	32.57	38.24	42.73	44.85
	Men	5,604	48.6	47.5	47.3	46.8	70.2	85.9	97.1	103.1	34.12	40.80	45.93	48.25
	Women	1,124	40.4	39.8	39.3	38.1	42.0	59.5	67.3	74.2	16.97	23.68	26.45	28.27
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	6,490	43.8	40.8	40.9	38.9	58.2	83.1	90.8	89.8	25.49	33.90	37.14	34.93
	Men	4,624	46.2	43.8	43.2	40.8	60.5	86.9	95.2	93.6	27.95	38.06	41.13	38.19
	Women	1,866	36.2	31.7	34.9	34.1	49.0	67.1	76.8	78.6	17.74	21.27	26.80	26.80
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	11,282	43.2	41.6	40.4	39.4	55.3	73.3	82.7	88.8	23.89	30.49	33.41	34.99
	Men	5,761	46.0	46.4	44.7	44.0	61.2	84.0	93.6	102.1	28.15	38.98	41.84	44.92
	Women	5,521	40.0	37.7	36.0	34.5	47.6	62.5	68.6	71.1	19.04	23.56	24.70	24.53
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	5,761	46.7	46.6	44.1	43.8	72.2	103.0	118.2	121.9	33.72	48.00	52.13	53.39
	Men	5,109	47.2	47.3	44.8	44.3	74.1	105.4	120.7	124.9	34.98	49.85	54.07	55.33
	Women	652	41.2	40.8	38.7	39.8	51.9	78.8	95.1	95.9	21.38	32.15	37.19	38.17
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	14,127	44.1	45.9	45.9	45.8	63.5	90.3	100.7	106.6	28.00	41.45	46.22	48.82
	Men	11,501	46.3	47.0	46.8	46.7	69.7	96.0	107.5	114.1	32.27	45.12	50.51	53.28
	Women	2,626	38.3	40.6	41.6	42.0	43.2	59.2	64.9	69.9	16.55	23.63	27.00	29.36
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	11,102	43.4	42.4	42.4	42.6	76.8	111.8	125.9	139.3	33.32	47.40	53.38	59.34
	Men	9,236	43.8	43.0	43.4	43.2	80.2	116.6	131.3	145.7	35.11	50.14	56.98	62.94
	Women	1,866	40.7	38.7	38.1	39.9	52.6	80.3	97.5	105.1	21.37	31.08	37.15	41.93
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	4,719	45.7	45.6	45.3	45.0	63.7	89.4	100.0	108.4	29.11	40.77	45.30	48.78
	Men	4,534	46.1	45.8	45.4	45.2	65.2	90.3	100.9	109.5	30.06	41.36	45.81	49.49
	Women	185	41.3	40.5	41.1	40.7	44.1	62.3	71.7	77.3	18.21	25.23	29.47	31.46
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	25,941	42.6	44.5	44.2	44.9	56.2	80.1	89.5	94.2	23.94	35.84	39.56	42.30
	Men	13,568	47.4	47.9	47.1	48.0	66.8	95.0	105.2	111.9	31.66	45.51	49.55	53.71
	Women	12,373	37.5	40.5	40.9	41.6	42.0	59.5	68.2	71.8	15.75	24.10	27.89	29.87
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	6,674	42.9	41.5	41.5	40.8	55.6	98.6	124.7	124.9	23.85	40.92	51.75	50.96
	Men	2,557	45.6	43.0	43.8	42.6	65.9	112.4	138.1	141.4	30.05	48.33	60.49	60.24
	Women	4,117	41.4	40.7	40.0	39.7	49.2	90.5	115.6	113.6	20.37	36.83	46.24	45.16
Rubber products	Both Sexes	16,992	44.8	43.6	41.4	42.3	82.1	112.0	132.1	137.2	36.78	48.83	54.69	58.04
	Men	12,615	45.6	44.2	42.0	42.8	90.1	122.1	142.3	148.6	41.09	53.97	59.77	63.60
	Women	4,377	42.3	41.8	39.5	40.6	56.7	81.9	97.7	102.5	23.98	34.23	38.59	41.62
Leather products	Both Sexes	25,399	42.5	40.4	37.6	41.0	58.9	81.2	89.4	93.6	25.03	32.80	33.61	38.38
	Men	14,304	43.9	41.8	38.7	42.2	68.0	93.2	102.6	109.1	29.85	38.96	39.71	46.04
	Women	11,095	40.6	38.6	36.0	39.4	44.6	62.7	69.3	72.2	18.11	24.20	24.95	28.45
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	16,633	42.5	39.2	35.9	39.8	57.3	78.6	86.4	90.6	24.35	30.81	31.02	36.06
	Men	8,666	43.5	40.1	36.7	40.6	67.1	91.1	98.8	106.6	29.19	36.63	36.26	43.28
	Women	7,967	41.2	38.1	34.9	38.9	44.2	62.8	70.4	72.4	18.21	23.93	24.57	28.16
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	8,766	42.7	42.6	40.9	43.2	61.9	85.4	94.6	98.9	26.43	36.38	38.69	42.72
	Men	5,638	44.5	44.1	42.0	44.7	69.3	96.0	108.0	112.5	30.84	42.34	45.36	50.29
	Women	3,128	39.3	39.7	38.3	40.6	45.6	82.5	66.8	71.8	17.92	24.81	25.92	29.15
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	59,555	43.8	44.7	40.4	43.5	55.1	88.1	99.0	105.0	24.13	39.38	40.00	45.68
	Men	37,907	46.6	46.3	42.0	44.7	60.8	95.4	106.7	113.5	28.33	44.17	44.81	50.73
	Women	21,648	41.3	42.1	37.7	41.2	48.1	78.8	84.4	88.9	19.87	31.49	31.82	36.63
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	21,639	45.2	43.4	36.8	41.6	55.7	89.7	99.4	108.8	25.18	38.93	36.58	45.26
	Men	14,009	47.2	44.4	38.2	42.1	60.5	95.1	104.0	115.3	28.56	42.22	39.73	48.54
	Women	7,630	42.3	41.6	34.5	40.6	48.1	80.4	90.7	96.5	20.35	33.45	31.29	39.18
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	10,966	44.5	44.9	43.4	44.3	57.2	84.6	94.7	99.3	25.45	37.99	41.10	43.99
	Men	6,222	47.6	47.0	45.4	46.7	63.5	93.0	102.7	108.0	30.23	43.71	46.63	50.44
	Women	4,744	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.1	47.9	72.4	81.9	86.4	19.45	30.55	33.09	35.51
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both Sexes	13,254	47.4	46.9	43.1	45.8	56.2	90.6	104.6	107.3	26.64	42.49	45.08	49.14
	Men	9,882	48.7	47.8	44.1	46.5	61.9	96.5	111.6	114.2	30.15	46.13	49.22	53.10
	Women	3,372	45.1	44.4	40.5	43.7	46.1	75.0	84.7	85.6	19.31	33.30	34.30	37.41
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	87,139	41.0	40.1	36.7	39.9	61.9	81.4	90.5	93.7	25.38	32.64	33.21	37.39
	Men	24,331	44.8	42.6	38.8	42.5	77.1	108.8	121.5	127.2	34.54	46.35	47.14	54.06
	Women	62,808	38.7	39.0	35.8	38.8	51.2	68.6	76.2	79.5	19.31	26.75	27.28	30.85

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tantries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952, CANADA. (Continued)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1952	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952
			no.	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	30,604	39.9	40.0	34.9	39.9	60.9	80.7	88.6	92.4	24.30	32.28	30.92	36.87
	Men	8,518	41.2	41.7	36.1	41.5	86.5	109.1	118.6	128.2	35.64	45.49	42.81	52.37
	Women	22,086	39.4	39.3	34.4	39.3	50.7	67.9	75.0	78.7	19.98	26.68	25.80	30.93
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	20,763	35.9	36.8	35.1	36.5	70.4	84.5	94.3	99.7	25.27	31.10	33.10	36.39
	Men	4,130	39.2	38.0	36.8	38.2	107.4	128.3	141.0	155.0	41.03	48.75	51.89	59.21
	Women	16,633	35.3	36.5	34.6	36.1	60.4	72.6	80.7	85.2	21.32	26.50	27.92	30.76
Knit goods	Both Sexes	19,616	42.6	43.1	40.4	42.6	54.0	78.0	89.5	92.9	23.00	33.62	36.16	39.58
	Men	6,671	46.1	45.9	42.9	45.4	68.9	98.9	115.4	119.0	31.76	45.40	49.51	54.03
	Women	12,945	40.8	41.7	39.0	41.1	45.2	66.2	74.4	78.0	18.44	27.61	29.02	32.06
Fur goods	Both Sexes	3,627	43.0	44.6	40.4	44.5	74.1	103.1	111.3	115.6	31.86	46.29	44.97	51.44
	Men	2,302	44.0	46.1	40.7	45.4	83.0	114.0	124.9	127.1	36.52	52.55	50.83	57.70
	Women	1,325	41.5	42.9	40.0	43.0	59.4	82.0	89.0	94.6	24.65	35.18	35.60	40.38
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	3,171	37.8	37.3	34.7	38.8	65.8	87.6	96.3	99.7	24.88	32.67	33.42	38.68
	Men	1,275	40.6	40.4	36.1	41.0	78.7	106.7	119.0	122.0	32.00	43.11	42.96	50.92
	Women	1,896	35.6	35.1	33.9	37.4	53.7	72.0	80.6	83.3	19.05	25.27	27.52	31.15
Food products	Both Sexes	75,696	45.1	44.1	42.9	43.8	68.6	98.9	112.3	118.4	30.94	43.61	46.18	51.06
	Men	71,128	45.4	44.3	43.0	44.0	69.9	100.4	113.9	120.0	31.73	44.48	48.98	52.30
	Women	4,568	41.5	41.0	40.6	41.1	50.9	74.0	84.9	90.9	21.02	30.34	34.47	37.36
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	47,002	45.4	43.8	42.4	43.2	72.3	104.5	120.5	126.9	32.82	45.77	51.09	54.82
	Men	45,424	45.5	43.9	42.5	43.3	72.9	104.9	121.0	127.5	33.17	46.05	51.43	55.21
	Women	1,578	43.0	40.6	40.0	41.0	59.1	89.4	103.5	109.8	25.41	35.89	41.40	45.02
Furniture	Both Sexes	18,580	44.9	44.7	43.7	44.9	65.3	92.7	101.3	106.6	29.32	41.44	44.27	47.35
	Men	16,912	45.3	45.1	44.1	45.3	66.3	94.6	102.9	108.4	30.03	42.66	45.38	49.11
	Women	1,668	40.5	41.3	39.6	41.0	51.3	72.7	81.1	86.7	20.78	30.03	32.12	35.55
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	10,114	44.5	44.8	43.7	44.6	63.3	84.5	94.2	101.9	28.17	37.86	41.17	45.45
	Men	8,792	45.2	45.4	43.9	45.1	65.9	88.1	97.8	105.7	29.79	40.00	42.93	47.67
	Women	1,322	40.7	41.1	42.2	41.3	45.3	61.7	69.8	73.8	18.44	25.36	29.46	30.48
Paper products	Both Sexes	66,275	47.1	47.5	46.5	45.1	78.5	114.0	137.6	142.5	36.97	54.15	63.98	64.27
	Men	59,078	48.2	48.3	47.2	45.5	83.4	119.6	143.8	149.2	40.20	57.77	67.87	67.89
	Women	7,197	41.0	42.1	40.9	41.6	46.2	68.2	80.8	82.7	18.94	28.71	33.05	34.40
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	49,107	48.6	48.8	47.7	45.7	85.0	121.7	147.5	152.1	41.31	59.39	70.36	69.51
	Men	48,210	48.7	48.9	47.8	45.8	86.0	122.5	148.5	153.1	41.68	59.90	70.98	70.12
	Women	897	45.0	42.6	42.2	41.9	53.1	75.5	88.8	89.2	23.90	32.16	37.47	37.37
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	17,168	43.6	44.3	42.8	43.4	62.2	92.3	106.3	113.8	27.24	40.89	45.50	49.39
	Men	10,868	46.3	45.7	44.1	44.5	73.0	106.8	121.1	131.1	33.80	48.81	53.41	58.34
	Women	6,300	40.3	42.0	40.7	41.5	44.9	67.2	79.7	81.8	18.09	28.22	32.44	33.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	28,701	42.0	40.4	40.0	40.0	82.3	124.5	135.6	149.1	34.57	50.30	54.24	59.64
	Men	22,135	43.3	41.2	40.6	40.5	93.6	139.9	152.4	167.1	40.53	57.64	61.87	67.84
	Women	6,566	38.6	37.9	38.0	39.0	48.6	70.7	76.6	84.2	18.71	26.80	29.11	32.00
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	141,520	44.8	44.0	42.5	42.8	82.3	118.7	138.5	147.4	36.87	52.23	58.86	63.39
	Men	134,808	45.0	44.1	42.7	42.9	84.2	120.6	140.4	149.3	37.89	53.18	59.95	64.05
	Women	6,712	41.8	41.4	39.8	40.1	52.9	82.8	98.4	105.6	22.11	34.28	39.16	42.35
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	12,306	43.8	42.8	40.0	40.0	88.1	131.5	154.2	157.9	38.60	56.28	61.68	63.16
	Men	12,080	43.8	42.8	40.1	40.0	88.6	131.8	154.7	158.7	38.83	56.41	62.03	63.48
	Women	226	--	--	37.4	38.1	--	--	111.7	111.1	--	--	41.78	42.33
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	5,210	44.7	45.4	43.4	44.1	86.3	124.9	143.9	153.3	38.58	56.70	62.45	67.31
	Men	5,163	44.8	45.4	43.4	44.2	87.2	125.0	144.0	153.7	39.07	56.75	62.50	67.94
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	7,361	44.2	43.7	44.7	43.5	87.2	121.8	142.1	155.6	38.54	53.23	63.52	67.69
	Men	7,335	44.3	43.8	44.8	43.5	87.4	122.0	142.2	155.7	38.72	53.44	63.71	67.73
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	2,106	45.1	44.6	43.1	43.7	72.9	106.0	125.4	132.2	32.86	47.28	54.05	57.77
	Men	7,695	45.5	45.1	43.7	44.3	78.5	112.8	131.4	138.5	35.76	50.87	57.42	61.35
	Women	1,411	43.3	42.6	39.6	40.5	49.3	73.5	90.0	94.4	21.38	31.24	35.82	38.23
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	7,024	44.1	44.4	41.2	44.9	74.6	109.2	120.0	127.2	32.90	48.48	49.44	57.11
	Men	6,821	44.2	44.5	41.3	45.0	75.4	109.7	120.6	127.9	33.33	48.32	49.81	57.55
	Women	203	--	--	37.8	40.6	--	--	95.5	102.6	--	--	36.10	41.66
Iron castings	Both Sexes	17,263	45.6	46.0	43.2	43.4	84.4	121.0	135.2	145.6	38.47	55.66	58.41	63.13
	Men	16,936	45.7	46.0	43.2	43.4	85.3	121.6	135.9	146.3	38.98	55.94	58.71	63.49
	Women	327	43.1	44.6	40.5	41.3	55.3	87.3	101.3	108.8	23.84	39.11	41.03	44.93
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	25,437	45.3	44.9	44.3	44.1	78.1	112.9	131.0	139.8	35.38	50.69	58.03	61.65
	Men	24,039	45.6	45.1	44.6	44.3	79.5	114.4	132.8	141.5	36.25	51.59	59.23	62.38
	Women	1,398	40.8	41.0	40.2	41.0	49.7	87.0	99.0	107.6	20.28	35.67	39.80	44.20

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 1.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1952	Average Hours Worked				Average Hourly Earnings				Average Weekly Earnings			
			1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	32,294	45.5	42.6	41.4	41.4	91.9	128.8	152.7	163.0	41.63	54.87	63.22	67.48
	Men	31,926	45.4	42.6	41.4	41.5	92.1	129.1	153.0	163.4	41.81	55.00	63.34	67.81
	Women	368	39.6	39.6	38.3	37.9	87.6	98.7	115.5	124.9	26.77	39.09	44.24	47.34
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	12,997	42.8	45.4	41.2	41.4	74.5	110.0	130.2	138.9	31.86	47.74	53.64	57.48
	Men	11,334	43.2	45.7	41.4	41.8	78.8	113.8	133.6	142.7	34.04	49.73	56.31	59.65
	Women	1,663	40.9	41.3	39.9	39.3	54.0	84.1	103.0	110.7	22.10	34.75	41.10	43.51
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	4,714	..	42.8	41.1	41.4	..	122.6	143.3	148.9	..	52.47	58.90	61.04
	Men	4,289	..	43.3	41.2	41.7	..	126.0	146.6	151.9	..	54.66	60.40	63.34
	Women	425	..	39.4	38.4	39.1	..	95.2	109.5	117.4	..	37.61	43.14	46.90
*Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	123,944	42.3	43.8	42.1	42.3	94.2	125.7	138.2	151.6	39.85	55.06	58.18	64.13
	Men	120,248	42.4	43.9	42.2	42.4	95.4	126.8	139.0	152.5	40.45	56.67	58.66	64.66
	Women	3,696	40.3	40.2	38.7	38.5	82.0	94.3	109.7	118.2	24.99	37.91	42.45	45.51
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	26,897	44.8	46.4	45.4	45.4	88.0	116.9	133.8	156.9	39.47	54.24	60.75	72.80
	Men	26,053	45.0	46.6	45.5	45.6	89.3	117.9	134.5	157.9	40.21	54.94	61.20	73.68
	Women	844	42.2	40.2	42.0	42.3	62.4	74.1	97.0	123.5	26.35	29.79	40.74	52.24
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	24,295	39.9	43.8	40.4	41.2	100.3	145.5	149.3	166.2	43.61	65.73	60.32	68.47
	Men	23,991	39.9	43.8	40.4	41.4	109.8	146.0	149.7	166.5	43.81	65.95	60.48	68.93
	Women	304	41.6	45.6	36.3	27.2	72.3	107.3	117.7	134.2	30.08	46.78	42.73	36.60
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	17,642	42.4	43.8	44.6	42.4	85.4	124.5	135.4	155.1	36.21	54.53	60.39	65.76
	Men	16,479	42.7	44.4	45.4	42.9	89.0	128.6	137.9	159.4	38.03	57.10	62.61	68.38
	Women	2,163	40.1	40.0	38.5	38.6	60.1	97.2	115.4	120.7	24.04	38.88	44.43	46.59
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	32,332	42.4	43.0	39.2	39.8	94.6	116.5	139.1	142.1	40.11	50.10	54.53	56.56
	Men	32,300	42.4	43.0	39.2	39.8	94.7	117.1	139.2	142.1	40.15	50.55	54.57	56.56
	Women	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	20,688	43.2	45.8	44.3	41.6	90.7	112.0	133.4	141.5	39.17	49.08	59.10	58.86
	Men	20,486	43.5	45.8	44.4	41.6	91.4	112.4	133.9	142.1	39.56	49.23	59.46	59.11
	Women	202	---	---	38.1	38.8	---	---	79.7	77.5	---	---	30.37	30.07
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	40,034	44.0	44.2	41.8	42.1	80.7	113.9	137.7	148.1	35.61	50.34	57.66	62.35
	Men	37,098	44.5	44.6	42.0	42.2	84.9	118.0	142.1	152.9	37.78	52.61	59.68	64.52
	Women	2,936	40.9	41.5	40.0	41.0	51.1	72.0	81.0	85.8	20.90	29.88	32.40	35.11
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	5,331	45.2	43.3	42.7	43.2	80.7	105.7	127.3	137.9	36.48	45.77	54.36	59.55
	Men	4,916	45.4	43.6	43.0	43.5	82.8	110.1	131.5	141.8	37.59	47.01	56.55	61.06
	Women	415	41.9	41.4	40.1	40.6	53.2	73.1	85.0	89.2	22.29	35.26	34.09	36.22
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	7,557	43.7	44.7	43.5	43.2	79.0	111.0	127.8	137.5	34.52	49.62	55.59	59.44
	Men	7,011	44.4	45.0	43.7	43.4	84.1	113.7	130.1	140.1	37.34	51.17	56.85	60.87
	Women	546	40.0	41.4	40.2	40.1	50.4	82.6	93.9	99.6	20.16	34.20	37.75	39.94
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	20,504	44.0	44.5	40.9	41.1	89.5	122.4	153.2	163.6	39.38	54.47	62.66	67.21
	Men	20,459	44.0	44.5	40.9	41.1	89.6	122.5	153.4	163.7	39.42	54.51	62.74	67.21
	Women	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	49,649	41.9	42.4	41.5	42.1	77.3	117.7	135.0	140.8	32.39	49.90	56.03	59.21
	Men	36,299	42.7	43.3	42.5	42.8	85.1	127.1	144.1	150.9	36.34	55.03	61.24	64.51
	Women	13,350	40.3	40.2	38.7	40.1	60.5	92.4	107.0	111.4	24.38	37.14	41.41	44.67
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	22,779	46.1	46.4	45.0	45.1	71.1	106.0	121.7	129.2	32.78	48.72	54.77	58.27
	Men	20,916	46.6	46.8	45.3	45.5	73.2	107.4	124.3	132.3	34.11	50.26	56.31	60.27
	Women	1,863	42.0	41.6	40.2	40.2	52.3	75.3	85.4	89.4	21.97	31.32	34.33	35.99
Clay products	Both Sexes	5,074	46.5	46.7	45.0	45.4	87.2	101.0	114.7	118.9	31.25	47.17	51.62	55.91
	Men	4,552	47.2	47.3	45.5	46.2	89.3	104.2	117.6	122.2	32.71	49.29	53.51	56.44
	Women	522	41.2	41.7	40.2	37.6	47.6	71.6	80.9	84.2	19.61	29.86	32.52	31.81
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	5,448	45.8	47.3	46.5	46.0	69.5	102.7	120.3	126.4	31.83	48.58	54.74	58.11
	Men	4,726	46.6	48.0	46.0	46.6	73.1	106.0	123.8	130.7	33.99	50.88	56.95	60.91
	Women	722	42.7	43.1	41.7	41.7	53.2	77.5	90.1	94.6	22.72	33.40	37.57	39.44
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	7,854	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.5	90.4	135.6	162.2	174.3	37.88	56.00	67.15	72.31
	Men	7,795	42.0	41.3	41.4	41.5	90.5	135.8	162.6	174.7	38.01	56.09	67.32	72.51
	Women	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chemical products	Both Sexes	31,116	44.4	43.4	42.7	42.3	73.1	107.2	123.6	133.7	32.46	46.52	62.78	56.51
	Men	25,999	45.3	44.1	43.3	42.8	79.4	114.6	131.7	143.0	35.97	50.54	57.03	61.21
	Women	5,117	41.0	40.1	39.6	39.6	47.2	70.0	79.9	86.4	19.35	28.07	31.64	34.42
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	4,314	42.2	41.6	41.2	41.4	60.4	87.9	98.9	107.7	25.49	36.57	40.75	44.51
	Men	2,225	44.0	43.3	42.8	43.3	73.3	103.3	115.0	124.1	32.23	44.73	49.22	53.77
	Women	2,089	40.6	39.9	39.3	39.5	47.4	70.1	79.8	88.5	19.21	27.97	31.36	34.91
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	5,464	47.7	45.8	44.2	42.8	85.4	121.2	140.1	153.8	40.75	55.51	61.92	66.81
	Men	5,416	47.8	45.9	44.2	42.9	85.5	121.5	140.5	154.0	40.86	55.77	62.10	66.91
	Women	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	17,061	42.9	42.8	41.8	42.4	62.8	89.3	99.6	103.9	26.94	38.01	41.63	44.61
	Men	9,772	43.9	44.3	43.3	44.3	70.4	100.4	113.0	110.6	30.91	44.48	48.93	52.51
	Women	7,289	41.0	40.6	39.5	39.8	47.4	71.0	78.5	80.4	19.43	28.83	31.01	32.01
*Durable goods industries	Both Sexes	453,622	43.9	43.9	42.5	42.8	81.6	116.2	132.6	141.9	35.82	50.57	56.36	60.71
	Men	420,497	44.2	44.2	42.7	43.0	84.1	117.7	135.0	144.7	37.17	52.02	57.65	62.21
	Women	33,125	41.0	40.8	39.4	40.1	55.5	84.8	98.5	104.5	22.76	34.60	38.81	41.91
Non-durable goods industries	Both Sexes	452,163	43.5	43.2	41.5	42.3	67.5	96.8	111.8	116.8	29.36	41.82	46.40	49.41
	Men	291,799	45.7	45.1	43.5	43.9	76.7	109.9	126.3	132.8	35.05	49.56	54.94	58.71
	Women	160,364	39.8	39.8	37.6	38.5	48.9	69.9	79.2	82.5	19.46	27.82	29.78	32.51

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952, CANADA.

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1952	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952
		no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING	Both Sexes	232,066	41.1	39.7	39.5	39.4	43.86	58.74	65.98	70.75
	Men	165,502	42.0	40.2	40.0	39.9	53.21	69.35	77.55	82.60
	Women	66,564	39.5	38.4	38.2	38.0	25.91	34.38	38.42	41.26
Food and beverages	Both Sexes	27,154	42.2	40.9	40.5	40.5	41.33	55.06	61.78	64.68
	Men	19,937	43.2	41.5	41.1	41.1	49.90	64.05	71.15	73.74
	Women	7,217	40.3	39.3	39.1	38.7	24.62	32.92	37.29	39.65
Meat products	Both Sexes	5,795	42.5	41.4	41.3	40.7	42.17	59.19	67.41	71.51
	Men	4,655	43.3	41.7	41.5	41.0	48.02	65.22	73.42	77.74
	Women	1,140	40.6	40.0	40.2	39.8	26.31	36.97	42.50	46.09
Dairy products	Both Sexes	2,046	43.5	43.4	42.9	42.1	34.99	45.24	49.99	52.27
	Men	1,327	44.8	44.5	43.9	43.2	42.78	55.07	61.05	61.72
	Women	719	41.4	41.5	41.4	40.2	22.65	28.85	32.68	34.84
Canned and cured fish	Both Sexes	1,779	46.3	43.5	43.9	43.8	37.92	49.24	53.14	54.11
	Men	1,435	46.9	44.1	44.6	44.5	44.32	54.73	58.42	59.40
	Women	344	44.7	41.3	41.3	40.9	20.29	29.09	32.38	32.05
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both Sexes	2,317	42.2	41.1	40.2	40.0	38.40	50.52	57.23	60.28
	Men	1,573	43.1	41.8	40.7	40.7	47.19	62.72	68.28	71.72
	Women	744	40.8	39.8	39.2	38.4	23.95	29.53	35.24	36.09
Grain mill products	Both Sexes	2,428	41.5	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.96	51.18	56.67	60.20
	Men	1,735	42.1	40.9	40.3	41.1	49.76	59.57	65.40	69.01
	Women	693	40.3	38.5	39.1	39.0	24.22	31.53	36.05	38.16
Bread and other bakery products	Both Sexes	2,188	42.3	42.6	42.3	43.2	35.32	44.22	50.58	53.61
	Men	1,476	44.8	44.3	44.3	44.9	46.23	54.50	59.52	62.67
	Women	712	39.7	40.1	38.6	39.6	23.62	29.63	34.14	34.82
Distilled and malt liquors	Both Sexes	3,393	39.3	37.3	36.8	37.1	54.38	67.96	73.51	78.11
	Men	2,602	40.0	37.8	37.1	37.5	63.28	77.18	83.42	88.04
	Women	791	37.0	35.9	35.8	35.7	27.53	38.42	41.58	45.44
Other beverages (a)	Both Sexes	1,608	42.6	41.5	40.2	41.3	41.30	52.35	61.17	63.39
	Men	1,202	44.2	42.5	41.1	42.5	47.82	57.83	69.99	70.94
	Women	406	38.8	37.9	37.8	37.8	25.84	32.46	36.61	41.06
Other foods (b)	Both Sexes	5,600	41.5	40.3	39.9	39.6	42.12	55.36	63.27	65.82
	Men	3,932	42.7	41.0	40.4	40.2	53.06	66.22	75.27	76.74
	Women	1,668	39.6	39.0	38.9	38.3	25.08	33.51	37.51	40.07
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both Sexes	1,945	41.3	38.4	37.3	37.5	39.94	57.86	66.73	68.33
	Men	1,291	42.1	38.6	37.5	37.7	51.45	67.18	78.21	78.96
	Women	654	40.4	37.9	36.8	37.2	25.17	39.48	42.41	47.34
Rubber products	Both Sexes	4,442	40.4	39.6	38.3	38.7	44.97	58.09	63.90	67.63
	Men	3,157	40.9	40.1	38.4	39.1	54.64	67.97	74.59	78.53
	Women	1,285	39.2	38.5	38.0	37.9	25.17	33.26	37.40	40.87
Leather products	Both Sexes	4,113	43.1	41.2	40.2	40.4	37.93	51.36	56.30	58.74
	Men	2,841	44.5	42.2	41.2	41.2	45.12	61.26	66.47	69.22
	Women	1,272	40.3	39.2	38.1	38.4	23.66	30.92	34.33	35.35
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both Sexes	2,606	43.2	41.4	40.4	41.0	36.81	50.66	54.26	57.02
	Men	1,808	44.5	42.3	41.3	42.0	43.74	60.26	65.56	67.31
	Women	798	40.4	39.6	38.5	38.7	22.99	30.23	33.58	33.71
Other leather products (c)	Both Sexes	1,507	42.9	40.9	40.0	39.3	39.58	52.47	59.57	61.71
	Men	1,033	44.4	42.0	41.1	39.9	47.53	62.87	71.24	72.55
	Women	474	40.2	38.7	37.6	38.0	24.79	31.96	35.46	38.10
Textile products (except clothing)	Both Sexes	9,870	41.5	40.2	39.8	39.4	48.08	58.61	65.41	68.65
	Men	6,847	42.6	40.9	40.5	40.0	59.30	71.48	79.67	82.79
	Women	3,223	39.4	38.7	38.4	38.3	27.07	33.08	36.78	39.50
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both Sexes	2,396	42.8	39.8	39.7	38.8	48.58	59.37	65.64	66.21
	Men	1,549	44.2	40.4	40.4	39.2	62.19	74.04	80.21	82.13
	Women	847	40.5	38.7	38.5	38.1	24.75	31.60	35.38	37.11
Woollen goods	Both Sexes	1,592	42.2	40.5	40.0	40.0	42.71	57.50	66.55	70.60
	Men	1,094	43.8	41.7	41.1	41.1	53.00	70.56	81.82	84.17
	Women	498	39.3	38.2	37.9	37.6	23.82	33.49	37.45	40.81
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both Sexes	2,959	42.8	40.6	39.9	39.9	43.36	58.15	64.78	69.43
	Men	2,034	43.4	41.1	40.3	40.2	51.26	69.37	78.49	83.47
	Women	925	41.4	39.5	39.0	39.0	25.54	33.18	36.96	38.54
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both Sexes	13,480	41.5	40.0	39.5	39.5	38.00	51.12	57.54	60.73
	Men	7,931	42.7	40.9	40.4	40.3	47.85	64.27	72.45	76.11
	Women	5,549	39.8	38.7	38.3	38.4	25.13	33.33	36.86	38.74

(a) Carbonated beverages and wines. (b) Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous food. (c) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952, CANADA. (Continued)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1952	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Men's clothing	Both Sexes	4,101	40.6	39.5	39.3	39.4	38.35	49.46	55.89	59.49
	Men	2,603	41.1	39.9	40.0	39.9	46.44	59.83	68.83	72.67
	Women	1,498	39.4	38.6	38.1	38.3	24.23	31.17	34.50	36.58
Women's clothing	Both Sexes	3,389	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.4	40.50	52.39	57.35	60.90
	Men	1,932	41.5	41.2	40.6	40.1	51.83	64.86	70.75	74.53
	Women	1,457	38.8	38.4	38.4	38.5	29.02	37.88	40.40	42.83
Knit goods	Both Sexes	2,945	41.9	40.4	39.6	38.8	39.30	52.33	59.53	61.60
	Men	1,657	43.7	41.4	40.8	40.1	53.45	69.69	77.69	80.86
	Women	1,288	39.9	39.2	38.1	37.2	23.42	31.22	36.27	36.82
Fur goods	Both Sexes	803	43.8	41.6	42.0	43.3	37.97	52.64	61.51	60.89
	Men	567	44.2	42.8	43.0	44.3	44.62	63.07	73.78	70.54
	Women	236	42.8	39.4	39.9	41.0	24.31	31.62	35.28	37.78
Hats and caps	Both Sexes	594	42.1	40.5	39.6	40.6	38.21	52.33	56.36	61.35
	Men	354	43.2	41.6	40.3	41.7	46.54	66.05	69.38	76.46
	Women	240	40.6	38.9	38.4	39.0	26.76	33.99	37.03	39.06
Wood products	Both Sexes	10,311	43.7	41.7	41.5	41.5	42.65	56.92	64.48	67.77
	Men	7,805	45.2	42.6	42.5	42.6	50.08	65.90	74.34	77.06
	Women	2,506	40.2	39.2	38.7	38.4	24.92	32.85	37.16	38.35
Saw and planing mills	Both Sexes	5,898	44.9	42.5	42.2	42.4	43.69	59.91	67.67	69.79
	Men	4,710	46.1	43.3	42.9	43.2	49.74	66.25	76.04	77.21
	Women	1,188	41.2	40.0	39.6	39.1	25.42	34.07	39.03	40.37
Furniture	Both Sexes	2,807	42.1	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.46	54.33	60.25	64.10
	Men	1,899	43.7	41.2	41.3	41.0	49.99	66.12	72.40	76.94
	Women	908	39.3	38.3	37.5	37.7	23.78	31.78	35.33	37.26
Other wood products (d)	Both Sexes	1,606	42.3	41.2	41.7	41.2	42.08	54.05	60.46	66.73
	Men	1,196	43.8	42.3	42.9	42.4	50.92	64.12	70.88	76.84
	Women	410	39.3	38.9	38.6	37.7	25.16	31.60	35.59	37.81
Paper products	Both Sexes	13,681	40.9	39.1	38.9	38.4	52.29	68.96	79.57	83.19
	Men	10,109	41.6	39.6	39.3	38.7	62.49	81.14	93.92	97.11
	Women	3,572	39.4	37.8	38.0	37.4	27.45	35.64	40.60	43.80
Pulp and paper mills	Both Sexes	8,786	41.4	39.5	39.5	38.9	57.34	74.15	86.47	90.82
	Men	6,836	41.8	39.9	39.8	39.2	65.92	85.11	99.72	103.59
	Women	1,950	40.0	38.1	38.5	37.9	28.68	36.73	42.45	46.03
Other paper products (e)	Both Sexes	4,895	40.0	38.4	37.9	37.5	41.56	59.36	66.78	69.45
	Men	3,273	41.0	38.9	38.2	37.8	52.93	72.47	81.43	83.56
	Women	1,622	38.7	37.3	37.3	36.9	26.01	34.30	38.25	41.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both Sexes	17,150	39.9	38.2	38.2	37.9	37.07	50.71	57.20	61.13
	Men	10,732	40.6	38.3	38.5	38.0	45.76	61.75	69.61	74.67
	Women	6,418	39.0	38.0	37.8	37.6	24.30	32.56	36.83	39.48
Iron and steel products	Both Sexes	37,085	40.9	39.5	39.1	39.1	50.14	59.71	67.65	71.71
	Men	27,513	41.5	39.9	39.6	39.5	52.88	69.29	78.15	82.63
	Women	9,572	39.3	38.3	37.9	38.0	25.43	33.91	38.50	40.65
Agricultural implements	Both Sexes	3,777	34.3	39.5	39.3	39.9	43.23	69.51	68.07	71.05
	Men	2,911	32.5	39.7	39.4	40.2	49.86	67.25	74.81	80.58
	Women	866	39.0	38.6	38.7	38.6	25.33	34.38	39.17	39.20
Boilers and plate work	Both Sexes	1,916	40.9	39.4	38.5	38.9	43.84	60.70	70.85	73.25
	Men	1,441	41.4	39.9	38.9	39.4	51.87	69.43	80.60	82.31
	Women	475	39.7	38.1	37.3	37.5	25.49	34.46	41.16	45.81
Fabricated and structural steel	Both Sexes	2,357	44.1	40.9	40.6	39.0	49.44	70.75	80.62	80.81
	Men	1,954	44.9	41.1	41.0	39.1	55.63	78.05	88.48	88.99
	Women	403	41.3	39.9	38.2	38.9	26.02	35.31	42.04	41.80
Hardware and tools	Both Sexes	2,483	40.8	39.3	37.4	38.6	42.31	58.12	64.55	69.51
	Men	1,633	42.1	40.2	38.2	39.3	54.20	71.57	79.60	84.71
	Women	850	39.1	37.7	35.9	37.3	26.06	33.61	37.90	40.41
Heating and cooking appliances	Both Sexes	1,435	41.1	39.1	39.4	39.4	36.23	55.63	60.52	65.51
	Men	1,053	42.1	39.5	39.7	39.8	44.00	65.54	69.96	75.41
	Women	382	39.5	38.2	38.8	38.2	23.24	31.73	35.19	38.21
Iron castings	Both Sexes	3,377	41.2	39.9	40.2	39.4	45.44	58.27	64.69	70.61
	Men	2,515	42.4	40.8	41.0	40.1	53.88	67.32	75.61	81.21
	Women	862	38.5	37.6	38.3	37.4	26.50	33.77	36.64	40.21
Machinery manufacturing (f)	Both Sexes	9,801	40.9	39.9	39.4	39.1	43.35	57.19	64.77	67.31
	Men	7,056	41.5	40.3	39.9	39.6	52.29	67.00	75.89	78.21
	Women	2,745	39.6	39.0	38.2	38.0	24.67	33.42	37.41	39.41

(d) Miscellaneous wood products. (e) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products. (f) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

Table 2.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Sex	Employees Reported in 1952 no.	Average Hours Worked				Average Weekly Salaries			
			1946	1950	1951	1952	1946	1950	1951	1952
			no.	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Primary iron and steel	Both Sexes	4,649	41.9	38.7	39.1	38.8	47.26	65.22	76.52	83.57
	Men	3,617	42.6	39.0	39.6	39.1	56.06	74.58	87.37	95.01
	Women	1,032	40.0	37.6	38.0	37.7	26.32	34.73	40.75	43.48
Sheet metal products	Both Sexes	3,580	40.1	38.7	38.1	39.0	43.77	57.49	64.78	69.38
	Men	2,601	40.9	39.0	38.4	39.2	52.19	66.53	74.16	80.00
	Women	979	38.4	37.7	37.4	38.4	25.38	33.96	39.13	41.14
Wire and wire products	Both Sexes	1,370	..	38.5	38.1	38.0	..	57.51	65.33	72.56
	Men	923	..	38.6	38.5	38.2	..	68.26	77.69	86.43
	Women	447	..	37.9	37.3	37.5	..	35.76	39.75	43.93
*Transportation equipment	Both Sexes	26,851	42.2	41.4	41.0	41.7	50.14	66.98	71.39	77.61
	Men	20,474	42.8	41.8	41.3	42.5	57.95	76.07	80.85	87.79
	Women	6,377	40.5	39.8	39.9	39.2	28.08	38.21	41.51	44.92
Aircraft and parts	Both Sexes	10,647	43.6	40.2	40.8	42.8	46.69	59.99	67.27	77.42
	Men	7,871	44.0	40.5	41.2	44.2	53.61	67.94	76.69	89.14
	Women	2,776	42.5	39.5	39.8	39.0	27.98	34.90	40.03	44.18
Motor vehicles	Both Sexes	6,404	41.3	41.9	41.4	41.1	54.43	76.19	78.35	86.77
	Men	4,923	41.6	42.2	41.6	41.5	66.35	88.23	89.21	97.44
	Women	1,481	40.6	41.1	40.9	40.0	29.03	43.16	46.02	51.31
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both Sexes	3,716	41.4	40.6	40.0	39.8	47.06	63.59	70.67	75.32
	Men	2,653	42.1	41.0	40.2	40.1	56.16	75.09	83.07	88.00
	Women	1,063	39.1	39.5	39.3	39.0	26.65	35.71	40.93	43.68
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both Sexes	2,821	43.8	43.9	40.9	41.3	52.95	65.86	74.19	73.02
	Men	2,447	44.4	44.3	41.2	41.6	56.94	68.77	78.64	77.65
	Women	374	39.5	39.6	38.6	39.4	31.17	38.48	39.07	42.74
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both Sexes	2,575	40.7	40.8	41.6	41.5	47.54	59.38	66.20	68.13
	Men	2,056	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.2	53.68	66.12	73.77	76.95
	Women	519	37.5	36.4	39.3	38.8	26.99	31.64	36.29	37.14
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both Sexes	10,998	41.6	39.9	39.6	39.0	47.22	63.55	73.63	78.70
	Men	8,319	42.4	40.6	40.2	39.4	57.07	74.95	85.63	90.39
	Women	2,679	40.1	38.3	38.1	37.8	27.71	35.27	40.21	42.39
Aluminum products	Both Sexes	2,542	41.3	37.4	37.6	37.3	46.71	61.96	68.22	73.97
	Men	1,689	42.0	37.7	38.1	37.6	57.33	78.04	84.96	90.34
	Women	853	40.1	37.1	36.6	36.6	28.95	35.14	38.37	41.55
Brass and copper products	Both Sexes	2,042	40.8	39.4	39.2	38.9	44.31	60.11	66.77	72.18
	Men	1,462	41.5	40.2	40.0	39.4	55.04	71.48	78.15	84.03
	Women	580	39.4	37.7	37.5	37.5	26.95	34.97	39.80	42.31
Smelting and refining	Both Sexes	4,712	43.7	41.9	41.5	40.1	57.42	70.30	84.76	88.48
	Men	4,135	44.0	42.2	41.6	40.2	63.14	76.23	90.60	94.31
	Women	577	42.3	40.4	41.3	39.5	30.50	37.47	46.26	46.69
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both Sexes	20,885	39.6	38.6	38.8	38.5	45.46	58.81	64.82	70.83
	Men	14,940	40.1	38.8	39.3	38.8	54.74	68.11	75.51	81.92
	Women	5,945	38.6	38.0	37.6	37.6	27.68	35.99	38.37	42.95
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	Both Sexes	4,747	41.4	39.7	39.3	38.4	43.29	58.29	66.34	71.45
	Men	3,480	42.3	40.3	39.9	39.0	50.47	67.41	76.94	82.48
	Women	1,267	39.2	38.0	37.6	36.8	25.96	33.85	38.61	41.15
Clay products	Both Sexes	734	41.4	41.2	40.6	39.9	46.00	65.75	68.63	73.52
	Men	568	42.4	42.2	41.3	40.6	55.89	75.49	78.04	83.33
	Women	166	38.8	38.0	38.1	37.9	26.06	33.51	37.11	39.96
Glass and glass products	Both Sexes	1,294	40.6	37.5	38.9	38.1	41.49	54.62	60.99	66.93
	Men	897	41.3	37.8	40.2	38.7	49.73	64.65	72.89	79.26
	Women	397	39.2	36.9	36.3	36.7	26.48	32.93	37.60	39.06
Products of petroleum and coal	Both Sexes	4,332	39.5	36.7	38.4	36.7	47.66	65.59	74.62	95.23
	Men	3,315	39.9	37.4	38.7	37.0	54.05	72.64	81.92	108.63
	Women	1,017	38.2	34.1	37.1	35.9	26.53	38.52	42.72	51.57
Chemical products	Both Sexes	20,258	39.5	38.3	38.6	38.4	43.88	59.87	66.37	71.48
	Men	13,922	40.0	38.8	38.9	38.7	55.92	71.72	78.79	84.46
	Women	6,336	38.8	37.5	38.0	37.9	27.06	36.05	40.31	42.95
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both Sexes	3,557	39.6	38.3	38.5	38.2	42.11	59.11	64.83	70.50
	Men	2,099	39.7	38.5	38.7	38.4	58.64	77.88	83.75	89.96
	Women	1,458	39.5	38.1	38.2	38.0	27.84	35.59	39.67	42.49
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both Sexes	1,419	41.1	40.4	39.7	39.3	54.31	69.10	76.08	83.25
	Men	1,153	41.6	40.8	40.0	39.6	59.96	77.60	83.21	91.82
	Women	266	39.1	38.9	38.0	37.7	29.85	37.60	43.10	46.08
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both Sexes	4,764	40.6	40.0	38.9	38.3	40.76	54.51	60.89	66.57
	Men	3,089	41.9	41.0	40.1	39.5	51.61	66.78	75.80	80.66
	Women	1,675	38.7	38.4	37.0	35.9	25.62	33.78	36.73	40.57
Durable goods industries	Both Sexes	110,877	41.3	39.9	39.8	39.6	45.91	60.97	68.17	73.29
	Men	82,531	42.1	40.4	40.3	40.4	54.46	70.48	78.63	84.00
	Women	28,346	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.1	28.59	35.10	39.04	42.11
Non-durable goods industries	Both Sexes	121,189	41.0	39.5	39.3	39.0	42.29	56.97	64.08	68.42
	Men	82,971	41.9	40.0	39.8	39.5	52.07	68.29	76.64	81.22
	Women	38,218	39.5	38.3	38.2	37.9	25.50	33.90	37.98	40.63

(g) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous metallic mineral products.
*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	WAGE-EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
Newfoundland												
Manufacturing	7,256	44.1	123.4	54.42	6,451	44.6	131.8	58.78	805	40.2	48.8	19.62
Canned and cured fish	1,203	35.3	72.8	25.70	950	35.5	77.6	27.55	253	34.6	54.2	18.75
Pulp and paper mills	3,275	44.7	162.2	72.50	3,245	44.9	162.4	72.92	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia												
Manufacturing	25,233	42.4	110.6	46.89	21,900	42.4	118.9	50.41	3,333	42.5	56.2	23.89
Canned and cured fish	1,804	37.4	87.3	32.85	1,438	38.8	91.2	35.39	366	31.9	88.9	21.98
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,288	46.3	62.6	28.98	865	49.5	95.3	47.17	923	44.9	48.3	21.69
Saw and planing mills	1,688	46.4	74.0	34.34	1,653	46.4	74.2	34.43	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel	5,637	40.3	147.5	59.44	5,626	40.3	147.0	59.48	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	6,301	41.6	127.1	52.87	6,234	41.6	127.5	53.04	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick												
Manufacturing	15,526	44.1	109.6	48.33	12,903	44.8	116.5	52.19	2,623	40.8	72.1	29.42
Canned and cured fish	1,143	42.1	67.8	28.54	699	45.8	70.4	32.24	444	36.3	62.7	22.76
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,575	48.9	93.8	45.87	880	52.1	111.1	57.88	695	44.8	68.3	30.60
Textile products (except clothing)	1,563	40.6	106.5	43.24	898	41.3	115.7	46.96	665	39.5	96.3	38.04
Saw and planing mills	2,010	47.4	81.4	38.58	1,979	47.5	81.9	38.90	—	—	—	—
Pulp and paper mills	3,526	44.8	149.2	66.84	3,508	44.8	149.4	66.93	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	1,601	39.4	134.3	52.91	1,601	39.4	134.3	52.91	—	—	—	—
Quebec												
Manufacturing	302,492	44.0	115.1	50.64	219,608	45.5	126.9	57.74	82,884	40.1	79.8	32.00
Distilled and malt liquors	3,989	46.2	129.6	59.88	3,215	47.2	135.0	63.72	774	42.3	104.4	44.10
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,919	47.2	90.0	42.48	4,550	49.5	105.4	51.18	3,369	44.2	69.7	30.81
Tobacco and tobacco products	5,846	40.9	127.4	52.11	2,142	42.7	146.3	62.47	3,704	39.9	115.7	46.16
Rubber products	4,778	44.7	109.0	48.72	3,180	45.2	118.3	53.47	1,598	43.5	89.7	39.02
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	10,202	39.1	87.5	34.21	8,386	40.0	105.3	41.32	4,816	38.2	68.9	28.32
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	14,100	41.9	107.5	45.04	9,589	42.2	113.8	48.02	4,511	41.2	93.9	38.69
Synthetic textiles and silk	9,726	47.3	99.6	47.21	7,338	48.0	105.5	50.64	2,388	45.3	81.1	36.74
Men's clothing	18,184	40.0	90.0	36.00	5,236	42.0	121.5	51.03	12,948	39.2	76.3	29.51
Women's clothing	14,443	36.0	95.9	34.52	2,334	38.1	155.2	59.13	12,109	35.6	83.6	29.76
Knit goods	8,445	43.5	89.2	39.60	3,279	46.1	115.7	53.45	5,166	41.7	70.5	29.40
Saw and planing mills	7,756	50.1	87.1	43.64	7,483	50.2	87.9	44.13	273	46.6	63.2	29.45
Furniture	5,644	46.5	96.1	44.97	5,380	47.0	96.6	45.50	264	43.1	80.6	34.62
Pulp and paper mills	21,222	49.2	141.6	69.67	20,706	49.3	143.0	70.50	516	43.4	78.3	33.58
Other paper products (b)	4,878	45.0	96.2	43.29	2,826	46.2	115.2	53.22	2,052	43.4	88.3	29.64
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,129	40.1	147.1	58.99	5,636	40.6	163.9	66.54	1,493	38.1	79.5	30.29
Iron castings	4,162	45.3	131.4	59.52	4,059	45.3	132.0	59.80	103	42.5	106.2	45.14
Machinery mfg. (c)	8,030	47.3	129.5	61.26	7,479	47.5	131.9	62.65	551	44.3	94.6	42.00
Primary iron and steel	4,368	45.4	139.2	63.20	4,327	45.4	139.5	63.33	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	10,345	50.1	149.9	75.10	10,059	50.3	151.1	76.00	286	42.2	98.4	41.52
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,732	40.6	139.4	56.60	14,704	40.6	139.5	56.64	—	—	—	—
Shipbuilding and repairing	7,823	41.8	130.8	54.67	7,763	41.8	131.2	54.64	—	—	—	—
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	7,887	42.9	149.9	64.31	7,878	42.9	150.0	64.35	—	—	—	—
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,145	43.2	128.6	55.56	8,679	44.2	137.2	60.64	3,466	40.6	105.2	42.71
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	7,703	46.1	123.6	56.98	7,004	46.6	127.3	59.32	699	41.0	81.6	33.46
Chemical products	12,568	43.3	121.4	52.57	9,965	44.0	131.8	57.99	2,603	40.7	76.6	31.99
Ontario												
Manufacturing	437,609	42.1	138.4	58.27	350,704	42.8	148.6	63.60	86,905	39.3	93.6	36.78
Meat products	7,020	42.5	140.3	59.63	5,647	43.5	147.0	63.95	1,373	38.3	109.1	41.79
Fruit and vegetable canning and preserving	6,887	38.5	95.4	36.73	3,893	43.0	107.6	46.27	3,194	33.2	76.9	25.53
Bread and other bakery products	6,918	45.4	109.4	46.67	5,710	46.6	116.4	54.24	1,208	39.7	70.7	28.07
Miscellaneous food products (a)	11,138	43.1	97.4	41.98	5,176	47.3	117.4	55.53	5,962	39.5	76.5	30.22
Rubber products	12,202	41.3	149.1	61.58	9,423	42.0	150.5	66.99	2,779	39.0	110.7	43.17
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,720	40.8	96.0	39.17	2,831	41.6	113.6	47.26	2,889	40.0	78.1	31.24
Other leather products (d)	5,224	43.7	109.0	47.63	3,839	44.7	118.9	53.15	1,385	41.0	76.9	32.35
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,316	41.3	112.0	46.26	3,686	42.3	119.8	50.68	2,630	39.6	100.6	40.04
Woolen goods	6,872	43.5	104.3	45.37	3,618	46.0	113.8	52.35	3,254	40.6	92.3	37.47
Men's clothing	8,590	39.6	103.7	41.07	2,740	40.2	139.1	55.92	5,850	39.3	86.8	34.11
Women's clothing	4,629	37.8	111.3	42.07	1,304	37.6	165.2	62.45	3,325	37.8	90.1	34.06
Knit goods	9,958	41.7	97.6	40.70	3,116	44.2	123.8	54.72	6,842	40.5	84.6	34.26
Saw and planing mills	8,388	45.4	105.2	47.76	8,174	45.5	105.8	48.14	214	42.1	81.8	34.44

(a) Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.o.s.).

(b) Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

(c) Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.o.s.).

(d) Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

(e) Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

(f) Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(g) Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

(h) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	WAGE-EARNERS											
	Both Sexes				Men				Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$	no.	no.	¢	\$
Ontario (Concluded)												
Furniture	10,237	44.7	111.3	49.75	9,295	45.0	113.6	51.12	942	41.1	87.3	35.98
Miscellaneous wood products	4,597	43.6	106.1	45.82	3,893	44.1	109.1	48.11	704	41.3	81.4	33.82
Pulp and paper mills	15,427	42.7	157.9	67.42	15,123	42.7	159.0	67.89	304	42.1	102.1	42.98
Other paper products (b)	9,625	43.1	121.4	52.32	6,213	44.4	137.9	61.23	3,412	40.8	88.8	36.23
Printing, publishing and allied industries	15,877	40.1	152.2	61.03	11,881	40.7	173.0	70.41	3,996	39.3	86.4	33.09
Agricultural implements	11,372	39.7	162.4	64.47	11,153	39.7	163.4	64.87	219	39.3	112.2	42.97
Hardware and tools	6,440	43.8	138.6	60.71	5,519	44.4	144.0	63.94	921	40.2	102.7	41.29
Machinery mfg. (c)	14,371	42.9	145.8	62.55	13,591	43.1	147.2	63.44	780	39.1	115.9	46.49
Iron castings	10,527	42.9	153.1	65.88	10,320	43.0	153.9	66.18	207	40.4	113.2	46.73
Primary iron and steel	21,221	40.7	173.2	70.49	20,905	40.7	173.8	70.74	316	37.3	125.6	48.04
Sheet metal products	7,801	41.3	138.7	57.28	6,681	41.6	143.7	59.78	1,120	39.4	107.2	42.24
Aircraft and parts	13,726	44.6	168.0	74.93	13,253	44.6	168.9	75.33	473	42.4	140.3	59.49
Motor vehicles	23,290	41.0	168.9	69.25	22,988	41.2	169.2	69.71	302	27.1	134.6	36.48
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,089	42.3	156.5	66.20	14,966	42.8	160.9	68.87	2,123	38.6	121.9	47.06
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,932	39.6	150.7	59.98	6,931	39.8	150.7	59.98	—	—	—	—
Brass and copper products	4,152	42.3	145.0	61.34	3,801	42.6	148.9	63.43	391	40.2	105.5	42.41
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,855	39.6	174.0	68.90	8,851	39.6	174.0	68.90	—	—	—	—
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,011	42.9	136.7	58.64	7,350	43.3	145.8	63.13	1,661	41.0	94.2	38.62
Electrical apparatus and supplies	36,503	41.8	145.5	60.82	26,842	42.5	156.1	66.54	9,661	39.9	114.5	45.61
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	11,106	44.8	135.6	60.75	10,280	45.2	138.2	62.47	826	39.1	97.9	38.28
Products of petroleum and coal	2,901	41.5	178.3	73.16	2,868	41.5	176.9	73.41	—	—	—	—
Chemical products	15,794	41.7	141.3	58.92	13,126	42.3	150.1	63.49	2,668	38.8	94.2	36.36
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,188	41.9	110.2	46.17	6,186	43.8	127.6	55.89	5,002	39.6	86.4	34.21
Saskatchewan												
Manufacturing	30,858	41.6	123.0	51.17	24,225	42.2	133.5	56.34	6,633	39.7	82.2	32.63
Meat products	2,799	40.0	149.9	59.96	2,308	40.3	155.6	62.71	493	39.0	122.2	47.66
Other food and beverages (f)	3,728	43.7	110.8	48.42	2,844	44.7	119.5	53.42	884	40.5	80.0	32.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,730	40.9	89.5	36.61	1,142	44.3	117.8	62.18	3,588	39.9	79.4	31.68
Wood products	1,758	44.3	107.8	47.76	1,592	44.9	110.7	49.70	168	38.8	75.6	29.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,875	39.3	134.4	52.82	1,421	40.1	146.6	59.99	454	36.6	82.6	30.40
Iron and steel products	3,961	44.0	134.5	59.18	3,925	44.0	135.0	59.40	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	7,170	39.7	137.3	54.51	7,123	39.7	137.7	54.67	—	—	—	—
Alberta												
Manufacturing	5,954	41.4	127.7	52.87	5,239	41.8	132.3	55.30	715	38.9	91.3	35.52
Meat products	941	40.0	147.4	58.96	779	40.3	151.1	60.89	162	38.9	129.2	50.26
Dairy products	886	42.2	96.5	40.72	663	43.9	105.1	46.14	223	37.4	66.7	24.95
Other food and beverages (g)	1,297	42.7	126.9	54.19	1,157	42.9	131.0	56.20	140	41.6	92.7	36.56
British Columbia												
Manufacturing	18,461	41.4	133.1	55.10	15,803	42.0	138.8	58.30	2,658	38.2	95.5	36.48
Meat products	2,846	38.5	150.0	57.75	2,222	39.1	154.6	60.45	624	36.4	132.2	48.12
Other food and beverages (f)	3,961	41.8	119.4	49.91	3,247	42.9	126.2	54.14	714	37.1	83.4	30.94
Saw and planing mills	1,348	44.8	106.0	47.49	1,269	44.9	107.8	48.40	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	2,033	42.2	151.3	63.85	2,027	42.3	151.4	64.04	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	2,912	40.2	138.0	55.48	2,864	40.2	138.3	55.60	—	—	—	—
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	1,502	44.4	116.0	51.50	1,205	45.3	122.7	55.58	297	40.9	86.4	35.54
Manitoba												
Manufacturing	61,576	39.3	158.3	62.21	54,791	39.7	164.6	65.35	6,785	36.2	102.5	37.11
Meat products	1,115	40.2	155.5	62.61	931	40.7	161.7	65.81	184	37.9	121.6	46.09
Canned and cured fish	1,783	37.9	127.5	48.32	1,117	40.7	138.2	56.25	666	35.2	105.5	36.05
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,344	35.9	97.7	35.07	1,017	41.7	113.4	47.29	1,327	31.5	81.8	25.77
Distilled and malt liquors	1,099	39.1	146.2	57.16	816	39.1	159.1	62.21	283	39.0	109.7	42.39
Saw and planing mills	24,509	39.5	162.8	64.31	23,591	39.6	163.6	64.62	918	38.8	142.6	55.41
Pulp and paper mills	4,424	41.5	185.0	76.78	4,396	41.6	185.1	76.82	—	—	—	—
Other paper products (b)	1,325	38.6	140.7	54.59	941	39.1	151.3	59.16	384	38.1	114.3	43.55
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,638	37.5	185.4	69.53	1,405	38.0	197.1	74.90	233	34.0	106.7	36.26
Iron and steel products	4,477	39.5	169.1	66.79	4,280	39.5	171.4	67.70	197	38.4	117.8	46.24
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,233	38.1	176.5	67.25	4,224	38.1	178.2	67.89	—	—	—	—
Non-ferrous metal products	3,499	40.1	168.9	67.73	3,457	40.2	169.6	68.18	—	—	—	—
Chemical products	1,588	40.2	163.1	65.57	1,525	40.3	165.5	66.70	—	—	—	—

Footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1962, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
<u>Newfoundland</u>									
Manufacturing	2,069	42.7	62.62	1,610	43.0	71.47	459	41.3	31.55
Canned and cured fish	496	49.3	38.85	432	49.3	41.04	64	45.9	24.06
Pulp and paper mills	906	37.9	83.75	700	37.9	97.66	206	38.0	56.24
<u>Nova Scotia</u>									
Manufacturing	3,492	42.3	60.30	2,640	43.2	68.54	852	39.8	54.74
Canned and cured fish	319	43.0	56.58	251	44.1	62.54	68	38.7	54.60
Miscellaneous food products (a)	126	43.3	61.94	97	43.9	69.69	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills	183	47.9	49.44	126	50.6	57.68	57	41.8	31.23
Primary iron and steel	573	41.8	73.55	504	41.8	78.28	69	41.3	39.01
Transportation equipment	669	44.9	56.10	500	46.3	63.86	169	40.8	33.15
<u>New Brunswick</u>									
Manufacturing	2,350	41.5	61.83	1,720	42.2	71.50	630	39.5	35.44
Canned and cured fish	107	45.5	41.43	75	47.4	47.09	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food products (a)	218	39.0	60.64	145	39.3	72.73	73	38.4	36.62
Textile products (except clothing)	189	43.4	63.37	137	43.4	72.87	52	43.5	38.35
Saw and planing mills	218	45.5	54.77	172	47.6	60.12	46	37.9	34.76
Pulp and paper mills	344	39.9	79.19	257	40.3	93.33	87	38.8	54.44
Transportation equipment	191	35.5	65.93	158	36.1	72.22	—	—	—
<u>Quebec</u>									
Manufacturing	72,365	39.5	68.88	52,098	40.0	79.92	20,267	38.2	40.52
Distilled and malt liquors	1,067	37.0	78.30	844	37.2	86.64	223	36.5	46.71
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,737	39.3	64.45	1,295	39.9	75.01	442	37.7	39.38
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,528	37.3	67.59	965	37.3	79.21	563	37.3	47.69
Rubber products	1,050	39.3	60.26	773	39.7	67.49	277	38.3	40.09
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,552	41.3	55.38	1,074	42.3	65.38	478	39.0	32.91
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,472	37.8	65.43	928	37.9	82.53	544	37.7	36.25
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,854	40.5	66.46	1,245	40.9	80.76	609	39.5	37.22
Men's clothing	2,109	39.5	58.61	1,413	40.3	69.50	696	38.1	36.52
Women's clothing	2,437	39.5	60.06	1,429	40.2	71.56	1,008	38.5	43.73
Knit goods	1,095	41.9	55.48	614	42.9	73.31	481	40.7	32.71
Saw and planing mills	1,000	45.6	58.85	837	46.4	63.59	163	41.5	34.49
Furniture	854	40.5	62.96	600	41.3	74.53	254	38.6	35.63
Pulp and paper mills	3,750	38.4	93.46	2,922	38.8	106.55	828	37.0	47.28
Other paper products (b)	1,563	37.9	63.44	940	38.1	74.81	423	37.7	38.18
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,031	37.4	60.00	2,722	37.5	70.52	1,309	37.2	38.11
Iron castings	1,057	39.8	70.08	818	40.1	79.06	239	38.7	39.35
Machinery mfg. (c)	2,910	40.0	65.01	2,148	40.6	75.37	762	38.3	35.81
Primary iron and steel	652	39.9	70.16	540	40.5	76.22	112	36.7	40.98
Aircraft and parts	3,820	43.7	77.24	2,877	44.7	87.94	943	40.8	44.59
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,257	41.3	73.87	1,106	41.7	78.10	151	38.3	42.85
Shipbuilding and repairing	991	42.6	72.59	776	43.4	82.81	215	39.7	35.56
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,576	40.7	74.36	1,357	40.8	79.62	219	39.5	41.80
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,760	38.4	70.44	4,145	38.7	80.39	1,615	37.7	44.88
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	1,410	39.3	68.92	1,100	39.8	76.53	310	37.7	41.93
Chemical products	8,324	37.8	73.50	5,706	37.9	87.66	2,618	37.5	42.64
<u>Ontario</u>									
Manufacturing	126,345	39.0	72.73	88,489	39.6	85.77	37,856	37.7	42.24
Meat products	1,906	40.4	74.54	1,456	40.5	83.28	449	40.0	46.20
Fruit and vegetable canning and preserving	1,691	39.7	60.29	1,124	40.4	72.34	567	38.3	36.41
Bread and other bakery products	852	41.1	56.48	582	42.7	65.73	270	37.6	36.53
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,725	39.5	66.07	1,819	40.1	78.64	906	38.1	40.83
Rubber products	3,388	38.6	69.88	2,380	38.9	82.08	1,008	37.9	41.08
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	947	40.5	60.23	662	41.6	70.99	285	38.1	35.23
Other leather products (d)	855	39.2	64.75	584	39.9	77.21	271	37.7	37.90
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	815	40.1	67.45	544	41.0	81.62	271	38.4	39.01
Woollen goods	1,099	38.9	71.64	756	40.1	85.54	343	36.4	40.98
Men's clothing	1,606	38.7	58.20	955	39.1	73.24	651	38.0	36.12
Women's clothing	768	38.7	63.74	399	39.6	84.35	369	37.7	41.46
Knit goods	1,711	36.6	64.66	958	38.1	84.70	753	34.8	39.16
Saw and planing mills	1,571	42.1	63.78	1,223	42.7	70.78	348	39.9	39.18

For footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$	no.	no.	\$
Ontario (Concluded)									
Furniture	1,565	39.4	65.14	1,013	40.6	80.08	552	37.2	37.70
Other wood products	789	40.5	66.18	577	41.7	76.34	212	37.3	38.53
Pulp and paper mills	2,871	39.3	94.26	2,195	39.6	108.40	676	38.5	48.35
Other paper products (b)	2,841	37.3	72.41	1,866	37.7	87.84	975	36.6	42.88
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,181	37.7	63.84	5,570	37.8	79.33	3,611	37.4	39.96
Agricultural implements	3,499	39.8	71.81	2,679	40.1	81.75	820	38.6	39.51
Hardware and tools	1,755	38.3	69.67	1,121	39.0	86.59	634	37.1	39.75
Machinery mfg. (c)	5,911	38.7	68.66	4,190	39.1	79.98	1,721	37.7	41.10
Iron castings	1,767	38.7	72.63	1,256	39.6	85.54	511	36.5	40.89
Primary iron and steel	3,313	40.3	72.83	2,478	38.1	102.64	835	37.5	44.31
Sheet metal products	2,438	39.1	68.11	1,756	39.3	79.05	682	38.5	39.93
Aircraft and parts	6,163	42.8	79.85	4,608	44.2	91.37	1,555	38.5	45.71
Motor vehicles	5,958	41.9	89.93	4,551	42.4	101.64	1,407	40.0	52.07
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,560	39.7	75.64	2,525	40.0	88.59	1,025	39.0	43.76
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	993	41.3	72.53	795	41.6	79.90	198	39.8	42.94
Brass and copper products	1,238	38.7	72.70	867	39.2	86.68	371	37.6	42.58
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,147	39.4	97.42	1,952	39.4	102.24	195	39.1	49.16
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	2,717	38.2	69.11	1,741	38.7	85.12	976	37.5	40.56
Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,801	38.5	71.14	10,570	38.8	82.69	4,231	37.6	42.30
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	2,759	37.2	73.49	1,927	37.8	87.35	832	36.0	41.39
Products of petroleum and coal	2,408	36.2	103.51	1,751	36.4	122.24	657	35.5	53.58
Chemical products	10,287	38.8	70.52	6,946	39.1	85.56	3,341	38.2	43.39
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,308	37.7	66.99	2,109	39.2	81.20	1,199	36.1	41.99
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	6,482	39.9	64.14	4,786	40.4	75.66	1,696	39.5	37.27
Meat products	843	40.2	74.85	704	40.3	79.53	139	39.9	49.95
Other food and beverages (f)	979	39.8	63.67	725	40.5	72.93	254	37.8	37.26
Clothing (textile and fur)	491	42.2	58.06	286	42.7	72.71	205	41.6	37.62
Wood products	285	41.7	63.81	230	42.3	69.88	55	39.4	39.44
Printing, publishing and allied industries	932	39.4	59.23	574	39.5	74.29	358	38.2	35.09
Iron and steel products	993	39.7	66.54	768	40.2	75.21	225	39.2	56.91
Transportation equipment	633	38.4	63.65	515	40.3	71.20	118	30.1	30.69
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	1,918	41.5	58.08	1,316	42.0	67.22	602	40.3	38.11
Meat products	278	41.5	69.96	207	42.0	78.86	71	40.1	44.03
Dairy products	258	43.4	45.54	128	44.8	55.99	130	42.1	35.64
Other food and beverages (g)	422	42.0	55.46	281	42.7	65.22	141	40.7	36.01
Alberta									
Manufacturing	4,532	40.5	67.20	3,358	40.9	76.73	1,194	39.4	40.55
Meat products	1,020	40.6	75.14	790	40.6	80.86	230	40.5	46.63
Other food and beverages (f)	892	41.4	58.49	603	42.2	69.17	289	39.9	36.20
Saw and planing mills	217	46.4	57.89	183	46.9	61.57	—	—	—
Iron and steel products	587	40.9	68.45	468	41.2	75.19	119	39.8	41.92
Transportation equipment	336	40.7	65.75	248	40.6	73.59	88	40.7	44.24
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	172	43.0	66.77	134	43.6	74.69	—	—	—
British Columbia									
Manufacturing	12,297	39.6	74.54	9,559	40.0	84.76	2,938	38.3	42.00
Meat products	365	41.6	72.19	286	41.9	78.45	79	40.7	49.53
Canned and cured fish	696	39.1	69.81	573	39.4	76.05	123	38.2	40.75
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	313	40.4	60.13	214	40.8	71.41	99	39.4	35.75
Distilled and malt liquors	216	37.3	72.01	179	37.4	78.83	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills	2,377	40.3	85.93	1,916	41.0	93.18	461	37.1	45.50
Pulp and paper mills	656	40.1	80.99	537	40.3	88.37	119	39.3	47.68
Other paper products (b)	439	37.1	72.44	293	37.2	88.69	146	36.9	39.82
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,371	38.5	60.96	825	38.6	76.10	548	38.4	38.23
Iron and steel product	1,348	39.1	75.79	1,037	39.4	85.66	311	38.0	42.87
Shipbuilding and repairing	659	40.4	67.86	550	40.7	73.59	109	38.9	38.94
Non-ferrous metal products	1,033	40.5	89.07	847	40.5	97.82	186	39.9	49.24
Chemical products	741	39.9	75.08	596	40.4	83.39	145	38.1	40.96

For footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS															
	Both Sexes								Men							
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
<u>St. John's - Manufacturing</u>	2,677	44.9	95.4	42.83	2,048	45.7	109.1	49.86	629	42.5	47.4	20.15				
<u>Halifax - Manufacturing</u>	7,662	43.3	112.3	48.63	6,272	43.3	125.4	54.30	1,390	43.0	52.8	22.70				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,197	46.3	62.4	28.89	334	49.6	95.1	47.17	863	45.1	48.5	21.87				
Transportation equipment	4,115	42.6	130.0	55.38	4,051	42.7	130.7	55.81	---	---	---	---				
<u>Saint John - Manufacturing</u>	3,946	44.1	110.1	48.55	3,279	44.5	119.5	53.18	667	42.0	61.1	25.66				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	798	51.5	106.7	54.95	631	53.6	116.2	62.28	167	43.2	61.4	26.52				
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	1,110	39.3	135.0	52.27	1,110	39.3	135.0	52.27	---	---	---	---				
<u>Quebec - Manufacturing</u>	17,416	43.6	103.4	45.08	11,704	45.4	118.5	53.80	5,712	40.0	68.2	27.28				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,287	37.2	80.7	30.02	1,219	37.4	97.6	36.50	1,068	37.1	61.2	22.71				
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,160	39.9	62.9	25.10	332	43.7	92.8	40.55	1,828	39.2	56.8	22.27				
Transportation equipment	2,912	47.4	126.3	59.87	2,885	47.4	126.8	60.10	---	---	---	---				
Chemical products	1,441	42.4	102.5	43.46	1,008	43.5	118.2	51.42	433	39.9	62.7	25.02				
<u>Sherbrooke - Manufacturing</u>	6,920	44.0	104.6	46.02	5,065	45.7	112.7	51.50	1,855	39.4	79.0	31.13				
Textile products (except clothing)	2,532	42.4	106.8	45.28	1,817	43.3	111.6	48.32	715	40.0	93.6	37.44				
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,478	40.9	95.5	38.24	620	44.9	117.9	52.94	858	38.0	72.7	27.63				
Iron and steel products	1,567	42.8	115.7	54.80	1,532	48.0	114.9	55.15	---	---	---	---				
<u>Three Rivers - Manufacturing</u>	8,032	46.0	114.1	52.49	5,834	47.6	130.3	62.02	2,198	41.7	65.0	27.11				
Pulp and paper mills	3,137	49.7	148.6	73.85	3,113	49.8	148.8	74.10	---	---	---	---				
<u>Drummondville - Manufacturing</u>	6,278	45.2	107.9	48.77	4,973	45.4	113.5	51.53	1,305	44.7	86.2	38.53				
<u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>	163,768	42.7	120.8	51.58	113,733	44.3	134.5	59.58	50,035	39.0	85.4	33.31				
Meat products	3,059	42.4	136.4	57.83	2,587	43.0	142.3	61.19	472	38.8	100.2	38.88				
Bread and other bakery products	2,608	49.2	93.0	45.76	2,140	50.2	99.3	49.85	468	44.7	60.3	26.95				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,931	46.8	93.7	43.85	3,867	48.8	109.2	53.29	3,064	44.2	72.0	31.82				
Distilled and malt liquors	3,432	46.6	132.7	61.84	2,847	47.4	137.0	64.94	585	42.9	109.7	47.06				
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,967	40.8	135.9	55.45	1,396	42.6	157.7	67.18	2,571	39.8	123.2	49.03				
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,685	40.0	93.3	37.32	2,948	41.2	110.0	45.32	2,737	38.8	74.3	28.83				
Textile products (except clothing)	7,627	42.5	99.9	42.46	4,454	44.2	111.1	49.11	3,163	40.0	82.4	32.96				
Clothing (textile and fur)	33,695	38.4	98.7	37.90	9,083	41.8	134.3	56.14	24,612	37.1	83.9	31.13				
Furniture	3,196	45.3	102.7	46.52	2,951	45.5	104.4	47.50	245	42.8	81.2	34.75				
Other paper products (b)	3,402	45.8	99.8	45.71	2,130	46.6	118.4	55.17	1,272	44.4	67.1	29.79				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,764	39.8	155.6	61.93	4,694	40.2	170.9	68.70	1,070	38.3	85.1	32.59				
Iron and steel products	20,233	45.2	139.4	63.01	19,018	45.5	141.7	64.47	1,215	40.5	95.0	40.10				
Transportation equipment	28,143	43.4	143.7	62.37	27,818	43.5	144.2	62.73	325	41.2	95.1	40.42				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,363	42.6	134.7	57.38	7,602	43.5	141.7	61.64	2,761	40.0	113.7	45.48				
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	4,329	46.3	123.8	57.32	3,923	46.8	127.7	59.76	406	42.3	82.3	34.81				
Chemical products	4,297	43.3	111.2	48.15	3,039	44.8	123.3	55.24	1,258	39.9	78.4	31.28				
<u>Ottawa - Hull - Manufacturing</u>	12,880	44.4	120.4	53.46	10,310	45.4	131.3	59.61	2,570	40.6	71.1	28.87				
Pulp and paper mills	3,662	47.6	141.6	67.40	3,584	47.8	142.5	68.12	---	---	---	---				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,539	40.6	131.5	53.39	972	41.2	158.5	65.30	567	39.6	83.3	32.99				
Iron and steel products	1,427	43.9	127.4	55.93	1,398	44.0	128.4	56.50	---	---	---	---				
<u>Peterborough - Manufacturing</u>	7,181	42.6	135.4	59.38	5,916	43.1	145.4	62.67	1,265	40.3	109.7	44.21				
<u>Oshawa - Manufacturing</u>	12,856	42.0	159.6	67.03	12,033	42.5	162.5	69.06	823	35.2	106.4	38.16				
Transportation equipment	9,244	42.0	167.1	70.18	8,944	42.5	167.8	71.32	300	27.0	134.4	36.29				
<u>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</u>	4,630	41.8	145.9	60.99	3,540	43.1	157.0	67.67	1,090	37.7	104.6	39.43				
<u>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</u>	25,273	42.4	159.0	67.42	22,662	42.7	164.3	70.16	2,611	39.5	108.8	42.98				
Pulp and paper mills	2,698	43.8	158.1	69.25	2,605	43.8	160.1	70.12	---	---	---	---				
Iron and steel products	7,807	41.7	169.9	70.85	7,677	41.7	170.8	71.22	130	38.5	112.4	43.27				
Transportation equipment	6,604	43.7	165.3	72.24	6,064	44.2	167.8	74.17	540	38.1	132.4	50.44				
<u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>	140,543	41.7	137.2	57.21	103,466	42.7	150.9	64.43	37,077	39.0	95.4	37.21				
Meat products	4,263	41.1	152.9	62.84	3,456	42.2	159.0	67.10	807	36.2	122.2	44.24				
Bread and other bakery products	3,299	44.8	114.9	51.48	2,747	46.3	121.8	56.12	552	37.5	76.7	28.76				
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,652	41.1	93.8	38.55	2,582	44.6	115.7	51.60	4,050	39.0	77.8	30.34				
Rubber products	4,241	41.1	160.5	65.97	3,734	41.4	165.7	68.60	507	38.9	119.9	46.64				
Textile products (except clothing)	3,908	43.0	107.4	46.18	2,090	45.0	119.9	53.98	1,818	40.7	91.5	37.24				
Clothing (textile and fur)	14,433	39.0	111.5	43.49	4,891	40.0	148.8	59.52	9,542	38.4	91.6	35.17				
Other paper products (b)	5,116	42.1	122.0	51.36	3,313	43.5	138.7	60.33	1,803	39.6	89.2	34.93				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,143	39.5	164.6	65.02	7,761	40.1	186.1	74.65	2,382	37.4	89.6	33.51				
Iron and steel products	21,490	41.8	151.7	63.41	19,869	42.0	164.9	65.06	1,621	39.9	111.2	44.37				
Transportation equipment	16,517	43.6	164.3	71.63	15,677	43.8	166.4	72.88	840	40.5	122.4	49.57				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,954	41.9	141.8	59.41	11,336	42.5	149.9	63.71	4,618	40.2	121.0	48.64				
Chemical products	6,628	41.6	132.4	55.08	4,789	42.7	145.7	62.21	1,839	38.5	93.9	36.25				

For footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 16.

Table 5.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	WAGE - EARNERS													
	Both Sexes					Men					Women			
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings		Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$		No.	No.	¢	\$
Hamilton - Manufacturing	46,927	41.0	152.9	62.69		37,613	41.5	164.9	68.43		9,214	39.2	101.0	39.89
Food and beverages	2,592	44.4	92.5	41.07		1,560	46.4	110.5	51.27		1,032	41.5	62.3	26.85
Textile products (except clothing)	2,501	40.5	110.2	44.63		1,181	41.5	120.0	49.60		1,320	38.6	101.1	40.04
Knit goods	2,475	40.5	105.9	42.89		786	42.1	134.7	56.71		1,689	39.8	91.7	36.50
Iron and steel products	19,310	40.7	171.5	69.80		18,582	40.8	173.0	70.58		728	37.5	131.4	49.28
Transportation equipment	2,318	39.9	169.3	67.55		2,314	39.9	169.4	67.59		--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,710	40.8	166.5	68.10		6,640	41.6	179.8	74.80		2,076	38.2	122.1	46.64
Brantford - Manufacturing	9,644	41.6	138.0	57.41		7,921	41.8	148.6	62.11		1,723	40.9	88.2	36.07
Textile products (except clothing)	1,259	43.2	120.2	51.93		830	45.0	129.4	58.23		429	39.6	100.1	39.64
Iron and steel products	5,141	40.6	158.5	64.35		5,057	40.6	159.1	64.59		--	--	--	--
Galt - Manufacturing	7,478	43.5	118.4	51.50		5,589	44.5	126.5	56.34		1,889	40.3	91.8	37.00
Textile products	1,225	44.9	107.9	48.45		607	48.0	115.1	55.25		619	41.8	99.7	41.67
Iron and steel products	2,941	44.6	132.8	59.10		2,807	44.7	134.1	59.94		134	40.0	102.2	40.88
Kitchener - Waterloo - Manufacturing	14,451	43.5	122.6	53.33		9,928	44.8	133.0	59.99		4,523	40.6	95.2	38.65
Meat products	1,213	43.4	135.2	58.68		942	44.5	141.2	62.83		271	39.7	111.7	44.34
Rubber products	4,522	41.2	139.3	57.39		2,939	42.7	152.7	65.20		1,583	38.6	111.7	43.12
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,198	44.6	98.7	44.02		312	47.3	126.8	59.98		886	43.6	87.9	38.32
Furniture	1,606	46.2	117.9	54.47		1,498	46.7	118.5	55.34		108	39.9	107.5	42.89
London - Manufacturing	13,435	41.9	128.6	53.88		10,135	42.6	141.4	60.24		3,300	39.8	86.8	34.55
Food and beverages	3,264	43.3	120.2	52.05		2,184	44.6	136.0	60.66		1,080	40.5	84.8	34.34
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,153	39.4	106.3	41.88		357	42.4	142.1	60.25		796	38.1	88.4	33.68
Iron and steel products	2,560	41.4	147.1	60.90		2,453	41.6	148.3	61.69		107	37.4	118.0	44.13
Sarnia - Manufacturing	5,809	40.5	166.5	67.43		5,480	40.6	168.3	68.33		329	38.5	135.2	52.05
Windsor - Manufacturing	26,551	41.2	161.9	66.70		24,190	41.4	166.5	68.93		2,361	39.5	113.1	44.67
Transportation equipment	17,295	40.5	167.8	68.13		16,687	40.7	169.2	68.86		608	38.9	128.2	49.87
Iron and steel products	4,468	43.1	166.2	71.63		4,215	43.3	169.2	73.26		253	39.2	111.8	43.83
Port William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing	5,665	42.4	151.8	64.36		5,537	42.4	153.1	64.91		128	39.8	93.4	37.17
Pulp and paper mills	1,927	40.0	169.6	67.84		1,903	40.1	170.1	68.21		--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,483	43.3	149.7	64.82		2,451	43.4	149.9	65.06		--	--	--	--
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	27,516	41.4	121.2	50.18		21,237	41.8	132.0	55.18		6,279	39.7	82.8	32.87
Meat products	2,647	39.8	150.9	60.06		2,201	40.0	156.4	62.56		446	38.7	123.0	47.60
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,532	45.2	100.2	45.29		923	47.8	112.0	53.54		609	41.4	79.5	32.95
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,463	41.0	90.9	37.27		1,101	44.4	119.0	52.84		3,362	38.9	80.7	32.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,816	39.2	134.8	52.84		1,374	40.0	150.1	60.04		442	36.7	83.1	30.50
Iron and steel products	2,958	43.1	134.1	57.80		2,905	43.1	134.7	58.06		--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	7,157	39.7	137.4	54.55		7,110	39.7	137.8	54.71		--	--	--	--
Regina - Manufacturing	1,731	41.5	135.3	56.15		1,583	41.7	139.0	57.96		148	39.3	95.4	36.71
Food and beverages	708	41.2	129.9	53.52		624	41.4	133.5	55.27		--	--	--	--
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	1,790	40.8	129.6	52.88		1,546	41.0	134.1	54.98		244	39.6	99.4	39.56
Food and beverages	1,203	42.5	129.6	55.08		1,016	42.9	134.0	57.49		187	40.5	104.2	42.20
Edmonton - Manufacturing	7,673	40.8	134.4	54.84		6,352	41.3	140.9	58.19		1,321	38.4	100.7	38.67
Meat products	1,932	38.2	148.2	56.61		1,510	38.8	152.3	59.09		422	35.9	132.2	47.46
Transportation equipment	1,535	40.4	136.9	55.31		1,488	40.3	137.4	55.37		--	--	--	--
Calgary - Manufacturing	6,323	40.2	145.5	57.69		5,541	40.6	149.6	60.74		782	37.4	95.8	36.20
Food and beverages	2,187	39.9	136.7	54.54		1,648	41.0	146.5	60.07		539	36.6	102.6	37.62
Iron and steel products	875	40.6	163.0	66.18		871	40.7	163.2	66.42		--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,343	39.6	139.7	55.32		1,342	39.6	139.8	55.36		--	--	--	--
Vancouver - Manufacturing	24,204	38.9	155.0	60.30		20,522	39.1	164.2	64.20		3,682	37.6	101.9	38.31
Food and beverages	4,000	39.0	140.0	54.60		2,944	39.9	153.7	61.33		1,056	36.5	98.3	35.88
Saw and planing mills	7,029	38.8	166.9	64.76		6,682	38.8	168.1	65.22		347	38.6	145.7	56.53
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,195	37.2	189.3	70.42		1,007	37.8	202.6	76.58		188	33.6	106.8	36.56
Iron and steel products	4,085	39.5	169.1	66.79		3,901	39.5	171.3	67.96		184	38.7	120.3	46.55
Transportation equipment	2,108	37.5	168.7	63.26		2,080	37.5	169.5	65.56		--	--	--	--
Victoria - Manufacturing	5,331	39.0	165.9	64.70		5,035	39.0	170.5	66.50		296	38.1	86.5	32.58
Saw and planing mills	1,267	38.4	166.8	64.05		1,237	38.4	167.6	64.36		--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,849	39.1	175.4	68.58		2,789	39.1	177.6	69.44		--	--	--	--

or footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>St. John's - Manufacturing</u>	752	44.7	51.68	557	45.0	59.27	195	43.7	29.99
<u>Halifax - Manufacturing</u>	1,262	40.9	57.44	874	41.9	67.19	388	38.6	35.47
Miscellaneous food products (a)	69	42.4	68.04	49	42.9	80.47	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	469	44.6	54.05	337	46.2	62.28	132	40.3	35.04
<u>Saint John - Manufacturing</u>	865	39.0	60.06	625	39.4	69.64	240	38.0	35.13
Miscellaneous food products (a)	88	39.9	63.66	56	40.9	76.61	--	--	--
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	185	34.4	62.29	149	34.6	68.59	--	--	--
<u>Quebec - Manufacturing</u>	3,364	39.2	60.33	2,376	39.4	71.38	988	38.5	33.76
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	421	42.0	48.30	268	43.6	60.10	153	39.5	27.63
Clothing (textile and fur)	495	37.1	61.72	233	33.9	95.35	262	39.9	31.80
Transportation equipment	288	42.9	59.62	223	44.9	67.57	65	36.2	31.92
Chemical products	252	35.9	65.21	181	35.8	72.71	61	36.1	38.59
<u>Sherbrooke - Manufacturing</u>	1,388	41.3	57.05	934	42.2	69.65	454	39.5	35.15
Textile products (except clothing)	276	38.9	60.01	208	39.1	69.13	68	38.4	32.13
Clothing (textile and fur)	199	41.7	53.57	106	43.7	73.27	93	39.4	31.11
Iron and steel products	555	42.6	60.29	389	43.1	71.04	166	41.5	35.08
<u>Three Rivers - Manufacturing</u>	1,019	40.8	71.52	795	41.3	81.61	224	38.7	35.67
Pulp and paper mills	321	42.4	95.10	282	42.8	101.55	--	--	--
<u>Drummondville - Manufacturing</u>	891	39.4	69.11	546	40.3	89.27	345	38.0	37.19
<u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>	49,681	39.0	70.18	35,244	39.4	81.53	14,437	37.8	42.48
Meat products	930	40.5	65.53	823	40.9	68.41	107	37.3	41.54
Bread and other bakery products	520	46.5	54.74	411	48.2	60.09	109	40.1	34.58
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,529	38.8	65.37	1,147	39.3	73.66	382	37.3	40.77
Distilled and malt liquors	859	37.4	77.88	680	37.6	85.71	179	36.6	48.14
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,020	37.8	71.27	599	38.1	86.95	421	37.3	48.55
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	833	40.1	59.67	582	40.9	69.30	251	38.2	37.33
Textile products (except clothing)	2,125	37.6	70.13	1,387	37.9	85.73	738	37.0	40.80
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,509	39.9	61.42	3,429	40.6	73.61	2,080	38.8	41.31
Furniture	522	39.6	67.16	362	40.2	79.69	160	38.4	38.81
Other paper products (b)	1,105	37.7	63.86	769	37.7	74.29	336	37.7	39.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,275	37.0	63.09	2,201	37.0	74.41	1,074	36.9	39.69
Iron and steel products	6,440	39.2	72.36	4,917	39.6	82.08	1,523	37.8	40.98
Transportation equipment	5,845	42.2	75.08	4,601	42.7	83.52	1,244	40.4	43.87
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,205	38.4	71.27	3,727	38.5	81.39	1,478	37.9	45.74
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	862	38.7	69.48	655	39.2	77.99	207	37.1	42.56
Chemical products	6,264	37.7	72.81	4,085	37.9	88.86	2,179	37.4	42.71
<u>Ottawa - Hull - Manufacturing</u>	3,335	37.8	67.40	2,405	38.1	77.45	930	37.0	41.43
Pulp and paper mills	627	38.3	84.74	480	38.3	96.44	147	38.2	46.51
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,000	36.2	58.91	690	36.3	67.17	310	36.0	40.54
Iron and steel products	357	39.1	65.08	262	39.6	74.50	95	38.0	39.13
<u>Peterborough - Manufacturing</u>	2,453	40.0	66.97	1,768	40.3	76.82	685	39.3	41.55
<u>Oshawa - Manufacturing</u>	2,222	41.4	76.31	1,489	42.5	91.69	733	39.1	45.07
Transportation equipment	1,385	43.9	83.58	995	44.9	96.27	390	41.4	51.20
<u>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</u>	1,272	39.1	74.55	893	39.5	87.34	379	38.1	43.75
<u>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</u>	5,511	39.0	77.94	3,918	39.5	92.25	1,593	37.8	42.76
Pulp and paper mills	480	37.1	98.01	359	37.2	115.06	121	36.7	47.43
Iron and steel products	1,763	37.4	78.31	1,215	37.8	94.95	548	36.7	41.41
Transportation equipment	1,004	41.3	80.92	753	41.6	91.77	251	40.1	48.34
<u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>	54,850	38.5	72.16	37,434	39.2	85.47	17,416	37.2	43.57
Meat products	1,141	40.2	80.28	858	40.4	90.26	283	39.7	50.05
Bread and other bakery products	388	39.1	59.08	268	40.5	68.13	120	35.9	38.87
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,777	38.4	65.42	1,195	38.9	76.78	582	37.5	42.10
Rubber products	1,467	38.3	72.01	1,046	38.7	83.97	421	37.3	42.29
Textile products (except clothing)	965	38.9	70.21	633	40.0	85.02	332	36.9	41.97
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,000	37.1	63.58	1,718	38.2	80.51	1,282	35.5	40.90
Other paper products (b)	1,579	37.5	74.08	1,025	37.9	92.22	554	36.9	43.08
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,760	37.3	68.20	3,440	37.5	86.11	2,320	36.9	41.65
Iron and steel products	8,703	39.2	70.10	6,340	38.5	80.23	2,363	37.3	42.94
Transportation equipment	7,025	42.1	79.01	5,247	43.4	90.43	1,778	38.4	45.33
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,310	38.6	71.90	5,929	38.8	83.12	2,381	38.0	43.94
Chemical products	5,049	38.5	68.40	3,237	38.8	82.15	1,812	38.0	43.85

For footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 6.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	SALARIED EMPLOYEES								
	Both Sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees Reported	Average Hours Worked	Average Weekly Earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Hamilton - Manufacturing	11,180	38.3	74.44	7,699	38.9	89.14	3,481	37.0	41.92
Food and beverages	670	39.8	60.93	415	41.0	75.96	255	38.0	36.43
Textile products (except clothing)	529	39.8	66.88	212	40.5	80.72	117	38.5	41.80
Knit goods	326	38.8	67.62	145	38.6	101.12	181	39.0	40.78
Iron and steel products	4,626	38.6	80.88	3,290	38.9	94.64	1,236	37.7	44.27
Transportation equipment	471	39.7	78.57	339	40.1	90.23	132	38.8	48.61
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,178	36.6	71.98	1,510	37.6	86.17	668	34.4	39.92
Wentworth - Manufacturing	2,809	38.0	68.12	1,970	38.4	81.34	839	37.2	37.06
Textile products (except clothing)	210	37.8	74.06	141	38.0	91.29	69	37.5	38.63
Iron and steel products	1,314	38.0	69.61	999	38.4	80.06	315	37.0	36.49
Wentworth - Manufacturing	1,699	38.9	63.65	1,107	39.5	78.46	592	37.7	35.96
Textile products	185	38.9	70.75	117	40.4	90.62	68	36.3	36.66
Iron and steel products	856	38.8	63.00	594	39.0	75.21	262	38.2	35.31
Wentworth - Manufacturing	3,209	39.1	67.27	2,264	39.4	79.66	945	38.4	37.68
Meat products	342	39.4	69.35	204	39.4	74.61	58	39.3	42.57
Rubber products	1,018	38.5	65.60	704	38.9	77.65	314	37.6	38.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	256	38.7	63.20	156	38.2	79.54	100	39.4	37.70
Furniture	196	38.5	63.28	134	38.5	76.39	62	36.3	34.94
Wentworth - Manufacturing	3,949	39.0	66.23	2,700	39.6	78.50	1,249	37.9	39.70
Food and beverages	953	39.5	68.24	670	40.3	80.01	283	37.7	40.39
Clothing (textile and fur)	188	38.9	62.77	108	38.6	82.12	80	38.0	36.64
Iron and steel products	374	37.6	63.74	274	38.1	73.35	100	36.9	37.41
Wentworth - Manufacturing	2,225	38.6	79.93	1,622	38.6	93.92	603	38.7	42.32
Wentworth - Manufacturing	7,260	40.6	85.78	5,268	41.1	99.54	1,992	39.1	49.19
Transportation equipment	4,539	41.4	93.25	3,490	41.9	105.91	1,049	39.6	51.12
Iron and steel products	794	40.0	79.57	562	40.3	94.15	232	39.2	44.24
Wentworth - Manufacturing	944	39.7	70.85	708	40.5	81.31	236	37.4	39.46
Pulp and paper mills	244	39.0	96.42	208	39.6	104.89	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	350	39.2	63.22	236	40.6	73.82	114	36.2	41.27
Wentworth - Manufacturing	5,762	39.8	63.83	4,228	40.3	73.41	1,534	38.5	37.43
Meat products	775	40.2	76.36	652	40.3	80.98	123	39.9	51.87
Miscellaneous food products (a)	286	39.8	70.65	219	40.4	79.76	67	37.9	40.88
Clothing (textile and fur)	482	42.2	58.44	282	42.7	73.12	200	41.6	37.74
Printing, publishing and allied industries	913	39.3	58.99	563	39.5	73.86	350	39.1	35.07
Iron and steel products	914	39.3	64.90	706	39.7	73.10	206	38.0	37.04
Transportation equipment	630	38.4	63.78	514	40.3	71.24	116	30.0	30.70
Wentworth - Manufacturing	544	39.7	61.27	396	40.1	69.48	148	38.8	39.32
Food and beverages	163	40.7	61.26	109	41.1	72.50	54	39.7	38.57
Wentworth - Manufacturing	663	42.1	55.96	439	42.7	65.16	224	40.8	37.66
Food and beverages	426	42.4	56.87	273	43.1	67.61	153	41.2	37.72
Wentworth - Manufacturing	1,872	39.7	66.64	1,309	40.1	77.70	563	39.0	40.92
Meat products	697	41.0	69.62	544	41.0	76.52	153	40.8	45.06
Transportation equipment	178	40.6	65.52	110	40.4	77.12	68	40.9	46.75
Wentworth - Manufacturing	1,673	39.8	70.19	1,275	40.1	79.04	398	38.7	41.86
Food and beverages	658	40.5	73.99	496	40.7	83.67	162	39.9	44.35
Iron and steel products	261	40.5	72.90	220	40.7	77.70	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	144	40.1	66.53	127	40.2	70.53	--	--	--
Wentworth - Manufacturing	6,344	39.0	71.75	4,543	39.4	83.84	1,801	37.9	41.26
Food and beverages	1,286	39.7	69.47	955	39.9	78.98	331	39.0	42.01
Saw and planing mills	749	39.1	85.37	560	40.8	98.16	189	34.2	47.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,008	38.4	63.29	593	38.6	80.82	415	38.2	38.24
Iron and steel products	1,225	39.1	75.96	938	39.4	85.99	287	38.0	43.18
Transportation equipment	428	38.6	73.61	335	38.6	83.60	93	37.7	37.69
Wentworth - Manufacturing	966	39.4	63.55	761	39.8	70.00	205	38.1	38.62
Saw and planing mills	91	39.4	86.29	74	39.8	97.08	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	397	41.2	59.61	340	41.6	63.26	57	39.3	37.62

Footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, CANADA.

Industry	Employees Reported No.	Class Range for Hours Worked													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	P.c.	
Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
MANUFACTURING	905,785	6	3	8	26	12	7	14	8	5	4	1	5	1	
Food and beverages	105,597	9	3	6	17	9	8	13	11	6	5	3	9	1	
Meat products	19,247	8	3	12	23	14	7	13	4	6	4	1	4	1	
Dairy products	6,728	5	2	4	15	4	15	9	21	6	7	4	7	1	
Canned and cured fish	6,490	28	5	7	4	7	10	8	6	4	4	4	11	2	
Canned and preserved fruits and	11,282	22	4	7	16	9	4	12	4	4	4	2	10	2	
Grain mill products	5,761	5	2	4	23	6	22	8	14	5	4	1	5	1	
Bread and other bakery products	14,127	5	1	4	7	9	7	11	29	8	5	7	7	—	
Distilled and malt liquors	11,102	5	4	4	40	5	3	13	10	4	5	1	6	—	
Other beverages (a)	4,719	5	1	3	5	3	10	44	14	6	2	3	3	1	
Other foods (b)	25,941	8	3	5	14	10	7	14	7	7	7	1	15	2	
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,574	4	4	12	41	13	4	14	3	3	1	—	1	—	
Rubber products	16,992	5	4	11	21	13	7	23	5	3	3	1	4	—	
Leather products	25,399	11	5	12	11	14	8	21	5	5	4	1	3	—	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,633	14	6	14	10	16	8	18	5	4	2	1	2	—	
Other leather products (c)	8,766	6	3	8	13	11	10	25	5	7	6	2	4	—	
Textile products (except clothing)	59,555	5	4	7	20	8	4	23	10	7	4	1	6	1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	21,639	5	5	9	33	7	3	21	6	2	5	2	2	—	
Woolen goods	10,966	8	3	7	7	8	4	29	9	9	5	2	8	1	
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,254	3	2	2	13	10	3	18	22	11	4	2	9	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	87,139	12	6	15	19	13	8	12	4	4	3	1	3	—	
Men's clothing	30,604	9	6	16	22	15	12	9	4	3	2	1	1	—	
Women's clothing	20,763	19	9	19	23	14	6	5	2	1	1	—	1	—	
Knit goods	19,616	8	4	10	14	10	6	25	7	7	3	2	4	—	
Fur goods	3,627	6	4	9	16	11	6	14	5	7	7	3	10	2	
Hats and caps	3,171	14	9	18	23	9	5	9	2	5	4	—	2	—	
Wood products	75,696	6	3	4	25	6	9	15	6	10	4	3	8	1	
Saw and planing mills	47,002	6	3	4	33	6	9	9	6	8	3	3	9	1	
Furniture	18,580	5	2	4	11	7	8	30	6	14	5	1	6	1	
Other wood products (d)	10,114	6	3	6	12	8	11	19	5	12	4	3	10	1	
Paper products	66,275	5	3	4	21	7	6	9	19	7	6	2	9	2	
Pulp and paper mills	49,107	4	3	3	22	5	5	6	24	7	6	2	11	2	
Other paper products (e)	17,168	5	3	7	19	13	8	19	6	6	6	1	6	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	28,701	7	3	20	35	10	7	7	3	3	2	—	2	1	
Iron and steel products	141,520	4	3	7	31	12	6	17	5	4	4	1	5	1	
Agricultural implements	12,306	5	4	9	56	5	4	9	3	2	1	—	2	—	
Boilers and plate work	5,210	4	4	7	16	22	5	18	2	4	5	3	8	2	
Fabricated and structural steel	7,361	4	3	5	16	35	3	16	3	5	4	—	5	1	
Hardware and tools	9,106	4	4	6	17	14	5	30	4	4	4	1	6	1	
Heating and cooking appliances	7,024	3	3	4	19	8	2	31	4	8	9	2	6	1	
Iron castings	17,263	4	2	7	21	9	9	26	6	5	3	1	6	1	
Machinery mfg. (f)	25,437	3	2	5	22	13	5	26	4	6	5	1	6	2	
Primary iron and steel	32,294	4	5	9	45	7	6	5	10	2	2	—	4	1	
Sheet metal products	12,997	6	3	7	38	15	6	11	3	3	3	1	3	1	
Wire and wire products	4,714	4	4	10	40	13	3	12	5	3	2	1	3	—	
Transportation equipment	123,944	5	3	8	34	15	5	12	4	3	2	1	6	2	
Aircraft and parts	26,897	3	3	5	9	25	6	17	3	5	3	3	14	4	
Motor vehicles	24,295	4	4	11	40	19	1	7	3	3	2	1	4	1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,642	5	5	9	23	20	5	12	5	6	3	1	5	1	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,332	4	4	11	63	4	1	9	1	1	1	—	1	—	
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,688	11	2	4	21	11	14	16	8	2	3	1	5	2	
Non-ferrous metal products	40,034	4	3	6	39	13	4	9	12	3	2	1	3	1	
Aluminum products	5,331	3	2	5	29	9	10	11	20	3	3	1	3	1	
Brass and copper products	7,557	4	3	8	25	11	5	20	10	4	4	1	4	1	
Smelting and refining	20,504	3	4	5	52	14	2	3	13	1	1	—	2	—	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	49,649	4	3	10	28	19	7	13	4	3	3	1	4	1	
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	22,779	4	3	5	18	8	7	12	16	9	6	1	9	—	
Clay products	5,074	3	3	9	12	9	5	15	9	16	5	2	10	—	
Glass and glass products	5,448	4	3	4	10	7	6	12	25	8	8	1	11	—	
Products of petroleum and coal	7,854	1	3	4	63	9	6	3	6	1	1	1	2	—	
Chemical products	31,116	3	3	6	31	19	11	9	8	3	2	1	3	—	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	4,314	4	2	8	41	12	11	11	4	3	1	1	2	—	
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,464	2	3	4	38	13	11	5	15	3	2	—	3	—	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	17,061	7	4	7	15	19	7	18	7	6	4	1	4	—	
Durable goods industries	453,622	5	3	7	30	13	6	14	6	5	3	1	6	—	
Non-durable goods industries	452,163	8	4	9	21	11	7	14	9	5	4	1	6	—	

*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952 CANADA. (Continued)

Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-54 hours	65 hours or over	
		no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
		Male Wage-Earners													
MANUFACTURING	712,296	5	3	7	27	11	6	14	8	5	4	2	7	1	
Food and beverages	75,606	6	2	4	17	8	8	14	14	7	5	3	10	2	
Meat products	15,669	7	3	9	24	15	7	14	4	6	5	1	4	1	
Dairy products	5,604	2	1	2	14	4	15	9	23	7	8	4	9	2	
Canned and cured fish	4,624	25	3	5	6	6	11	8	7	4	5	5	14	2	
Canned and preserved fruits and	5,761	11	3	5	18	9	5	16	4	5	6	2	13	4	
Grain mill products	5,109	4	1	4	20	6	24	9	15	5	4	1	6	1	
Bread and other bakery products	11,501	3	1	3	6	7	6	11	33	8	5	9	7	1	
Distilled and malt liquors	9,236	3	4	3	42	5	4	11	11	4	5	1	7	—	
Other beverages (a)	4,534	5	1	3	4	3	9	45	15	6	2	3	3	1	
Other foods (b)	13,568	4	1	2	14	6	6	12	10	10	7	2	23	3	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,557	2	2	4	39	15	2	21	4	6	3	—	2	—	
Rubber products	12,615	4	4	11	24	11	6	22	6	4	3	1	4	—	
Leather products	14,304	9	4	11	9	13	9	23	6	6	5	1	4	—	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,666	12	5	13	10	15	8	19	7	5	3	1	2	—	
Other leather products (c)	5,638	4	1	6	9	10	11	29	6	8	7	2	6	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	37,907	4	3	5	19	8	4	22	12	8	5	1	8	1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	14,009	4	5	8	33	9	3	20	7	3	5	—	3	—	
Woolen goods	6,222	4	2	5	6	6	4	24	12	13	7	3	13	1	
Synthetic textiles and silk	9,882	3	2	2	13	9	3	17	22	12	4	1	11	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	24,331	7	4	10	22	10	8	14	7	6	4	2	5	1	
Men's clothing	8,518	6	4	14	26	12	11	10	5	4	4	1	3	—	
Women's clothing	4,130	16	5	12	31	12	10	6	3	2	2	—	1	—	
Knit goods	6,671	4	2	4	16	6	4	24	12	9	5	3	9	2	
Fur goods	2,302	5	3	8	16	10	5	15	5	8	6	4	12	3	
Hats and caps	1,275	10	5	14	22	11	7	10	4	7	6	—	4	—	
*Wood products	71,128	6	2	4	25	6	9	15	6	10	4	3	9	1	
Saw and planing mills	45,424	6	3	4	33	6	9	9	6	8	3	3	9	1	
Furniture	16,912	4	2	3	10	7	7	31	6	15	5	2	7	1	
Other wood products (d)	8,792	6	2	5	13	7	12	18	6	12	4	3	11	1	
Paper products	59,078	4	3	3	22	7	5	8	21	7	6	2	10	2	
Pulp and paper mills	48,210	4	3	3	22	5	5	6	24	7	6	2	11	2	
Other paper products (e)	10,868	4	2	6	19	13	7	18	7	7	6	2	8	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	22,135	5	2	21	36	10	6	8	3	3	3	—	2	1	
*Iron and steel products	134,808	4	3	7	31	12	6	17	5	4	4	1	5	1	
Agricultural implements	12,080	4	4	9	57	5	4	9	3	2	1	—	2	—	
Boilers and plate work	5,163	4	4	7	16	22	5	18	2	4	5	3	8	2	
Fabricated and structural steel	7,335	4	2	5	16	35	3	16	3	5	4	1	5	1	
Hardware and tools	7,695	3	3	6	16	13	5	32	5	4	5	1	6	1	
Heating and cooking appliances	6,821	3	3	4	19	8	2	31	4	8	9	2	6	1	
Iron castings	16,936	4	2	7	21	9	9	26	6	5	3	1	6	1	
Machinery mfg. (f)	24,039	3	2	5	21	13	5	26	4	6	5	1	7	2	
Primary iron and steel	31,926	3	5	9	45	7	6	5	11	2	2	—	4	1	
Sheet metal products	11,334	5	3	6	38	15	7	11	3	4	3	1	3	1	
Wire and wire products	4,289	3	3	10	41	12	4	11	6	3	3	1	3	—	
*Transportation equipment	120,248	5	3	8	34	15	5	12	4	3	2	1	6	2	
Aircraft and parts	26,053	3	3	5	9	25	6	17	3	5	3	3	14	4	
Motor vehicles	23,991	3	3	11	41	20	1	7	3	3	2	1	4	1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,479	4	4	8	21	21	5	14	5	6	4	1	6	1	
Railroad and rolling stock equip.	32,300	4	4	11	63	4	1	9	1	1	1	—	1	—	
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,486	11	2	5	21	11	14	16	8	2	3	—	5	2	
*Non-ferrous metal products	37,098	3	3	6	40	13	4	9	12	3	2	1	3	1	
Aluminum products	4,916	3	2	4	30	9	10	11	21	2	3	1	3	1	
Brass and copper products	7,011	4	3	8	24	11	5	20	10	4	4	1	5	1	
Smelting and refining	20,459	3	4	5	52	14	2	3	13	1	1	—	2	—	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	36,299	3	3	9	27	19	7	13	5	4	4	1	4	1	
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	20,916	4	2	4	19	8	7	12	16	9	6	1	10	2	
Clay products	4,552	3	2	6	11	9	5	15	11	18	5	2	11	2	
Glass and glass products	4,726	3	2	3	10	8	7	12	24	8	9	1	12	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	7,795	1	3	4	63	9	6	3	6	1	1	1	2	—	
Chemical products	25,699	2	2	6	30	20	11	9	9	3	3	1	4	1	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	2,225	2	1	4	34	12	13	15	6	5	3	1	3	1	
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,416	2	3	3	38	13	11	5	16	3	2	—	3	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9,772	4	2	5	15	18	6	20	10	7	5	1	6	1	
Durable goods industries	420,497	4	3	7	31	13	6	14	6	5	3	1	6	1	
Non-durable goods industries	291,799	5	3	7	22	10	7	14	12	6	4	2	7	1	

See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 7.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, CANADA. (Concluded)

Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
Female Wage-Earners															
MANUFACTURING	193,489	12	6	14	21	14	7	14	4	3	2	1	2	--	
Food and beverages	29,791	17	5	12	16	11	7	13	4	4	5	1	5	--	
Meat products	3,578	13	5	28	23	10	4	9	2	3	2	--	1	--	
Dairy products	1,124	17	5	14	21	8	13	8	9	2	2	--	1	--	
Canned and cured fish	1,866	36	9	12	4	8	9	8	4	2	3	1	3	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and veg.	5,521	32	5	11	14	9	3	9	4	3	3	1	6	--	
Grain mill products	652	9	5	12	41	6	13	1	2	1	5	2	3	--	
Bread and other bakery products	2,626	11	2	7	8	16	14	13	10	5	4	3	7	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	1,866	14	4	7	32	6	1	24	2	2	6	--	2	--	
Other foods (b)	12,373	12	4	8	14	14	9	16	4	6	6	1	6	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,117	5	5	17	43	12	6	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	4,377	10	5	12	13	19	10	22	2	3	1	--	3	--	
Leather products	11,095	14	6	14	13	16	8	18	4	3	2	1	1	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,967	15	7	15	10	17	7	18	4	3	2	1	1	--	
Other leather products (c)	3,128	8	5	12	19	13	10	19	4	4	4	1	1	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	21,648	8	5	10	21	9	5	25	7	4	3	1	2	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	7,630	6	7	11	35	4	3	23	5	1	5	--	--	--	
Woolen goods	4,744	13	4	9	8	10	6	34	5	6	3	1	1	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,372	6	3	5	12	12	5	21	22	6	3	2	3	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	62,808	13	7	17	18	15	8	11	3	3	2	1	2	--	
Men's clothing	22,086	11	7	17	20	16	12	8	3	3	2	--	1	--	
Women's clothing	16,633	20	10	21	21	14	5	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Knit goods	12,945	10	5	15	13	12	7	25	5	5	3	1	1	--	
Fur goods	1,325	8	4	9	15	12	8	14	6	7	7	2	7	1	
Hats and caps	1,896	17	12	20	23	8	4	8	1	4	2	--	1	--	
*Wood products	4,568	9	5	8	26	8	9	17	5	6	2	2	3	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,578	7	5	6	47	3	6	8	7	4	1	4	2	--	
Furniture	1,668	9	5	9	22	10	11	22	4	4	3	--	1	--	
Other wood products (d)	1,322	12	4	11	8	12	9	22	4	8	3	3	4	--	
Paper products	7,197	8	5	10	17	13	10	17	8	5	4	1	2	--	
Pulp and paper mills	897	10	10	6	10	6	11	8	32	4	1	--	2	--	
Other paper products (e)	6,300	7	4	11	19	14	10	18	4	5	4	1	3	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	6,566	15	5	15	34	11	7	6	1	2	2	--	1	1	
*Iron and steel products	6,712	7	6	12	30	17	4	17	2	2	2	--	1	--	
Hardware and tools	1,411	8	7	10	24	17	6	19	3	2	1	--	3	--	
Machinery mfg. (f)	1,398	6	5	8	37	8	3	24	3	2	2	--	2	--	
Primary iron and steel	368	8	7	42	18	11	9	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Sheet metal products	1,663	8	6	11	42	12	2	13	2	2	2	--	--	--	
Wire and wire products	425	9	5	17	32	17	1	17	1	1	--	--	--	--	
*Transportation equipment	3,696	16	7	13	27	11	7	8	5	2	1	1	2	--	
Aircraft and parts	844	8	4	9	20	12	9	18	8	1	3	2	6	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,163	11	9	15	35	11	8	4	3	3	1	--	--	--	
*Non-ferrous metal products	2,936	9	5	11	19	15	7	17	6	6	4	--	1	--	
Aluminum products	415	10	4	9	22	11	11	16	11	2	2	--	2	--	
Brass and copper products	546	7	8	14	35	5	1	16	6	2	4	1	1	--	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,350	7	5	12	31	20	6	12	2	3	2	--	--	--	
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	1,863	9	8	15	18	6	7	19	13	2	2	--	1	--	
Clay products	522	5	13	37	20	5	5	10	1	3	1	--	--	--	
Glass and glass products	722	9	8	7	15	5	7	11	30	3	3	--	2	--	
Chemical products	5,417	7	5	12	35	19	10	7	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep.	2,089	7	4	11	49	11	8	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	7,289	12	7	10	17	20	7	15	3	4	2	1	2	--	
*Durable goods industries	33,125	9	5	12	28	15	6	14	4	3	2	1	1	--	
Non-durable good industries	160,364	13	6	14	19	14	8	14	4	3	2	1	2	--	

*See footnote to Table A on page 2.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1962, PROVINCES.

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
	no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
NEWFOUNDLAND														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	7,256	12	3	4	18	5	6	7	14	9	6	3	11	2
Canned and cured fish	1,208	39	5	5	2	10	3	8	4	3	5	3	12	1
Pulp and paper mills	3,275	10	3	2	25	4	5	5	23	5	5	1	10	2
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,451	11	3	4	19	4	6	7	15	9	6	3	11	2
Canned and cured fish	950	41	3	6	3	8	2	7	4	3	6	4	12	1
Pulp and paper mills	3,245	9	3	2	25	4	5	5	23	5	5	1	11	2
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	805	19	5	5	10	10	11	9	5	12	7	2	5	--
Canned and cured fish	253	34	10	3	--	14	8	10	3	6	1	2	9	--
NOVA SCOTIA														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	25,233	8	4	5	26	5	19	7	7	4	4	3	7	1
Canned and cured fish	1,804	32	5	7	3	6	6	10	9	4	3	7	6	2
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,288	6	3	6	3	6	13	14	10	6	18	1	12	2
Saw and planing mills	1,668	7	2	6	3	3	8	25	3	15	5	13	8	2
Primary iron and steel	5,637	7	7	3	61	1	2	2	8	1	1	--	7	--
Transportation equipment	6,301	8	3	5	16	6	46	5	3	2	2	1	2	1
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	21,900	8	4	5	28	4	19	7	7	4	3	3	6	2
Canned and cured fish	1,438	29	4	6	3	5	7	10	10	5	4	9	6	2
Miscellaneous food products (a)	365	4	2	1	4	3	24	8	5	7	7	2	26	7
Saw and planing mills	1,653	7	2	7	3	3	8	25	3	15	5	13	7	2
Primary iron and steel	5,626	7	7	3	61	1	2	2	8	1	1	--	7	--
Transportation equipment	6,234	8	3	5	16	6	47	5	3	1	2	1	2	1
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	3,333	12	4	8	7	12	15	10	7	5	10	1	9	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	923	7	3	8	3	7	9	17	11	5	22	1	7	--
NEW BRUNSWICK														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	15,526	8	3	5	18	8	7	11	11	7	6	4	10	2
Canned and cured fish	1,143	23	3	6	4	4	11	9	8	6	3	5	15	3
Miscellaneous food products (a)	1,575	3	1	2	19	7	2	4	10	5	11	1	31	4
Textile products (except clothing)	1,563	6	6	10	37	6	13	12	6	2	1	--	1	--
Saw and planing mills	2,010	8	1	5	2	5	5	12	3	19	5	19	13	3
Pulp and paper mills	3,526	10	5	3	11	2	3	10	22	7	9	2	12	4
Transportation equipment	1,601	5	4	7	51	31	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	12,903	7	3	5	17	8	5	12	11	8	6	5	11	2
Canned and cured fish	699	17	3	4	4	3	2	9	9	8	5	8	24	4
Miscellaneous food products (a)	880	2	1	1	10	6	1	3	10	6	11	1	42	6
Textile products (except clothing)	898	5	4	9	38	6	15	12	5	2	2	--	2	--
Saw and planing mills	1,979	8	1	6	2	5	5	12	3	19	5	19	13	3
Pulp and paper mills	3,508	10	5	3	11	2	3	10	22	7	9	2	12	4
Transportation equipment	1,601	5	4	7	51	31	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	2,623	12	4	9	23	9	12	10	8	3	4	--	6	--
Canned and cured fish	444	32	3	8	6	5	26	10	6	3	1	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	695	5	1	5	29	8	3	5	10	3	12	1	18	--
Textile products (except clothing)	665	8	8	11	36	6	9	11	7	2	--	--	1	1
QUEBEC														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	302,492	6	3	8	17	10	6	16	10	7	5	2	8	2
Distilled and malt liquors	3,989	2	2	3	17	5	1	26	22	3	5	1	13	--
Miscellaneous food products (a)	7,919	5	2	5	10	7	6	16	6	13	8	3	16	3
Tobacco and tobacco products	5,846	3	4	13	40	14	5	13	2	3	2	--	1	--
Rubber products	4,778	4	2	7	6	19	8	30	2	5	4	1	10	2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	10,202	17	6	17	9	14	6	13	7	4	3	1	3	--

For footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1962, PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Employee Reported	Class Range in Hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		no.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	p.o.	
Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
QUEBEC (Concluded)															
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	14,100	5	4	9	32	7	1	24	7	3	6	--	2	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	9,726	2	1	2	8	6	2	21	26	13	4	2	12	1	
Men's clothing	18,184	10	6	16	16	17	13	10	4	4	3	--	1	--	
Women's clothing	14,443	21	11	21	16	14	7	5	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Knit goods	8,445	8	3	10	9	8	8	23	10	9	4	2	6	--	
Saw and planing mills	7,756	5	1	3	3	2	2	11	6	18	6	8	32	3	
Furniture	5,644	4	1	3	6	6	6	18	8	30	7	1	9	1	
Pulp and paper mills	21,222	3	2	3	5	2	3	6	34	10	9	3	17	5	
Other paper products (b)	4,878	5	2	7	8	8	9	28	6	9	8	2	7	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	7,129	7	4	23	34	8	7	6	2	3	--	3	--	--	
Iron castings	4,162	4	2	10	7	4	14	26	5	7	5	2	12	2	
Machinery mfg. (c)	8,030	3	1	3	6	13	2	27	6	12	9	2	13	3	
Primary iron and steel	4,368	3	2	3	7	21	11	12	19	7	6	1	6	2	
Aircraft and parts	10,345	3	1	4	1	8	4	32	2	5	4	8	19	9	
Railroad and rolling stock equip.	14,732	3	3	6	65	2	1	13	1	2	1	1	2	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	7,823	20	1	4	2	3	2	33	17	3	4	--	7	4	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	7,887	2	3	5	43	7	4	4	24	2	1	1	3	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,145	4	3	11	28	9	12	13	5	4	3	1	6	1	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	7,703	4	2	5	16	5	6	12	17	14	5	1	11	2	
Chemical products	12,568	3	3	4	19	27	15	9	9	3	2	1	4	1	
Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	219,608	4	2	6	17	9	5	16	12	8	6	2	11	2	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,215	2	1	2	18	3	1	20	26	3	6	1	16	1	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	4,550	3	1	3	10	3	3	13	8	16	11	3	21	5	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,142	2	2	4	40	15	3	19	3	6	4	--	2	--	
Rubber products	3,180	3	2	7	7	16	6	30	3	6	5	1	12	2	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,386	15	6	16	8	13	6	15	9	5	4	--	3	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	9,589	5	4	8	33	9	1	22	7	3	5	--	3	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,338	2	1	1	7	5	2	20	26	15	4	1	14	2	
Men's clothing	5,236	7	3	13	20	13	13	12	5	5	5	1	3	--	
Women's clothing	2,334	16	6	13	22	14	11	8	4	2	2	--	2	--	
Knit goods	5,279	5	2	5	12	6	4	19	15	10	5	4	11	2	
Saw and planing mills	7,483	6	1	3	3	2	1	11	6	18	6	7	33	3	
Furniture	5,380	4	1	3	6	6	5	17	8	31	7	2	9	1	
Pulp and paper mills	20,706	3	2	1	5	2	3	6	34	10	9	3	18	4	
Other paper products (b)	2,826	3	1	6	9	7	5	28	7	10	10	2	10	2	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	5,636	5	3	24	33	9	7	6	3	3	3	--	3	1	
Iron castings	4,059	4	2	10	7	4	13	26	5	7	5	3	12	2	
Machinery mfg. (c)	7,479	3	1	3	6	14	2	25	5	13	9	2	13	4	
Primary iron and steel	4,327	3	2	3	7	21	10	12	19	8	6	1	6	2	
Aircraft and parts	10,059	3	1	4	1	8	4	32	2	5	4	8	19	9	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,704	3	3	6	65	2	1	13	1	2	1	1	2	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	7,763	20	1	4	2	3	2	33	17	3	4	--	7	4	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	7,878	2	3	5	43	7	4	4	24	2	1	1	3	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,679	3	2	10	26	9	12	12	6	5	4	1	9	1	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	7,004	3	2	4	16	6	6	12	17	15	6	1	11	2	
Chemical products	9,965	2	2	3	18	27	15	9	10	4	3	1	5	1	
Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	82,884	11	7	15	16	13	8	15	5	4	3	1	2	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	774	6	4	7	12	13	1	52	5	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	3,369	8	3	8	10	11	9	22	2	10	5	2	9	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,704	4	5	18	40	13	7	10	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	1,598	5	2	8	3	25	13	28	1	4	3	1	7	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,816	18	7	17	10	16	6	12	6	1	2	1	2	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	4,511	6	5	12	30	3	1	28	6	3	8	--	--	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,388	4	2	3	9	8	3	23	28	9	3	3	5	--	
Men's clothing	12,948	11	7	18	13	19	13	9	4	3	2	--	1	--	
Women's clothing	12,109	22	12	22	15	14	6	4	2	1	1	--	1	--	
Knit goods	5,166	10	4	13	7	9	10	26	7	8	3	1	2	--	
Other paper products (b)	2,052	6	3	10	6	9	14	28	5	7	7	1	4	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,493	12	7	18	39	7	7	3	1	3	2	--	1	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,466	6	5	12	34	11	11	13	3	2	2	--	1	--	
Chemical products	2,603	5	5	10	23	29	13	9	3	2	--	--	1	--	

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-54 hours	65 hours or over	
		no.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
ONTARIO															
Manufacturing	437,609	6	4	8	28	14	5	15	7	4	3	1	4	1	
Meat products	7,020	7	3	12	21	12	6	14	6	7	6	1	5	---	
Canned and preserved fruit and	6,887	21	4	7	20	10	3	14	4	4	4	1	7	1	
Bread and other bakery products	6,918	6	1	3	1	4	6	17	42	8	5	4	3	---	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	11,138	10	3	7	12	15	8	16	5	5	6	1	12	1	
Rubber products	12,202	6	5	12	27	11	6	20	6	3	2	---	2	---	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,720	10	5	10	10	20	6	30	2	3	2	1	1	---	
Other leather products (c)	5,224	5	2	7	12	12	9	29	5	6	6	2	5	---	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,316	5	7	7	37	7	4	20	6	2	3	---	2	---	
Woollen goods	6,872	9	2	7	5	8	4	38	8	6	5	2	5	1	
Men's clothing	8,590	9	8	17	30	11	8	7	3	2	2	1	2	---	
Women's clothing	4,629	14	6	12	42	12	5	6	1	1	1	---	---	---	
Knit goods	9,958	8	4	10	18	11	4	28	6	4	3	1	3	---	
Saw and planing mills	8,388	7	1	3	3	7	9	19	19	15	4	3	9	1	
Furniture	10,237	5	2	4	8	7	7	42	5	8	4	2	6	---	
Miscellaneous wood products	4,597	5	2	6	9	13	8	29	8	13	3	1	3	---	
Pulp and paper mills	16,427	4	3	4	37	10	7	6	16	5	3	1	4	---	
Other paper products (b)	9,625	5	3	7	19	17	8	17	7	5	5	1	5	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	15,877	7	3	18	36	11	6	9	3	3	2	---	2	---	
Agricultural implements	11,372	5	4	10	59	4	3	9	2	2	1	---	1	---	
Hardware and tools	6,440	4	4	6	14	15	6	31	4	4	4	1	6	1	
Machinery mfg. (c)	14,371	4	2	6	27	12	6	28	3	3	3	1	4	1	
Iron castings	10,527	4	3	6	26	11	4	28	6	4	3	1	4	---	
Primary iron and steel	21,221	3	5	12	50	6	7	4	9	1	1	---	2	---	
Sheet metal products	7,801	6	4	7	41	9	6	13	4	3	3	1	3	---	
Aircraft and parts	13,726	3	5	4	15	35	2	9	4	5	2	1	13	2	
Motor vehicles	23,290	4	4	11	42	20	1	6	3	2	2	---	4	1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,089	5	5	9	23	20	4	13	5	6	3	1	5	1	
Railroad and rolling stock equip.	6,932	5	4	11	60	3	4	9	1	1	1	---	1	---	
Brass and copper products	4,192	4	3	10	31	7	6	19	10	3	3	1	3	---	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,855	3	5	3	80	1	---	1	5	1	---	---	1	---	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	9,011	5	3	6	25	14	8	14	9	6	4	1	4	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	36,503	4	4	10	27	23	5	13	4	5	4	---	3	---	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	11,106	4	3	5	17	12	6	12	16	7	7	1	9	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	2,901	1	1	6	59	12	8	4	4	1	2	1	1	---	
Chemical products	15,794	4	3	7	42	11	8	9	8	3	2	---	3	---	
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	11,188	8	4	8	14	24	7	16	5	5	4	1	4	---	
Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	350,704	4	3	7	30	13	5	15	8	5	3	1	5	1	
Meat products	5,647	5	2	9	21	13	7	15	7	7	7	1	6	---	
Canned and preserved fruit and veg.	3,693	10	3	5	22	10	4	18	4	5	5	2	9	3	
Bread and other bakery products	5,710	4	1	2	1	3	4	17	48	8	5	4	3	---	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	5,176	5	1	3	9	10	6	16	9	8	6	2	23	2	
Rubber products	9,423	4	4	12	29	10	6	20	7	3	3	---	2	---	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,831	8	4	9	12	20	7	29	3	4	2	1	1	---	
Other leather products (d)	3,839	4	2	5	9	11	9	31	6	7	7	3	6	---	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,686	3	6	6	33	8	5	20	7	3	4	1	4	---	
Woollen goods	3,618	4	2	6	4	7	4	33	12	8	7	3	9	1	
Men's clothing	2,740	6	8	16	36	9	6	6	4	2	3	1	3	---	
Women's clothing	1,304	15	4	7	52	9	5	4	1	1	1	---	1	---	
Knit goods	3,116	4	2	3	21	6	4	32	10	6	5	1	6	---	
Saw and planing mills	8,174	7	1	3	3	7	9	19	19	15	4	3	9	1	
Furniture	9,295	4	1	3	7	7	7	43	6	8	5	2	7	---	
Miscellaneous wood products	3,893	5	2	5	10	12	9	29	8	13	4	---	3	---	
Pulp and paper mills	15,123	4	3	4	37	10	7	6	16	5	3	1	4	---	
Other paper products (b)	6,213	3	2	6	19	16	8	17	8	6	5	2	7	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	11,881	5	2	20	38	10	6	9	3	3	2	---	2	---	
Agricultural implements	11,153	5	4	9	59	5	3	9	2	2	1	---	1	---	
Hardware and tools	5,519	3	4	5	14	14	6	32	4	4	5	1	6	2	
Machinery mfg. (c)	13,691	3	2	6	26	12	6	29	4	3	3	1	4	1	
Iron castings	10,320	4	3	6	26	11	4	28	6	4	3	1	4	---	
Primary iron and steel	20,905	3	5	12	50	6	7	4	9	1	1	---	2	---	
Sheet metal products	6,681	5	3	7	42	8	7	12	4	3	4	1	3	1	
Aircraft and parts	13,253	3	5	4	15	36	1	9	3	6	2	1	13	2	
Motor vehicles	22,988	4	4	11	42	20	1	6	3	2	2	---	4	1	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,966	4	5	8	21	21	4	14	5	6	4	1	6	1	
Railroad and rolling stock equip.	6,931	5	4	11	60	3	4	9	1	1	1	---	1	---	
Brass and copper products	3,801	3	3	9	31	7	6	20	11	3	2	1	3	1	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,851	3	5	3	80	1	---	1	5	1	---	---	1	---	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	7,350	4	2	6	27	13	8	14	10	6	5	1	4	---	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	26,842	3	3	9	26	23	5	13	5	4	4	1	4	---	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	10,280	4	2	4	17	12	6	11	16	8	8	1	10	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	2,868	1	1	5	59	13	8	4	4	1	2	1	1	---	
Chemical products	13,126	3	2	6	41	11	8	10	10	3	2	1	3	---	
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	6,186	4	2	6	13	25	6	19	8	6	5	1	5	---	

Footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked, Week Ending Oct. 1, 1952, PROVINCES. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
ONTARIO (Concluded)															
Manufacturing	86,906	12	6	13	23	15	6	16	3	3	2	--	1	--	
Meat products	1,373	15	4	28	19	9	3	10	3	6	2	--	1	--	
Canned and preserved fruit and	3,194	33	5	10	18	10	1	9	4	3	2	1	4	--	
Bread and other bakery products	1,208	16	4	12	3	10	19	16	13	3	3	--	1	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	5,962	15	5	10	13	19	9	16	2	3	4	1	3	--	
Rubber products	2,779	13	7	14	19	16	7	19	3	2	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,889	11	7	11	8	21	6	30	1	3	1	1	--	--	
Other leather products (d)	1,385	8	3	11	20	15	7	26	3	2	4	1	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,630	7	8	8	42	7	3	19	3	1	2	--	--	--	
Woolen goods	3,254	15	3	9	6	8	5	43	4	3	2	1	1	--	
Men's clothing	5,850	11	7	17	27	11	9	7	3	3	2	1	2	--	
Women's clothing	3,325	13	6	14	38	14	4	7	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Knit goods	6,842	9	6	13	17	14	4	27	3	5	3	1	1	--	
Furniture	942	12	4	9	11	11	8	30	6	4	3	--	2	--	
Miscellaneous wood products	704	9	4	11	6	19	7	28	6	10	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products (b)	3,412	8	5	10	21	18	8	15	5	4	3	1	2	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	3,996	16	5	12	32	13	6	8	1	3	2	--	1	1	
Hardware and tools	921	9	7	11	16	20	8	23	3	1	1	--	1	--	
Machinery mfg. (c)	780	7	6	10	54	11	4	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Aircraft and parts	1,120	10	6	10	33	15	2	16	3	2	2	1	--	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,123	11	9	15	35	12	7	4	3	3	1	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products (e)	1,661	9	5	8	18	21	8	14	5	7	4	--	1	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,661	7	5	12	30	22	4	12	2	4	2	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	826	10	7	15	23	9	8	15	10	2	1	--	--	--	
Chemical products	2,668	9	5	13	47	10	6	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing ind.	5,002	12	7	10	16	24	7	12	2	4	3	1	2	--	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
MANITOBA															
Manufacturing	30,858	5	3	10	32	15	9	10	5	3	3	1	3	1	
Meat products	2,799	9	4	13	25	18	4	16	2	5	3	--	1	--	
Other foods and beverages (f)	3,728	5	2	3	28	9	14	11	6	4	3	3	11	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,730	10	4	13	23	10	10	11	5	6	4	1	3	--	
Wood products	1,758	5	2	4	10	14	21	15	8	8	5	1	3	4	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,875	10	2	14	43	12	4	3	5	1	2	--	4	--	
Iron and steel products	3,961	3	3	3	9	36	10	16	7	3	3	1	4	2	
Transportation equipment	7,170	3	3	17	58	14	1	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	24,225	4	3	9	33	16	8	10	5	3	3	1	4	1	
Meat products	2,306	9	4	10	26	18	4	18	2	5	3	--	1	--	
Other foods and beverages (f)	2,844	3	2	3	29	9	13	11	6	3	2	3	15	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,142	7	2	11	14	8	10	15	6	7	7	2	10	1	
Wood products	1,592	5	1	3	7	14	22	16	9	8	6	1	4	4	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,421	8	2	12	44	13	3	4	7	1	2	--	4	--	
Iron and steel products	3,925	3	3	3	9	36	10	16	7	3	3	1	4	2	
Transportation equipment	7,123	3	3	17	58	14	1	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	6,633	11	5	14	26	12	11	10	3	4	3	--	1	--	
Meat products	493	7	6	30	21	19	5	10	--	1	1	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (f)	894	13	4	5	24	8	18	11	5	4	7	--	1	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,568	10	5	14	26	11	10	10	4	5	3	1	1	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	454	18	2	21	38	8	5	2	--	2	1	--	3	--	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
SASKATCHEWAN															
Manufacturing	5,954	8	2	4	24	13	24	8	8	4	2	1	2	--	
Meat products	941	13	2	9	22	18	7	12	1	5	6	--	5	--	
Dairy products	886	8	1	3	25	1	32	6	17	1	1	4	1	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	1,297	4	1	1	19	28	21	4	12	5	1	--	3	1	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	5,239	7	1	4	24	13	25	8	9	4	2	1	2	--	
Meat products	779	13	2	7	22	19	8	11	1	6	6	--	5	--	
Dairy products	663	3	--	1	26	1	35	7	18	2	1	5	1	--	
Other foods and beverages (g)	1,157	4	1	1	20	26	21	4	12	6	1	--	3	1	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	715	15	3	8	22	17	21	5	8	--	1	--	--	--	

For footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 8.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Hours Worked, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1962, PROVINCES. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
LIBERTIA															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	18,461	6	3	8	31	10	16	10	8	2	2	1	3	--	
Meat products	2,846	12	3	13	33	12	16	8	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (f)	3,961	7	2	4	26	12	21	6	15	2	1	1	2	1	
Saw and planing mills	1,348	8	1	3	3	5	24	18	17	2	8	4	6	1	
Iron and steel products	2,033	5	3	4	30	10	16	20	3	2	3	1	2	1	
Transportation equipment	2,912	4	5	13	48	4	20	2	--	1	1	--	2	--	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	1,502	5	5	2	17	3	6	23	22	4	6	2	5	--	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	15,803	5	3	6	31	10	17	10	9	3	2	1	3	--	
Meat products	2,222	11	2	9	34	14	16	10	3	1	--	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (f)	3,247	4	2	3	29	11	21	6	17	3	1	--	2	1	
Saw and planing mills	1,269	8	1	3	3	4	24	17	17	3	8	5	6	1	
Iron and steel products	2,027	5	3	4	30	10	16	20	3	2	3	1	2	1	
Transportation equipment	2,864	3	5	14	49	4	19	2	--	1	1	--	2	--	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	1,205	4	3	2	18	2	7	19	24	4	8	3	6	--	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	2,658	13	5	14	28	10	14	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	
Meat products	624	14	7	27	32	5	12	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	
Other foods and beverages (f)	714	20	4	10	12	20	21	6	6	1	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	297	11	11	2	13	4	1	42	14	1	1	--	--	--	
BRITISH COLUMBIA															
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
Manufacturing	61,576	8	4	8	52	11	8	3	2	1	1	--	2	--	
Meat packing	1,115	6	3	8	48	15	10	5	1	1	--	--	3	--	
Canned and cured fish	1,783	23	7	10	9	9	21	6	3	2	3	2	4	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and veg.	2,344	32	5	11	11	8	6	7	5	3	4	1	5	2	
Distilled and malt liquors	1,099	4	3	3	82	3	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	24,509	6	4	4	61	6	11	2	2	1	1	--	1	1	
Pulp and paper mills	4,424	5	3	4	53	5	8	4	6	2	3	--	5	2	
Other paper products (b)	1,325	6	6	9	58	10	4	3	3	1	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,638	10	2	54	20	6	2	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	4,477	5	4	10	65	5	2	5	2	1	--	--	1	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,293	9	4	6	67	7	1	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	3,499	5	4	13	7	59	--	7	--	1	3	--	1	--	
Chemical products	1,588	5	4	12	14	52	3	4	1	1	3	--	1	--	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	54,791	6	4	7	53	11	9	3	2	1	1	--	2	1	
Meat packing	931	5	3	6	43	18	12	6	1	1	--	1	4	--	
Canned and cured fish	1,117	17	3	4	9	9	32	7	5	2	4	2	5	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and veg.	1,017	16	4	4	17	12	7	7	7	4	7	1	9	5	
Distilled and malt liquors	816	4	2	2	80	4	4	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	23,591	6	4	4	60	7	11	2	2	1	1	--	1	1	
Pulp and paper mills	4,396	5	3	4	53	5	8	4	6	2	3	--	5	2	
Other paper products (b)	941	5	7	6	60	9	4	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,405	7	2	55	20	7	3	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Iron and steel products	4,280	5	4	10	64	5	2	6	2	1	--	--	1	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,224	8	4	6	68	7	1	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	3,457	4	4	13	7	60	--	7	--	1	3	--	1	--	
Chemical products	1,525	4	4	12	14	53	3	4	1	1	3	--	1	--	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	6,785	18	6	14	44	7	5	2	1	1	1	--	1	--	
Canned and cured fish	666	34	12	21	7	10	3	4	--	2	3	--	3	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and veg.	1,327	44	6	16	7	6	6	6	3	2	2	1	1	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	283	3	5	5	87	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	918	6	5	6	76	1	4	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products (c)	384	8	4	16	55	11	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
MONTREAL															
Manufacturing	163,768	7	4	10	22	11	6	16	5	5	4	2	6	2	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,931	5	2	5	10	7	6	18	5	14	8	2	15	3	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,432	2	2	3	18	1	--	28	22	2	5	1	15	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,967	3	4	16	39	15	6	10	2	3	1	--	1	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,685	13	6	18	12	14	6	13	6	4	4	1	3	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	7,627	6	3	11	24	8	4	27	4	4	3	--	5	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	33,695	15	8	19	18	15	6	8	3	3	2	--	2	1	
Furniture	3,196	5	2	5	10	8	9	22	10	11	8	1	8	1	
Other paper products (b)	3,402	4	2	6	6	9	12	27	3	9	9	2	10	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	5,764	7	4	25	34	8	5	5	3	3	3	--	3	--	
Iron and steel products	20,233	4	3	5	13	21	7	16	6	5	6	1	10	3	
Transportation equipment	28,143	7	2	5	35	4	2	20	4	3	3	3	8	4	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	10,363	3	3	12	53	9	12	10	5	3	3	1	5	1	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	4,329	4	2	4	16	7	5	13	18	12	5	1	11	2	
Chemical products	4,297	3	2	6	27	16	10	17	5	3	3	1	5	2	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	113,733	5	3	7	22	10	5	17	7	6	5	2	9	2	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	3,867	3	1	2	11	4	4	15	8	17	10	2	18	5	
Distilled and malt liquors	2,847	1	1	2	18	2	--	19	27	3	7	1	18	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,396	1	2	5	44	16	2	16	3	7	3	--	1	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,948	11	5	18	10	12	6	15	8	6	5	--	4	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	4,464	4	2	8	23	6	2	30	5	6	3	1	9	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,083	9	4	12	22	12	8	11	5	5	5	1	5	1	
Furniture	2,951	5	2	4	9	8	8	23	11	11	8	2	8	1	
Other paper products (b)	2,130	3	1	7	6	8	6	27	4	11	11	2	12	2	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	4,694	5	3	27	33	8	5	6	3	3	3	--	3	1	
Iron and steel products	19,018	3	3	4	12	22	7	17	6	5	6	1	11	3	
Transportation equipment	27,818	7	2	6	35	4	2	19	4	3	3	3	8	4	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,602	3	2	12	30	8	13	11	6	3	4	1	6	1	
Non-metallic mineral products (h)	3,923	3	2	3	16	7	5	13	18	13	6	1	11	2	
Chemical products	3,039	3	2	3	23	15	11	19	7	3	4	1	7	2	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	50,035	12	8	18	20	14	7	11	2	3	2	1	2	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	3,064	7	4	8	10	11	10	22	2	10	4	1	10	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,571	4	5	23	37	14	9	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,737	16	7	17	13	16	7	11	4	3	3	1	2	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,163	8	5	15	27	10	6	22	2	3	1	--	1	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	24,612	17	10	22	17	16	6	6	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Other paper products (b)	1,272	4	3	7	4	10	22	27	2	6	7	1	6	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,070	11	7	19	41	7	3	4	--	4	3	--	1	--	
Iron and steel products	1,215	7	6	10	38	9	7	12	3	2	3	--	3	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,761	5	6	13	43	9	11	8	1	2	1	--	1	--	
Chemical products	1,258	6	4	13	35	18	8	12	1	2	--	--	1	--	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
TORONTO															
Manufacturing	140,543	6	4	10	27	16	6	13	5	4	3	1	4	1	
Meat products	4,263	8	3	13	28	13	8	11	3	5	3	1	4	--	
Bread and other bakery products	3,299	7	2	4	1	4	6	24	38	4	6	1	3	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	6,632	11	4	7	15	19	10	16	3	5	4	1	4	1	
Rubber products	4,241	4	4	14	32	9	8	16	6	4	2	--	1	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,908	7	3	8	13	11	6	30	7	5	3	2	4	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	14,433	11	7	14	36	12	4	7	3	2	2	1	1	--	
Other paper products (b)	5,116	6	4	9	22	21	8	13	4	4	2	1	5	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	10,143	8	3	22	39	9	4	5	3	2	2	--	2	1	
Iron and steel products	21,490	5	3	8	36	12	6	15	3	4	3	1	3	1	
Transportation equipment	16,517	4	6	8	21	27	2	9	4	4	2	1	11	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,964	4	4	8	29	21	6	12	4	4	4	1	3	--	
Chemical products	6,628	5	2	11	33	13	12	8	5	3	3	1	4	--	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
Manufacturing	103,466	4	3	9	27	15	6	14	6	5	4	1	5	--	
Meat products	3,456	5	3	9	29	13	8	12	3	6	4	1	6	--	
Bread and other bakery products	2,747	4	1	2	1	3	4	26	44	4	7	1	3	--	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	2,582	5	1	3	14	15	10	22	5	9	6	2	7	--	
Rubber products	3,734	4	4	14	31	9	8	16	7	4	2	--	1	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	2,090	5	1	4	12	9	5	29	10	7	6	3	7	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,891	9	5	12	41	9	5	6	4	2	3	1	2	--	
Other paper products (b)	3,313	4	3	7	23	19	8	14	5	4	3	1	7	--	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	7,761	5	3	24	41	7	4	6	3	2	2	--	2	--	
Iron and steel products	19,869	4	3	8	36	12	6	16	3	4	3	1	3	--	
Transportation equipment	15,677	3	6	8	20	27	2	8	4	5	2	1	12	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,336	3	3	7	30	19	7	12	5	4	4	1	4	--	
Chemical products	4,789	3	1	9	29	14	14	9	7	4	3	1	5	--	

For footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 9.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Employees Reported	Class Range in Hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-54 hours	55 hours or over
	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
ONTARIO (Concluded)														
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	37,077	12	6	13	27	18								
Meat products	807	19	4	32	24	10	6	10	3	2			1	
Miscellaneous food products (a)	4,050	15	6	9	15	22	11	13	2	3				
Textile products (except clothing)	1,018	10	4	12	13	14	8	31	4	2	1		1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,542	12	7	16	33	14	4	8	3	1	2			
Other paper products (b)	1,805	10	6	12	21	25	7	10	2	3	2		2	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	2,382	18	6	14	35	12	3	4	1	1	3		1	2
Iron and steel products	1,621	7	7	9	37	18	6	10	3	2	1			
Transportation equipment	840	7	8	13	29	12	6	10	8	2	2		3	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,618	7	6	10	25	25	5	12	2	5	2		1	
Chemical products	1,839	10	5	15	44	11	7	5	2		1			
WILTON														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	46,827	4	3	13	38	11	6	12	6	2		1	2	
Food and beverages	2,592	9	2	6	5	7	3	18	23	7	5	4	10	1
Textile products (except clothing)	2,501	4	4	7	45	9	3	24	1	1			1	
Knit goods	2,475	6	6	12	35	8	5	22	2	2	1		1	
Iron and steel products	19,310	3	3	14	47	10	8	7	5	1	1		1	
Transportation equipment	2,318	9	3	8	45	4	4	22	1	1	3			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,716	5	3	15	38	14	5	9	2	3	4		2	
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	37,613	4	3	12	38	11	7	11	7	2		1	2	
Food and beverages	1,560	5	1	3	3	6	2	18	35	8	6	5	7	1
Textile products (except clothing)	1,191	3	2	6	43	11	3	26	2	1	1		2	
Knit goods	786	4	4	4	40	6	4	25	4	4	3		2	
Iron and steel products	18,582	3	3	13	47	10	8	7	5	1	1		2	
Transportation equipment	2,314	9	2	8	45	4	4	23	1	1	3			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,640	4	3	14	34	16	5	10	3	4	4		3	
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	9,214	8	6	17	34	9	4	14	2	2	1	1	2	
Food and beverages	1,032	15	4	10	7	10	5	19	5	5	3	3	14	
Textile products (except clothing)	1,320	5	6	8	47	7	3	23		1				
Knit goods	1,689	6	7	16	33	8	5	21	1	2	1			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,076	8	4	20	50	8	4	4	1	1				
WILSON														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	27,516	5	3	11	33	16	9	10	3	3	2	1	3	1
Meat products	2,647	9	4	14	26	18	4	17	2	4	1		1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,463	9	7	13	24	10	8	11	4	6	4	1	3	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,816	10	2	15	44	10	3	4	5	1	2		4	
Iron and steel products	2,938	3	2	3	8	47	9	17	1	3	2	1	2	2
Transportation equipment	7,157	3	3	17	58	14	1	3	1					
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	21,237	4	2	9	35	17	8	11	3	3	2	1	4	1
Meat products	2,201	9	4	10	27	18	4	18	2	5	2		1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,101	7	2	11	14	8	10	15	6	6	7	3	10	1
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,374	8	2	12	46	11	3	4	7	1	2		4	
Iron and steel products	2,905	3	2	3	8	47	9	17	1	4	2		2	2
Transportation equipment	7,110	3	3	17	58	14	1	3	1					
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	6,279	10	5	14	28	12	10	10	3	4	3		1	
Meat products	446	7	6	33	23	19	1	11						
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,362	10	6	14	27	11	8	10	3	6	3	1	1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	442	17	2	22	39	7	5	2		2	1		3	
WILSON														
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes														
Manufacturing	24,204	7	4	10	59	7	6	3	1	1	1		1	
Food and beverages	4,000	8	3	9	49	9	14	3	2	1	1		1	
Saw and planing mills	7,029	6	4	6	74	4	3	1			1		1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,195	12	2	54	17	6	3	4		1	1			
Iron and steel products	4,085	4	3	11	66	5	2	6	1	1			1	
Transportation equipment	2,103	14	4	9	47	11	4	5	2	2	1		1	
(b) Male Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	20,522	7	3	10	59	7	6	3	2	1	1		1	
Food and beverages	2,944	6	2	8	47	10	17	3	3	1	1	1	1	
Saw and planing mills	6,682	6	4	6	73	5	3	1			1		1	
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	1,007	9	2	56	16	7	4	4		1	1			
Iron and steel products	3,901	5	3	10	65	6	2	6	1	1			1	
Transportation equipment	2,080	14	4	9	47	11	4	5	2	2	1		1	
(c) Female Wage-Earners														
Manufacturing	3,682	10	6	14	56	9	4	1						
Food and beverages	1,056	12	6	12	56	8	4	2						
Saw and planing mills	347	3	5	6	84	1	1							

Footnotes (a) to (h) see Table 3, page 18.

Table 10.- Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Hours Worked, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1952, 24 METROPOLITAN AREAS.

Metropolitan Area	Employees Reported	Class Range in Hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-54 hours	56 hours or over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(a) Wage-Earners of Both Sexes															
St. John's	2,677	5	3	6	18	6	10	8	8	15	7	3	9	2	
Halifax	7,662	5	2	5	14	8	40	6	4	5	1	5	1		
Saint John	3,946	5	3	5	31	8	6	9	8	5	5	1	11	3	
Quebec	17,416	9	3	8	8	14	5	22	9	5	5	2	8	2	
Sherbrooke	6,920	8	2	6	15	9	4	24	7	8	5	2	8	2	
Three Rivers	8,032	4	2	9	6	5	7	11	25	6	12	1	10	2	
Drummondville	6,278	5	4	3	12	4	1	16	27	16	4	2	5	1	
Ottawa - Hull	12,880	4	3	6	16	10	8	16	18	7	5	1	5	1	
Peterborough	7,181	3	3	6	10	50	5	11	5	2	2	1	2	---	
Oshawa	12,856	6	3	10	10	40	4	10	2	5	4	1	5	---	
Niagara Falls	4,630	7	3	5	31	13	3	16	7	6	6	---	3	---	
St. Catharines	25,273	4	4	6	33	18	3	10	9	4	3	1	4	1	
Brantford	9,644	6	3	7	39	4	5	21	4	4	2	1	4	---	
Galt	7,478	8	2	6	8	10	4	38	4	7	5	1	6	1	
Kitchener	14,451	7	3	7	12	11	6	28	6	7	5	3	5	---	
London	13,435	6	3	8	30	9	6	20	5	4	5	1	3	---	
Sarnia	5,809	2	3	7	64	8	4	3	5	2	1	---	1	---	
Windsor	26,551	4	4	9	50	8	2	6	5	3	3	1	4	1	
Fort William - Port Arthur	5,665	4	4	5	22	32	10	4	8	3	2	1	4	1	
Regina	1,731	5	1	4	33	17	20	5	6	4	2	1	2	---	
Saskatoon	1,790	10	1	4	26	12	22	8	7	3	3	2	2	---	
Edmonton	7,673	7	3	9	28	10	25	10	2	2	2	---	2	---	
Calgary	6,323	6	3	8	45	14	10	6	4	2	1	---	1	---	
Victoria	5,331	4	5	10	70	5	4	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	
(b) Male Wage-Earners															
St. John's	2,048	4	2	6	19	5	9	8	9	15	6	4	11	2	
Halifax	6,272	4	2	5	15	6	47	5	3	4	2	2	4	1	
Saint John	3,279	4	2	4	35	6	6	8	8	5	6	1	12	3	
Quebec	11,704	7	2	5	7	12	3	23	12	7	6	3	10	3	
Sherbrooke	5,065	4	2	5	14	9	4	22	9	10	6	2	10	3	
Three Rivers	5,834	3	1	6	5	3	6	11	30	8	11	1	13	2	
Drummondville	4,973	5	4	3	13	4	1	14	26	17	4	1	7	1	
Ottawa - Hull	10,310	3	2	4	16	7	7	16	21	9	6	1	7	1	
Peterborough	5,916	2	2	5	10	50	6	10	6	3	3	1	2	---	
Oshawa	12,033	5	3	10	10	41	4	10	2	5	4	1	5	---	
Niagara Falls	3,540	3	2	4	31	15	2	18	9	6	5	1	4	---	
St. Catharines	22,662	3	4	6	35	17	3	9	9	4	3	1	5	1	
Brantford	7,921	4	3	7	45	4	5	17	5	4	2	---	4	---	
Galt	5,589	6	1	4	7	10	4	39	5	8	6	2	7	1	
Kitchener	9,928	3	2	5	14	10	5	32	7	7	5	4	6	---	
London	10,135	4	3	6	34	7	6	21	6	4	5	1	3	---	
Sarnia	5,480	2	3	7	64	8	4	3	5	2	1	---	1	---	
Windsor	24,190	4	4	9	51	8	2	6	5	3	2	1	4	1	
Port William - Port Arthur	5,537	4	4	5	22	32	10	4	8	3	2	1	4	1	
Regina	1,683	5	1	3	34	15	21	5	7	4	2	1	2	---	
Saskatoon	1,546	10	1	4	25	11	23	8	7	3	3	2	3	---	
Edmonton	6,352	7	3	8	26	10	26	11	3	2	2	---	2	---	
Calgary	5,541	4	3	6	49	14	10	6	4	2	1	---	1	---	
Victoria	5,035	4	5	9	71	4	3	2	1	1	---	---	---	---	
(c) Female Wage-Earners															
St. John's	629	9	5	6	13	10	13	11	5	13	8	2	4	1	
Halifax	1,390	9	3	10	5	17	10	12	8	4	16	---	6	---	
Saint John	667	7	4	7	15	19	8	15	13	4	3	1	4	---	
Quebec	5,712	14	6	12	9	18	8	19	4	2	2	1	3	2	
Sherbrooke	1,865	17	4	9	17	8	5	28	3	5	2	1	1	---	
Three Rivers	2,198	8	5	19	9	12	11	11	10	1	14	---	---	---	
Drummondville	1,305	5	5	2	10	4	1	24	31	10	4	3	1	---	
Ottawa - Hull	2,570	7	7	12	19	21	8	14	6	2	2	1	1	---	
Peterborough	1,265	8	5	9	13	47	4	12	1	1	---	---	---	---	
Oshawa	823	33	5	12	13	18	5	8	3	2	1	---	---	---	
Niagara Falls	1,090	19	3	9	31	7	4	11	1	7	8	---	---	---	
St. Catharines	2,611	12	6	10	20	21	6	15	5	4	1	---	---	---	
Brantford	1,723	12	3	9	13	6	7	41	---	3	2	1	3	---	
Galt	1,889	14	2	10	9	12	7	36	2	3	4	---	1	---	
Kitchener	4,523	15	5	13	7	12	7	20	4	8	5	1	3	---	
London	3,300	11	6	15	20	15	6	15	2	6	2	---	2	---	
Sarnia	329	5	8	10	75	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Windsor	2,361	8	6	11	44	8	8	6	2	1	5	---	1	---	
Fort William - Port Arthur	128	11	9	6	17	32	6	3	10	1	3	---	2	---	
Regina	148	9	3	15	20	36	12	3	---	1	1	---	---	---	
Saskatoon	244	14	3	2	27	16	19	9	6	---	2	---	2	---	
Edmonton	1,321	8	5	14	42	9	19	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Calgary	782	16	4	21	17	18	12	9	1	1	1	---	---	---	
Victoria	296	9	4	18	48	11	8	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	

Table 11.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952, in 29 Metropolitan Areas.

Metropolitan Area	WAGE-EARNERS									SALARIED EMPLOYEES					
	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Earnings		
	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Employees of Both Sexes															
St. John's	..	..	44.9	..	..	95.4	..	..	42.83	..	..	44.7	..	..	51.68
Halifax	44.3	44.3	43.3	89.2	102.7	112.3	39.52	45.50	48.63	41.0	40.2	40.9	51.15	57.96	57.44
Saint John	46.3	44.8	44.1	88.9	104.3	110.1	41.16	46.73	48.55	39.9	39.8	39.0	51.01	56.45	60.06
Quebec	43.9	41.6	43.6	83.8	95.0	103.4	36.79	39.52	45.08	39.5	38.8	39.2	50.86	57.74	60.33
Moncton	46.0	42.3	44.0	85.0	97.8	104.6	39.10	41.37	46.02	42.1	42.4	41.3	49.10	55.37	57.85
Three Rivers	46.2	45.1	46.0	98.6	116.1	114.1	45.55	52.36	52.49	41.5	40.6	40.8	64.62	72.98	71.52
Summerville	..	..	45.2	..	..	107.9	..	..	48.77	..	..	39.4	..	..	69.11
Montreal	43.3	41.8	42.7	98.7	114.0	120.8	42.74	47.65	51.58	39.1	39.1	39.0	59.03	65.50	70.18
Ottawa-Hull	45.4	44.1	44.4	99.0	114.0	120.4	44.95	50.27	53.46	37.7	38.3	37.8	55.74	62.42	67.40
Peterborough	..	42.5	42.6	..	135.2	139.4	..	57.46	59.38	..	40.5	40.0	..	64.66	66.97
Shaw	..	42.5	42.0	..	152.4	159.6	..	64.77	67.03	..	41.7	41.4	..	68.90	76.31
Niagara Falls	..	41.4	41.8	..	136.3	145.9	..	56.43	60.99	..	39.5	39.1	..	69.58	74.35
St. Catharines	45.0	42.7	42.4	124.6	149.3	159.0	56.07	63.75	67.42	39.3	38.9	39.0	64.80	73.82	77.94
Toronto	41.8	40.8	41.7	111.2	128.4	137.2	46.48	52.39	57.21	38.5	38.3	38.5	58.37	66.11	72.16
Windsor	42.0	40.2	41.0	124.1	143.3	152.9	52.12	57.61	62.69	38.7	38.7	38.3	60.58	68.81	74.44
London	42.0	40.7	41.6	113.1	136.2	138.0	47.50	55.43	57.41	38.6	38.7	38.0	56.58	63.34	68.12
Edmonton	..	41.9	43.5	..	113.4	118.4	..	47.51	51.50	..	38.4	38.9	..	60.84	63.65
Calgary	43.2	41.3	43.5	102.8	116.7	122.6	44.41	48.20	53.33	39.3	38.5	39.1	55.48	62.76	67.27
Vancouver	42.6	41.2	41.9	108.5	123.1	128.6	46.22	50.72	53.88	38.8	38.2	39.0	56.47	62.96	66.23
Victoria	..	..	40.5	..	..	166.5	..	..	67.43	..	..	38.6	..	..	79.93
Winnipeg	43.3	39.5	41.2	141.8	145.1	161.9	61.40	57.31	66.70	40.7	40.4	40.6	74.59	77.46	85.78
Regina	45.6	44.7	42.4	118.2	137.9	151.8	53.90	61.64	64.36	41.2	40.8	39.7	64.12	72.99	70.85
Saskatoon	43.2	41.1	41.4	99.9	115.5	121.2	43.16	47.47	50.18	40.9	40.2	39.8	54.04	60.56	63.83
Montreal	41.4	40.9	41.5	110.5	126.1	135.3	45.75	51.57	56.15	39.8	39.4	39.7	52.04	59.30	61.27
Calgary	43.8	42.0	40.8	101.6	120.0	129.6	44.50	50.40	52.88	42.6	42.1	42.1	46.54	54.25	55.96
Edmonton	41.8	40.7	40.8	107.0	120.8	134.4	44.73	49.17	54.84	40.9	40.7	39.7	54.48	60.97	66.64
Calgary	41.0	40.7	40.2	111.9	131.4	143.5	45.88	53.48	57.69	40.6	40.9	39.8	57.99	64.68	70.19
Vancouver	39.5	38.6	38.9	124.6	148.3	155.0	49.22	57.24	60.30	39.5	39.5	39.0	58.73	67.68	71.75
Victoria	40.5	39.3	39.0	126.3	156.5	165.9	51.15	61.50	64.70	39.3	39.9	39.4	56.61	63.15	63.55
(b) Men															
St. John's	..	..	45.7	..	..	109.1	..	..	49.86	..	..	45.0	..	..	59.27
Halifax	44.3	44.4	43.3	101.6	115.2	125.4	45.01	51.15	54.30	41.2	40.4	41.9	62.47	71.28	67.19
Saint John	47.0	45.3	44.5	95.6	112.4	119.5	44.93	50.92	53.18	40.9	40.2	39.4	60.49	65.82	69.64
Quebec	45.3	44.4	45.4	96.1	108.3	118.5	43.53	48.09	53.80	40.0	39.2	39.4	60.50	67.34	71.38
Moncton	47.4	44.6	45.7	93.9	106.5	112.7	44.51	47.50	51.50	42.9	43.4	42.2	60.19	66.71	69.85
Three Rivers	48.1	47.6	47.6	109.6	127.9	130.3	52.72	60.88	62.02	41.9	41.6	41.3	74.20	83.73	81.61
Summerville	..	..	45.4	..	..	115.5	..	..	51.53	..	..	40.3	..	..	89.27
Montreal	45.2	43.6	44.3	109.3	125.1	134.5	49.40	54.54	59.58	39.7	39.7	39.4	69.32	77.22	81.53
Ottawa-Hull	46.2	44.9	45.4	107.4	123.9	131.3	49.62	55.63	59.61	38.2	38.8	38.1	64.13	72.10	77.45
Peterborough	..	43.1	43.1	..	141.9	145.4	..	61.16	62.67	..	41.1	40.3	..	74.50	76.82
Shaw	..	42.9	42.5	..	155.7	162.5	..	66.80	69.06	..	42.3	42.5	..	84.07	91.69
Niagara Falls	..	43.4	43.1	..	144.7	157.0	..	62.80	67.67	..	39.7	39.5	..	81.63	87.34
St. Catharines	45.5	43.2	42.7	130.5	154.4	164.3	59.38	66.70	70.16	40.6	39.4	39.5	78.62	89.02	92.25
Toronto	43.0	41.8	42.7	122.9	140.7	150.9	52.85	58.81	64.43	38.9	38.8	39.2	69.98	78.37	85.47
Windsor	42.7	41.2	41.5	135.2	152.4	164.9	56.88	62.79	68.43	39.1	39.3	38.9	72.57	82.20	89.14
London	42.6	41.3	41.8	122.4	144.9	148.6	52.14	59.84	62.11	39.2	39.2	39.4	67.75	75.19	81.54
Edmonton	..	43.4	44.5	..	120.7	126.6	..	52.38	56.34	..	39.1	39.5	..	74.48	78.66
Calgary	44.4	42.7	44.8	111.5	125.2	133.9	49.51	53.46	59.99	39.9	39.9	39.4	65.36	74.32	79.66
Vancouver	43.5	41.9	42.6	118.0	134.2	141.4	51.33	56.23	60.24	39.5	38.8	39.6	68.23	75.87	78.50
Victoria	..	..	40.6	..	..	168.3	..	..	68.33	..	..	38.6	..	..	93.92
Winnipeg	43.6	39.5	41.4	145.5	148.4	166.5	63.44	58.62	68.93	41.0	40.7	41.1	87.40	90.10	99.54
Regina	45.7	44.8	42.4	119.4	139.2	153.1	54.57	62.36	64.91	41.6	41.2	40.5	72.45	83.03	81.31
Saskatoon	44.3	41.8	41.8	108.2	124.8	132.0	47.93	52.17	55.18	41.4	40.4	40.3	62.46	70.20	73.41
Montreal	41.5	41.0	41.7	113.9	130.6	139.0	47.27	53.55	57.96	39.9	39.5	40.1	60.12	68.25	69.48
Calgary	44.4	42.3	41.0	104.4	124.1	134.1	46.35	52.49	54.98	43.1	42.4	42.7	55.72	62.50	65.16
Edmonton	42.4	41.1	41.3	112.9	127.3	140.9	47.87	52.32	58.19	41.4	41.1	40.1	62.17	69.79	77.70
Calgary	41.2	41.1	40.6	115.9	136.0	149.6	47.75	55.90	60.74	40.9	41.1	40.1	65.80	74.45	79.04
Vancouver	39.8	38.9	39.1	132.7	156.8	164.2	52.81	61.00	64.20	39.8	39.8	39.4	69.25	79.84	83.84
Victoria	40.5	39.3	39.0	130.2	160.7	170.5	52.73	63.16	66.50	39.7	40.5	39.8	64.58	70.42	70.00

Table 11.- Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952. in 29 Metropolitan Areas. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area	WAGE-EARNERS									SALARIED EMPLOYEES					
	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Earnings			Average Hours Worked			Average Weekly Earnings		
	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
(a) Women															
St. John's	..	..	42.5	..	..	47.4	..	..	20.15	..	..	43.7	..	..	29.
Halifax	44.2	44.0	43.0	45.7	49.9	52.8	20.20	21.96	22.70	40.6	40.0	38.6	29.57	32.37	35.
Saint John	42.9	42.2	42.0	53.9	59.6	61.1	23.12	24.75	25.66	37.6	38.7	38.0	29.57	32.46	35.
Quebec	41.4	38.8	40.0	58.5	66.6	68.2	24.22	24.61	27.28	38.4	37.8	38.5	28.28	32.37	33.
Sherbrooke	43.1	36.9	39.4	64.5	72.3	79.0	27.80	26.68	31.13	40.7	40.4	39.5	28.77	32.46	33.
Three Rivers	40.5	37.6	41.7	59.1	69.9	65.0	23.94	26.28	27.11	39.9	37.5	38.7	32.52	37.02	35.
Drummondville	..	..	44.7	..	..	86.2	..	..	38.53	..	..	38.0	..	..	37.
Montreal	39.2	37.3	39.0	72.8	82.5	85.4	28.54	30.77	33.31	37.8	37.7	37.8	36.07	38.65	42.
Ottawa-Hull	42.2	40.4	40.6	58.1	67.1	71.1	24.52	27.11	28.87	36.2	37.0	37.0	34.14	38.25	41.
Peterborough	..	39.9	40.3	..	105.7	109.7	..	42.67	44.21	..	39.1	39.5	..	39.73	41.
Oshawa	..	37.1	35.2	..	101.4	108.4	..	37.62	38.16	..	40.5	39.1	..	41.62	45.
Niagara Falls	..	34.9	37.7	..	101.5	104.6	..	35.42	39.43	..	39.1	38.1	..	40.96	43.
St. Catharines	42.0	38.2	39.5	84.8	102.2	108.8	35.62	39.04	42.98	38.1	37.8	37.8	33.60	39.50	42.
Toronto	38.5	37.8	39.0	78.4	89.3	95.4	30.18	33.76	37.21	37.6	37.4	37.2	35.69	40.68	43.
Hamilton	39.0	35.9	39.2	86.4	98.9	101.0	33.70	35.51	39.59	37.8	37.6	37.0	34.79	39.44	41.
Brantford	39.6	37.8	40.9	73.4	86.1	88.2	29.07	32.55	36.07	37.5	37.5	37.2	31.74	37.06	37.
Galt	..	37.4	40.3	..	88.0	91.8	..	32.91	37.00	..	37.2	37.7	..	35.07	35.
Kitchener	40.2	37.9	40.6	80.0	93.3	95.2	32.16	35.36	39.65	37.9	37.5	38.4	32.10	35.57	37.
London	39.5	39.1	39.8	73.8	85.4	86.8	29.15	32.61	34.55	37.4	37.1	37.9	33.15	37.89	39.
Sarnia	..	..	38.5	..	..	135.2	..	..	52.05	..	..	38.7	..	..	42.
Windsor	40.2	39.3	39.5	97.8	109.1	113.1	39.32	42.88	44.67	39.9	39.6	39.1	41.90	44.38	49.
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	43.2	41.2	39.8	68.8	77.8	93.4	29.72	32.05	37.17	39.7	39.3	37.4	34.43	38.82	39.
Winnipeg	39.9	38.2	39.7	69.5	76.4	82.8	27.73	29.18	32.87	39.9	39.5	38.5	32.06	35.31	37.
Regina	40.4	40.1	39.3	76.9	86.7	93.4	31.07	34.77	36.71	39.5	39.2	38.8	34.95	39.48	39.
Saskatoon	39.2	40.3	39.6	75.9	90.5	99.4	29.75	36.47	39.36	41.7	41.6	40.8	30.91	37.23	37.
Edmonton	39.1	39.1	38.4	77.9	87.1	100.7	30.48	34.06	38.67	39.6	39.9	39.0	32.95	36.01	40.
Calgary	38.8	37.7	37.4	79.6	91.6	96.8	30.88	34.53	36.20	39.8	40.1	38.7	33.42	36.50	41.
Vancouver	38.0	37.1	37.6	81.5	94.7	101.9	30.97	35.13	38.31	38.8	38.9	37.9	35.05	39.47	41.
Victoria	39.7	38.9	38.1	65.0	76.1	85.5	25.81	29.60	32.58	38.2	38.0	38.1	33.25	36.99	39.



EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1953

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1953

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1953

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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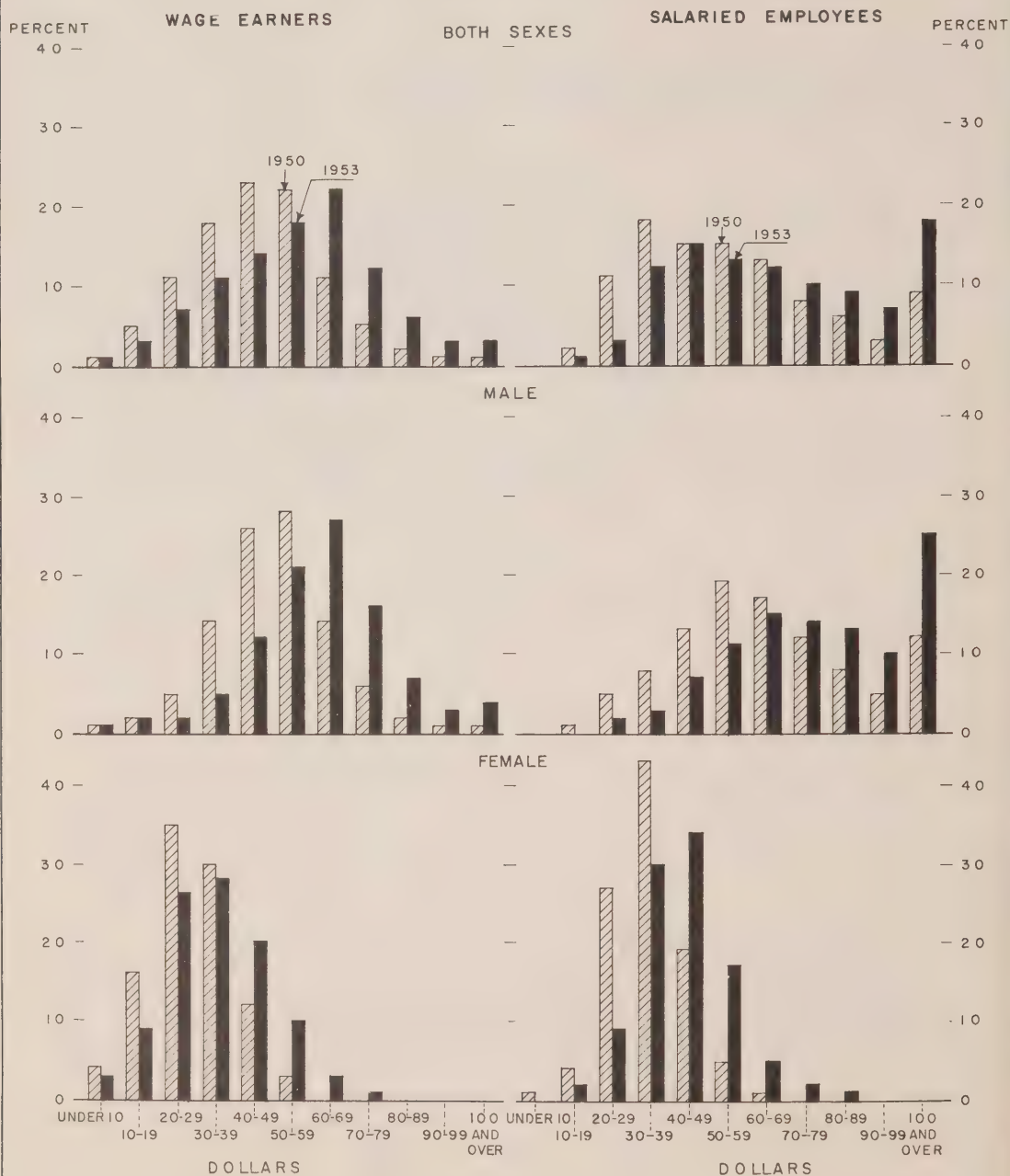
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PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING BY WEEKLY EARNINGS

WEEKS ENDING OCT. 31, 1950 AND 1953



EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1953

INTRODUCTION

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics makes a survey of the earnings and hours of men and women wage-earners and salaried employees in the last week in October of each year, obtaining information to supplement the monthly record of employment, payrolls and man-hours¹. In addition to the general figures, the annual surveys obtain other detailed data in a 3-year cycle. In 1953, as in 1950, a segregation of employees by amounts earned in the last week in October was made; in 1952, a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours was required; while in 1951, information for office and related workers was segregated from that for managerial, professional and other salaried employees. The annual and monthly surveys are limited in the main to establishments usually employing a minimum of 15 persons. The annual enquiries cover nearly all employees reported in the monthly series for the same periods and almost 90 p.c. of the total labour force in manufacturing as reported by practically all establishments to the Annual Census of Industry and Merchandising.

Employers cooperating in the annual surveys are asked to furnish material for all full-time, casual and part-time employees on staff in the week ending Oct. 31, except homeworkers and persons absent without pay throughout the week. No data are given for proprietors, firm members, pensioners, nor for staffs of separately-organized sales offices. Men and women are grouped as (1) wage-earners, defined as production workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, comprising general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration. The hours and earnings in the week are required for workers of both sexes in each category.

The reported hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings cover the gross remuneration before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., including time, piece-work and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the week. Data for male and female wage-earners and salaried employees were further analysed in 1953 to show their distributions in 16 groups of wages and salaries, ranging by \$5 intervals from less than \$10 to \$59, and by \$10 intervals from \$60 to \$100 and over.

While establishments differ to some extent in their classification of certain categories of employees, the proportions of salaried employees in the various industries and areas are generally related

to the type and scale of operations. Where factories are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger units require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional workers, employ above-average proportions of salaried staff. Where travelling salesmen and their associated office employees appear on the plant payroll, the salaried workers will be relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried personnel and as wage-earners are affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in wage-earner than in salaried employment.

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. These include (1) the length of the standard work week², (2) the number of casual and part-time workers and the hours they worked in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially shorter time than men. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions of women are employed in industries where the work week is above-average, and they show a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism.

Variations in average earnings are related to the distributions of employees in industries or areas where pay levels are above or below average because of differences in basic pay rates, in sex and occupational distributions, in amounts of bonus or commission payments, in levels of activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories since their numbers include the relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women, and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers.

1. See the D.B.S. monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings with Average Weekly Wages".

2. Information on the standard work week in industry is collected by the Department of Labour and published periodically in the Labour Gazette.

TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, with Percentage Increases in 1953 over 1952

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Increase 1953 over 1952	Average earnings				Increase 1953 over 1952	Average earnings				Increase 1953 over 1952
	1946	1951	1952	1953		1946	1951	1952	1953		1946	1951	1952	1953	
	\$	\$	\$	\$		%	\$	\$	\$		\$	%	\$	\$	
(a) Wage-earners — average hourly earnings															
Canada .....	.741	1.222	1.295	1.359	4.9	.807	1.313	1.402	1.471	4.9	.502	.825	.863	.910	5.4
*Durable Goods .....	.816	1.326	1.419	1.478	4.2	.841	1.350	1.447	1.510	4.4	.555	.985	1.045	1.098	5.1
Non-Durable Goods .....	.675	1.118	1.168	1.237	5.9	.767	1.263	1.338	1.416	5.8	.489	.792	.825	.863	4.6
Newfoundland .....	..	1.151	1.234	1.321	7.1	..	1.232	1.318	1.382	4.9	..	.457	.488	.538	10.2
Nova Scotia.....	.688	1.034	1.106	1.183	7.0	.737	1.113	1.189	1.274	7.1	.394	.516	.562	.569	1.2
New Brunswick.....	.664	1.058	1.096	1.170	6.8	.719	1.130	1.185	1.244	6.8	.400	.687	.721	.716	0.7
Quebec.....	.672	1.099	1.151	1.225	6.4	.742	1.196	1.269	1.345	6.0	.473	.777	.798	.848	6.3
Ontario.....	.777	1.295	1.384	1.435	3.7	.843	1.382	1.486	1.546	4.0	.529	.888	.936	.975	4.2
Manitoba.....	.728	1.165	1.230	1.308	6.3	.788	1.255	1.335	1.420	6.4	.498	.757	.822	.844	2.7
Saskatchewan.....	.745	1.188	1.277	1.369	7.2	.770	1.234	1.323	1.412	6.7	.545	.847	.913	.995	9.0
Alberta.....	.750	1.220	1.331	1.417	6.5	.793	1.270	1.388	1.477	6.4	.514	.856	.955	1.009	5.7
British Columbia.....	.894	1.500	1.583	1.641	3.7	.940	1.562	1.646	1.709	3.8	.588	.957	1.025	1.051	2.5
(b) Wage-earners — average weekly earnings															
Canada	32.38	51.32	55.17	56.75	2.9	36.23	56.46	60.85	62.71	3.1	20.08	31.27	34.17	35.07	2.6
*Durable Goods	35.82	56.36	60.73	62.48	2.9	37.17	57.65	62.22	64.15	3.1	22.76	38.81	41.90	43.77	4.5
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	46.40	49.41	50.97	3.2	35.05	54.94	58.74	60.66	3.3	19.46	29.78	32.59	33.01	1.3
Newfoundland .....	..	52.37	54.42	57.11	4.9	..	56.80	58.78	60.50	2.9	..	18.51	19.62	20.13	2.6
Nova Scotia.....	31.44	44.77	46.89	49.27	5.1	33.90	48.30	50.41	53.15	5.4	17.18	22.14	23.89	23.45	- 1.9
New Brunswick.....	30.54	46.87	48.33	49.93	3.3	33.58	51.42	52.19	54.48	4.4	17.16	26.86	29.42	26.51	- 9.9
Quebec.....	30.51	47.26	50.64	52.48	3.6	34.95	53.58	57.74	59.72	3.4	19.49	29.37	32.00	32.67	2.1
Ontario.....	33.26	53.87	58.27	59.34	1.8	37.09	58.80	63.60	65.00	2.2	20.53	33.66	36.78	37.74	2.1
Manitoba.....	31.16	48.46	51.17	53.48	4.5	34.51	53.21	56.34	59.21	5.1	19.72	29.07	32.63	31.98	- 2.0
Saskatchewan.....	32.78	49.18	52.87	56.33	6.5	34.11	51.58	55.30	58.73	6.2	22.45	32.69	35.52	37.62	5.9
Alberta.....	32.40	50.39	55.10	58.43	6.0	34.50	52.83	58.30	61.66	5.8	21.38	33.04	36.48	38.45	5.4
British Columbia.....	36.83	58.65	62.21	64.76	4.1	39.01	61.70	65.35	68.10	4.2	23.05	34.36	37.11	38.28	3.2
(c) Salaried employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	43.85	65.98	70.75	73.87	4.4	53.21	77.55	82.60	86.43	4.6	25.91	38.42	41.26	43.13	4.5
*Durable Goods	45.91	68.17	73.29	76.23	4.0	54.46	78.63	84.00	87.56	4.2	26.59	39.04	42.11	43.99	4.5
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	64.08	68.42	71.66	4.7	52.07	76.54	81.22	85.28	5.0	25.50	37.98	40.63	42.48	4.6
Newfoundland .....	..	62.04	62.62	68.54	9.5	..	70.71	71.47	78.07	9.2	..	30.80	31.55	34.44	9.2
Nova Scotia.....	39.89	58.43	60.30	62.82	4.2	46.86	67.83	68.54	72.01	5.1	23.54	31.95	34.74	35.48	2.1
New Brunswick.....	40.33	57.65	61.83	62.96	1.8	48.25	68.64	71.50	73.48	2.8	22.68	31.72	35.44	35.25	- 0.5
Quebec.....	44.57	64.67	68.88	72.23	4.9	53.30	75.77	79.92	84.12	5.3	26.63	37.32	40.52	42.33	4.5
Ontario.....	43.82	67.29	72.73	75.69	4.1	54.19	79.67	85.77	89.28	4.1	25.87	39.49	42.24	44.23	4.7
Manitoba.....	41.46	60.57	64.14	66.35	3.4	48.93	70.20	73.66	76.47	3.8	23.76	35.06	37.27	37.98	1.9
Saskatchewan.....	38.78	56.35	58.08	61.30	5.5	46.10	64.97	67.22	71.66	6.6	24.20	37.25	38.11	40.16	5.4
Alberta.....	39.34	62.06	67.20	69.93	4.1	46.30	71.12	76.73	79.64	3.8	23.66	36.86	40.55	42.05	3.7
British Columbia.....	46.59	71.10	74.54	78.41	5.2	54.10	81.66	84.76	89.70	5.8	27.36	40.03	42.00	43.84	4.4
(d) All employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	34.25	54.18	58.30	60.38	3.6	38.67	60.27	64.90	67.36	3.8	21.35	33.15	35.99	37.21	3.4
*Durable Goods	37.41	58.53	63.20	65.30	3.3	39.31	60.88	65.79	68.19	3.6	24.19	38.93	42.02	43.87	4.4
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	50.05	53.47	55.50	3.8	37.88	59.49	63.72	66.25	4.0	20.50	31.40	34.12	34.93	2.4
Newfoundland .....	..	54.18	56.26	59.49	5.7	..	59.20	61.32	63.72	3.9	..	22.24	23.96	25.93	8.2
Nova Scotia.....	32.29	46.37	48.56	51.07	5.2	35.00	50.20	52.39	55.35	5.6	18.35	24.14	26.09	26.19	0.4
New Brunswick.....	31.71	48.30	50.12	51.69	3.1	35.09	53.38	54.47	56.74	4.2	18.19	27.84	30.58	28.34	- 7.3
Quebec.....	32.75	50.44	54.19	56.43	4.1	37.72	57.60	61.98	64.51	4.1	20.73	30.94	33.65	34.70	3.1
Ontario.....	35.06	56.73	61.46	63.13	2.7	39.61	62.68	68.00	70.10	3.1	21.86	35.43	38.44	39.72	3.3
Manitoba.....	32.70	50.63	53.44	55.96	4.7	36.43	55.99	59.15	62.35	5.4	20.48	30.47	33.56	33.36	- 0.6
Saskatchewan.....	34.00	51.01	54.14	57.57	6.3	36.11	54.44	57.64	61.34	6.4	23.19	34.80	36.73	38.87	5.8
Alberta.....	33.57	52.68	57.53	60.94	5.9	36.26	56.11	61.50	65.15	5.9	22.05	34.35	37.77	39.68	5.1
British Columbia.....	38.20	60.59	64.32	67.09	4.3	40.82	64.33	68.22	71.31	4.5	24.13	36.05	38.56	40.01	3.8

*Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

- nil

- number too small to be significant

GENERAL SUMMARY

The most important changes shown in manufacturing as a whole in October 1953 as compared with a year earlier were:

1. Comparatively small increases in the average hourly earnings of wage-earners. These amounted to 6.4 cents (4.9 p.c.) for both sexes, 6.9 cents (4.9 p.c.) for men, and 4.7 cents (5.4 p.c.) for women. The hourly earnings in the week of Oct. 31, 1953, were the highest recorded in the annual series, standing at 135.9 cents, 147.1 cents and 91 cents, respectively, for both sexes, men and women.
2. Small reductions in the time worked by wage-earners and salaried staffs. On the whole, the hours of the former group fell by 0.9 hours to 41.7 hours, and those of the latter by 0.4 hours to an average of 39 hours in the 1953 survey week.
3. Moderate gains in the average weekly wages and salaries. The drop in working time resulted in smaller percentage increases in weekly than in hourly wages. Average pay for all wage-earners rose by \$1.58, or 2.9 p.c., to \$56.75 in the week. Among men, the gain was \$1.86, or 3.1 p.c., bringing the latest figure to \$62.71. Women's earnings, at \$35.07, were 90 cents, or 2.6 p.c., higher than in October, 1952. The weekly salaries showed larger gains, of \$3.12, or 4.4 p.c., to \$73.87 for both sexes, of \$3.83, or 4.6 p.c., to \$86.43 for men, and of \$1.87, or 4.5 p.c., to \$43.13 for women.
4. Fractional increases in proportions of women among wage-earners and salaried employees, reflecting changes in levels of activity in industries employing above or below average proportions of women. Such workers made up

21.6 p.c. of the wage-earners and 29 p.c. of the salaried employees reported in 1953, as compared with 21.4 p.c. and 28.7 p.c., respectively, a year earlier.

In the 3 years since similar information was obtained, the distributions of factory wage-earners and salaried employees by classes of weekly earnings have changed substantially, reflecting the strongly upward movement characterizing wage and salary rates in recent years. The median earnings of factory wage-earners generally, which had amounted to \$46.28 in 1950, rose to \$58.00 in 1953. The weekly wages of the middle half of the reported wage-earners ranged between \$34.03 and \$56.84 in 1950, and between \$42.50 and \$69.55 in 1953. Among salaried employees, the median weekly earnings advanced from \$51.69 to \$65.00 in the 3 years. Their interquartile earnings ranged from \$36.30 to \$70.90 in 1950, and from \$45.71 to \$90.00 in 1953.

A general shift of wage-earners and salaried employees of both sexes from lower to higher classes of weekly earnings was apparent in the 1953 distribution figures for practically all industries and areas. An interesting feature was a sharp rise in the number of men earning \$100 or more for the week. Wage-earners in this class increased from 1 p.c. of the total in 1950 to 4 p.c. in 1953, and salaried men, from 12 p.c. to 25 p.c. Very few women were reported in this group.

Differences between the annual and monthly data collected for the week ending Oct. 31, 1953, were relatively small. A comparison for manufacturing generally is given below, along with the most recent monthly data available at the time of writing.

Average	Unit	Annual survey	Monthly survey	
		October 31, 1953	November 1, 1953	July 1, 1954 ¹
Wages and salaries	\$	60.38	59.98	61.00
Wages	\$	56.75	56.88	57.39
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	¢	135.9	137.4	141.7
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	41.7	41.4	40.5

1. Preliminary figures.

1. Distributions of Employees

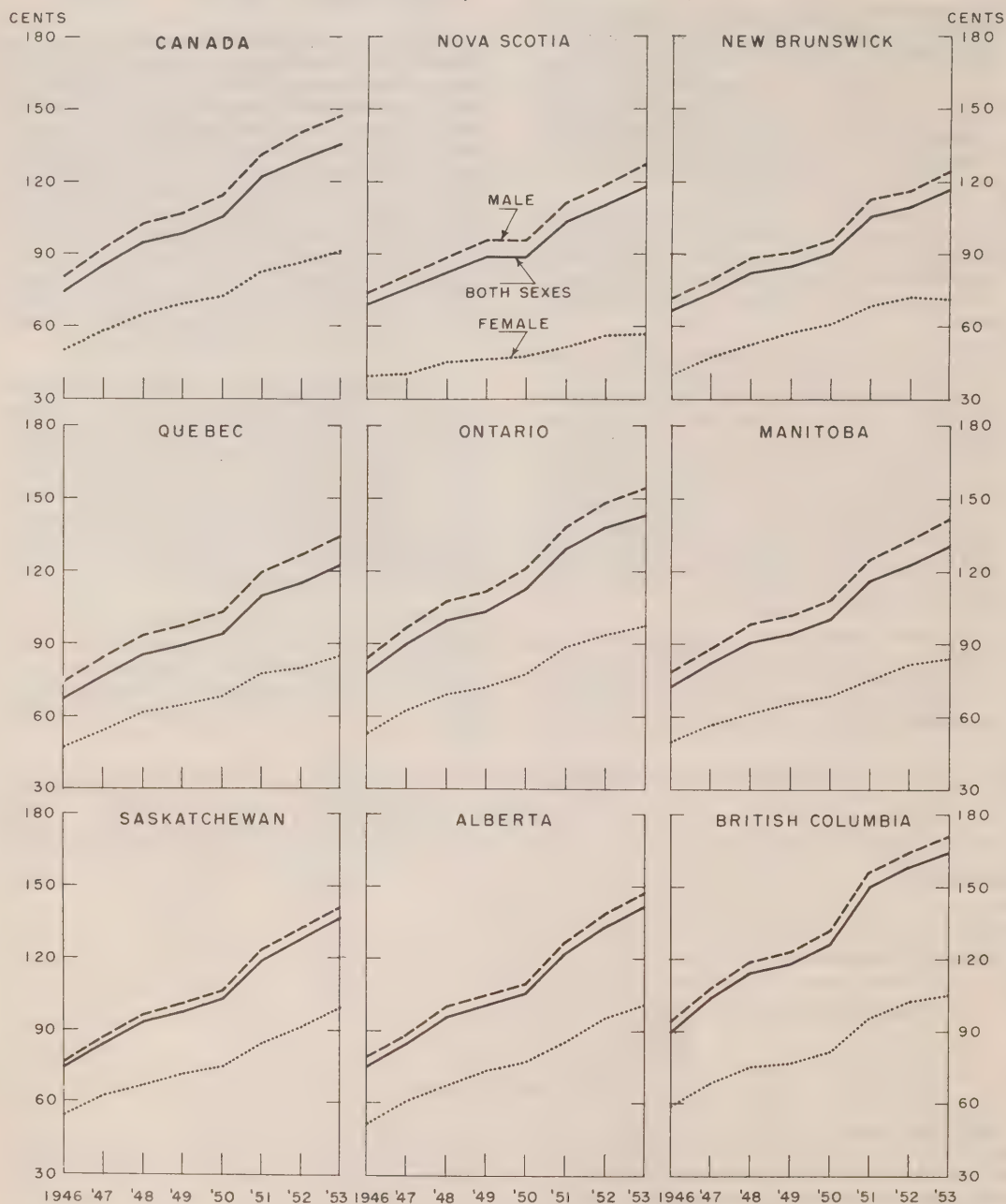
The trend towards increasing proportions of salaried workers in relation to wage-earners continued in 1953, when 21.2 p.c. of all employees reported were so classified, as compared with 20.4 p.c. in 1952. In that year, 18.9 p.c. of the men were reported as salaried workers, and in 1953, 19.6 p.c. Among women, the proportions were 25.6 p.c. in 1952, and 26.6 p.c. 12 months later. Changes in the

industrial distribution of employees and a few alterations in classification of workers contributed to the moderate variations.

The distributions of workers on the payrolls of the cooperating establishments in the durable and non-durable manufactured goods divisions were as follows in the two years:

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-53



Industrial Distribution of Reported Employees

Category	Durable goods manufacturing		Non-durable goods manufacturing	
	1952	1953	1952	1953
	%	%	%	%
Wage-earners:				
Both sexes	50.1	50.2	49.9	49.8
Men	59.0	58.8	41.0	41.2
Women	17.1	19.1	82.9	80.9
Salaried employees:				
Both sexes	47.8	48.3	52.2	51.7
Men	49.9	50.3	50.1	49.7
Women	42.6	43.3	57.4	56.7

For the most part, the variations reflect changes in levels of employment in several component industries of the 2 divisions. While most classes showed little change or a moderate gain in activity in the year, a slackening was reported in the textile, clothing, leather and rubber goods groups of the non-durable division, and in iron and steel and wood products within the durable goods category, in which employment sharply increased in transportation equipment and electrical apparatus plants.

The changes in industrial distributions contributed to a small increase in the proportions of women among wage-earners and salaried employees. In

manufacturing as a whole, women made up 21.4 p.c. of the wage-earners in 1952 and 21.6 p.c. in 1953, and among salaried employees, 28.7 p.c. and 29 p.c., respectively. Especially large proportions of women wage-earners were reported in tobacco products (63 p.c.), and clothing manufacturing (72 p.c.), with the highest proportion (81.7 p.c.) in plants producing women's clothing.

Table B shows the proportion of women in the 2 major branches of manufacturing in Canada, with provincial figures for the group as a whole, in recent years as compared with the early post-war experience:

TABLE B. Percentages of Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	23.7	20.7	21.4	21.6	34.1	29.6	28.7	29.0
*Durable goods	9.5	7.1	7.3	8.2	30.7	26.4	25.6	26.0
Non-durable goods	35.9	33.9	35.5	35.0	36.8	32.3	31.5	31.8
Newfoundland .....	..	11.7	11.1	8.4	..	21.7	22.2	21.8
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.2	13.2	13.1	29.9	26.2	24.4	25.2
New Brunswick	18.3	18.4	16.9	16.3	31.0	29.8	26.8	27.5
Quebec	28.7	26.4	27.4	26.8	32.4	28.9	28.0	28.5
Ontario	23.0	19.4	19.9	20.8	36.5	30.8	30.0	30.2
Manitoba	22.1	19.6	21.5	21.0	30.0	27.4	26.2	26.3
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.6	12.0	11.4	33.5	31.1	31.4	32.9
Alberta	15.8	13.1	14.4	13.9	30.6	26.4	26.3	25.8
British Columbia	13.8	11.0	11.0	11.2	28.2	25.4	23.9	24.6

* See footnote to Table A on page 6.

TABLE C. Mean, Median, First and Third Quartile Earnings of WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1950 and October 31, 1953.

Area or group	Weekly earnings				50 p.c. earned between			
	Average		Median		First quartile		Third quartile	
	1950	1953	1950	1953	1950	1953	1950	1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
(a) Both sexes								
Canada	45.94	56.75	46.28	58.00	34.03	42.50	56.84	69.55
*Durable Goods	50.57	62.48	50.52	62.76	41.14	52.22	54.41	72.50
Non-Durable Goods	41.82	50.97	40.72	49.38	28.51	33.75	48.28	65.71
Newfoundland .....	..	57.11	..	55.63	..	35.00	..	75.00
Nova Scotia	39.74	49.27	40.20	51.00	27.92	35.71	51.03	62.73
New Brunswick	40.68	49.93	39.09	50.00	28.07	35.56	52.71	64.38
Quebec	42.21	52.48	41.63	52.78	29.65	36.43	53.23	66.47
Ontario	48.46	59.34	48.53	60.43	36.94	46.43	59.12	72.00
Manitoba	43.73	53.48	44.79	55.00	33.51	40.71	54.66	65.20
Saskatchewan	43.71	56.33	44.03	57.00	36.46	47.27	51.91	67.62
Alberta	44.86	58.43	45.54	59.17	37.62	48.33	52.96	68.85
British Columbia	50.73	64.76	51.86	65.63	43.65	56.11	58.89	75.79
(b) Men								
Canada	50.93	62.71	56.47	62.59	41.30	51.67	59.67	73.13
*Durable Goods	52.02	64.15	51.72	63.87	43.03	54.44	50.32	73.53
Non-Durable Goods	49.56	60.66	49.05	59.58	39.08	46.88	53.80	72.31
Newfoundland .....	..	60.50	..	58.89	..	40.71	..	77.50
Nova Scotia	42.98	53.15	43.01	54.17	32.93	42.50	52.77	64.40
New Brunswick	44.45	54.48	43.15	54.00	32.69	40.56	54.98	67.22
Quebec	48.15	59.72	47.53	59.17	37.85	47.22	57.25	70.00
Ontario	53.33	65.00	52.55	64.83	43.74	55.42	62.52	75.56
Manitoba	48.30	59.21	48.75	59.67	40.11	50.42	56.67	67.74
Saskatchewan	45.58	58.73	45.53	58.13	38.72	49.55	53.03	68.26
Alberta	47.09	61.66	47.48	61.72	40.68	52.08	53.91	70.66
British Columbia	53.34	68.10	53.05	67.43	47.06	60.29	59.98	77.27
(c) Women								
Canada	29.00	35.07	28.59	34.00	21.53	25.36	36.27	44.09
*Durable Goods	34.60	43.77	35.03	44.64	26.81	34.50	37.35	53.21
Non-Durable Goods	27.82	33.01	27.48	32.50	20.87	24.23	29.60	41.50
Newfoundland .....	..	20.13	..	19.05	..	15.68	..	24.50
Nova Scotia	20.89	23.45	20.10	22.59	16.28	17.73	25.42	28.44
New Brunswick	24.01	26.51	30.05	26.92	16.49	16.92	31.81	35.42
Quebec	27.65	32.67	26.86	31.43	20.21	23.00	34.40	41.11
Ontario	30.69	37.74	35.89	37.50	23.50	28.75	37.98	47.08
Manitoba	27.56	31.98	26.59	30.94	21.20	23.75	33.44	39.29
Saskatchewan	29.17	37.62	29.95	39.23	22.62	30.00	37.44	47.92
Alberta	30.61	38.45	31.01	38.08	24.43	27.92	38.35	49.00
British Columbia	30.84	38.28	31.06	38.93	24.89	28.50	37.46	48.75

*See footnote to Table A on page 6 .

TABLE D. Mean, Median, First and Third Quartile Earnings of SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1950 and October 31, 1953.

Area or group	Weekly earnings				50 p.c. earned between			
	Average		Median		First quartile		Third quartile	
	1950	1953	1950	1953	1950	1953	1950	1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
(a) Both sexes								
Canada	58.74	73.87	51.69	65.00	36.33	45.71	70.90	90.00
*Durable Goods	60.87	76.23	54.91	70.00	38.79	50.00	63.67	93.33
Non-Durable Goods	56.97	71.66	49.00	62.50	34.57	43.75	58.60	87.50
Newfoundland .....	..	68.54	..	58.00	..	39.17	..	87.14
Nova Scotia	52.55	62.82	48.24	56.67	32.78	40.00	65.63	80.00
New Brunswick	51.60	62.96	49.31	53.00	30.32	37.00	63.55	77.78
Quebec	58.10	72.23	49.96	62.50	35.46	44.38	69.48	87.50
Ontario	59.81	75.69	52.81	66.67	37.04	47.14	72.26	92.50
Manitoba	54.21	66.35	48.72	60.00	34.54	42.50	66.77	81.25
Saskatchewan	49.76	61.30	45.69	55.00	33.39	41.67	61.58	76.00
Alberta	55.05	69.93	51.45	64.62	35.64	46.25	67.30	86.67
British Columbia	60.83	78.41	56.61	73.64	39.57	50.00	75.03	96.00
(b) Men								
Canada	69.35	86.43	62.23	78.57	48.35	61.33	80.02	100.00
*Durable Goods	70.48	87.56	64.21	80.71	50.89	63.33	70.78	100.00
Non-Durable Goods	68.29	85.28	60.18	75.00	46.15	57.50	69.45	98.75
Newfoundland .....	..	78.07	..	70.83	..	47.00	..	96.67
Nova Scotia	61.20	72.01	57.28	66.88	43.83	50.71	71.10	86.67
New Brunswick	61.40	73.48	59.67	66.43	40.70	47.50	71.74	88.75
Quebec	68.13	84.12	58.50	75.38	45.22	57.50	79.31	98.89
Ontario	71.40	89.28	64.03	81.54	50.67	64.00	81.95	102.70
Manitoba	62.42	76.47	56.27	69.41	44.18	55.00	73.42	90.00
Saskatchewan	58.13	71.66	54.54	67.22	43.38	53.13	68.89	86.00
Alberta	62.62	79.64	58.27	73.75	45.27	57.86	72.82	93.00
British Columbia	69.77	89.70	64.94	84.38	51.94	66.92	81.88	102.30
(c) Women								
Canada	34.38	43.13	34.09	42.37	28.22	35.56	40.35	50.00
*Durable Goods	35.10	43.99	34.83	43.75	29.30	37.06	35.90	51.15
Non-Durable Goods	33.90	42.48	33.57	41.84	27.61	35.00	34.96	50.00
Newfoundland .....	..	34.44	..	35.00	..	24.09	..	43.82
Nova Scotia	29.18	35.48	29.22	34.40	24.40	29.17	34.82	41.92
New Brunswick	28.71	35.25	28.27	34.47	23.24	27.89	34.36	41.25
Quebec	34.41	42.33	34.23	42.06	27.43	34.17	41.11	50.45
Ontario	34.84	44.23	34.46	43.50	29.02	36.94	40.58	51.25
Manitoba	32.01	37.98	36.62	37.50	26.13	31.50	37.45	44.67
Saskatchewan	32.34	40.16	32.04	40.20	27.52	34.47	36.95	45.38
Alberta	32.47	42.05	32.50	42.14	27.43	36.00	37.94	48.82
British Columbia	35.23	43.84	34.72	42.75	29.62	36.32	40.68	50.50

*See footnote to Table A on page 6.

2. Hours of Work

The average working time of factory wage-earners generally was approximately 2 p.c. below the 1952 level, falling by 0.8 hours per week to 42.6 for men, and by 1.1 hours to 38.5 for women. Most of the 17 major manufacturing industries reported insignificant variations in the year. Leather goods and textiles, showing reductions of more than 2 hours, and clothing and paper products, with declines of more than an hour, were the exceptions. Among the industrial groups and sub-groups for which data appear in Table 1, the average hours of the wage-earners in October 1953 generally were more than 3 hours lower in cotton mills and aircraft and parts manufacturing; the latter had reported a great deal of overtime in October, 1952. Women in fish packing plants, whose hours tend to vary with the catch in the survey week, also showed a significant decline in 1953, which affected the general and the industry

averages, particularly in New Brunswick. Reductions in the standard work week in the 12-month comparison were frequently a cause of lower averages although seasonal and market conditions, labour disputes, and other factors contributed materially to the variations. The average hours reported in manufacturing in the provinces in the last 3 surveys, and in 1946, are summarized in Table E.

The hours of the salaried employees declined slightly as compared with 1952, continuing the trend of the past several years. The changes were comparatively small in all main groups except transportation equipment, which reported for salaried men a decrease of 2.3 hours, to 40.2 in the 1953 survey week. This resulted mainly from reductions of 3.9 hours in aircraft and parts plants and 2 hours in shipyards.

TABLE E. Average Hours of Men and Women in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953

Area or group	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
	Number											
	Wage-earners											
Canada	43.7	42.0	42.6	41.7	44.9	43.0	43.4	42.6	40.0	37.9	39.6	38.5
*Durable goods	43.9	42.5	42.8	42.3	44.2	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.0	39.4	40.1	39.8
Non-durable goods	43.5	41.5	42.3	41.2	45.7	43.5	43.9	42.8	39.8	37.6	39.5	38.2
Newfoundland .....	..	45.5	44.1	43.2	..	46.1	44.6	43.8	..	40.5	40.2	37.4
Nova Scotia	45.7	43.3	42.4	41.6	46.0	43.4	42.4	41.7	43.6	42.9	42.5	41.2
New Brunswick	46.0	44.3	44.1	42.7	46.7	45.5	44.8	43.8	42.9	39.1	40.8	37.0
Quebec	45.4	43.0	44.0	42.8	47.1	44.8	45.5	44.4	41.2	37.8	40.1	38.5
Ontario	42.8	41.6	42.1	41.4	44.0	42.4	42.8	42.0	38.8	37.9	39.3	38.7
Manitoba	42.8	41.6	41.6	40.9	43.8	42.4	42.2	41.7	39.6	38.4	39.7	37.9
Saskatchewan	44.0	41.4	41.4	41.2	44.3	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.2	38.6	38.9	37.8
Alberta	43.2	41.3	41.4	41.2	43.5	41.6	42.0	41.7	41.6	38.6	38.2	38.1
British Columbia	41.2	39.1	39.3	39.5	41.5	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.2	35.9	36.2	36.4
	(b) Salaried employees											
Canada	41.1	39.5	39.4	39.0	42.0	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.5	38.2	38.1	37.9
*Durable goods	41.3	39.8	39.8	39.3	42.1	40.3	40.4	39.8	39.6	38.3	38.2	38.1
Non-durable goods	41.0	39.3	39.0	38.8	41.9	39.8	39.5	39.3	39.5	38.2	37.9	37.7
Newfoundland .....	..	43.0	42.7	41.8	..	43.3	43.0	42.0	..	42.0	41.3	41.0
Nova Scotia	43.1	41.7	42.3	40.5	44.1	42.3	43.2	40.9	40.7	40.2	39.8	39.2
New Brunswick	43.2	41.8	41.5	40.9	44.3	42.6	42.2	41.1	40.9	40.1	39.5	40.6
Quebec	41.5	39.7	39.5	39.2	42.5	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.0	38.1	38.2	37.9
Ontario	40.5	39.0	39.1	38.7	41.3	39.5	39.6	39.2	39.2	37.9	37.8	37.6
Manitoba	42.7	40.3	39.9	39.9	43.3	40.5	40.4	40.2	41.1	39.6	38.5	38.8
Saskatchewan	42.9	41.3	41.5	40.7	43.7	41.6	42.0	41.3	41.3	40.9	40.3	39.4
Alberta	42.9	41.3	40.5	40.0	43.6	41.6	40.9	40.4	41.5	40.3	39.4	38.8
British Columbia	41.9	40.0	39.6	39.6	42.4	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.6	39.1	38.3	38.4

*See footnote to Table A on page 6.

3. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

During the post-war period, wages and salaries generally have moved upward. The following table shows that although the advances in 1953 were for the most part smaller than in previous years, they

brought the earnings of men and women in manufacturing to new high levels. This applied in most areas and practically all industries. Following is a summary of the record for Canada.

TABLE F. Average Earnings, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946-1947, and October 31, 1948-1953, With Year-to-Year Increases

Year	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
(a) Average hourly earnings of wage-earners									
1946	0.741	..	..	0.807	..	..	0.502	..	..
1947	0.851	0.110	14.8	0.921	0.114	14.1	0.582	0.080	15.9
1948	0.946	0.095	11.2	1.023	0.102	11.1	0.651	0.069	11.9
1949	0.984	0.038	4.0	1.066	0.043	4.2	0.683	0.032	4.9
1950	1.056	0.072	7.3	1.142	0.076	7.1	0.725	0.042	6.1
1951	1.222	0.166	15.7	1.313	0.171	15.0	0.825	0.100	13.8
1952	1.295	0.073	6.0	1.402	0.089	6.8	0.863	0.038	4.6
1953	1.359	0.064	4.9	1.471	0.069	4.9	0.910	0.047	5.4
(b) Average weekly wages									
1946	32.38	..	..	36.23	..	..	20.08	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	45.73	4.38	10.6	25.91	2.80	12.1
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	47.33	1.60	3.5	27.18	1.27	4.9
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	50.93	3.60	7.6	29.00	1.82	6.7
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	56.46	5.53	10.9	31.27	2.27	7.8
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	60.85	4.39	7.8	34.17	2.90	9.3
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	62.71	1.86	3.1	35.07	0.90	2.6
(c) Average weekly salaries									
1946	43.85	..	..	53.21	..	..	25.91	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	63.47	3.26	5.4	31.26	2.58	9.0
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	65.37	1.90	3.0	32.62	1.36	4.4
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	69.35	3.98	6.1	34.38	1.76	5.4
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	77.55	8.20	11.8	38.42	4.04	11.8
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	82.60	5.05	6.5	41.26	2.84	7.4
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	86.43	3.83	4.6	43.13	1.87	4.5

Industrially, the most notable exception to the general pattern of higher hourly earnings in 1953 was a decline of 2.9 cents in the average for women in fish canneries, where women workers, mainly casual employees, earned 75.7 cents an hour. The average hourly earnings in most industries rose, in the year, by less than 10 cents an hour. Exceptions were railroad and rolling stock equipment, pulp and paper mills, distilled and malt liquors and products of petroleum and coal, in which men's averages rose by 14.8 cents, 13.1 cents, 12.6 cents and 10.5 cents, respectively. Among the industries reporting 1,000 or more women wage-earners, the only advance in their earnings exceeding 10 cents an hour took place in machinery manufacturing.

Increases in weekly wages tended to be moderate in the 12 months ending Oct. 31, 1953. The general average in manufacturing rose by \$1.58, men's wages, by \$1.86, and women's wages, by 90 cents. Gains of varying amounts were made in all major industries except textiles, clothing and leather goods, where small advances in hourly earnings

failed to compensate for reductions in working time. In addition to the losses recorded in the weekly figures for several components of these industries, there were declines in men's wages in aircraft and motor vehicle parts and accessories plants, and in women's earnings in fish canneries. Lower hours were mainly responsible for the decreases. Weekly wages were below the 1952 levels in a few of the metropolitan areas, as a result of conditions affecting their dominant industries; for the most part, the changes were small.

More substantial increases in weekly salaries than in wages were reported in the year, although the gains generally amounted to less than 5 p.c. The salaried personnel as a whole were paid an average of \$73.87, exceeding the 1952 figure by \$3.12. Men's earnings rose by \$3.83 to \$86.43, and women's salaries by \$1.87 to \$43.13. Higher salaries than in 1952 were reported in almost all industries and areas, the few exceptions being mainly associated with changes in the size and composition of the salary groups.

4. Distributions of Employees by Weekly Earnings

Since 1950, when a distribution of workers by classes of weekly earnings was last obtained in this series, average weekly wages in manufacturing generally have risen by 23.5 p.c., and average weekly salaries by 25.8 p.c. The upward movement

was reflected in a growing concentration of wage-earners and salaried employees in the upper classes of earnings in the 1953 survey week, in almost all industries and areas.

In manufacturing as a whole, the median earnings of male wage-earners rose from \$56.47 in 1950 to \$62.59 in 1953, and of female wage-earners from \$28.59 to \$34.00. Median earnings of workers of both sexes were higher in all provinces except New Brunswick, where changes in industrial distribution, resulting mainly from reduced employment in the textile industry, and lower hours caused a decline of \$3.13 in the median earnings of female wage-earners in the 3 years, the 1953 figure was \$26.92.

Among salaried employees, the median earnings were also generally higher than in 1950, the Canada figure for men advancing from \$62.23 to \$78.57 in 1953, and for women, from \$34.09 to \$42.37. In all provinces, the upper and lower limits of the earnings of the middle 50 p.c. of the reported employees exceeded those in 1950. The middle half of the male wage-earners earned between \$41.30 and \$59.67 in October of that year, and between \$51.67 and \$73.13 in 1953. The interquartile earnings of salaried men, ranging between \$48.35 and \$80.02 in 1950, rose to between \$61.33 and \$100 in 1953. The wider spread between the upper and lower limits of earnings of salaried men as compared with those of wage-earners results mainly from disparities in the pay levels of the general office and clerical workers and those

of the highly-paid managerial, professional and related groups at the other end of the scale. The smaller differentials in the limits of the earnings of the middle half of the female employees reflect, in the main, more restricted occupational distributions. The interquartile range of the female wage-earners was from \$21.55 to \$36.27 in 1950, and from \$25.36 to \$44.09 in 1953; among salaried women, the corresponding figures were between \$28.22 and \$40.35 in the earlier survey and between \$35.56 and \$50.00 in the period under review.

The higher rates of earnings in effect in more recent years shifted comparatively large numbers of male employees into the \$100 and over category in 1953, and raised the average earnings within that class to a point well above the minimum, particularly in the case of salaried men. Table H shows that 25,989 men, or 4 p.c. of the total male wage-earners reported, were paid \$100 or more for the week ending Oct. 31, 1953. Workers in this class averaged \$116.16 for the week. The 42,856 salaried men reported in the same category made up 25 p.c. of all salaried men, and their earnings averaged \$140.41 for the week. The number of women in manufacturing receiving \$100 and over in the week was insignificant.

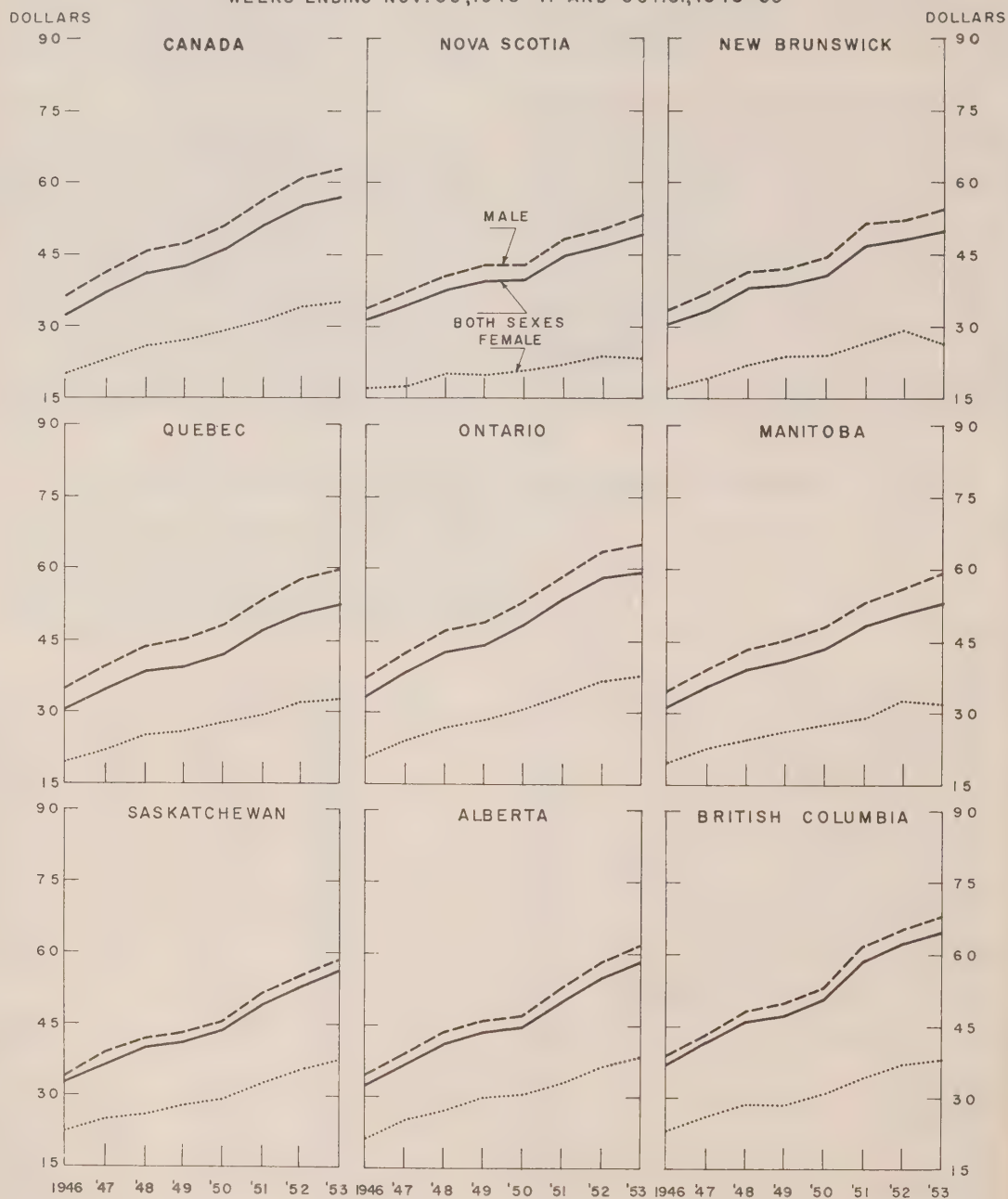
TABLE H. Numbers and Average Earnings of Male Employees Earning \$100 or More
Week Ending October 31, 1953

Area or group	Wage-earners			Salaried employees		
	Employees reported	Proportion of total ¹	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Proportion of total ¹	Average weekly earnings
	No.	%	\$	No.	%	\$
Canada						
Manufacturing	25,989	4	116.16	42,856	25	140.41
Food and beverages	1,116	2	116.41	3,391	17	145.02
Tobacco and tobacco products	35	1	109.89	249	20	167.66
Rubber products	376	3	109.36	610	18	146.20
Leather products	28	--	114.32	405	15	152.77
Textile products (except clothing)	192	1	117.89	1,566	22	153.73
Clothing (textile and fur)	675	3	114.74	1,849	23	145.17
Wood products	1,008	1	112.17	1,692	22	140.45
Paper products	5,095	8	117.89	4,003	38	155.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,599	15	118.52	2,461	22	142.84
Iron and steel products	4,868	4	114.56	6,560	24	140.90
Transportation equipment	4,428	4	116.46	6,474	29	132.98
Non-ferrous metal products	700	2	113.09	2,350	30	139.19
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,560	4	112.91	4,165	24	111.27
Non-metallic mineral products	550	2	118.25	799	22	149.08
Products of petroleum and coal	679	9	123.64	1,716	45	159.40
Chemical products	743	3	114.70	3,725	26	140.44
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ..	337	3	111.45	841	23	143.41
Durable goods	13,114	3	114.90	22,040	25	133.05
Non-durable goods	12,875	4	117.44	20,816	24	148.20
Provinces						
Newfoundland	607	8	118.29	364	23	144.74
Nova Scotia	221	1	119.43	390	15	129.31
New Brunswick	326	3	113.35	269	16	145.45
Quebec	7,647	4	117.16	12,640	24	145.28
Ontario	13,709	4	115.63	24,849	27	138.84
Manitoba	353	2	115.07	852	17	136.13
Saskatchewan	71	1	113.45	173	13	127.51
Alberta	256	2	115.97	703	18	136.51
British Columbia	2,798	5	115.46	2,591	28	135.69

1. Proportion of total number of wage-earners or salaried employees reported in the indicated area or group.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-53



AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-53

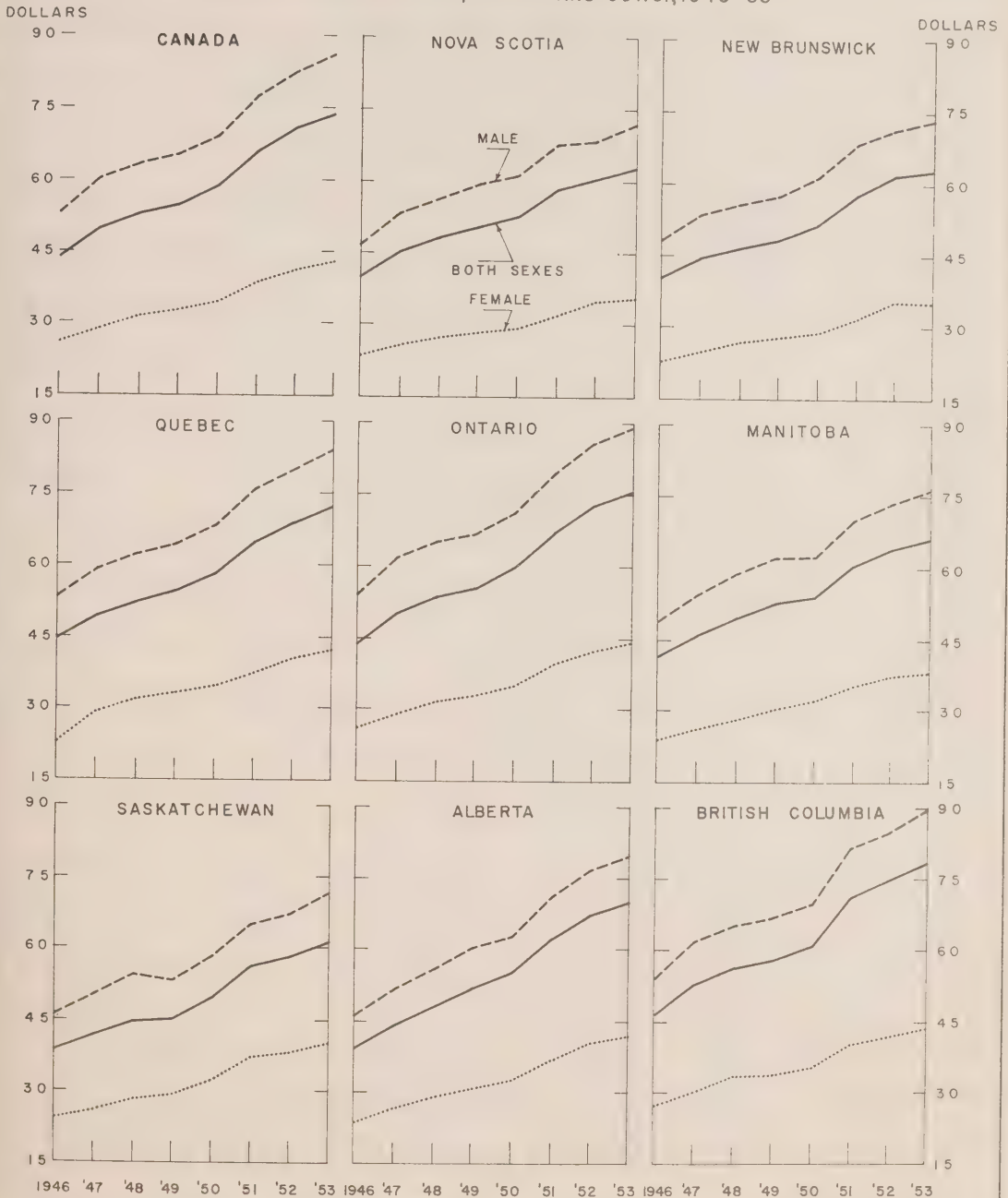


TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	904,009	43.7	42.0	42.6	41.7	74.1	122.2	129.5	135.9	32.38	51.32	55.17	56.75
	Men	709,180	44.9	43.0	43.4	42.6	80.7	131.3	140.2	147.1	36.23	56.46	60.85	62.71
	Women	194,829	40.0	37.9	39.6	38.5	50.2	82.5	86.3	91.0	20.08	31.27	34.17	35.07
Food and beverages	Both sexes	107,569	43.9	43.4	43.1	42.6	66.4	103.2	110.8	116.2	29.15	44.79	47.75	49.47
	Men	76,217	45.7	45.0	44.7	44.1	72.4	112.6	121.6	128.1	33.09	50.67	54.36	56.52
	Women	31,352	38.8	39.0	39.1	38.8	47.1	75.1	79.6	83.3	18.27	29.29	31.12	32.31
Meat products	Both sexes	17,597	42.3	41.8	41.3	40.8	77.9	133.9	142.3	147.6	32.95	55.97	58.77	60.28
	Men	14,294	42.9	42.5	42.0	41.5	81.8	139.5	148.2	154.2	35.09	59.29	62.24	64.06
	Women	3,303	39.6	38.8	38.0	37.9	59.0	106.8	114.0	115.9	23.36	41.44	48.32	43.91
Dairy products	Both sexes	7,120	47.9	46.0	45.3	45.3	68.0	92.9	99.0	105.5	32.57	42.73	44.85	47.76
	Men	5,973	48.6	47.3	46.8	46.5	70.2	97.1	103.1	109.8	34.12	45.93	48.25	51.04
	Women	1,147	40.4	39.3	38.1	39.0	42.0	67.3	74.2	78.6	16.97	26.45	28.27	30.69
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	7,201	43.8	40.9	38.9	38.1	58.2	90.8	89.8	96.7	25.49	37.14	34.93	36.87
	Men	5,180	46.2	43.2	40.8	40.9	60.5	95.2	93.6	103.0	27.95	41.13	38.19	42.08
	Women	2,021	36.2	34.9	34.1	31.0	49.0	76.8	78.6	75.7	17.74	26.80	26.80	23.50
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.	Both sexes	12,257	43.2	40.4	39.4	40.6	55.3	82.7	88.8	90.1	23.89	33.41	34.99	36.59
	Men	5,576	46.0	44.7	44.0	44.7	61.2	93.6	102.1	106.2	28.15	41.84	44.92	47.45
	Women	6,681	40.0	36.0	34.5	37.2	47.6	68.6	71.1	73.9	19.04	24.70	24.53	27.53
Grain mill products	Both sexes	5,605	46.7	44.1	43.8	42.9	72.2	118.2	121.9	131.2	33.72	52.13	53.39	56.27
	Men	4,960	47.2	44.8	44.3	43.4	74.1	120.7	124.9	134.4	34.98	54.07	55.33	58.35
	Women	645	41.2	38.7	39.8	39.1	51.9	96.1	95.9	103.1	21.38	37.19	38.17	40.26
Bread and other bakery products.	Both sexes	14,373	44.1	45.9	45.8	45.1	63.5	100.7	106.6	112.7	28.00	46.22	48.82	50.80
	Men	11,613	46.3	46.8	46.7	46.2	69.7	107.5	114.1	120.6	32.27	50.31	53.28	55.76
	Women	2,760	38.3	41.6	42.0	40.2	43.2	64.9	69.9	74.5	16.55	27.00	29.36	29.94
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	11,963	43.4	42.4	42.6	41.2	76.8	125.9	139.3	151.0	33.32	53.38	59.34	62.20
	Men	9,921	43.8	43.4	43.2	41.4	80.2	131.3	145.7	158.3	35.11	56.98	62.94	65.51
	Women	2,042	40.7	38.1	39.9	40.4	52.6	97.5	105.1	114.3	21.37	37.15	41.93	46.16
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	5,107	45.7	45.3	45.0	44.4	63.7	100.0	108.4	114.8	29.11	45.30	48.78	50.95
	Men	4,924	46.1	45.4	45.2	44.4	65.2	100.9	109.5	115.9	30.06	45.81	49.49	51.59
	Women	183	41.3	41.1	40.7	40.5	44.1	71.7	77.3	83.2	18.21	29.47	31.46	33.66
Other foods ²	Both sexes	26,346	42.6	44.2	44.9	43.9	56.2	89.5	94.2	100.0	23.94	39.56	42.30	43.89
	Men	13,776	47.4	47.1	48.0	47.0	66.8	105.2	111.9	117.9	31.66	49.55	53.71	55.45
	Women	12,570	37.5	40.9	41.6	40.5	42.0	68.2	71.8	77.2	15.75	27.89	29.87	31.22
Tobacco and tobacco products ..	Both sexes	7,128	42.9	41.5	40.8	40.5	55.6	124.7	124.9	129.5	23.85	51.75	50.96	52.43
	Men	2,637	45.6	43.8	42.6	41.8	65.9	138.1	141.4	147.5	30.05	60.49	60.24	61.69
	Women	4,491	41.4	40.0	39.7	39.7	49.2	115.6	113.8	118.4	20.37	46.24	45.18	46.99
Rubber products	Both sexes	16,184	44.8	41.4	42.3	41.4	82.1	132.1	137.2	142.8	36.78	54.69	58.04	59.08
	Men	12,201	45.6	42.0	42.8	42.3	90.1	142.3	148.6	153.1	41.09	59.77	63.60	64.74
	Women	3,983	42.3	39.5	40.6	38.6	56.7	97.7	102.5	108.0	23.98	38.59	41.62	41.73
Leather products	Both sexes	23,855	42.5	37.6	41.0	38.5	58.9	89.4	93.6	98.4	25.03	33.61	38.38	37.90
	Men	13,559	43.9	38.7	42.2	39.9	68.0	102.6	109.1	113.6	29.85	39.71	46.04	45.27
	Women	10,296	40.6	36.0	39.4	36.7	44.6	69.3	72.2	76.7	18.11	24.95	28.45	28.18
Boots and shoes (except rubber).	Both sexes	15,494	42.5	35.9	39.8	36.8	57.3	86.4	90.6	95.3	24.35	31.02	36.06	35.03
	Men	8,143	43.5	36.7	40.6	37.7	67.1	98.8	106.6	110.9	29.19	36.26	43.28	41.84
	Women	7,351	41.2	34.9	38.9	35.7	44.2	70.4	72.4	77.1	18.21	24.57	28.16	27.48
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	8,361	42.7	40.9	43.2	41.8	61.9	94.6	98.9	103.4	26.43	38.69	42.72	43.21
	Men	5,416	44.5	42.0	44.7	43.0	69.3	108.0	112.5	117.2	30.84	45.36	50.29	50.44
	Women	2,945	39.3	38.8	40.6	39.5	45.6	66.8	71.8	75.8	17.92	25.92	29.15	29.93
Textile products (except clothing).	Both sexes	53,929	43.8	40.4	43.5	41.1	55.1	99.0	105.0	107.6	24.13	40.00	45.68	44.20
	Men	34,264	46.6	42.0	44.7	42.3	60.8	106.7	113.5	116.5	28.33	44.81	50.73	49.28
	Women	19,665	41.3	37.7	41.2	38.9	48.1	84.4	88.9	90.8	19.87	31.82	36.63	35.34
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.	Both sexes	19,444	45.2	36.8	41.6	37.8	55.7	99.4	108.8	110.1	25.18	36.58	45.26	41.60
	Men	12,597	47.2	38.2	42.1	38.3	60.5	104.0	115.3	116.3	28.56	39.73	48.54	44.53
	Women	6,847	42.3	34.5	40.6	36.9	49.1	90.7	96.5	98.1	20.35	31.29	39.18	36.22
Woollen goods	Both sexes	9,672	44.5	43.4	44.3	42.7	57.2	94.7	99.3	101.2	25.45	41.10	43.99	43.25
	Men	5,582	47.6	45.4	46.7	44.7	63.5	102.7	108.0	109.5	30.23	46.63	50.44	48.94
	Women	4,090	40.6	40.4	41.1	40.1	47.9	81.9	86.4	88.5	19.45	33.09	35.51	35.49
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	11,796	47.4	43.1	45.8	44.3	56.2	104.6	107.3	111.9	26.64	45.08	49.14	49.55
	Men	8,940	48.7	44.1	46.5	45.2	61.9	111.6	114.2	118.0	30.15	49.22	53.10	53.32
	Women	2,856	45.1	40.5	43.7	41.4	45.1	84.7	85.6	91.2	20.34	34.30	37.41	37.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	82,918	41.0	36.7	39.9	38.2	61.9	90.5	93.7	97.3	25.38	33.21	37.39	37.15
	Men	23,023	44.8	38.8	42.5	40.6	77.1	121.5	127.2	131.4	34.54	47.14	54.06	53.33
	Women	59,895	38.7	35.8	38.8	37.3	51.2	76.2	79.5	83.0	19.81	27.28	30.85	30.94
Men's clothing	Both sexes	29,071	39.9	34.9	39.9	37.7	60.9	88.6	92.4	96.0	24.30	30.92	36.87	36.23
	Men	8,210	41.2	36.1	41.5	39.3	86.5	118.6	126.2	129.5	35.64	42.81	52.37	50.83
	Women	20,861	39.4	34.4	39.3	37.1	50.7	75.0	78.7	82.1	19.98	25.80	30.93	30.49

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

19

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA - Continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	19,398	35.9	35.1	36.5	35.3	70.4	94.3	99.7	101.8	25.27	33.10	36.39	35.96
	Men	3,558	38.2	36.8	38.2	36.6	107.4	141.0	155.0	157.5	41.03	51.89	59.21	57.69
	Women	15,840	35.3	34.6	36.1	35.0	60.4	80.7	85.2	88.7	21.32	27.92	30.76	31.08
Knit goods	Both sexes	19,319	42.6	40.4	42.6	41.3	54.0	89.5	92.9	96.8	23.00	36.16	39.58	39.95
	Men	6,531	46.1	42.9	45.4	44.0	68.9	115.4	119.0	124.5	31.76	49.51	54.03	54.83
	Women	12,788	40.8	39.0	41.1	39.9	45.2	74.4	78.0	81.1	18.44	29.02	32.06	32.34
Fur goods	Both sexes	3,123	43.0	40.4	44.5	42.3	74.1	111.3	115.6	122.6	31.86	44.97	51.44	51.86
	Men	2,021	44.0	40.7	45.4	42.6	83.0	124.9	127.1	136.0	36.52	50.83	57.70	57.88
	Women	1,102	41.5	40.0	43.0	41.8	59.4	89.0	94.6	97.6	24.65	35.60	40.68	40.83
Hats and caps	Both sexes	3,355	37.8	34.7	38.8	36.4	65.8	96.3	99.7	102.6	24.88	33.42	38.68	37.38
	Men	1,259	40.6	36.1	41.0	37.7	78.7	119.0	122.0	130.2	32.00	42.96	50.02	49.13
	Women	2,096	35.5	33.9	37.4	35.6	53.7	80.6	83.3	85.1	19.05	27.32	31.15	30.31
*Wood products	Both sexes	71,768	45.1	42.9	43.8	43.8	68.6	112.3	118.4	122.0	30.94	48.18	51.86	53.40
	Men	67,464	45.4	43.0	44.0	44.0	69.9	113.9	120.0	123.6	31.73	48.98	52.80	54.36
	Women	4,304	41.3	40.6	41.1	40.4	50.9	84.9	90.9	95.0	21.02	34.47	37.36	38.35
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	43,159	45.4	42.4	43.2	43.2	72.3	120.5	126.9	129.8	32.82	51.09	54.82	56.08
	Men	41,730	45.5	42.5	43.3	43.3	72.9	121.0	127.5	130.2	33.17	51.43	55.21	56.43
	Women	1,429	43.0	40.0	41.0	39.4	59.1	103.5	109.8	116.4	25.41	41.40	45.02	45.91
Furniture	Both sexes	19,341	44.9	43.7	44.9	44.7	65.3	101.3	106.6	112.0	29.32	44.27	47.86	50.09
	Men	17,684	45.3	44.1	45.3	45.1	66.3	102.9	108.4	113.8	30.03	45.38	49.11	51.31
	Women	1,657	40.5	39.6	41.0	40.5	51.3	81.1	86.7	91.5	20.78	32.12	35.55	37.09
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	9,268	44.5	43.7	44.6	44.5	63.3	94.2	101.9	107.6	28.17	41.17	45.45	47.86
	Men	8,050	45.2	43.9	45.1	45.0	65.9	97.8	105.7	112.0	29.79	42.93	47.67	50.38
	Women	1,218	40.7	42.2	41.3	41.3	45.3	69.8	73.8	75.5	18.44	29.46	30.48	31.21
Paper products	Both sexes	68,515	47.1	46.5	45.1	43.6	78.5	137.6	142.5	153.4	36.97	63.98	64.27	66.85
	Men	60,857	48.2	47.2	45.5	44.0	83.4	143.8	149.2	160.8	40.20	67.87	67.89	70.77
	Women	7,658	41.0	40.9	41.6	40.0	46.2	80.8	82.7	89.4	18.94	33.05	34.40	35.77
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	50,104	48.6	47.7	45.7	43.8	85.0	147.5	152.1	165.1	41.31	70.36	69.51	72.31
	Men	49,148	48.7	47.8	45.8	43.9	86.0	148.5	153.1	166.2	41.88	70.98	70.12	72.97
	Women	956	45.0	42.2	41.9	37.6	53.1	88.8	89.2	103.0	23.90	37.47	37.37	38.76
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	18,411	43.8	42.8	43.4	43.0	62.2	106.3	113.8	121.0	27.24	45.50	49.39	52.00
	Men	11,709	46.3	44.1	44.5	44.5	73.0	121.1	131.1	138.3	33.80	53.41	58.34	61.53
	Women	6,702	40.3	40.7	41.5	40.4	44.9	79.7	81.8	87.5	18.09	32.44	33.95	35.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	30,021	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	82.3	135.6	149.1	157.6	34.57	54.24	59.64	63.10
	Men	23,188	43.3	40.6	40.6	40.7	93.6	152.4	167.1	176.2	40.53	61.87	67.84	71.65
	Women	6,833	38.5	38.0	38.0	37.9	48.6	76.6	84.2	89.8	18.71	29.11	32.00	34.06
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	131,529	44.8	42.5	42.8	42.1	82.3	138.5	147.4	154.4	36.87	58.86	63.09	65.02
	Men	125,044	45.0	42.7	42.9	42.2	84.2	140.4	149.3	156.5	37.89	59.95	64.05	66.10
	Women	6,485	41.8	39.8	40.1	39.6	52.9	98.4	105.6	111.5	22.11	39.16	42.35	44.20
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	8,145	43.8	40.0	40.0	39.3	88.1	154.2	157.9	160.3	38.60	61.68	63.16	62.95
	Men	7,959	43.8	40.1	40.0	39.3	88.6	154.7	158.7	161.9	38.83	62.03	63.48	63.55
	Women	186	--	37.4	38.1	39.7	--	111.7	111.1	93.8	--	41.78	42.33	37.27
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	4,251	44.7	43.4	44.1	43.4	86.3	143.9	153.3	159.5	38.58	62.45	67.61	69.18
	Men	4,229	44.8	43.4	44.2	43.4	87.2	144.0	153.7	159.7	39.07	62.50	67.94	69.36
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	7,199	44.2	44.7	43.5	42.7	87.2	142.1	155.6	163.5	38.54	63.52	67.69	69.83
	Men	7,163	44.3	44.8	43.5	42.7	87.4	142.2	155.7	163.8	38.72	63.71	67.73	70.01
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	8,776	45.1	43.1	43.7	42.4	72.9	125.4	132.2	137.4	32.86	54.05	57.77	58.24
	Men	7,349	45.5	43.7	44.3	42.8	78.5	131.4	138.5	144.2	35.76	57.42	61.36	61.77
	Women	1,427	43.3	39.8	40.5	40.1	49.3	90.0	94.4	100.0	21.38	35.82	38.23	40.09
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	6,263	44.1	41.2	44.9	42.4	74.6	120.0	127.2	133.3	32.90	49.44	57.11	56.46
	Men	6,107	44.2	41.3	45.0	42.4	75.4	120.6	127.9	133.9	33.33	49.81	57.56	56.79
	Women	156	--	37.8	40.6	39.8	--	95.5	102.6	108.4	--	36.10	41.66	43.18
Iron castings	Both sexes	16,000	45.6	43.2	43.4	43.1	84.4	135.2	145.6	153.5	38.47	58.41	63.19	66.21
	Men	15,741	45.7	43.2	43.4	43.2	85.3	135.9	146.3	154.0	38.98	58.71	63.49	66.51
	Women	259	43.1	40.5	41.3	40.1	55.3	101.3	108.8	118.2	23.84	41.03	44.93	47.37
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	25,394	45.3	44.3	44.1	43.5	78.1	131.0	139.8	149.4	35.38	58.03	61.65	65.04
	Men	24,005	45.6	44.6	44.3	43.7	79.5	132.8	141.5	151.1	36.25	59.23	62.68	66.04
	Women	1,389	40.8	40.2	41.0	40.5	49.7	99.0	107.8	117.9	20.28	39.80	44.20	47.73
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	30,321	45.3	41.4	41.4	40.6	91.9	152.7	163.0	171.2	41.63	63.22	67.48	69.51
	Men	30,073	45.4	41.4	41.5	40.7	92.1	153.0	163.4	171.4	41.81	63.34	67.81	69.69
	Women	248	39.6	38.3	37.9	35.1	67.6	115.5	124.9	135.1	26.77	44.24	47.34	47.46

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952*	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded														
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	13,397	42.8	41.2	41.4	41.5	74.5	130.2	138.9	145.0	31.86	53.64	57.50	60.20
	Men	11,746	43.2	41.4	41.8	41.9	78.8	133.6	142.7	148.8	34.04	55.31	59.65	62.33
	Women	1,651	40.9	39.9	39.3	38.9	54.0	103.0	110.7	115.9	22.10	41.10	43.51	45.10
Wire and wire products.....	Both sexes	4,134	..	41.1	41.4	41.4	..	143.3	148.9	156.0	..	58.90	61.64	64.57
	Men	3,779	..	41.2	41.7	41.7	..	146.6	151.9	158.7	..	60.40	63.34	66.17
	Women	355	..	39.4	39.1	38.3	..	109.5	117.4	124.2	..	43.14	45.90	47.56
*Transportation equipment.....	Both sexes	130,777	42.3	42.1	42.3	41.6	94.2	138.2	151.6	157.2	39.85	58.18	64.13	65.45
	Men	126,251	42.4	42.2	42.4	41.8	95.4	139.0	152.5	158.2	40.45	58.66	64.66	66.11
	Women	4,526	40.3	38.7	38.5	38.1	62.0	109.7	118.2	123.3	24.99	42.45	45.51	47.00
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	32,562	44.8	45.4	46.4	43.3	88.0	133.8	156.9	159.1	39.47	60.75	72.80	68.89
	Men	31,091	45.0	45.5	46.6	43.5	89.3	134.5	157.9	160.3	40.21	61.20	73.58	69.67
	Women	1,471	42.2	42.0	42.3	39.5	62.4	97.0	123.5	132.4	26.35	40.74	52.24	52.31
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	25,270	39.9	40.4	41.2	40.5	109.3	149.3	166.2	168.5	43.61	60.32	68.47	68.19
	Men	24,867	39.9	40.4	41.4	40.6	109.8	149.7	166.5	169.0	43.81	60.48	68.93	68.63
	Women	403	41.6	36.3	27.2	31.5	72.3	117.7	134.2	131.0	30.08	42.73	36.50	41.22
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.	Both sexes	16,429	42.4	44.6	42.4	39.7	85.4	135.4	155.1	156.9	36.21	60.39	65.76	62.33
	Men	14,319	42.7	45.4	42.9	40.0	89.0	137.9	159.4	161.4	38.03	62.61	68.38	64.51
	Women	2,110	40.1	38.5	38.6	38.0	60.1	115.4	120.7	125.0	24.04	44.43	46.59	47.57
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes	30,718	42.4	39.2	39.8	39.9	94.6	139.1	142.1	156.8	40.11	54.53	56.56	62.63
	Men	30,672	42.4	39.2	39.8	39.9	94.7	139.2	142.1	156.9	40.15	54.57	56.56	62.66
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	23,115	43.2	44.3	41.6	44.1	90.7	133.4	141.5	147.1	39.17	59.10	58.86	64.89
	Men	22,889	43.3	44.4	41.6	44.1	91.4	133.9	142.1	147.7	39.56	59.45	59.11	65.21
	Women	226	--	38.1	38.8	39.5	--	79.7	77.5	80.4	--	30.37	30.07	31.75
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	41,153	44.0	41.8	42.1	41.5	80.7	137.7	148.1	155.2	35.51	57.56	62.35	64.43
	Men	38,228	44.5	42.0	42.2	41.6	84.9	142.1	152.9	159.9	37.78	59.68	64.52	66.59
	Women	2,925	40.9	40.0	41.0	39.8	51.1	81.0	85.8	91.2	20.90	32.40	35.18	36.30
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,655	45.2	42.7	43.2	41.8	80.7	127.3	137.9	144.2	36.48	54.36	59.57	60.33
	Men	5,248	45.4	43.0	43.5	41.9	82.8	131.5	141.8	147.8	37.59	56.55	61.68	61.95
	Women	407	41.9	40.1	40.6	40.8	53.2	85.0	89.2	96.6	22.29	34.09	36.22	39.45
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	7,456	43.7	43.5	43.2	42.9	79.0	127.8	137.5	146.7	34.52	55.59	59.40	62.93
	Men	6,944	44.4	43.7	43.4	43.1	84.1	130.1	140.1	149.3	37.34	56.85	60.80	64.40
	Women	512	40.0	40.2	40.1	39.7	50.4	93.9	99.6	108.4	20.16	37.75	39.94	43.02
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	21,267	44.0	40.9	41.1	40.9	89.5	153.2	163.6	169.7	39.38	62.66	67.24	69.46
	Men	21,156	44.0	40.9	41.1	41.0	89.6	153.4	163.7	170.0	39.42	62.74	67.28	69.62
	Women	111	--	--	--	37.5	--	--	--	104.3	--	--	--	39.14
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	Both sexes	54,770	41.9	41.5	42.1	41.8	77.3	135.0	140.8	145.1	32.39	56.03	59.28	60.65
	Men	37,724	42.7	42.5	42.8	42.6	85.1	144.1	150.9	158.0	36.34	61.24	64.59	67.24
	Women	17,046	40.3	38.7	40.1	40.1	60.5	107.0	111.4	114.8	24.38	41.41	44.67	46.05
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	24,045	46.1	45.0	45.1	44.4	71.1	121.7	129.2	135.8	32.78	54.77	58.27	60.28
	Men	22,084	46.6	45.3	45.5	44.7	73.2	124.3	132.3	139.2	34.11	56.31	60.20	62.26
	Women	1,961	42.0	40.2	40.2	40.9	52.3	85.4	89.4	92.9	21.97	34.33	35.94	38.03
Clay products	Both sexes	4,912	46.5	45.0	45.4	45.9	67.2	114.7	118.9	125.2	31.25	51.62	53.98	57.50
	Men	4,452	47.2	45.5	46.2	46.3	69.3	117.6	122.2	129.5	32.71	53.51	56.46	60.02
	Women	460	41.2	40.2	37.6	41.8	47.6	80.9	84.2	79.1	19.61	32.52	31.66	33.09
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,236	45.8	45.5	46.0	44.7	69.5	120.3	126.4	132.4	31.83	54.74	58.14	59.21
	Men	5,311	46.5	46.0	46.6	45.3	73.1	123.8	130.7	137.5	33.99	56.95	60.91	62.27
	Women	925	42.7	41.7	41.7	41.5	53.2	90.1	94.6	100.5	22.72	37.57	39.45	41.69
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	7,850	41.9	41.4	41.5	41.6	90.4	162.2	174.3	184.8	37.88	67.15	72.33	76.96
	Men	7,806	42.0	41.4	41.5	41.7	90.5	162.6	174.7	185.2	38.01	67.32	72.50	77.17
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,935	44.4	42.7	42.3	42.3	73.1	123.6	133.7	138.9	32.46	52.78	56.56	58.72
	Men	27,209	45.3	43.3	42.8	42.9	79.4	131.7	143.0	148.3	35.97	57.03	61.20	63.57
	Women	5,726	41.0	39.6	39.6	39.5	47.2	79.9	86.4	90.2	19.35	31.64	34.21	35.63
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,465	42.2	41.2	41.4	41.6	60.4	98.9	107.7	113.4	25.49	40.75	44.59	47.13
	Men	2,314	44.0	42.8	43.3	43.2	73.3	115.0	124.1	131.5	32.23	49.22	53.74	56.86
	Women	2,151	40.6	39.3	39.5	39.7	47.4	79.8	88.5	92.2	19.21	31.36	34.96	36.66
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,571	47.7	44.2	42.8	42.9	85.4	140.1	153.8	160.1	40.75	61.92	65.83	68.71
	Men	5,515	47.8	44.2	42.9	43.0	85.5	140.5	154.0	160.5	40.86	62.10	66.07	68.99
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	Both sexes	19,063	42.9	41.8	42.4	42.2	62.8	99.6	103.9	112.4	26.94	41.63	44.05	47.47
	Men	11,424	43.9	43.3	44.3	43.7	70.4	113.0	119.6	128.8	30.91	48.93	52.98	56.37
	Women	7,639	41.0	39.5	39.8	40.0	47.4	78.5	80.4	85.4	19.43	31.01	32.00	34.17
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	454,042	43.9	42.5	42.8	42.3	81.6	132.6	141.9	147.8	35.82	56.36	60.73	62.48
	Men	416,795	44.2	42.7	43.0	42.5	84.1	135.0	144.7	151.0	37.17	57.65	62.22	64.15
	Women	37,247	41.0	39.4	40.1	39.8	55.5	98.5	104.5	109.8	22.76	38.81	41.90	43.77
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	449,967	43.5	41.5	42.3	41.2	67.5	111.8	116.8	123.7	29.36	46.40	49.41	50.97
	Men	292,385	45.7	43.5	43.9	42.8	76.7	126.3	133.8	141.6	35.05	54.94	58.74	60.66
	Women	157,582	39.8	37.6	39.5	38.2	48.9	79.2	82.5	86.3	19.46	29.78	32.59	33.01

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
* See footnote to Table A on page 6.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	243,513	41.1	39.5	39.4	39.0	43.85	65.98	70.75	73.87
	Men	172,852	42.0	40.0	39.9	39.5	53.21	77.55	82.80	86.43
	Women	70,661	39.5	38.2	38.1	37.9	25.91	38.42	41.26	43.13
Food and beverages	Both sexes	27,453	42.2	40.5	40.5	40.0	41.33	61.78	64.68	68.37
	Men	20,025	43.2	41.1	41.1	40.6	49.90	71.15	73.74	78.32
	Women	7,428	40.3	39.1	38.7	38.4	24.62	37.29	39.65	41.55
Meat products	Both sexes	6,038	42.6	41.3	40.7	40.3	42.17	67.41	71.51	74.57
	Men	4,813	43.3	41.5	41.0	40.7	48.02	73.42	77.74	81.52
	Women	1,225	40.6	40.2	39.8	38.6	26.31	42.50	46.09	47.24
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,017	43.5	42.9	42.1	41.8	34.89	49.99	52.27	54.55
	Men	1,288	44.8	43.9	43.2	42.9	42.78	61.05	61.72	64.94
	Women	729	41.4	41.4	40.2	40.0	22.65	32.68	34.84	36.19
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,591	46.3	43.9	43.8	42.8	37.92	53.14	54.11	59.93
	Men	1,273	46.9	44.6	44.5	43.4	44.32	58.42	59.40	66.38
	Women	318	44.7	41.3	40.9	40.5	20.29	32.38	32.05	34.11
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,315	42.2	40.2	40.0	39.9	38.49	57.23	60.28	64.25
	Men	1,573	43.1	40.7	40.7	40.6	47.19	68.28	71.72	75.96
	Women	742	40.8	39.2	38.4	38.7	23.95	35.24	36.09	39.41
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,374	41.5	39.9	40.5	39.7	40.96	56.67	60.20	63.81
	Men	1,703	42.1	40.3	41.1	40.3	49.76	65.40	69.01	73.20
	Women	671	40.3	39.1	39.0	38.4	24.22	36.05	38.16	39.97
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,353	42.3	42.3	43.2	42.8	35.32	50.58	53.61	56.52
	Men	1,620	44.8	44.3	44.9	44.0	46.23	59.52	62.67	65.46
	Women	733	39.7	38.6	39.6	40.2	23.62	34.14	34.82	36.74
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,462	39.3	36.8	37.1	36.9	54.38	73.51	78.11	82.81
	Men	2,640	40.0	37.1	37.6	37.3	63.28	83.42	88.04	94.01
	Women	822	37.0	35.8	35.7	35.6	27.53	41.58	45.44	46.85
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	1,620	42.6	40.2	41.3	40.4	41.30	61.17	63.39	68.33
	Men	1,173	44.2	41.1	42.5	41.4	47.82	69.99	70.94	78.56
	Women	447	38.8	37.8	37.8	37.9	25.84	36.61	41.06	41.48
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5,683	41.5	39.9	39.6	39.0	42.12	63.27	65.82	68.77
	Men	3,942	42.7	40.4	40.2	39.6	53.06	75.27	76.74	80.50
	Women	1,741	39.6	38.9	38.3	37.6	25.08	37.51	40.07	42.22
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,881	41.3	37.3	37.5	37.3	39.94	66.73	68.33	73.72
	Men	1,247	42.1	37.5	37.7	37.4	51.45	78.21	78.96	86.27
	Women	634	40.4	36.8	37.2	37.2	25.17	42.41	47.34	49.05
Rubber products	Both sexes	4,673	40.4	38.3	38.7	38.9	44.97	63.90	67.63	71.04
	Men	3,376	40.9	38.4	39.1	39.1	54.64	74.59	78.53	82.25
	Women	1,297	39.2	38.0	37.9	38.2	25.17	37.40	40.87	41.84
Leather products	Both sexes	3,999	43.1	40.2	40.4	39.8	37.93	56.30	58.74	61.71
	Men	2,718	44.5	41.2	41.2	40.6	45.12	66.47	69.22	73.25
	Women	1,281	40.3	38.1	38.4	37.9	23.66	34.33	35.35	37.24
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,561	43.2	40.4	41.0	40.0	36.81	54.26	57.02	58.57
	Men	1,765	44.5	41.3	42.0	40.9	43.74	63.56	67.31	68.84
	Women	796	40.4	38.5	38.7	38.0	22.99	33.58	33.71	35.78
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,438	42.9	40.0	39.3	39.3	39.58	59.57	61.71	67.32
	Men	953	44.4	41.1	39.9	40.2	47.53	71.24	72.55	81.42
	Women	485	40.2	37.6	38.0	37.6	24.79	35.46	38.10	39.62
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	10,641	41.5	39.8	39.4	39.7	48.08	65.41	68.65	70.73
	Men	7,237	42.6	40.5	40.0	40.5	59.30	79.67	82.79	84.77
	Women	3,404	39.4	38.4	38.3	38.1	27.07	36.78	39.50	40.87
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods ..	Both sexes	2,489	42.8	39.7	38.8	39.1	48.58	65.64	66.21	69.29
	Men	1,621	44.2	40.4	39.2	39.7	62.19	80.21	82.13	85.22
	Women	868	40.5	38.5	38.1	38.0	24.75	35.38	37.11	39.56
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,578	42.2	40.0	40.0	40.2	42.71	66.55	70.60	72.51
	Men	1,073	43.8	41.1	41.1	41.5	53.00	81.82	84.17	87.36
	Women	505	39.3	37.9	37.6	37.6	23.82	37.45	40.81	40.94
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	3,541	42.8	39.9	39.9	40.3	43.36	64.78	69.43	70.47
	Men	2,505	43.4	40.3	40.2	40.9	51.26	78.49	83.47	82.81
	Women	1,036	41.4	39.0	39.0	38.8	25.54	36.96	38.54	40.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	13,758	41.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	38.00	57.54	60.73	62.41
	Men	7,916	42.7	40.4	40.3	40.6	47.65	72.45	76.11	78.61
	Women	5,842	39.8	38.3	38.4	38.2	25.13	36.85	38.74	40.18
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,344	40.5	39.3	39.4	39.4	38.35	55.89	59.49	62.22
	Men	2,746	41.1	40.0	39.9	39.9	46.44	68.83	72.67	76.03
	Women	1,598	39.4	38.1	38.3	38.4	24.23	34.50	36.58	38.48

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA - Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Continued										
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,375	40.1	39.6	39.4	39.0	40.50	57.35	60.90	62.92
	Men	1,854	41.5	40.6	40.1	39.9	51.83	70.75	74.53	77.63
	Women	1,521	38.8	38.4	38.5	37.9	29.02	40.40	42.83	44.99
Knit goods	Both sexes	3,035	41.9	39.6	38.8	40.4	39.30	59.53	61.60	63.63
	Men	1,704	43.7	40.8	40.1	41.6	53.45	77.69	80.86	83.46
	Women	1,331	39.9	38.1	37.2	38.8	23.42	36.27	36.82	38.23
Fur goods	Both sexes	655	43.8	42.0	43.3	41.9	37.97	61.51	60.89	64.76
	Men	463	44.2	43.0	44.3	42.7	44.82	73.78	76.48	74.17
	Women	192	42.8	39.9	41.0	39.9	24.31	35.28	37.73	42.08
Hats and caps	Both sexes	576	42.1	39.6	40.6	39.9	38.21	56.36	61.35	63.85
	Men	337	43.2	40.3	41.7	40.8	46.54	69.38	76.48	79.24
	Women	239	40.6	38.4	39.0	38.6	26.76	37.03	39.06	42.16
*Wood products	Both sexes	10,325	43.7	41.5	41.5	41.2	42.65	64.48	67.77	71.35
	Men	7,777	45.2	42.5	42.6	42.1	50.08	74.34	77.06	81.52
	Women	2,548	40.2	38.7	38.4	38.5	24.92	37.16	38.83	40.28
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	5,816	44.9	42.2	42.4	42.3	43.69	67.67	69.79	74.12
	Men	4,620	46.1	42.9	43.2	43.0	49.74	76.04	77.21	82.54
	Women	1,196	41.2	39.6	39.1	39.6	25.42	39.03	40.37	41.63
Furniture	Both sexes	2,926	42.1	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.46	60.25	64.10	67.64
	Men	1,999	43.7	41.3	41.0	40.7	49.99	72.40	76.94	81.03
	Women	927	39.3	37.5	37.7	37.5	23.78	35.33	37.26	38.78
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,583	42.3	41.7	41.2	40.0	42.08	60.46	66.73	67.99
	Men	1,158	43.8	42.9	42.4	40.9	50.92	70.88	76.64	78.35
	Women	425	39.3	38.6	37.7	37.5	25.16	35.59	37.81	39.78
Paper products	Both sexes	14,188	40.9	38.9	38.4	38.0	52.29	79.57	83.19	87.68
	Men	10,494	41.6	39.3	38.7	38.3	62.49	93.92	97.11	102.39
	Women	3,694	39.4	38.0	37.4	37.1	27.45	40.60	43.80	45.92
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	9,025	41.4	39.5	38.9	38.3	57.34	86.47	90.82	96.35
	Men	7,043	41.8	39.8	39.2	38.6	65.92	99.72	103.59	109.82
	Women	1,982	40.0	38.5	37.9	37.3	28.68	42.45	46.03	48.50
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	5,163	40.0	37.9	37.5	37.4	41.56	66.78	69.49	72.53
	Men	3,451	41.3	38.2	37.8	37.6	52.93	81.43	83.56	87.22
	Women	1,712	38.7	37.3	36.9	36.9	26.01	38.25	41.12	42.93
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	17,911	39.9	38.2	37.9	37.3	37.07	57.20	61.13	63.88
	Men	11,083	40.6	38.5	38.0	37.4	45.78	69.61	74.67	78.01
	Women	6,828	39.0	37.8	37.6	37.0	24.30	36.83	38.48	40.95
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	37,511	40.9	39.1	39.1	38.9	50.14	67.65	71.71	74.88
	Men	27,870	41.5	39.6	39.5	39.3	52.88	78.15	82.53	86.02
	Women	9,641	39.3	37.9	38.0	37.6	25.43	38.30	40.62	42.71
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,464	34.3	39.3	39.9	38.9	43.23	68.07	71.09	74.70
	Men	2,701	32.5	39.4	40.2	39.3	49.86	74.81	80.58	83.54
	Women	763	39.0	38.7	38.6	37.8	25.33	39.17	39.20	43.41
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	1,813	40.9	38.5	38.9	38.4	43.84	70.65	73.29	76.03
	Men	1,352	41.4	38.9	39.4	38.7	51.87	80.60	82.33	86.65
	Women	461	39.7	37.3	37.5	37.5	25.49	41.16	45.85	44.89
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	2,501	44.1	40.6	39.0	38.9	49.44	80.62	80.81	84.04
	Men	2,074	44.9	41.0	39.1	39.1	55.63	88.48	88.90	92.41
	Women	427	41.3	38.2	38.9	37.6	26.02	42.04	41.56	43.39
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,598	40.8	37.4	38.6	38.6	42.31	64.55	69.59	71.23
	Men	1,715	42.1	38.2	39.3	39.4	54.20	79.80	84.78	86.33
	Women	883	39.1	35.9	37.3	37.1	26.06	37.90	40.40	41.90
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	1,621	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.5	36.23	60.52	65.54	66.74
	Men	1,197	42.1	39.7	39.8	39.9	44.00	69.96	75.45	76.49
	Women	424	39.5	38.8	38.2	38.3	23.24	35.19	38.22	39.21
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,511	41.2	40.2	39.4	39.4	45.44	64.69	70.89	74.57
	Men	2,650	42.4	41.0	40.1	40.1	53.88	75.61	81.39	85.22
	Women	861	38.5	38.3	37.4	37.2	26.50	36.64	40.25	41.77
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	10,177	40.9	39.4	39.1	38.9	43.35	64.77	67.36	71.48
	Men	7,346	41.5	39.9	39.6	39.3	52.29	75.89	78.22	82.73
	Women	2,831	39.6	38.2	38.0	37.9	24.67	37.41	39.44	42.27
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	4,679	41.9	39.1	38.8	38.8	47.26	76.52	83.57	85.51
	Men	3,619	42.6	39.5	39.1	39.3	56.06	87.37	95.01	97.43
	Women	1,060	40.0	38.0	37.7	37.0	26.32	40.75	43.48	44.79

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, CANADA - Concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1953	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1951	1952	1953	1946	1951	1952	1953
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Concluded										
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,794	40.1	38.1	39.0	38.1	43.77	64.78	69.38	72.36
	Men	2,763	40.9	38.4	39.2	38.5	52.19	74.16	80.00	83.20
	Women	1,031	38.4	37.4	38.4	37.1	25.38	39.13	41.14	43.34
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,285	..	38.1	38.0	38.9	..	65.33	72.56	73.95
	Men	886	..	38.5	38.2	39.1	..	77.69	86.43	87.09
	Women	399	..	37.3	37.5	38.5	..	39.75	43.93	44.76
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	29,722	42.2	41.0	41.7	39.9	50.14	71.39	77.61	79.43
	Men	22,492	42.8	41.3	42.5	40.2	57.95	80.85	87.79	90.20
	Women	7,230	40.5	39.9	39.2	38.8	28.08	41.51	44.92	45.93
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	12,379	43.6	40.8	42.8	40.0	46.69	67.27	77.42	77.12
	Men	9,068	44.0	41.2	44.2	40.3	53.61	76.69	89.14	89.05
	Women	3,311	42.5	39.8	39.0	39.1	27.98	40.03	44.18	44.46
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	6,952	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.3	54.43	78.35	86.77	89.53
	Men	5,330	41.6	41.6	41.5	40.4	66.35	89.21	97.44	100.74
	Women	1,622	40.6	40.9	40.0	39.7	29.03	46.02	51.31	52.68
Motor vehicle parts and accessories ..	Both sexes	4,078	41.4	40.0	39.8	39.5	47.06	70.67	75.32	77.79
	Men	2,937	42.1	40.2	40.1	39.8	56.16	83.07	88.00	90.32
	Women	1,141	39.1	39.3	39.0	38.5	26.65	40.93	43.68	45.53
Railroad and rolling stock equipment ..	Both sexes	2,761	43.8	40.9	41.3	40.7	52.95	74.19	73.02	79.31
	Men	2,416	44.4	41.2	41.6	41.0	55.94	78.64	77.65	84.10
	Women	345	39.5	38.6	39.4	38.8	31.17	39.07	42.74	45.81
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,711	40.7	41.6	41.5	39.8	47.54	66.20	68.13	70.77
	Men	2,136	41.7	42.2	42.2	40.2	53.68	73.77	75.95	79.55
	Women	575	37.5	39.3	38.8	38.3	26.99	36.29	37.14	38.16
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	10,685	41.6	39.6	39.0	39.4	47.22	73.63	76.70	80.30
	Men	7,865	42.4	40.2	39.4	39.9	57.07	85.63	90.39	93.16
	Women	2,820	40.1	38.1	37.8	37.8	27.71	40.21	42.39	44.44
Aluminum products	Both sexes	2,602	41.3	37.6	37.3	37.8	46.71	68.22	73.97	78.53
	Men	1,720	42.0	38.1	37.6	38.3	57.33	84.95	90.34	96.23
	Women	882	40.1	36.6	36.6	37.0	28.95	38.37	41.55	44.01
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,188	40.8	39.2	38.9	39.1	44.31	66.77	72.18	75.92
	Men	1,558	41.5	40.0	39.4	39.6	53.04	78.15	84.03	88.67
	Women	630	39.4	37.5	37.5	37.7	26.95	39.80	42.31	44.37
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	4,078	43.7	41.5	40.1	40.7	57.42	84.76	88.48	88.38
	Men	3,504	44.0	41.5	40.2	41.6	63.14	90.60	94.31	94.91
	Women	574	42.3	41.3	39.5	39.2	30.50	46.26	46.69	48.49
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	24,318	39.6	38.8	38.6	38.6	45.46	64.82	70.83	75.07
	Men	17,334	40.1	39.3	38.8	38.8	54.74	75.51	81.92	87.17
	Women	6,984	38.6	37.6	38.0	37.9	27.68	38.37	42.95	45.04
*Non-metallic mineral products ?	Both sexes	4,979	41.4	39.3	38.4	39.2	43.29	66.34	71.45	74.31
	Men	3,628	42.3	39.9	39.0	39.9	50.47	76.94	82.48	85.84
	Women	1,351	39.2	37.6	36.8	37.1	25.96	38.61	41.15	43.36
Clay products	Both sexes	736	41.4	40.6	39.9	40.4	46.00	68.63	73.52	79.58
	Men	571	42.4	41.3	40.6	41.2	53.89	78.04	83.33	89.96
	Women	165	38.8	38.1	37.9	37.7	25.06	37.11	39.96	43.65
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,292	40.6	38.9	38.1	38.2	41.49	60.99	66.93	68.54
	Men	853	41.3	40.2	38.7	39.0	49.73	72.89	79.26	82.46
	Women	439	39.2	36.3	36.7	36.6	25.48	37.60	39.06	41.50
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	4,905	39.5	38.4	36.7	37.2	47.66	74.52	95.23	98.27
	Men	3,773	39.9	38.7	37.0	37.5	54.05	81.92	108.63	111.87
	Women	1,132	38.2	37.1	35.9	36.2	26.33	42.72	51.57	52.95
Chemical products	Both sexes	20,968	39.5	38.6	38.4	38.3	43.88	66.37	71.48	74.59
	Men	14,405	40.0	38.9	38.7	38.5	55.92	78.79	84.46	88.12
	Women	6,563	38.8	38.0	37.9	37.7	27.08	40.31	42.95	44.90
Medicinal and pharmaceutical pre- parations.	Both sexes	3,820	39.6	38.5	38.2	38.1	42.11	64.83	70.50	74.18
	Men	2,261	39.7	38.7	38.4	38.3	58.64	83.75	89.96	94.66
	Women	1,559	39.5	38.2	38.0	37.8	27.84	39.67	42.49	44.49
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	1,260	41.1	39.7	39.3	38.7	54.31	76.08	83.25	89.21
	Men	998	41.6	40.0	39.6	39.0	59.96	83.21	91.82	99.73
	Women	262	39.1	38.0	37.7	37.5	29.85	43.10	46.08	49.13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	5,596	40.6	38.9	38.3	38.9	40.76	60.89	66.57	69.21
	Men	3,612	41.9	40.1	39.5	39.4	51.41	75.50	80.66	84.11
	Women	1,984	38.7	37.0	35.9	37.8	25.62	36.73	40.57	42.08
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	117,540	41.3	39.8	39.8	39.3	45.91	68.17	73.29	76.23
	Men	86,966	42.1	40.3	40.4	39.8	54.46	78.63	84.00	87.56
	Women	30,574	39.6	38.3	38.2	38.1	26.59	39.04	42.11	43.99
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	125,973	41.0	39.3	39.0	38.8	42.29	64.08	68.42	71.66
	Men	85,886	41.9	39.8	39.5	39.3	52.07	76.54	81.22	85.28
	Women	40,087	39.5	38.2	37.9	37.7	25.50	37.98	40.63	42.48

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

*See footnote to Table A on page 6.

**TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES**

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	7,765	43.2	132.1	57.11	7,112	43.8	138.2	60.50	653	37.4	53.8	20.13
Canned and cured fish	1,588	36.3	75.4	27.41	1,318	37.0	78.9	29.21	270	33.1	56.3	18.64
Pulp and paper mills	3,444	44.8	171.3	76.72	3,401	44.9	172.2	77.38	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	23,019	41.6	118.3	49.27	20,008	41.7	127.4	53.15	3,011	41.2	56.9	23.45
Canned and cured fish	1,582	38.6	91.2	35.22	1,276	39.5	95.5	37.73	306	34.9	71.1	24.79
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,144	44.9	65.5	29.41	348	49.4	96.4	47.66	796	42.9	49.9	21.43
Saw and planing mills	1,224	45.6	74.0	33.70	1,206	45.6	74.2	33.87	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	6,129	39.5	151.9	60.07	6,103	39.5	152.3	60.20	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,516	40.8	136.7	55.73	6,436	40.8	137.4	56.00	--	--	--	--
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	15,389	42.7	117.0	49.93	12,887	43.8	124.4	54.48	2,502	37.0	71.6	26.51
Canned and cured fish	1,230	33.9	64.2	21.77	645	43.0	71.3	30.70	585	23.9	50.0	11.92
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,547	48.7	101.2	49.26	907	51.4	118.5	60.92	640	44.7	73.2	32.73
Textile products (except clothing)	1,232	38.3	109.1	41.82	786	38.2	116.6	45.75	506	36.9	96.8	35.73
Saw and planing mills	1,877	47.2	81.1	38.24	1,858	47.2	81.4	38.37	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,407	43.5	163.6	71.11	3,394	43.4	163.8	71.17	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,881	40.1	142.8	57.34	1,881	40.1	142.8	57.34	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	299,050	42.8	122.5	52.48	218,972	44.4	134.5	59.72	80,078	38.5	84.8	32.67
Distilled and malt liquors	4,459	42.5	150.8	64.12	3,640	42.0	158.4	66.47	819	44.9	119.5	53.66
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,307	44.7	95.4	42.68	4,703	46.7	109.8	51.28	3,604	42.1	74.6	31.45
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,067	40.3	135.4	54.62	2,158	41.9	154.8	64.88	3,909	39.5	124.1	48.96
Rubber products	4,503	42.7	115.3	49.29	2,993	43.8	124.1	54.36	1,510	40.7	96.5	39.24
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,319	34.7	92.1	31.94	5,040	35.8	106.4	38.14	4,279	33.3	73.9	24.64
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,374	37.6	107.6	40.51	8,531	37.9	113.6	43.02	3,843	37.0	94.4	34.93
Synthetic textiles and silk	8,265	45.6	101.5	46.29	6,332	46.5	106.0	49.29	1,933	42.7	85.5	36.47
Men's clothing	17,427	37.2	92.8	34.51	5,074	38.5	123.4	47.34	12,353	36.6	79.6	29.16
Women's clothing	13,540	34.9	99.5	34.73	2,095	37.2	157.0	58.40	11,445	34.5	88.2	30.40
Knit goods	7,952	42.5	93.7	39.83	3,023	45.4	122.2	55.45	4,929	40.7	74.3	30.24
Saw and planing mills	7,531	50.0	89.6	44.77	7,286	50.2	90.2	45.32	245	42.0	68.2	28.63
Furniture	5,780	46.3	98.8	45.79	5,505	46.6	99.5	46.42	275	40.4	82.4	33.29
Pulp and paper mills	21,000	46.0	157.2	72.25	20,518	46.2	158.5	73.16	482	37.5	88.8	33.32
Other paper products ²	4,820	44.3	103.0	45.58	2,846	46.4	121.2	56.19	1,974	41.2	73.4	30.29
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,503	39.8	155.4	61.91	5,993	40.4	171.7	69.41	1,510	37.5	85.8	32.15
Iron castings	3,707	45.8	138.6	63.54	3,616	45.9	139.2	63.89	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,280	46.1	136.1	62.79	6,876	46.2	138.1	63.82	404	44.9	101.2	45.38
Primary iron and steel	3,723	43.5	152.2	66.24	3,679	43.6	152.6	66.47	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	11,177	45.9	143.0	65.72	10,805	46.1	144.4	66.55	372	41.6	99.5	41.41
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,412	40.3	156.8	63.11	14,378	40.3	156.9	63.16	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	9,628	48.9	137.4	67.17	9,550	48.9	137.9	67.45	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,747	42.7	161.9	69.22	8,740	42.8	162.0	69.25	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,353	43.4	137.6	59.68	9,311	43.9	148.7	65.31	4,042	42.1	110.9	46.72
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	7,767	46.0	127.8	58.78	6,978	46.4	132.6	61.56	789	42.3	80.9	34.19
Chemical products	13,805	43.1	125.4	54.10	10,914	43.9	135.6	59.56	2,891	40.2	83.2	33.48
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	443,857	41.4	143.5	59.34	351,646	42.0	154.6	65.00	92,211	38.7	97.5	37.74
Meat products	6,500	41.8	146.2	61.14	5,250	42.6	153.5	65.43	1,250	38.4	112.3	43.14
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,964	40.2	95.2	38.30	3,604	44.4	112.6	49.99	4,360	36.8	77.8	28.64
Bread and other bakery products	6,879	44.3	115.2	50.98	5,632	45.6	122.6	55.97	1,247	38.0	74.8	28.41
Miscellaneous food products ¹	11,394	42.8	102.5	43.85	5,296	47.1	122.4	57.67	6,098	39.1	81.5	31.85
Rubber products	11,555	40.8	154.5	63.00	9,083	41.7	164.0	68.37	2,472	37.4	115.7	43.25
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,516	39.9	100.1	39.94	2,696	40.9	118.7	48.58	2,820	38.9	81.4	31.67
Other leather products ⁴	5,067	42.5	113.3	48.09	3,716	43.3	123.5	53.49	1,351	40.1	82.9	33.23
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,129	38.2	114.5	43.80	3,478	39.3	122.8	48.27	2,651	36.8	103.0	37.94
Woolen goods	5,987	41.7	105.2	43.92	3,216	43.7	115.0	50.24	2,771	39.5	92.7	36.59
Men's clothing	8,401	38.9	106.9	41.62	2,674	40.3	142.3	57.31	5,727	38.3	89.5	34.29
Women's clothing	4,427	36.5	109.0	39.77	1,090	35.6	164.2	58.49	3,337	36.8	91.5	33.66
Knit goods	10,101	40.6	100.7	40.86	3,162	42.8	128.9	55.23	6,939	39.5	86.8	34.31
Saw and planing mills	7,573	45.9	108.4	49.71	7,401	45.9	108.9	50.03	172	42.5	84.0	35.73
Furniture	10,920	44.8	117.2	52.56	9,982	45.2	119.4	53.92	938	41.4	91.8	38.02
Other wood products	4,340	43.4	111.6	48.37	3,648	44.0	116.9	51.39	692	40.1	80.8	32.43
Pulp and paper mills	16,009	41.6	168.2	69.90	15,633	41.6	169.3	70.48	376	38.4	119.6	45.93
Other paper products ²	10,709	42.9	127.6	54.69	6,865	44.4	144.6	64.19	3,844	40.1	93.9	37.71
Printing, publishing and allied industries	16,618	40.2	161.3	64.78	12,444	41.0	182.7	74.85	4,174	37.8	92.0	34.75
Agricultural implements	7,385	38.7	165.9	64.25	7,207	38.7	167.7	64.90	178	40.2	94.2	37.83

TABLE 3 Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES - Concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Ontario—Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	6,140	42.4	142.4	60.45	5,198	42.9	148.6	63.78	942	39.8	105.7	42.08
Machinery manufacturing ³	15,210	43.0	155.1	66.61	14,294	43.2	156.6	67.70	916	38.7	128.4	49.66
Iron castings	9,943	42.3	160.3	67.77	9,777	42.3	160.9	68.13	166	38.7	119.8	46.36
Primary iron and steel	20,908	40.3	177.8	71.61	20,714	40.3	178.1	71.84	194	33.9	141.2	47.87
Sheet metal products	7,894	41.4	146.1	60.52	6,768	41.8	151.4	63.29	1,126	39.0	112.5	43.91
Aircraft and parts	17,998	41.8	172.6	72.18	16,884	42.0	173.9	73.10	1,014	38.5	147.4	56.80
Motor vehicles	24,213	40.2	170.5	68.59	23,815	40.4	171.0	69.04	398	31.3	131.7	41.23
Motor vehicle parts and accessories ..	15,862	39.5	158.3	62.50	13,785	39.7	163.0	64.70	2,077	38.0	126.0	47.87
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,285	39.3	160.3	62.96	6,275	39.3	160.4	63.01	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	4,131	42.1	151.7	63.86	3,768	42.3	155.2	65.65	363	39.9	113.6	45.30
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,169	39.4	176.8	69.60	9,096	39.4	177.3	69.79	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵ ..	9,648	40.9	142.9	58.46	7,900	41.3	152.6	63.09	1,748	39.0	96.2	37.54
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	40,405	41.3	148.2	61.20	27,637	42.1	161.8	68.19	12,768	39.5	116.6	46.07
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶ ..	11,973	43.9	142.8	62.76	11,115	44.3	145.3	64.37	858	39.6	106.1	41.96
Products of petroleum and coal	2,908	43.0	190.2	81.84	2,882	43.1	190.8	82.21	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	16,438	41.7	148.7	61.97	13,732	42.3	157.8	66.71	2,706	38.7	98.0	37.89
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	12,035	41.4	117.0	48.45	6,804	42.8	135.1	57.87	5,231	39.5	91.6	36.20
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	29,413	40.9	130.8	53.48	23,231	41.7	142.0	59.21	6,182	37.9	84.4	31.98
Meat products	2,458	39.2	157.8	61.89	2,052	39.6	163.5	64.72	406	37.4	127.1	47.56
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,009	43.2	117.0	50.57	3,023	44.7	126.0	56.30	986	38.7	85.2	32.99
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,138	37.5	90.9	34.09	3,930	40.0	123.2	49.28	3,148	36.7	79.8	29.31
Wood products	1,671	43.3	116.2	50.30	1,522	43.8	118.6	51.98	149	37.9	87.4	33.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,897	40.1	139.2	55.74	1,423	40.0	156.2	62.44	474	40.3	88.5	35.64
Iron and steel products	3,217	42.2	140.7	59.39	3,198	42.2	141.0	59.58	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	7,015	40.3	152.0	61.30	6,971	40.3	152.4	61.46	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	5,851	41.2	136.9	56.33	5,186	41.6	141.2	58.73	665	37.8	99.5	37.62
Meat products	814	38.7	150.9	58.44	672	38.8	154.8	60.03	142	38.5	132.3	50.91
Dairy products	986	42.6	106.7	45.46	758	44.6	113.5	50.60	228	36.0	78.8	28.39
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,341	41.2	144.2	59.42	1,206	41.4	148.5	61.47	135	39.7	103.3	41.07
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	18,548	41.2	141.7	58.43	15,968	41.7	147.7	61.66	2,580	38.1	100.9	38.45
Meat products	2,730	39.1	156.5	61.16	2,152	39.7	161.8	64.16	578	36.9	135.5	49.95
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,846	41.5	126.3	52.43	3,182	42.4	133.2	56.49	664	37.3	88.4	32.95
Saw and planing mills	1,240	44.6	114.1	50.89	1,173	44.6	115.5	51.51	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,933	41.8	155.7	65.17	1,926	41.9	155.9	65.34	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,202	40.6	152.3	61.84	3,156	40.6	152.8	62.04	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸ ..	1,557	44.1	126.9	55.93	1,297	44.6	133.3	59.42	260	41.6	92.5	38.50
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	60,425	39.5	164.1	64.76	53,656	39.8	170.9	68.10	6,769	36.4	105.1	38.28
Meat products	1,133	38.5	163.5	62.93	918	39.0	172.1	67.09	215	36.4	123.8	45.13
Canned and cured fish	2,105	39.7	138.9	55.18	1,513	42.7	149.8	64.02	592	32.0	102.0	32.60
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,309	37.2	98.7	36.74	945	41.3	116.4	48.00	1,364	34.5	84.0	28.93
Distilled and malt liquors	1,106	39.0	149.2	58.20	834	39.4	160.6	63.33	272	37.7	112.6	42.47
Saw and planing mills	22,363	39.4	166.2	65.49	21,493	39.5	167.0	65.92	870	37.4	146.4	54.80
Pulp and paper mills	4,952	41.3	191.9	79.27	4,911	41.4	192.3	79.55	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,511	39.0	149.0	58.09	1,089	39.5	160.8	63.44	422	37.8	117.2	44.27
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,806	37.7	189.7	71.50	1,545	38.1	202.8	77.17	261	35.6	106.6	37.93
Iron and steel products	4,602	39.1	178.3	69.82	4,389	39.2	181.0	70.98	213	37.6	121.9	45.81
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,255	39.6	188.0	74.43	4,180	39.7	189.6	75.23	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	3,086	39.6	171.6	67.98	3,048	39.8	172.2	68.52	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,587	41.3	164.6	67.90	1,538	41.3	166.3	68.64	--	--	--	--

1. Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

2. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

3. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

4. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

5. Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

6. Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

7. Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

8. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

**TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES**

Province and Industry	Salaried Employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average Weekly Earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	2,039	41.8	68.54	1,594	42.0	78.07	445	41.0	34.44
Canned and cured fish.....	470	46.4	47.12	403	46.7	50.72	67	44.7	25.48
Pulp and paper mills	859	37.2	92.09	679	37.3	105.26	180	37.0	42.41
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,525	40.5	62.82	2,638	40.9	72.01	887	39.2	35.48
Canned and cured fish.....	281	41.5	61.89	221	43.0	68.76	60	36.1	36.58
Miscellaneous food products ¹	114	40.1	64.68	84	40.5	75.33	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	184	46.5	54.15	125	49.3	64.05	59	40.5	33.17
Iron and steel products	771	37.2	71.02	648	36.9	77.44	123	38.7	37.20
Transportation equipment	728	42.3	57.59	545	43.0	65.10	183	40.1	35.20
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	3,402	40.9	62.96	1,741	41.1	73.48	661	40.6	35.25
Canned and cured fish.....	107	43.9	45.51	76	45.0	52.55	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	203	40.0	61.51	131	40.7	74.48	72	38.7	37.92
Textile products (except clothing)	177	42.7	60.89	125	43.2	69.86	52	41.5	39.35
Saw and planing mills	185	45.7	54.21	151	47.1	58.83	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	345	39.0	83.18	261	39.5	97.27	84	37.7	39.39
Transportation equipment	197	34.0	66.97	165	34.2	72.98	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	74,673	39.2	72.23	53,426	39.7	84.12	21,247	37.9	42.33
Distilled and malt liquors.....	1,116	36.4	83.80	861	36.7	94.48	255	35.4	47.75
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,735	39.2	67.96	1,268	40.2	77.48	467	36.3	42.13
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	1,497	36.9	73.79	947	36.8	87.96	550	37.1	49.39
Rubber products	1,085	39.4	65.28	800	39.9	74.44	285	38.1	39.58
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,563	39.9	56.71	1,088	40.8	66.43	475	38.0	34.44
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,512	38.8	69.96	970	39.3	86.78	542	37.9	39.85
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,222	40.7	67.99	1,564	41.4	80.09	658	39.0	39.22
Men's clothing	2,172	39.4	61.37	1,449	40.1	73.00	723	38.2	38.04
Women's clothing	2,344	39.3	61.81	1,327	40.3	74.42	1,017	37.9	45.34
Knit goods	1,157	42.2	56.44	667	43.2	72.32	490	40.9	34.83
Saw and planing mills	964	45.2	61.46	789	46.2	67.37	175	41.0	34.81
Furniture	881	40.3	66.63	628	41.2	78.15	253	38.2	38.04
Pulp and paper mills	3,862	38.1	98.84	3,000	38.4	113.17	862	36.8	48.96
Other paper products ²	1,390	38.0	67.05	958	38.2	78.84	432	37.6	40.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	4,219	36.7	62.73	2,829	36.6	73.71	1,390	36.8	40.37
Iron castings.....	1,080	40.3	70.87	830	41.0	79.81	250	38.0	41.18
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,834	38.9	68.96	2,087	39.3	79.61	747	37.9	39.22
Primary iron and steel.....	635	39.6	74.26	514	40.3	81.19	121	36.9	44.80
Aircraft and parts.....	3,836	41.5	77.52	2,845	41.7	89.01	991	40.8	44.53
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,178	41.3	79.70	1,044	41.7	83.95	134	38.4	46.58
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,215	40.7	73.08	962	40.9	82.65	253	39.7	36.72
Nonferrous metal smelting and refining	1,636	41.1	81.32	1,406	41.4	87.17	230	38.8	45.56
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,392	39.0	75.91	4,605	39.3	87.14	1,787	38.2	46.96
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,379	39.5	71.62	1,054	40.1	80.07	325	37.8	44.19
Chemical products	8,481	37.8	75.16	5,770	38.0	89.66	2,711	37.5	44.31
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	134,050	38.7	75.69	93,594	39.2	89.28	40,456	37.6	44.23
Meat products	2,068	39.5	77.49	1,585	40.1	86.58	483	37.6	47.66
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	1,647	39.4	64.76	1,098	39.9	77.00	549	38.3	40.28
Bread and other bakery products	850	40.7	58.47	572	42.0	68.29	278	38.0	38.28
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,821	38.5	69.16	1,891	38.9	81.96	930	37.6	43.12
Rubber products	3,574	38.7	72.67	2,565	38.9	84.55	1,009	38.2	42.48
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	915	40.4	62.06	630	41.2	72.83	285	38.4	38.25
Other leather products ²	801	39.3	70.74	530	40.1	86.23	271	37.7	40.43
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	862	39.5	68.97	574	40.2	83.75	288	38.1	39.52
Woollen goods.....	1,061	39.4	72.12	715	40.9	86.86	346	36.2	41.68
Men's clothing	1,781	39.0	61.70	1,068	39.6	77.01	713	38.1	38.76
Women's clothing	846	38.2	66.01	420	38.8	87.57	426	37.7	44.75
Knit goods	1,732	39.1	67.08	948	40.5	89.19	784	37.4	40.35
Saw and planing mills	1,504	41.9	67.68	1,141	42.5	76.26	363	39.9	40.71

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES — Concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	1,660	39.4	68.61	1,088	40.6	84.19	572	37.1	38.99
Other wood products	762	39.0	67.61	540	39.9	79.12	222	36.8	39.60
Pulp and paper mills	2,862	38.0	98.07	2,200	38.1	112.34	662	37.7	50.63
Other paper products ²	3,045	37.1	75.04	2,013	37.4	90.81	1,032	36.5	44.26
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,555	37.1	67.31	5,717	37.4	83.74	3,838	36.7	42.84
Agricultural implements	3,128	38.7	76.15	2,432	39.0	85.38	696	37.6	43.89
Hardware and tools	1,787	38.4	71.54	1,139	39.0	88.61	648	37.2	41.55
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,358	38.8	72.82	4,518	39.2	84.66	1,840	37.8	43.77
Iron castings	1,839	38.8	77.78	1,357	39.5	90.28	482	36.9	42.60
Primary iron and steel	3,436	39.3	88.72	2,568	40.0	103.40	868	37.1	45.29
Sheet metal products	2,550	37.8	71.61	1,832	38.1	82.93	718	37.1	42.75
Aircraft and parts	7,668	39.3	79.04	5,713	39.6	90.33	1,955	38.3	46.06
Motor vehicles	6,462	40.4	91.15	4,965	40.5	102.39	1,497	39.8	53.86
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,907	39.4	77.94	2,810	39.8	90.56	1,097	38.5	45.61
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	953	40.0	79.39	771	40.4	87.39	182	38.5	45.46
Brass and copper products	1,314	39.2	77.57	911	39.7	92.08	403	38.0	44.75
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,503	40.6	92.86	1,311	40.8	99.20	192	39.0	49.59
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	2,925	38.6	73.30	1,859	39.3	90.71	1,066	37.5	42.94
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,510	38.4	75.02	12,426	38.6	87.51	5,084	37.8	44.48
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	2,913	38.6	76.70	2,042	39.4	90.74	871	36.8	43.77
Products of petroleum and coal	2,703	36.3	106.62	1,955	36.5	126.34	748	35.8	55.09
Chemical products	10,682	38.4	74.98	7,233	38.8	88.90	3,449	37.8	45.81
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,740	38.5	69.50	2,355	39.0	85.24	1,385	37.8	42.73
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	7,024	39.9	66.35	5,178	40.2	76.47	1,846	38.8	37.98
Meat products	849	40.2	77.34	697	40.3	83.80	152	39.7	47.75
Other food and beverages ⁶	1,022	39.7	65.51	720	39.8	76.96	302	39.5	38.20
Clothing (textile and fur)	501	40.5	60.34	306	40.6	75.06	195	40.2	37.25
Wood products	264	39.6	66.95	212	40.1	73.48	52	37.6	40.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	985	39.1	58.81	586	39.4	74.02	399	38.6	36.48
Iron and steel products	1,106	40.0	68.82	865	40.4	77.23	241	38.4	38.66
Transportation equipment	713	39.6	68.72	573	39.8	77.56	140	38.8	32.56
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	1,961	40.7	61.30	1,316	41.3	71.66	645	39.4	40.16
Meat products	296	41.7	73.68	222	42.3	82.14	74	39.9	48.27
Dairy products	277	44.4	50.20	153	45.4	60.08	124	43.2	38.00
Other food and beverages ⁷	448	40.6	58.58	301	41.2	67.99	147	39.3	39.33
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	5,191	40.0	69.93	3,850	40.4	79.64	1,341	38.8	42.05
Meat products	1,048	39.9	74.92	803	40.3	83.33	245	38.6	47.36
Other food and beverages ⁸	959	40.2	62.55	708	40.3	71.40	251	39.9	37.57
Saw and planing mills	200	45.9	60.51	173	46.9	63.49	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	640	40.2	72.69	512	40.6	80.39	128	38.8	41.90
Transportation equipment	432	40.2	65.98	284	40.6	78.78	148	39.4	41.41
Non-metallic mineral products ⁹	208	43.3	66.69	160	44.7	75.03	--	--	--
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	12,421	39.4	78.41	9,363	39.7	89.70	3,058	38.4	43.84
Meat products	372	41.9	74.56	285	42.2	82.26	87	40.7	49.33
Canned and cured fish	581	39.5	76.80	473	39.8	84.28	108	38.0	44.05
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	337	41.2	60.28	230	41.7	71.25	107	40.3	36.69
Distilled and malt liquors	200	36.8	73.01	161	37.0	80.82	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	2,452	40.5	88.88	1,985	40.8	98.75	467	38.9	46.90
Pulp and paper mills	837	40.7	93.08	678	41.1	103.32	159	39.0	49.45
Other paper products ²	488	37.2	74.35	321	37.3	91.28	167	37.1	41.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,384	37.9	63.74	840	38.1	78.75	544	37.6	40.57
Iron and steel products	1,348	38.6	78.70	1,044	38.7	88.66	304	38.0	44.51
Shipbuilding and repairing	480	39.2	79.04	375	39.3	89.95	105	38.7	40.05
Non-ferrous metal products	995	40.2	90.43	813	40.2	99.48	182	40.0	50.00
Chemical products	786	39.6	76.52	632	40.0	84.78	154	37.9	42.64

**TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1953, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS**

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,520	43.5	106.9	46.47	2,108	44.2	116.8	51.64	412	39.7	50.5	20.04
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,624	42.0	121.9	51.21	6,404	42.0	134.7	56.58	1,220	42.0	54.8	23.00
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,054	45.0	64.6	29.05	320	49.5	95.1	47.10	734	43.0	49.3	21.19
Transportation equipment	4,299	40.7	142.3	57.87	4,225	40.7	143.2	58.27	--	--	--	--
Saint John — Manufacturing	4,235	43.9	118.2	51.86	3,574	44.3	127.2	56.38	661	41.4	66.1	27.37
Miscellaneous food products ¹	834	50.9	114.6	58.31	657	52.8	124.0	65.43	177	43.8	72.7	31.88
Iron and steel (including transporta- tion equipment)	1,372	40.0	139.1	55.64	1,372	40.0	139.1	55.64	--	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	18,107	43.0	110.3	47.50	12,802	44.9	123.9	55.63	5,305	38.6	72.3	27.88
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ...	1,971	31.5	84.2	26.50	1,083	34.1	97.4	33.22	888	28.3	64.7	18.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,918	41.4	69.4	28.77	327	43.6	101.7	44.35	1,591	41.0	62.4	25.57
Transportation equipment	3,549	49.2	130.9	64.47	3,514	49.3	131.5	64.80	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,976	42.3	103.5	43.74	1,458	43.2	116.5	50.29	518	39.8	63.6	25.28
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,307	43.0	108.1	46.43	4,578	44.5	117.1	52.06	1,729	39.0	80.8	31.53
Textile products (except clothing) ..	2,204	40.5	109.0	44.12	1,595	41.0	113.0	46.33	609	39.0	98.1	38.33
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,412	40.9	94.0	38.49	587	43.1	119.7	51.58	825	39.4	74.1	29.17
Iron and steel products	1,291	46.9	119.0	55.84	1,263	47.0	120.3	56.49	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	8,031	44.7	124.7	55.71	5,890	46.1	142.6	65.79	2,141	40.6	68.9	27.99
Pulp and paper mills	3,200	45.7	167.3	76.46	3,175	45.8	167.6	76.79	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	5,365	42.8	110.2	47.17	4,158	43.3	115.7	50.03	1,207	41.2	90.7	37.34
Textile products (except clothing) ..	4,279	42.4	113.4	48.07	3,535	42.8	116.4	49.82	744	40.4	98.4	39.77
Montreal — Manufacturing	166,235	41.9	128.0	53.61	116,422	43.6	141.6	61.78	49,813	37.9	91.1	34.50
Meat products	2,489	42.7	138.6	59.20	2,030	43.7	146.2	63.87	459	38.4	100.3	38.53
Bread and other bakery products ...	2,629	50.3	93.8	47.20	2,131	52.0	99.6	51.84	498	43.0	63.6	27.34
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,311	44.2	99.5	43.94	4,011	46.0	116.2	53.48	3,300	41.9	77.3	32.34
Distilled and malt liquors	3,829	42.5	155.1	65.89	3,164	41.5	162.4	67.46	665	46.9	124.7	58.41
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,362	39.8	142.4	56.62	1,462	41.4	164.2	68.05	2,900	38.9	130.7	50.86
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ...	5,181	35.7	98.6	35.23	2,766	36.4	113.7	41.40	2,415	34.9	80.6	28.16
Textile products (except clothing) ..	7,519	40.7	102.3	41.68	4,152	42.5	116.4	49.47	3,367	38.6	83.1	32.07
Clothing (textile and fur)	31,995	36.7	102.4	37.59	8,612	39.7	137.4	54.57	23,383	35.6	88.0	31.34
Furniture	3,301	45.1	106.0	47.79	3,046	45.5	107.8	49.00	255	40.4	82.5	33.33
Other paper products ²	3,349	44.7	106.6	47.66	2,122	46.7	123.8	57.84	1,227	41.2	72.9	30.06
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	6,143	39.4	164.6	64.91	5,009	39.9	180.0	71.83	1,134	37.4	91.8	34.37
Iron and steel products	19,834	44.2	146.4	64.76	18,658	44.5	148.6	66.11	1,176	40.6	106.6	43.32
Transportation equipment	29,676	43.6	149.3	65.09	29,245	43.6	150.4	65.44	431	41.8	99.5	41.62
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	11,375	42.9	144.0	61.85	8,170	43.5	153.4	66.66	3,205	41.6	119.2	49.59
Non-metallic mineral products ³ ..	4,388	46.2	129.0	59.58	3,931	46.8	133.2	62.31	457	41.1	88.0	36.13
Chemical products	4,557	43.0	120.1	51.67	3,287	44.3	132.2	58.54	1,270	39.7	85.4	33.87
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	12,364	41.9	133.2	55.87	10,208	42.4	144.4	61.22	2,156	39.8	76.8	30.55
Pulp and paper mills	4,020	41.0	164.7	67.54	3,931	41.1	165.6	68.14	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,469	40.8	143.2	58.43	960	41.1	171.2	70.43	509	40.2	89.1	35.79
Iron and steel products	1,132	42.1	132.2	55.61	1,103	42.1	133.5	56.21	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	7,544	42.7	148.3	63.30	6,053	43.3	155.3	67.18	1,491	40.4	117.7	47.52
Oshawa — Manufacturing	12,558	40.7	160.7	65.37	11,704	41.1	163.6	67.27	854	34.6	113.6	39.35
Transportation equipment	9,143	40.5	166.0	67.24	8,747	40.9	167.2	68.42	396	31.2	131.4	41.04
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	5,011	40.5	145.0	58.76	3,526	42.2	161.1	67.96	1,485	36.6	100.9	36.94
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	23,024	40.0	162.6	65.06	20,513	40.1	168.5	67.62	2,511	39.1	112.8	44.14
Pulp and paper mills	2,740	41.5	171.4	71.09	2,627	41.5	173.3	71.97	113	40.2	125.3	50.41
Iron and steel products	6,132	40.3	172.0	69.28	6,014	40.3	173.2	69.82	118	37.6	111.0	42.62
Transportation equipment	6,154	38.4	165.8	63.72	5,619	39.5	170.4	64.88	535	34.5	137.3	51.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies ...	1,348	41.3	167.8	69.29	1,130	41.6	173.6	72.16	218	40.0	136.2	54.44
Toronto — Manufacturing	147,106	41.2	144.0	59.31	107,376	42.2	158.9	67.03	39,730	38.5	99.8	38.46
Meat products	3,873	40.7	157.1	63.90	3,172	41.6	163.4	67.97	701	36.6	124.4	45.52
Bread and other bakery products ...	3,402	43.0	121.6	52.32	2,786	44.6	128.9	57.48	616	36.1	80.4	28.98
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,691	41.3	100.4	41.48	2,670	44.5	123.2	54.83	4,021	39.2	83.2	32.62
Rubber products	4,066	40.5	164.7	66.76	3,610	40.8	170.0	69.32	456	38.6	120.4	46.47
Textile products (except clothing) ..	3,966	41.3	110.6	45.70	2,066	43.2	125.0	53.99	1,900	39.3	93.4	36.69
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,943	37.9	112.8	42.71	4,576	38.9	151.5	58.85	9,367	37.4	93.2	34.83
Other paper products ²	5,701	42.5	127.0	53.93	3,590	44.1	144.8	63.90	2,111	39.6	93.3	36.98
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	10,767	39.6	173.7	68.85	8,188	40.5	196.3	79.47	2,579	39.0	95.1	35.15
Iron and steel products	22,020	41.7	158.5	66.06	20,024	42.0	162.4	68.13	1,996	38.8	116.7	45.30

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS — Concluded

Metropolitan Area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Toronto— Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	19,242	41.9	171.4	71.75	18,022	42.0	173.6	73.01	1,220	39.2	135.5	53.09
Non-ferrous metal products	6,212	41.7	146.7	61.15	5,178	42.1	156.2	65.82	1,034	39.4	95.8	37.73
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	18,083	41.7	145.9	60.87	11,827	42.7	158.9	67.87	6,256	39.8	119.6	47.63
Chemical products	6,714	41.1	138.4	56.94	4,888	42.1	152.5	64.24	1,826	38.5	97.1	37.40
Hamilton — Manufacturing	44,666	40.4	154.3	62.31	34,971	41.0	167.4	68.69	9,695	38.0	103.5	39.30
Food and beverages	2,892	44.1	96.6	42.59	1,713	46.1	115.7	53.27	1,179	41.2	65.6	27.06
Textile products (except clothing) ..	2,529	36.7	112.2	41.20	1,138	37.7	122.2	46.05	1,391	35.9	103.7	37.23
Knit goods	2,299	38.8	111.2	43.13	738	41.0	143.2	58.76	1,561	37.7	94.7	35.75
Iron and steel products	18,495	40.8	174.1	71.11	17,809	41.0	175.6	71.93	686	38.0	131.0	49.75
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	8,814	39.4	167.5	66.04	6,260	40.3	183.2	73.83	2,554	37.3	125.8	46.92
Brantford — Manufacturing	7,239	40.1	136.0	54.47	5,677	40.1	148.9	59.64	1,562	40.1	89.0	35.70
Textile products (except clothing) ..	796	42.7	125.2	53.45	537	43.1	135.2	58.34	259	41.7	103.8	43.34
Iron and steel products	3,188	37.5	158.8	59.50	3,153	37.5	159.1	59.65	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	6,986	42.3	125.4	53.04	5,431	43.5	133.8	58.15	1,555	38.2	92.0	35.17
Textile products (except clothing) ..	995	43.1	106.8	46.01	555	45.5	117.8	53.56	440	40.1	91.1	36.50
Iron and steel products	2,793	43.0	142.7	61.42	2,678	43.1	144.0	62.08	115	41.0	112.1	45.97
Kitchener — Manufacturing	14,741	42.4	127.3	54.03	10,082	43.6	139.0	61.77	4,659	39.8	99.5	39.64
Meat products	1,133	42.1	148.9	62.70	878	42.8	155.9	66.74	255	39.7	122.9	48.80
Rubber products	4,246	39.4	143.6	56.62	2,869	40.7	155.5	63.30	1,377	36.8	116.0	42.70
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,372	43.4	100.8	43.73	320	47.4	122.3	57.97	1,052	42.2	93.5	39.40
Furniture	1,725	46.1	125.2	57.74	1,636	46.4	125.9	58.47	89	39.9	111.1	44.35
London — Manufacturing	13,353	41.0	133.5	54.80	10,061	42.0	145.6	61.13	3,292	38.2	92.8	35.45
Food and beverages	3,382	42.5	122.2	51.92	2,218	44.0	138.6	61.06	1,164	39.5	87.4	34.52
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,054	38.1	112.2	42.74	362	39.8	142.8	56.83	692	37.2	95.1	35.37
Iron and steel products	2,167	43.0	149.9	64.48	2,090	43.2	151.0	65.21	77	38.5	116.3	44.77
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,781	43.0	176.8	76.05	5,525	43.2	178.2	77.03	256	38.1	143.9	54.89
Windsor — Manufacturing	25,920	40.4	166.3	67.09	23,489	40.6	170.9	69.37	2,431	38.1	118.3	45.05
Iron and steel products	4,414	41.6	171.6	71.38	4,192	41.8	174.0	72.66	222	38.6	122.5	47.29
Transportation equipment	16,340	40.0	172.2	68.93	15,748	40.1	173.6	69.56	592	38.8	134.0	52.06
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manu- facturing	5,793	40.7	156.9	63.78	5,651	40.7	158.4	64.38	142	40.7	97.5	39.71
Pulp and paper mills	1,884	40.4	169.5	68.57	1,855	40.5	170.1	68.82	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,872	39.8	154.2	61.40	2,833	39.8	154.5	61.57	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	26,094	40.5	129.3	52.41	20,234	41.3	141.0	58.28	5,860	37.8	85.0	32.12
Meat products	2,282	39.2	159.6	62.56	1,933	39.6	164.9	65.23	349	37.3	128.0	47.74
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,584	43.9	106.2	46.57	909	47.9	119.3	57.17	675	38.4	84.1	32.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,922	37.4	92.5	34.61	961	40.3	123.5	49.82	2,961	36.5	81.3	29.67
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,852	40.0	139.1	55.60	1,381	39.9	156.5	62.41	471	40.3	88.5	35.65
Iron and steel products	2,271	41.0	138.2	56.64	2,254	41.0	138.7	56.87	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	7,004	40.3	152.1	61.32	6,960	40.3	152.5	61.48	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	1,855	41.7	142.7	59.45	1,695	41.9	146.4	61.39	160	38.6	100.9	38.93
Food and beverages	830	42.0	135.3	56.82	738	42.3	138.7	58.65	92	39.6	106.4	42.12
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	1,730	41.2	139.1	57.28	1,518	41.6	143.3	59.63	212	38.1	106.2	40.43
Food and beverages	1,137	41.3	139.6	57.64	971	41.8	144.1	60.21	166	38.4	111.0	42.63
Edmonton — Manufacturing	7,627	40.8	144.7	59.05	6,253	41.5	152.6	63.32	1,374	37.7	105.0	39.60
Meat products	1,819	38.5	155.2	59.71	1,443	39.1	159.8	62.51	376	36.1	135.8	48.98
Transportation equipment	1,293	41.4	146.8	60.74	1,259	41.4	147.5	61.02	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	6,671	40.4	151.4	61.10	5,959	40.8	156.6	63.84	712	37.0	103.2	38.18
Food and beverages	2,123	40.0	143.8	57.52	1,644	41.1	152.5	62.60	479	36.4	110.3	40.09
Iron and steel products	836	41.1	160.7	66.03	832	41.2	160.9	66.27	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,874	40.0	156.9	62.68	1,865	40.0	157.1	62.75	--	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	24,369	39.1	162.8	63.59	20,621	39.4	172.6	67.94	3,748	37.3	106.3	39.66
Food and beverages	4,206	38.4	148.7	57.06	3,110	39.2	163.4	64.01	1,096	36.1	103.4	37.32
Saw and planing mills	6,264	39.2	170.5	66.87	5,964	39.2	171.6	67.31	300	38.9	149.3	58.05
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,382	37.8	191.9	72.50	1,162	38.1	206.9	78.90	220	35.9	107.7	38.67
Iron and steel products	4,217	39.1	178.5	69.70	4,013	39.1	181.1	70.88	204	37.5	124.5	46.66
Transportation equipment	2,263	40.0	187.0	74.82	2,245	40.0	187.7	75.15	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,175	39.2	172.9	67.72	4,887	39.3	177.1	69.59	288	37.0	97.6	36.10
Saw and planing mills	1,350	38.6	166.1	64.16	1,298	38.7	167.1	64.64	52	37.5	139.2	52.25
Transportation equipment	2,702	39.3	183.8	72.32	2,636	39.4	186.0	73.36	66	35.4	86.7	30.71

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	806	44.2	54.71	606	44.4	62.77	200	43.7	30.28
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,312	40.1	60.01	915	40.7	70.29	397	38.6	36.34
Miscellaneous food products ¹	73	38.1	68.85	52	38.4	82.10	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	479	42.6	56.77	345	43.5	64.99	134	40.3	35.62
Saint John — Manufacturing	909	38.4	61.01	662	38.6	70.59	247	37.7	35.34
Miscellaneous food products ¹	86	39.5	66.06	57	40.5	78.98	--	--	--
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	195	33.5	61.77	156	33.6	68.51	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,624	38.6	60.75	2,475	39.4	73.73	1,149	36.9	32.78
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	428	38.8	47.24	270	40.3	58.01	158	36.2	28.82
Clothing (textile and fur)	615	38.2	48.39	236	41.0	83.81	379	36.4	26.34
Transportation equipment	381	39.8	64.96	301	40.6	73.20	80	36.6	33.93
Chemical products	312	37.3	67.17	247	37.7	75.10	65	36.0	37.05
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,418	40.5	60.42	969	41.2	72.45	449	39.1	34.47
Textile products (except clothing)	252	39.9	62.52	182	40.2	73.11	70	39.0	34.99
Clothing (textile and fur)	228	41.1	53.74	125	42.7	71.90	103	39.3	31.69
Iron and steel products	483	41.8	64.01	350	41.9	74.12	133	41.3	37.42
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,081	41.8	76.75	861	42.3	86.37	220	39.9	39.14
Pulp and paper mills	340	42.1	101.38	301	42.6	107.64	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	1,154	41.7	68.60	793	42.6	81.77	361	39.6	39.65
Textile products (except clothing)	853	41.5	69.37	607	42.4	80.75	246	39.3	41.29
Montreal — Manufacturing	51,194	38.6	73.74	36,055	39.1	86.07	15,139	37.5	44.37
Meat products	994	40.9	68.95	884	41.3	71.75	110	36.9	46.47
Bread and other bakery products	581	45.9	60.67	469	47.6	65.93	112	38.6	38.67
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,538	39.1	68.28	1,127	40.1	77.37	411	36.3	43.36
Distilled and malt liquors	910	36.3	84.35	700	36.5	95.01	210	35.3	48.80
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,051	37.3	78.81	631	37.4	97.62	420	37.1	50.55
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	843	39.8	62.78	595	40.3	72.57	248	38.7	39.30
Textile products (except clothing)	2,396	38.2	73.49	1,593	38.6	89.24	803	37.5	42.24
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,372	39.5	63.42	3,269	40.3	76.20	2,103	38.2	43.57
Furniture	543	39.9	70.03	386	40.9	81.83	157	37.6	41.00
Other paper products ²	1,120	37.7	68.14	781	37.8	79.23	339	37.4	42.60
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,338	36.2	66.51	2,216	36.0	78.62	1,122	36.6	42.61
Iron and steel products	6,444	38.6	75.35	4,883	39.1	85.84	1,561	37.1	42.54
Transportation equipment	6,079	40.4	77.85	4,696	40.7	87.76	1,383	39.0	44.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,835	38.8	76.80	4,200	39.0	88.05	1,635	38.1	47.91
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	824	38.7	71.23	609	39.3	80.61	215	36.9	44.67
Chemical products	6,129	37.7	74.56	3,917	37.8	91.60	2,212	37.4	44.38
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,471	37.9	73.18	2,508	38.3	84.14	963	37.0	44.64
Pulp and paper mills	658	38.2	93.66	500	38.4	107.94	158	37.8	48.46
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,019	35.8	62.99	691	35.9	71.59	328	35.8	44.86
Iron and steel products	330	39.0	75.60	246	39.6	86.22	84	37.4	44.49
Peterborough — Manufacturing	2,620	40.2	70.87	1,901	40.6	81.59	719	39.1	42.53
Oshawa — Manufacturing	2,453	41.1	77.60	1,662	42.1	92.14	791	39.2	47.06
Transportation equipment	1,535	42.9	83.31	1,112	43.6	94.81	423	41.3	53.07
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,315	39.1	77.12	905	39.5	91.64	410	38.2	45.06
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	5,483	38.4	82.10	3,956	38.7	96.48	1,527	37.6	44.84
Pulp and paper mills	510	36.5	102.50	386	36.6	119.29	124	35.9	50.26
Iron and steel products	1,621	37.5	84.07	1,166	37.7	99.78	455	36.8	43.80
Transportation equipment	1,209	40.3	82.30	915	40.6	93.20	294	39.4	48.37
Electrical apparatus and supplies	690	37.1	81.21	496	37.2	95.18	194	36.8	45.51
Toronto — Manufacturing	59,490	38.2	75.30	40,576	38.6	89.11	18,914	37.4	45.68
Meat products	1,263	39.7	81.26	937	40.4	92.09	326	37.7	50.13
Bread and other bakery products	421	37.8	61.26	288	39.0	70.76	133	35.1	40.70
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,820	37.8	68.49	1,220	38.1	80.49	600	37.1	44.09
Rubber products	1,517	38.5	75.21	1,118	38.6	85.78	399	38.0	45.57
Textile products (except clothing)	959	39.2	71.74	618	40.1	86.81	341	37.6	44.42
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,222	38.6	67.14	1,814	39.4	85.69	1,408	37.7	43.24
Other paper products ²	1,717	37.0	76.96	1,126	37.2	93.56	591	36.5	45.04
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,980	36.8	71.81	3,507	37.0	91.01	2,473	36.5	41.82
Iron and steel products	9,107	38.3	73.37	6,668	38.6	83.56	2,439	37.4	45.49

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 29 METROPOLITAN AREAS — Concluded

Metropolitan Area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	8,141	39.2	79.54	6,109	39.4	90.56	2,032	38.5	46.42
Non-ferrous metal products	2,283	38.6	77.49	1,450	39.7	95.66	833	37.3	45.85
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,564	38.3	75.97	6,803	38.6	88.19	2,761	37.7	45.87
Chemical products	5,358	38.1	72.06	3,467	38.5	36.42	1,891	37.5	45.73
Hamilton — Manufacturing	11,526	38.6	77.31	7,999	38.9	92.29	3,527	37.7	43.33
Food and beverages	722	39.4	63.60	462	40.3	77.92	260	37.9	38.15
Textile products (except clothing)	366	39.5	71.96	233	40.2	88.91	133	38.4	42.26
Knit goods	315	38.2	64.50	130	38.9	98.51	185	37.8	40.59
Iron and steel products	4,441	39.2	82.59	3,267	39.5	96.01	1,174	38.5	45.26
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,487	37.5	78.14	1,737	37.6	93.40	750	37.4	42.81
Brantford — Manufacturing	2,606	37.8	70.49	1,802	38.4	83.78	804	36.4	40.70
Textile products (except clothing)	186	36.6	75.68	116	36.8	97.71	70	36.4	39.19
Iron and steel products	1,125	37.3	73.29	851	37.9	83.13	274	35.4	42.74
Galt — Manufacturing	1,669	38.0	64.48	1,082	38.5	79.33	587	37.1	37.11
Textile products (except clothing)	116	38.7	70.15	70	40.2	92.91	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	851	37.5	64.33	587	37.7	77.08	264	37.0	35.99
Kitchener — Manufacturing	3,329	38.6	71.22	2,330	39.0	84.70	999	37.5	39.78
Meat products	348	39.2	75.98	292	39.3	81.52	56	39.0	47.07
Rubber products	1,035	38.2	68.69	717	38.4	81.75	318	37.9	39.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	278	39.2	67.15	167	39.9	85.29	111	38.1	39.85
Furniture	198	38.7	68.99	137	39.5	82.39	61	37.0	38.90
London — Manufacturing	4,189	38.6	69.33	2,893	39.0	81.95	1,296	37.7	41.16
Food and beverages	946	38.9	72.26	663	39.3	85.09	283	38.0	42.23
Clothing (textile and fur)	186	38.4	66.35	105	39.2	87.62	81	37.2	38.79
Iron and steel products	475	38.5	67.77	365	38.7	76.37	110	38.1	39.22
Sarnia — Manufacturing	2,376	38.8	84.83	1,746	38.8	99.44	630	38.7	44.34
Windsor — Manufacturing	7,373	39.4	88.33	5,315	39.6	102.75	2,058	39.0	51.09
Iron and steel products	828	39.4	86.12	583	39.6	101.69	245	39.2	49.07
Transportation equipment	4,568	39.6	95.21	3,505	39.8	107.70	1,063	39.1	54.02
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing	1,158	38.5	71.12	849	39.6	81.61	309	35.7	42.30
Pulp and paper mills	242	38.0	104.05	206	38.2	113.07	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	554	37.7	59.80	363	39.6	69.91	191	34.0	40.60
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	6,220	39.7	66.26	4,563	40.1	76.45	1,657	38.6	38.18
Meat products	778	40.4	78.76	643	40.5	85.21	135	39.9	48.02
Miscellaneous food products ¹	304	38.9	69.70	203	38.5	84.69	101	39.8	39.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	482	40.4	60.60	295	40.5	75.12	187	40.1	37.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	940	38.9	59.43	557	39.2	74.99	383	38.4	36.78
Iron and steel products	1,014	39.8	67.03	790	40.2	75.06	224	38.4	38.71
Transportation equipment	710	39.5	68.87	573	39.8	77.56	137	38.7	32.52
Regina — Manufacturing	582	39.3	65.28	410	39.4	74.73	172	38.9	42.74
Food and beverages	215	41.0	63.75	147	41.3	72.66	68	40.6	44.50
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	671	40.6	58.24	424	42.0	69.62	247	38.3	38.70
Food and beverages	420	41.9	59.82	268	43.0	70.81	152	39.9	40.44
Edmonton — Manufacturing	2,331	39.4	68.99	1,676	39.7	79.24	655	38.7	42.76
Meat products	719	40.0	70.47	555	40.6	77.86	164	38.0	45.47
Transportation equipment	203	40.5	59.53	117	40.6	74.23	86	40.4	39.53
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,847	39.2	71.88	1,371	39.6	82.11	476	38.0	42.41
Food and beverages	703	39.8	75.39	526	40.1	85.77	177	39.1	44.54
Iron and steel products	294	40.1	73.76	244	40.5	79.98	50	38.0	43.40
Transportation equipment	221	39.7	71.55	159	40.3	82.29	62	38.0	44.02
Vancouver — Manufacturing	6,420	38.7	73.43	4,527	39.1	85.96	1,893	37.9	43.46
Food and beverages	1,168	40.0	70.09	824	40.5	80.84	344	38.9	44.33
Saw and planing mills	720	39.5	90.15	537	39.8	104.01	183	38.6	49.48
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,060	37.6	66.72	628	37.8	84.21	432	37.3	41.31
Iron and steel products	1,226	38.4	78.55	945	38.6	88.62	281	37.9	44.67
Transportation equipment	429	38.2	76.74	326	38.6	88.28	103	37.1	40.22
Victoria — Manufacturing	827	39.0	72.41	618	39.2	83.16	209	38.3	40.63
Saw and planing mills	144	40.0	87.58	120	40.5	96.36	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	217	39.7	76.08	172	39.7	85.53	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over	
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																		
Manufacturing	904,009	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	6	8	8	10	22	12	6	3	3	
Food and beverages	107,569	2	2	3	5	5	7	7	8	10	10	10	17	8	3	2	1	
Meat products	17,597	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	8	10	15	30	14	5	2	1	
Dairy products	7,120	2	1	2	3	5	7	9	12	13	16	13	11	5	1	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	7,201	10	7	9	8	9	10	10	9	7	4	3	6	4	2	1	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,257	5	6	6	12	10	11	10	8	7	5	6	3	1	--	--	--	
Grain mill products	5,605	1	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	13	15	17	19	10	4	2	2	
Bread and other bakery products	14,373	2	1	2	4	4	6	6	9	13	13	9	13	10	4	2	2	
Distilled and malt liquors	11,963	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	9	6	8	42	15	6	2	1	
Other beverages ¹	5,107	1	1	1	3	3	5	7	10	13	17	15	14	6	3	1	--	
Other foods ²	26,346	2	2	5	8	8	10	11	10	9	8	8	10	5	2	1	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,128	1	1	1	3	5	4	5	8	16	11	14	19	7	3	1	1	
Rubber products	16,184	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	9	9	10	12	22	14	6	3	2	
Leather products	23,855	3	4	7	11	11	11	10	9	9	8	6	7	3	1	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,494	4	5	9	13	12	12	10	8	8	6	5	5	2	1	--	--	
Other leather products ³	8,361	1	2	5	8	9	9	10	10	11	10	8	12	4	1	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	53,929	1	1	2	5	7	11	14	14	13	10	8	8	4	1	1	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,444	1	1	1	6	9	13	18	17	13	9	4	5	2	1	--	--	
Woolen goods	9,672	1	1	3	5	7	11	12	16	15	11	7	7	3	1	--	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,796	1	--	1	2	3	9	13	14	13	11	10	12	9	2	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	82,918	2	3	8	13	15	13	11	8	6	5	4	5	3	2	1	1	
Men's clothing	29,071	3	4	8	13	15	13	10	8	6	5	4	6	3	1	1	--	
Women's clothing	19,398	3	4	9	14	15	13	10	8	6	4	3	4	3	2	1	1	
Knit goods	19,319	1	2	5	11	13	14	12	11	8	6	4	6	3	2	1	1	
Fur goods	3,123	1	1	3	5	7	7	10	11	10	7	6	12	8	5	3	4	
Hats and caps	3,355	2	3	7	13	16	14	11	8	5	5	4	6	3	1	1	1	
*Wood products	71,768	1	1	1	2	3	6	8	9	11	11	10	22	8	4	2	1	
Saw and planing mills	43,159	1	1	1	2	2	4	6	8	9	9	10	29	10	4	2	2	
Furniture	19,341	1	1	1	3	4	7	10	12	14	13	10	13	6	3	1	1	
Other wood products ⁴	9,268	1	1	2	4	6	9	10	11	13	12	10	12	5	2	1	1	
Paper products	68,515	--	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	5	6	12	22	16	11	6	7	
Pulp and paper mills	50,104	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	14	25	19	13	7	9	
Other paper products ⁵	18,411	1	1	2	4	6	8	9	8	10	9	9	15	9	5	2	2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	30,021	1	1	2	4	6	7	7	7	5	4	4	9	12	12	7	12	
*Iron and steel products	131,529	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	9	14	28	18	8	4	4	
Agricultural implements	8,145	--	1	--	1	1	3	2	3	4	6	18	29	21	8	2	1	
Boilers and plate work	4,251	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	15	30	19	7	6	8	
Fabricated and structural steel	7,199	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	12	31	23	10	5	5	5	
Hardware and tools	8,776	1	--	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	14	22	11	6	2	2	
Heating and cooking appliances	6,263	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	8	12	16	15	21	9	4	2	1	
Iron castings	16,000	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	9	14	28	18	9	5	4	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	25,394	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	8	10	12	26	18	8	4	4	
Primary iron and steel	30,321	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	5	13	34	23	10	5	5	
Sheet metal products	13,397	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	8	15	17	24	12	5	3	3	
Wire and wire products	4,134	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	4	5	9	14	28	18	8	4	3	
*Transportation equipment	130,777	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	12	38	16	7	3	3	
Aircraft and parts	32,562	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	11	30	24	10	4	5	
Motor vehicles	25,270	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	2	4	4	52	21	6	3	4	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,429	--	1	--	1	2	2	3	4	5	9	14	30	17	7	3	2	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,718	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	9	20	48	7	2	1	1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,115	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	8	13	10	29	14	8	4	5	
*Non-ferrous metal products	41,153	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	6	9	29	26	9	2	2	
Aluminum products	5,655	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	4	6	7	17	36	14	5	1	1	
Brass and copper products	7,456	1	--	--	1	2	2	3	6	7	11	11	22	17	10	4	3	
Smelting and refining	21,267	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	3	1	3	6	33	38	11	2	1	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	54,770	--	--	1	1	2	4	4	7	9	10	12	21	14	8	4	3	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	24,045	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	6	8	12	14	25	14	6	3	2	
Clay products	4,912	--	--	1	1	3	4	4	7	10	11	14	24	12	6	2	1	
Glass and glass products	6,236	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	8	8	15	14	21	14	6	3	2	
Products of petroleum and coal	7,850	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	7	25	25	20	8	9	
Chemical products	32,935	1	--	1	2	3	3	6	6	8	10	12	23	15	6	2	2	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,465	1	1	2	5	6	11	9	13	11	12	8	12	5	3	1	--	
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,571	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	5	12	41	24	9	3	3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,063	1	1	3	6	9	10	10	9	10	9	7	11	7	3	2	2	
*Durable goods industries	454,042	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	5	7	9	12	29	16	7	3	3	
Non-durable goods industries	449,967	1	2	3	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	14	9	5	2	3	

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA - Continued

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	709,180	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	7	9	12	27	16	7	3	4
Food and beverages	76,217	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	7	10	12	13	24	11	4	2	2
Meat products	14,294	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	16	36	17	6	3	2
Dairy products	5,973	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	12	15	19	15	14	5	2	1	--
Canned and cured fish	5,180	6	5	6	7	9	10	11	10	8	5	4	8	5	3	1	2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	5,576	2	2	2	3	5	8	10	12	12	10	12	6	2	1	1	1
Grain mill products	4,960	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	6	11	16	19	21	11	5	2	2
Bread and other bakery products	11,613	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	9	15	16	11	15	12	5	2	2
Distilled and malt liquors	9,921	--	1	--	--	--	1	1	1	5	6	9	49	16	7	2	2
Other beverages ¹	4,924	1	1	1	2	3	4	6	9	13	18	15	15	7	3	1	1
Other foods ²	13,776	1	1	1	2	2	3	6	9	12	13	15	19	9	4	2	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,637	1	1	2	1	1	3	4	4	4	3	20	28	16	8	3	1
Rubber products	12,201	1	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	9	15	27	19	8	4	3
Leather products	13,559	2	2	4	6	6	7	9	11	13	11	10	13	5	1	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,143	3	3	6	9	7	9	9	10	11	10	8	10	4	1	--	--
Other leather products ³	5,416	1	1	2	3	3	5	7	11	15	14	12	17	7	2	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	34,264	--	--	1	3	4	7	11	13	15	14	10	12	6	2	1	1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,597	--	--	1	5	7	10	16	16	15	11	6	8	3	1	--	1
Woolen goods	5,582	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	16	19	16	10	11	4	2	1	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	8,940	--	--	--	1	2	6	9	12	14	12	13	16	12	2	1	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	23,023	1	1	2	4	6	6	8	9	10	9	8	14	10	6	3	3
Men's clothing	8,210	1	2	3	5	7	7	7	8	9	10	8	15	10	4	2	2
Women's clothing	3,558	1	2	3	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	7	14	11	10	4	6
Knit goods	6,531	1	--	1	3	4	6	8	12	12	9	9	13	9	7	3	3
Fur goods	2,021	1	--	2	3	4	6	8	10	10	6	7	14	11	8	4	6
Hats and caps	1,259	1	1	3	6	7	6	10	10	9	9	9	15	8	3	1	2
*Wood products	67,464	1	1	1	2	3	5	7	9	11	11	10	23	9	4	2	1
Saw and planing mills	41,730	1	1	1	2	2	4	6	8	9	9	10	29	10	4	2	2
Furniture	17,684	1	--	1	2	4	6	10	12	15	13	10	14	7	3	1	1
Other wood products ⁴	8,050	1	1	1	2	4	7	9	11	13	14	12	14	6	3	1	1
Paper products	60,857	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	4	5	14	25	18	12	7	8
Pulp and paper mills	49,148	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	14	25	19	13	7	10
Other paper products ⁵	11,709	--	1	--	1	1	3	4	6	9	11	13	22	14	7	4	4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	23,188	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	12	15	15	9	15
*Iron and steel products	125,044	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	8	14	29	19	9	4	4
Agricultural implements	7,959	--	1	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	6	18	29	21	8	3	1
Boilers and plate work	4,229	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	15	30	19	7	6	8
Fabricated and structural steel	7,163	--	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	12	31	23	10	5	5
Hardware and tools	7,349	1	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	7	12	16	26	13	7	3	3
Heating and cooking appliances	6,107	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	8	11	16	15	21	9	4	3	1
Iron castings	15,741	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	9	14	29	19	9	5	4
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	24,005	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	7	10	12	27	19	8	4	5
Primary iron and steel	30,073	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	13	34	23	11	5	5
Sheet metal products	11,746	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	14	17	26	13	6	4	3
Wire and wire products	3,779	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	8	14	30	20	9	5	3
*Transportation equipment	126,251	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	8	12	39	17	7	3	4
Aircraft and parts	31,091	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	11	31	25	11	4	5
Motor vehicles	24,867	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	4	53	21	6	3	4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,319	--	1	--	1	2	1	2	3	4	7	14	33	19	8	3	2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,672	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	9	20	48	7	2	1	1
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,889	--	--	1	--	1	2	2	3	8	13	10	29	14	8	4	5
*Non-ferrous metal products	38,228	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	10	31	28	9	2	2	2
Aluminum products	5,248	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	7	18	39	15	5	1	1
Brass and copper products	6,944	1	1	--	1	1	1	3	5	7	11	11	23	18	10	4	3
Smelting and refining	21,156	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	3	1	3	6	34	38	11	2	1
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	37,724	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	8	12	27	19	11	5	4
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	22,084	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	5	8	12	15	27	15	7	3	2
Clay products	4,452	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	10	12	15	27	14	6	2	1
Glass and glass products	5,311	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	16	16	24	16	7	3	2
Products of petroleum and coal	7,806	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	6	25	25	21	8	9
Chemical products	27,209	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	8	10	14	28	18	7	3	3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,314	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	9	12	15	22	10	5	2	1	1
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,515	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	6	12	41	24	9	3	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,424	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	10	10	11	10	18	11	5	3	3
*Durable goods industries	416,795	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	9	12	31	17	8	3	3
Non-durable goods industries	292,385	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	7	8	9	12	21	13	7	4	4

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

* See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 7. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA - Concluded

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
No.		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	194,829	3	3	6	12	14	15	13	11	9	6	4	3	1	--	--	--
Food and beverages	31,352	5	5	8	13	14	14	13	10	9	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Meat products	3,303	1	1	3	3	6	7	7	13	26	20	9	3	1	--	--	--
Dairy products	1,147	5	3	6	12	16	20	21	11	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	2,021	21	11	16	9	11	11	7	5	4	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	6,681	8	8	9	20	15	12	12	8	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Grain mill products	645	1	1	3	6	3	10	15	24	27	8	1	1	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	2,760	5	3	8	17	17	18	14	9	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	2,042	1	1	2	5	5	13	11	29	8	5	6	9	--	--	--	--
Other foods ²	12,570	3	3	9	14	16	18	15	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,491	1	1	1	4	7	5	5	11	23	15	10	14	2	1	--	--
Rubber products	3,983	2	1	2	3	7	9	12	23	17	12	6	5	1	--	--	--
Leather products	10,296	5	6	11	18	18	16	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,351	6	7	12	19	17	16	10	6	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ³	2,945	3	4	10	16	19	17	14	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	19,665	1	2	4	10	13	18	19	16	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,847	1	1	2	10	13	17	22	17	11	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	4,090	2	2	4	9	13	18	17	16	10	4	3	2	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,856	2	1	3	5	6	19	23	20	10	6	4	1	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	59,895	3	4	10	16	18	16	12	8	5	3	2	2	1	--	--	--
Men's clothing	20,861	4	5	10	16	18	16	11	8	5	3	2	2	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	15,840	4	4	10	16	18	15	11	8	6	3	2	2	1	--	--	--
Knit goods	12,788	2	3	8	14	18	18	14	10	6	3	2	2	--	--	--	--
Fur goods	1,102	1	2	5	8	10	11	14	11	11	9	5	8	3	1	--	--
Hats and caps	2,096	2	4	9	17	21	19	12	6	3	3	2	1	1	--	--	--
*Wood products	4,304	2	2	5	9	12	16	13	10	8	7	8	8	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,429	1	1	3	6	6	10	7	9	8	11	20	18	--	--	--	--
Furniture	1,657	1	1	3	9	14	18	17	12	9	7	4	4	1	--	--	--
Other wood products ⁴	1,218	3	4	9	13	16	20	14	10	6	2	2	1	--	--	--	--
Paper products	7,658	2	2	4	10	14	18	16	11	12	7	2	2	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	956	2	3	4	10	7	13	11	9	21	13	2	4	1	--	--	--
Other paper products ⁵	6,702	2	2	4	9	15	18	17	12	11	6	2	2	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,833	3	3	6	12	13	17	18	14	6	3	2	1	1	1	--	--
*Iron and steel products	6,485	1	1	1	4	6	9	11	17	17	17	9	6	1	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	1,427	1	1	2	7	11	11	13	17	17	12	4	3	1	--	--	--
Iron castings	259	1	--	2	2	3	4	7	17	31	11	9	7	4	2	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	1,399	--	1	1	3	6	4	8	14	18	19	10	12	2	1	--	--
Primary iron and steel	248	3	--	1	1	7	2	3	6	36	24	8	7	1	1	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,651	1	1	1	3	6	10	10	14	9	24	15	4	2	--	--	--
Wire and wire products	355	--	1	2	2	4	7	8	11	15	23	14	10	3	--	--	--
*Transportation equipment	4,526	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	15	13	15	13	13	2	1	--	--
Aircraft and parts	1,471	1	1	3	2	3	5	6	5	11	12	19	7	4	3	--	--
Motor vehicles	403	2	2	--	--	3	7	4	64	7	9	1	1	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,110	1	1	1	3	3	6	9	14	15	21	14	9	2	1	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	226	2	2	1	12	31	25	7	8	10	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
*Non-ferrous metal products	2,925	2	2	5	11	12	15	14	13	9	8	4	4	1	--	--	--
Aluminum products	407	1	1	3	3	10	15	26	11	10	7	8	5	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	512	2	1	1	4	9	14	10	14	12	15	8	6	3	1	--	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,046	1	1	2	2	5	9	10	14	18	15	10	9	3	1	--	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,961	1	1	4	8	14	15	11	19	11	8	4	3	1	--	--	--
Clay products	460	1	1	2	10	26	27	12	9	6	2	2	2	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products	925	1	1	4	5	7	9	10	26	17	9	5	4	2	--	--	--
Chemical products	5,726	1	2	4	9	15	14	22	15	8	6	2	2	--	--	--	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,151	1	1	4	9	10	19	15	17	11	10	2	1	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,639	2	2	5	12	19	18	14	8	8	6	3	2	1	--	--	--
*Durable goods industries	37,247	1	1	2	5	7	10	11	14	15	14	9	8	2	1	--	--
Non-durable goods industries	157,582	3	4	7	13	15	16	14	10	8	5	2	2	1	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30- to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$55	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Manufacturing	243,513	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	8	7	7	6	12	10	9	7	18
Food and beverages	27,453	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	8	8	8	7	14	12	9	5	13
Meat products	6,038	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	7	7	7	14	14	13	7	13
Dairy products	2,017	--	--	--	1	2	6	10	11	9	7	7	14	9	6	2	6
Canned and cured fish	1,591	1	1	3	5	6	7	6	9	7	8	6	12	9	7	4	9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,315	--	--	--	2	3	7	8	8	8	8	9	16	10	7	4	10
Grain mill products	2,374	--	--	--	1	3	7	8	9	8	10	8	16	10	6	5	9
Bread and other bakery products	2,353	--	--	2	3	3	6	9	9	11	8	9	13	13	6	3	5
Distilled and malt liquors	3,462	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	7	6	5	13	13	12	7	21
Other beverages ¹	1,620	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	8	11	9	6	18	10	7	4	11
Other foods ²	5,683	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	10	7	8	7	15	11	8	5	13
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,881	--	--	--	1	2	3	6	7	7	11	11	15	11	8	5	13
Rubber products	4,673	--	--	--	1	2	6	7	9	8	6	6	12	14	11	5	13
Leather products	3,999	1	1	1	3	5	8	9	9	7	7	6	14	10	6	3	10
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,561	1	1	1	4	6	8	9	10	6	8	5	14	10	5	3	9
Other leather products ³	1,438	--	--	1	2	4	7	9	9	8	6	6	14	10	7	4	13
Textile products (except clothing)	10,641	--	--	--	1	4	7	8	9	7	7	6	13	11	7	5	15
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,489	--	--	--	1	4	9	11	9	6	6	5	11	11	7	5	15
Woolen goods	1,578	--	--	--	1	3	8	7	8	6	9	6	15	11	5	4	17
Synthetic textiles and silk	3,541	--	--	--	2	4	6	8	7	7	7	5	14	12	9	6	13
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,758	--	1	2	4	6	8	9	9	8	8	5	10	8	5	3	14
Men's clothing	4,344	--	1	2	3	7	9	10	9	8	9	5	9	8	4	3	13
Women's clothing	3,375	1	1	2	3	5	6	9	10	8	9	5	10	8	4	3	16
Knit goods	3,035	--	--	1	4	6	8	10	8	7	6	6	12	9	6	5	12
Fur goods	655	--	1	1	2	4	5	8	8	9	9	7	11	11	4	3	17
Hats and caps	576	--	--	1	5	5	7	6	11	7	10	6	12	8	4	3	15
*Wood products	10,325	--	--	--	2	3	5	7	7	7	8	7	13	11	8	6	16
Saw and planing mills	5,816	--	--	--	--	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	14	11	9	8	18
Furniture	2,926	--	--	1	2	5	6	9	8	6	8	6	11	12	7	4	15
Other wood products ⁴	1,583	--	--	1	2	2	5	7	8	7	10	8	13	11	7	5	14
Paper products	14,188	--	--	--	--	2	3	5	7	6	6	6	11	10	9	7	28
Pulp and paper mills	9,025	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	5	5	5	11	11	9	7	35
Other paper products ⁵	5,163	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	10	8	8	6	11	9	9	6	17
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,911	1	1	1	3	5	8	10	9	8	6	5	9	8	7	5	14
*Iron and steel products	37,511	--	--	--	1	2	4	6	7	7	6	6	13	11	11	8	18
Agricultural implements	3,464	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	6	7	7	14	14	12	7	15
Boilers and plate work	1,813	--	--	--	--	2	4	7	6	6	7	7	12	11	11	8	19
Fabricated and structural steel	2,501	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	5	5	5	11	9	12	9	29
Hardware and tools	2,598	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	9	7	7	6	11	12	10	7	15
Heating and cooking appliances	1,621	--	--	--	2	2	6	9	9	7	7	7	15	12	8	5	11
Iron castings	3,511	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	8	7	6	5	15	11	10	6	17
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	10,177	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	8	7	7	6	13	11	10	7	15
Primary iron and steel	4,679	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	6	5	4	5	10	11	13	11	25
Sheet metal products	3,794	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	9	7	7	7	14	10	9	7	16
Wire and wire products	1,285	--	--	--	--	1	3	7	8	8	7	6	11	11	13	8	17
*Transportation equipment	29,722	--	--	--	1	1	3	4	6	7	7	6	12	9	11	11	22
Aircraft and parts	12,379	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	5	8	7	7	5	12	10	10	21
Motor vehicles	6,952	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	9	5	13	6	13	12	31
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,078	--	--	--	--	1	4	5	7	8	6	5	11	10	13	11	19
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,761	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	5	5	9	12	12	9	23	16
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,711	--	--	1	2	3	6	6	8	9	5	5	10	11	11	7	16
*Non-ferrous metal products	10,685	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	6	6	6	5	11	11	12	10	22
Aluminum products	2,602	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	9	7	7	4	10	9	11	8	21
Brass and copper products	2,189	--	--	--	1	2	5	6	7	8	7	6	11	10	10	8	19
Smelting and refining	4,078	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	10	13	17	16	28
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	24,318	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	7	8	7	6	13	12	11	9	17
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	4,979	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	7	7	8	7	13	12	9	7	16
Clay products	736	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	6	5	7	13	12	13	7	21
Glass and glass products	1,292	--	--	--	1	2	6	9	9	9	10	6	13	11	7	5	12
Products of petroleum and coal	4,905	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	6	6	9	10	10	8	35
Chemical products	20,968	--	--	--	1	1	4	7	9	8	7	6	12	10	10	7	18
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,820	--	--	--	1	2	6	8	10	7	7	6	11	10	8	6	18
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,260	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	4	6	4	10	9	19	12	27
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,596	--	--	1	1	3	5	8	10	8	8	6	11	9	9	6	15
Durable goods industries	117,540	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	7	7	7	6	12	11	11	9	19
Non-durable goods industries	125,973	--	--	1	2	3	6	7	8	7	7	6	12	10	8	6	17

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA — Continued

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
(b) Male salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	172,852	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	15	14	13	10	25	
Food and beverages	20,025	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	7	7	18	15	12	7	17	
Meat products	4,813	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	4	5	5	6	15	17	16	9	19	
Dairy products	1,288	--	--	--	--	2	3	5	6	9	10	10	21	14	9	3	8	
Canned and cured fish	1,273	--	1	1	3	4	5	8	7	8	6	14	11	9	5	15	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,573	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	8	11	22	15	10	6	15	
Grain mill products	1,703	--	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	7	10	10	21	13	8	7	12	
Bread and other bakery products	1,620	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	10	10	11	18	18	9	4	7	
Distilled and malt liquors	2,640	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	15	17	15	9	28	
Other beverages ¹	1,173	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	8	9	7	23	13	10	5	15	
Other foods ²	3,942	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	4	4	8	8	19	15	11	7	19	
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,247	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	5	4	7	6	19	15	12	7	20	
Rubber products	3,376	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	5	5	6	16	19	15	7	18	
Leather products	2,718	--	--	--	1	2	4	4	7	6	8	7	19	14	9	4	15	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,765	--	--	--	2	3	4	5	8	6	9	6	19	13	8	4	13	
Other leather products ³	953	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	5	7	7	19	15	11	5	19	
Textile products (except clothing)	7,237	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	17	15	11	8	22	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,621	--	--	--	--	1	3	4	4	4	5	6	16	16	11	7	23	
Woolen goods	1,073	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	4	8	6	21	15	8	6	25	
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,505	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	2	4	6	6	19	16	12	9	18	
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,916	--	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	7	6	14	13	7	6	23	
Men's clothing	2,746	--	--	1	2	4	5	5	6	6	8	6	13	12	6	5	21	
Women's clothing	1,854	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	6	4	11	11	6	5	27	
Knit goods	1,704	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	8	19	15	10	8	
Fur goods	463	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	7	6	8	7	13	15	6	5	23	
Hats and caps	337	--	--	1	2	2	2	2	5	5	10	7	16	12	7	5	24	
*Wood products	7,777	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	5	7	7	16	14	11	8	22	
Saw and planing mills	4,620	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	5	7	7	16	13	12	9	22	
Furniture	1,999	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	3	4	7	8	15	17	10	6	22	
Other wood products ⁴	1,158	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	5	4	10	9	17	14	9	7	19	
Paper products	10,494	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	11	12	12	9	38	
Pulp and paper mills	7,043	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	11	12	11	9	45	
Other paper products ⁵	3,451	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	4	7	6	14	13	13	9	25	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,083	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	5	12	12	10	8	22	
*Iron and steel products	27,870	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	15	15	14	10	24	
Agricultural implements	2,701	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	5	6	18	18	15	9	19	
Boilers and plate work	1,352	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	2	2	5	7	14	14	14	11	26	
Fabricated and structural steel	2,074	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	5	12	10	15	11	34	
Hardware and tools	1,715	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	14	18	15	10	22	
Heating and cooking appliances	1,197	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	5	7	8	20	16	11	6	15	
Iron castings	2,650	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	4	5	6	18	14	14	8	23	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	7,346	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	5	6	6	16	15	14	10	20	
Primary iron and steel	3,619	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	2	4	11	14	17	15	32	
Sheet metal products	2,763	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	17	13	12	9	22	
Wire and wire products	886	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	4	4	14	15	19	11	24	
*Transportation equipment	22,492	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	13	12	15	15	29	
Aircraft and parts	9,068	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	5	15	13	14	13	29	
Motor vehicles	5,330	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	2	12	6	16	16	41	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,937	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	13	14	18	15	25	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,416	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	9	13	14	11	26	18	
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,136	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	6	8	5	6	12	13	14	9	20	
*Non-ferrous metal products	7,865	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	12	14	17	14	30	
Aluminum products	1,720	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	2	2	4	4	12	13	16	13	31	
Brass and copper products	1,558	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	4	6	6	13	14	13	10	26	
Smelting and refining	3,504	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	10	14	20	18	33	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,334	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	15	16	15	12	24	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	3,628	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	7	7	16	16	12	9	22	
Clay products	571	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	3	4	6	15	15	17	8	26	
Glass and glass products	853	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	10	7	19	16	10	7	18	
Products of petroleum and coal	3,773	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	4	8	12	11	10	45	
Chemical products	14,405	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	14	13	14	11	26	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,281	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	14	15	14	10	30	
Acids, alkalis and salts	998	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	2	2	10	11	24	15	34	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,612	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	6	6	15	14	14	8	23	
*Durable goods industries	86,966	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	5	5	15	14	14	12	25	
Non-durable goods industries	85,886	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	6	15	14	11	8	24	

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, CANADA—Concluded

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$55	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing.....	70,661	--	1	1	3	6	12	18	19	15	11	6	5	2	1	--	--
Food and beverages	7,428	--	1	2	3	6	14	19	20	14	9	6	5	1	--	--	--
Meat products.....	1,225	--	2	1	2	2	6	13	19	17	14	10	3	1	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	729	1	--	3	6	13	22	20	19	8	3	2	3	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish.....	318	4	4	10	10	10	13	13	13	10	6	4	2	1	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	742	--	--	1	4	9	19	23	18	11	7	4	3	1	--	--	--
Grain mill products.....	671	--	--	1	4	8	19	20	20	11	9	3	4	1	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products.....	733	1	1	5	7	7	15	24	18	12	6	3	1	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	822	--	--	--	1	2	5	13	23	21	15	8	8	2	1	1	--
Other beverages ¹	447	--	--	1	3	6	12	22	20	16	9	5	3	1	1	--	1
Other foods ²	1,741	--	--	1	2	5	15	20	22	14	9	5	4	1	1	--	1
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	634	--	--	--	1	6	8	9	12	13	18	21	9	3	--	--	--
Rubber products.....	1,297	--	--	--	2	6	16	20	22	16	9	5	3	1	--	--	--
Leather products.....	1,281	1	2	2	8	12	18	18	15	9	6	4	3	2	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	796	1	3	3	10	15	19	17	13	6	6	3	2	2	--	--	--
Other leather products ³	485	1	--	2	4	9	16	20	19	15	6	4	3	1	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing).....	3,404	--	--	1	3	9	17	20	19	13	9	4	3	1	1	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	868	--	--	1	1	10	20	24	19	11	7	4	2	1	--	--	--
Woollen goods.....	505	--	1	1	2	8	21	18	20	10	8	4	3	2	1	1	--
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	1,036	--	--	1	4	9	16	20	19	14	9	3	2	1	1	--	1
Clothing (textile and fur).....	5,842	1	1	2	7	11	14	16	15	10	9	5	5	2	1	--	1
Men's clothing.....	1,598	--	1	2	5	14	16	18	15	11	9	4	3	1	1	--	--
Women's clothing.....	1,521	1	1	2	3	6	10	14	16	11	12	7	8	4	1	1	3
Knit goods.....	1,331	--	--	1	9	12	16	20	15	11	8	3	3	1	1	--	--
Fur goods.....	192	--	3	2	3	8	11	16	13	16	10	7	7	2	--	--	2
Hats and caps.....	239	--	--	1	8	11	13	12	19	10	10	5	6	1	1	1	2
*Wood products	2,548	1	1	1	4	9	15	20	16	12	10	5	4	1	1	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	1,196	1	1	1	4	8	15	17	14	13	11	7	6	1	1	--	--
Furniture.....	927	--	1	1	5	10	16	23	17	11	8	3	3	1	1	--	--
Other wood products ⁴	425	1	--	3	4	7	14	20	18	14	9	4	4	2	--	--	--
Paper products.....	3,694	--	1	--	1	4	10	16	19	15	13	8	8	4	1	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	1,982	1	1	--	1	3	6	14	18	15	14	10	11	5	1	--	--
Other paper products ⁵	1,712	--	1	1	2	5	13	19	21	15	11	6	5	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries....	6,828	1	1	2	3	10	15	20	17	11	7	5	4	2	1	--	1
*Iron and steel products.....	9,641	--	--	1	2	6	12	19	21	15	11	6	5	1	1	--	--
Agricultural implements.....	763	--	--	1	3	5	12	14	24	16	13	7	3	2	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work.....	461	--	--	--	1	5	12	20	15	16	15	7	5	2	1	--	1
Fabricated and structural steel.....	427	--	1	2	2	5	10	18	18	16	13	6	7	1	1	--	--
Hardware and tools.....	883	--	--	1	2	7	14	17	22	14	12	6	4	1	--	--	--
Heating and cooking appliances.....	424	--	--	1	5	7	15	24	20	13	8	4	1	1	1	--	--
Iron castings.....	861	--	--	2	2	5	12	21	23	13	12	4	5	1	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	2,831	--	1	1	3	7	13	19	19	15	11	5	5	1	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel.....	1,060	--	--	--	1	2	11	22	21	17	10	7	7	1	1	--	--
Sheet metal products.....	1,031	--	--	1	1	4	10	21	24	16	10	6	4	2	1	--	--
Wire and wire products.....	399	--	--	--	1	3	8	19	21	19	14	8	5	2	--	--	--
*Transportation equipment.....	7,230	--	--	1	2	3	9	13	18	19	17	8	7	2	1	--	--
Aircraft and parts.....	3,311	--	--	--	2	3	8	17	23	20	14	6	5	1	1	--	--
Motor vehicles.....	1,622	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	9	19	29	15	16	3	1	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	1,141	--	--	--	1	2	11	16	20	20	13	8	6	2	--	--	1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	345	--	--	1	2	5	7	8	20	25	16	11	5	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	575	--	--	2	5	13	21	20	15	12	6	2	3	1	--	--	--
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	2,820	--	1	1	2	4	11	16	19	17	12	8	6	2	--	1	--
Aluminum products.....	882	--	--	--	2	3	10	17	23	18	13	6	6	2	--	--	--
Brass and copper products.....	630	--	--	1	1	6	16	14	16	17	12	7	6	1	1	1	1
Smelting and refining.....	574	1	--	--	1	3	7	12	15	16	14	16	11	4	--	--	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	6,984	--	--	--	1	3	10	18	21	19	13	7	6	2	--	--	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,351	--	--	1	2	4	12	22	20	15	10	6	5	2	--	1	--
Clay products.....	165	--	1	1	2	7	12	18	17	14	10	8	7	1	--	1	1
Glass and glass products.....	439	--	--	1	2	4	14	23	22	17	9	4	3	1	--	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal.....	1,132	--	--	1	--	--	2	9	15	20	16	14	12	5	4	1	1
Chemical products.....	6,563	--	--	1	1	3	11	17	22	16	12	7	7	2	1	--	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparation.....	1,559	--	--	--	2	5	12	18	20	13	12	8	6	2	1	1	--
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	262	--	--	--	--	1	3	11	23	18	21	10	11	1	1	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,984	--	1	1	2	5	13	18	23	16	11	6	3	1	--	--	--
*Durable goods industries.....	30,574	--	--	1	2	4	11	17	20	17	13	7	6	2	--	--	--
Non-durable goods industries	40,087	--	1	1	3	7	13	18	19	13	10	6	5	2	1	--	1

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18 to 20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Newfoundland:																	
Manufacturing	7,765	2	4	6	5	4	4	6	6	7	5	8	13	10	8	4	8
Canned and cured fish	1,588	7	12	17	14	11	7	12	8	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,444	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	10	16	19	17	9	15
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	7,112	2	3	3	4	3	3	6	7	7	5	9	14	12	9	5	8
Canned and cured fish	1,318	7	12	11	14	10	8	15	10	10	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,401	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	10	16	19	17	9	16
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	653	6	14	37	20	11	10	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	270	7	14	45	17	12	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Nova Scotia:																	
Manufacturing	23,019	1	2	4	6	5	6	7	7	10	10	11	22	5	2	1	1
Canned and cured fish	1,582	6	4	6	9	12	14	13	12	10	6	3	3	2	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,144	3	6	20	23	14	5	7	6	5	3	3	3	1	1	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,224	3	3	5	10	14	20	15	12	8	4	2	3	1	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	6,129	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	3	8	8	20	40	7	3	2	1
Transportation equipment	6,516	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	13	19	12	31	5	2	1	1
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	20,008	1	1	1	3	3	5	7	8	11	12	12	25	6	3	1	1
Canned and cured fish	1,276	5	3	3	8	8	14	15	15	12	7	4	4	2	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	348	1	--	--	1	1	4	20	20	17	10	11	10	3	2	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,206	3	4	5	10	13	20	15	12	8	4	2	3	1	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	6,103	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	2	8	8	20	40	8	3	2	1
Transportation equipment	6,436	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	13	19	12	32	5	3	1	1
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	3,011	5	8	22	29	16	9	5	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	306	9	6	17	15	27	15	5	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	796	4	8	29	32	20	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
New Brunswick:																	
Manufacturing	15,389	3	2	3	4	5	7	9	9	8	9	9	16	8	4	2	2
Canned and cured fish	1,230	30	11	11	8	11	9	7	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,547	1	--	3	5	7	15	11	6	5	11	6	14	10	4	1	1
Textile products (except clothing)	1,292	2	1	3	2	8	11	15	22	12	10	7	6	1	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,877	1	2	3	6	9	14	23	17	11	6	3	3	1	1	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,407	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	13	24	20	12	9	8
Transportation equipment	1,881	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	12	21	12	41	5	1	--	--
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	12,887	1	1	1	3	4	6	8	9	9	10	10	18	9	5	3	3
Canned and cured fish	645	12	6	6	10	16	13	12	11	6	3	2	3	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	907	1	--	--	1	2	2	4	7	6	17	10	23	16	7	3	1
Textile products (except clothing)	786	1	1	1	1	4	11	10	26	12	11	10	9	2	1	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,858	2	1	2	6	9	14	23	17	12	6	3	3	1	1	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,394	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	13	24	20	12	9	8
Transportation equipment	1,881	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	12	21	12	41	5	1	--	--
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	2,502	14	6	13	12	13	16	12	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	585	51	17	16	6	6	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	640	2	1	6	10	14	32	21	5	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	506	4	3	6	4	13	11	22	16	11	7	2	1	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES - Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$55	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over	
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																		
Quebec:																		
Manufacturing	299,050	1	1	3	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	17	9	5	2	3		
Distilled and malt liquors	4,459	--	--	--	1	--	1	4	2	5	6	10	43	18	5	3	2	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,307	2	1	4	9	9	10	13	10	11	7	7	8	5	2	1	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,067	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	8	17	11	15	21	8	4	1	1	
Rubber products	4,503	1	1	1	1	3	6	9	17	13	14	14	13	5	1	1	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,319	6	7	11	16	12	11	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,374	--	1	2	8	10	13	21	15	12	8	3	4	2	1	--	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	8,265	1	1	1	2	4	11	14	15	15	13	9	9	5	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	17,427	4	5	10	14	15	13	10	8	6	4	3	5	2	1	--	--	
Women's clothing	13,540	4	4	9	14	16	13	10	7	6	4	3	4	2	2	1	1	
Knit goods	7,952	2	2	8	14	12	12	10	9	7	5	4	5	4	3	2	1	
Saw and planing mills	7,531	1	1	2	3	5	10	13	17	16	13	8	7	3	1	--	--	
Furniture	5,780	1	1	1	4	6	10	13	15	16	10	7	9	4	2	1	--	
Pulp and paper mills	21,000	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	15	24	18	13	7	10	
Other paper products ²	4,820	1	1	2	8	10	13	12	8	9	8	7	10	5	3	2	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,503	1	1	3	6	7	6	8	5	4	3	4	11	12	9	9	11	
Iron castings	3,707	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	7	8	14	29	16	7	4	3	
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,280	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	6	12	12	12	22	12	6	4	6	
Primary iron and steel	3,723	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	7	12	17	24	17	10	5	3	
Aircraft and parts	11,177	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	5	12	14	31	15	8	5	4	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,412	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	11	20	47	6	3	1	1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	9,628	--	--	1	1	--	1	1	3	8	12	12	27	12	9	5	8	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,747	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	1	3	9	37	33	11	2	2	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,353	1	--	1	1	2	4	5	7	10	10	12	21	13	6	4	3	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	7,767	--	--	1	2	3	3	4	8	9	12	14	22	12	5	3	2	
Chemical products	13,805	--	--	1	3	4	3	8	9	10	12	13	20	11	4	1	1	
(b) Male wage-earners																		
Manufacturing	218,972	--	--	1	2	2	4	5	7	9	10	12	23	12	6	3	4	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,640	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	6	10	49	17	6	3	2	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,703	1	1	2	3	4	5	10	10	13	11	12	15	8	3	1	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,158	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	21	29	19	10	4	2	
Rubber products	2,993	1	--	--	1	1	3	5	11	14	16	20	19	6	2	1	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,040	4	4	8	11	9	10	9	9	10	9	7	6	3	1	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,531	--	--	1	6	8	11	20	16	13	10	4	6	2	1	1	1	
Synthetic textiles and silk	6,332	--	--	--	1	2	7	12	14	18	15	12	6	1	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	5,074	2	2	4	6	8	7	9	9	9	9	7	14	7	4	2	1	
Women's clothing	2,095	1	2	2	4	6	6	5	7	6	7	15	12	11	4	6	6	
Knit goods	3,023	1	--	1	4	5	6	7	10	12	8	9	12	9	8	4	4	
Saw and planing mills	7,286	1	1	1	2	4	10	13	17	16	14	9	8	3	1	--	--	
Furniture	5,505	1	1	1	3	6	9	13	15	16	10	8	9	4	2	1	1	
Pulp and paper mills	20,518	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	15	25	18	14	8	10	
Other paper products ²	2,846	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	9	13	13	12	17	9	5	3	2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,993	--	1	2	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	14	14	11	11	14	
Iron castings	3,616	1	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	8	15	30	16	7	4	3	
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,876	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	5	12	12	13	23	13	6	4	6	
Primary iron and steel	3,679	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	6	12	17	24	18	10	5	4	
Aircraft and parts	10,805	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	12	14	32	15	9	5	4	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	14,378	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	11	20	47	6	3	1	1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	9,550	--	--	1	1	--	1	1	3	8	12	12	27	12	9	5	8	
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	8,740	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	9	37	33	10	2	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,311	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	7	10	13	25	16	9	6	4	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	6,978	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	9	13	15	25	14	6	3	3	
Chemical products	10,914	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	7	11	14	16	26	13	5	2	1	
(c) Female wage-earners																		
Manufacturing	80,078	3	4	9	15	15	14	13	9	7	4	3	3	1	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	819	--	1	--	7	1	4	15	6	8	6	13	14	23	1	1	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,604	2	2	7	17	17	17	17	10	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,909	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	12	24	16	12	16	2	1	--	--	
Rubber products	1,510	3	1	3	3	7	12	18	27	12	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,279	8	11	16	21	15	11	8	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,843	1	1	3	12	14	18	23	14	9	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,933	2	2	2	5	8	23	23	20	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	12,353	5	6	12	17	18	15	10	7	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	11,445	4	5	11	16	18	15	10	7	6	3	2	2	1	--	--	--	
Knit goods	4,929	2	4	12	20	17	16	11	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	245	1	2	12	21	21	21	16	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	275	3	1	3	15	19	16	16	12	7	3	3	2	--	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	482	1	2	6	18	12	19	14	10	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	1,974	2	2	4	18	21	26	17	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,510	3	3	9	16	15	12	23	9	4	1	2	1	2	--	--	--	
Machinery manufacturing ³	404	--	--	--	1	9	5	13	21	20	14	8	7	2	--	--	--	
Aircraft and parts	372	1	4	10	4	4	9	12	6	17	13	12	7	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,042	1	1	1	2	4	12	13	14	16	11	9	11	4	1	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	789	1	1	6	13	18	15	12	22	6	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	2,891	1	2	5	11	18	11	30	13	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES - Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Ontario:	No.																
Manufacturing	443,857	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	11	23	15	7	3	3
Meat products	6,500	1	1	--	1	2	3	2	4	9	11	15	25	15	6	3	2
Canned and preserved fruits and veg- etables	7,964	5	5	5	10	11	10	11	10	8	7	6	7	3	1	1	--
Bread and other bakery products	8,879	3	1	2	3	4	6	6	8	14	14	9	12	9	4	3	2
Miscellaneous food products ¹	11,394	2	2	5	6	9	12	10	11	9	7	8	10	5	2	1	1
Rubber products	11,555	1	--	1	1	2	2	2	6	7	8	12	25	18	8	4	3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,516	1	2	4	9	12	15	12	10	9	8	6	8	3	1	--	--
Other leather products ⁴	5,067	1	1	--	2	4	6	7	9	11	12	12	11	16	6	2	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,129	1	1	1	4	7	11	14	18	16	10	7	7	3	--	--	--
Woolen goods	5,987	1	1	2	5	7	11	11	15	16	12	7	8	3	1	--	--
Men's clothing	8,401	2	2	4	9	12	14	11	9	8	6	6	8	5	2	1	1
Women's clothing	4,427	2	3	6	12	13	13	11	9	6	6	4	6	3	3	1	2
Knit goods	10,101	1	2	3	7	13	16	14	12	9	6	4	6	3	2	1	1
Saw and planing mills	7,573	1	--	1	1	2	5	8	13	19	19	12	12	4	2	1	--
Furniture	10,920	--	1	1	2	3	5	9	11	14	14	11	14	8	4	2	1
Other wood products	4,340	1	1	1	3	4	8	10	10	14	15	13	13	5	1	1	--
Pulp and paper mills	16,009	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	3	5	17	29	19	11	6	3	6
Other paper products ²	10,709	1	1	1	2	5	7	8	8	10	10	9	16	10	6	3	3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	16,618	2	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	5	4	4	9	11	12	6	14
Agricultural implements	7,385	--	1	--	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	18	30	22	9	3	1
Hardware and tools	6,140	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	7	9	11	14	23	13	7	3	3
Machinery manufacturing ³	15,210	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	10	12	28	19	9	5	4
Iron castings	9,943	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	8	14	27	20	10	6	5
Primary iron and steel	20,908	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	1	4	10	32	27	13	6	5
Sheet metal products	7,894	1	1	--	1	2	3	3	5	6	13	17	25	12	5	3	3
Aircraft and parts	17,998	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	10	31	30	12	5	5	
Motor vehicles	24,213	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	2	1	4	4	53	21	6	3	4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,862	--	1	--	1	2	2	3	4	5	9	14	30	17	7	3	2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,285	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	9	18	45	12	4	1	1
Brass and copper products	4,131	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	6	12	10	23	19	11	4	2
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,169	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	6	1	3	4	30	43	10	1	1
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	9,648	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	5	7	8	15	29	12	5	2	2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40,405	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	9	10	12	22	14	9	4	3
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	11,973	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	6	10	14	29	15	8	3	3
Products of petroleum and coal	2,908	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	2	6	24	24	20	8	14	
Chemical products	16,438	1	--	1	2	2	4	3	5	6	9	12	25	17	7	3	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12,035	1	1	2	4	9	10	10	9	10	9	8	13	8	3	1	2
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	351,646	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	8	12	29	18	9	4	4
Meat products	5,250	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	5	9	17	31	18	7	4	2
Canned and preserved fruits and veg- etables	3,804	2	1	1	2	4	6	10	12	12	12	12	14	7	3	1	1
Bread and other bakery products	5,632	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	8	16	17	11	15	10	5	3	3
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,286	1	1	1	--	1	2	5	9	12	12	16	21	10	5	2	2
Rubber products	9,082	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	7	13	30	23	10	5	4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,696	1	1	2	3	5	7	9	12	14	13	11	16	5	1	--	--
Other leather products ⁴	3,716	1	1	1	1	1	3	6	10	14	15	14	22	8	2	1	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,478	1	--	1	2	3	9	8	15	18	15	11	12	4	1	--	--
Woolen goods	3,216	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	13	19	17	11	13	5	2	1	--
Men's clothing	2,674	1	1	1	2	4	5	5	7	8	9	11	19	16	6	3	2
Women's clothing	1,090	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	5	7	9	7	14	10	10	6	6
Knit goods	3,162	1	1	1	1	3	5	7	13	12	11	10	15	9	6	3	2
Saw and planing mills	7,401	1	--	1	1	2	4	8	13	19	20	12	12	4	2	1	--
Furniture	9,982	1	--	1	1	2	4	8	11	15	15	12	15	8	4	2	1
Other wood products	3,648	1	--	1	1	2	5	9	10	16	17	15	15	5	2	1	--
Pulp and paper mills	15,633	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	5	17	30	20	11	6	6
Other paper products ²	6,865	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	8	11	13	23	15	8	4	5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,444	1	--	1	2	2	3	3	5	5	5	4	11	14	16	9	19
Agricultural implements	7,207	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	18	30	23	9	3	1
Hardware and tools	5,198	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	11	16	27	15	8	3	3
Machinery manufacturing ³	14,294	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	9	12	29	21	10	5	4
Iron castings	9,777	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	14	28	20	10	6	5
Primary iron and steel	20,714	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	10	33	27	13	6	5
Sheet metal products	6,768	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	12	18	29	14	6	3	3
Aircraft and parts	16,984	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	9	30	31	13	5	6
Motor vehicles	23,815	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	4	54	22	6	3	4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,785	--	1	--	1	2	1	2	2	4	7	14	33	20	8	3	2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,275	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	4	9	18	45	12	5	1	1	
Brass and copper products	3,768	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	11	10	25	21	12	5	2
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,096	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	5	1	2	4	30	43	11	1	1
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	7,900	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	4	6	8	17	34	15	6	2	2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	27,637	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	5	7	12	28	20	12	6	4
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	11,115	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	5	10	15	31	16	8	3	3
Products of petroleum and coal	2,882	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	6	25	24	20	9	14
Chemical products	13,732	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	8	14	29	21	8	4	4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,804	1	1	1	1	2	4	6	9	10	10	11	20	13	6	2	3

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES—Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Ontario - Concluded:																	
Manufacturing.....	92,211	2	2	4	8	12	15	14	13	12	8	5	4	1	--	--	--
Meat products.....	1,250	2	1	2	2	8	12	9	10	26	18	7	3	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	4,360	7	8	8	16	17	14	11	8	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products.....	1,247	9	4	6	12	18	24	18	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,098	3	4	8	11	16	20	15	13	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Rubber products.....	2,472	2	1	2	3	7	8	9	20	20	14	7	6	1	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	2,820	2	3	6	14	20	22	14	9	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ⁴	1,351	2	3	5	10	17	19	17	12	7	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	2,651	1	1	1	7	11	14	21	22	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Woollen goods.....	2,771	1	2	4	7	12	18	16	17	13	5	3	2	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing.....	5,727	2	2	6	12	17	18	13	10	8	5	3	3	1	--	--	--
Women's clothing.....	3,337	2	4	7	14	16	16	13	10	6	5	3	3	1	--	--	--
Knit goods.....	6,939	1	2	4	10	18	20	17	12	7	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
Furniture.....	938	1	2	2	8	12	19	20	12	9	6	3	5	1	--	--	--
Other wood products.....	692	3	3	6	10	16	24	16	11	7	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	376	1	2	2	1	2	9	11	42	22	2	5	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	3,844	1	2	3	5	13	17	18	14	15	8	2	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,174	4	3	4	10	13	18	16	17	6	3	2	2	1	1	--	--
Hardware and tools.....	942	--	--	1	3	9	11	14	19	21	11	6	4	1	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	916	--	--	1	4	3	4	5	12	18	22	11	14	3	1	1	--
Sheet metal products.....	1,126	1	2	2	2	7	13	11	17	9	17	13	4	2	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts.....	1,014	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	7	12	23	32	6	4	--	--	--
Motor vehicles.....	398	2	2	--	--	3	6	4	65	7	9	1	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories....	2,077	1	--	1	3	2	6	9	15	15	21	14	10	2	1	--	--
Brass and copper products.....	363	1	1	1	4	5	11	9	12	15	18	10	8	4	1	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,748	2	2	3	8	12	15	18	14	10	7	4	4	1	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	12,768	1	1	2	2	5	8	10	14	19	17	11	8	2	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	858	1	--	2	3	7	14	13	20	17	12	6	4	1	--	--	--
Chemical products.....	2,706	2	1	3	7	12	17	13	16	11	10	4	3	1	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,231	1	2	4	7	17	19	14	10	10	8	4	3	1	--	--	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Manitoba:																	
Manufacturing.....	29,413	1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	9	10	12	25	8	3	1	1
Meat products.....	2,458	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	9	11	13	35	16	4	3	1
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,009	1	1	2	5	3	5	8	9	10	17	11	18	6	2	1	1
Clothing (textile and fur).....	4,138	3	3	8	15	18	14	12	7	5	4	4	4	2	1	--	--
Wood products.....	1,671	1	--	1	1	5	6	11	14	13	14	11	13	6	2	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,897	2	2	1	4	6	9	11	6	5	4	4	10	22	8	3	3
Iron and steel products.....	3,217	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	5	11	15	17	26	8	5	2	3
Transportation equipment.....	7,015	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	8	8	22	51	4	1	1	--
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	23,231	1	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	9	12	15	31	10	4	2	2
Meat products.....	2,052	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	8	13	12	19	5	3	1	1
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,023	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	11	20	14	25	8	3	1	1
Clothing (textile and fur).....	990	1	1	1	3	5	8	13	11	9	10	12	15	6	3	1	1
Wood products.....	1,522	1	--	1	1	2	4	11	14	14	15	12	14	7	2	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,423	2	2	1	2	3	3	7	5	5	4	5	14	28	11	4	4
Iron and steel products.....	3,198	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	5	11	15	17	26	8	5	2	3
Transportation equipment.....	6,971	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	7	9	22	51	4	1	1	--
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	6,182	3	3	7	16	18	16	14	8	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Meat products.....	406	--	--	1	1	2	2	5	12	39	25	12	1	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	986	3	3	6	17	11	14	17	12	8	8	1	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	3,148	3	4	10	18	22	17	12	6	3	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
Wood products.....	149	2	--	5	9	29	18	15	11	4	2	3	1	--	--	1	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	474	2	1	2	11	12	25	24	7	6	4	1	1	2	--	1	1
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Saskatchewan:																	
Manufacturing.....	5,851	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	6	11	13	15	21	10	7	2	1
Meat products.....	814	1	3	1	1	--	1	1	1	7	12	20	40	8	2	1	1
Dairy products.....	986	3	2	1	3	3	7	9	13	16	17	16	7	2	1	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,341	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	6	9	17	17	22	10	9	1	2
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	5,186	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	11	14	16	23	11	7	2	1
Meat products.....	672	1	3	1	1	--	1	--	1	4	9	19	46	10	2	1	1
Dairy products.....	758	--	1	1	--	1	3	7	12	21	21	20	9	3	1	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,206	--	1	1	1	--	1	2	3	7	18	18	24	11	10	1	2

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES—Concluded

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Saskatchewan—Concluded:																	
Manufacturing.....	665	4	3	3	6	9	14	13	16	12	9	7	4	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	142	--	1	1	1	1	3	1	3	25	28	27	9	--	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	228	10	6	4	10	12	22	18	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	135	2	--	2	5	3	10	9	32	24	8	3	2	--	--	--	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Alberta:																	
Manufacturing.....	18,548	1	--	1	2	2	3	4	6	9	12	12	26	13	6	2	1
Meat products.....	2,730	--	--	1	1	--	1	2	3	6	12	17	35	15	5	2	--
Other food and beverages ⁵	3,846	1	1	2	3	3	3	6	8	11	17	13	22	7	2	1	--
Saw and planing mills.....	1,240	2	1	1	3	3	4	5	12	22	15	9	13	6	2	1	1
Iron and steel products.....	1,933	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	12	13	30	15	8	4	5
Transportation equipment.....	3,202	1	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	9	9	16	40	14	4	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,557	1	--	--	1	5	4	5	5	12	18	10	19	12	5	2	1
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	15,968	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	9	12	13	29	15	7	2	2
Meat products.....	2,152	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	7	16	44	18	6	2	1
Other food and beverages ⁵	3,182	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	6	12	20	16	27	9	2	1	--
Saw and planing mills.....	1,173	2	1	1	2	2	4	5	10	22	15	10	14	7	3	1	1
Iron and steel products.....	1,926	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	12	13	30	15	8	4	5
Transportation equipment.....	3,156	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	9	8	16	41	15	4	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,297	--	--	--	--	--	1	5	6	13	20	11	22	13	6	2	1
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	2,580	2	2	4	10	12	12	13	12	10	11	8	3	1	--	--	--
Meat products.....	578	1	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	23	31	20	5	2	1	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁵	664	3	2	5	12	13	13	25	16	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	260	2	2	1	5	29	18	7	5	8	5	5	6	7	--	--	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
British Columbia:																	
Manufacturing.....	60,425	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	9	32	19	8	4	5
Meat products.....	1,133	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	8	8	10	39	13	7	4	1
Canned and cured fish.....	2,105	5	3	4	2	4	6	6	7	7	7	6	16	12	7	3	5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	2,309	6	5	6	11	8	8	14	12	9	7	5	2	5	2	1	--
Distilled and malt liquors.....	1,106	1	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	8	13	1	10	55	5	1	--
Saw and planing mills.....	22,363	--	2	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	11	47	16	6	3	3
Pulp and paper mills.....	4,952	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	3	20	25	17	11	16
Other paper products ²	1,511	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	9	7	17	25	13	6	2	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,806	1	1	2	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	6	8	22	13	16
Iron and steel products.....	4,602	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	2	3	6	5	28	31	10	5	4
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	4,255	--	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	20	33	16	6	9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	3,086	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	35	38	8	2	2
Chemical products.....	1,587	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	5	8	31	30	8	5	3
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	53,656	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	9	35	22	9	5	5
Meat products.....	918	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	11	47	16	9	5	2
Canned and cured fish.....	1,513	4	1	3	1	2	3	3	5	5	7	7	21	16	10	5	7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	945	3	3	3	3	3	4	6	10	16	17	13	11	4	2	1	1
Distilled and malt liquors.....	834	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	--	1	1	13	74	6	2	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	21,493	--	2	--	1	1	--	1	1	3	4	10	48	16	7	3	3
Pulp and paper mills.....	4,911	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	2	21	25	17	11	16
Other paper products ²	1,089	1	1	--	--	1	1	1	3	3	5	23	31	18	8	3	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,545	--	1	1	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	7	9	26	15	19
Iron and steel products.....	4,389	--	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	29	33	10	5	4
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	4,180	--	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	20	34	16	6	9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	3,048	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	36	38	8	2	2
Chemical products.....	1,538	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	5	9	31	31	8	5	3
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	6,769	3	3	4	8	10	11	14	13	12	9	7	5	1	--	--	--
Meat products.....	215	3	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	37	31	5	3	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish.....	592	8	8	7	4	9	14	16	12	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	1,364	8	7	8	17	12	10	19	13	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors.....	272	3	--	--	--	2	5	6	33	49	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	870	--	1	--	1	1	3	2	8	9	15	32	28	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	422	2	1	1	1	5	9	13	19	26	11	2	10	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	261	4	2	4	7	12	15	10	5	11	19	7	1	1	1	1	--
Iron and steel products.....	213	--	--	1	6	4	4	13	12	12	21	19	8	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
No.		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Newfoundland:																	
Manufacturing	2,039	1	1	2	4	6	6	6	9	6	6	5	8	10	7	5	18
Canned and cured fish	470	3	3	3	9	12	11	8	13	6	8	3	8	5	2	1	5
Pulp and paper mills	859	1	1	--	--	2	1	5	7	4	3	5	6	12	11	8	34
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	1,594	--	--	1	2	5	4	4	7	5	6	5	10	12	10	6	23
Canned and cured fish	403	--	1	3	8	13	11	8	13	7	9	3	9	6	2	1	6
Pulp and paper mills	679	--	--	--	--	2	--	1	1	3	3	4	7	14	14	10	43
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	445	5	4	7	11	12	11	12	17	8	4	4	3	2	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	180	5	3	1	1	2	6	17	28	13	7	8	6	3	--	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Nova Scotia:																	
Manufacturing	3,525	--	--	1	3	6	8	7	8	8	7	6	12	9	9	5	11
Canned and cured fish	281	--	1	1	2	4	8	8	9	12	11	7	14	7	4	2	10
Miscellaneous food products ¹	114	--	--	1	2	4	11	6	3	13	14	7	17	4	3	2	13
Saw and planing mills	184	--	1	1	5	8	8	8	6	11	12	6	13	6	4	2	9
Iron and steel products	771	--	--	--	1	3	5	4	6	4	3	4	11	15	21	10	13
Transportation equipment	728	--	--	1	2	6	11	6	12	14	5	6	14	9	5	3	6
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	2,638	--	--	--	--	2	3	4	7	9	7	8	16	12	12	6	15
Canned and cured fish	221	--	--	--	1	2	2	6	7	13	12	9	18	9	5	3	13
Saw and planing mills	125	--	1	1	1	--	2	3	8	13	13	9	19	9	6	2	13
Iron and steel products	648	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	5	12	17	25	12	16
Transportation equipment	545	--	--	--	--	2	4	3	12	16	4	8	19	12	7	5	8
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	887	--	1	2	7	18	25	17	13	8	6	1	2	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	123	--	1	--	4	15	24	18	17	11	7	1	1	1	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	183	1	1	2	5	20	30	15	9	9	5	1	2	--	--	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
New Brunswick:																	
Manufacturing	2,402	--	1	1	4	7	8	10	8	8	5	5	11	9	6	6	11
Canned and cured fish	107	1	--	2	10	15	15	5	8	9	7	7	10	5	--	4	2
Miscellaneous food products ¹	203	--	1	--	1	6	6	13	6	6	9	6	21	11	3	--	11
Textile products (except clothing)	177	--	--	--	--	5	3	9	12	10	2	3	19	22	6	5	4
Saw and planing mills	185	--	2	--	3	6	10	8	7	12	11	9	14	8	4	--	6
Pulp and paper mills	345	--	--	1	2	1	5	10	7	5	4	5	5	8	9	9	29
Transportation equipment	197	--	--	2	2	2	2	17	9	10	2	5	5	6	10	19	9
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	1,741	--	--	1	1	3	3	6	7	8	6	6	14	13	8	8	16
Miscellaneous food products ¹	131	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	8	11	8	30	17	5	--	17
Textile products (except clothing)	125	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	3	10	3	4	26	31	9	7	4
Saw and planing mills	151	--	--	--	3	5	5	5	7	13	13	10	17	9	5	--	8
Pulp and paper mills	261	--	--	1	1	--	--	3	4	5	3	5	6	10	12	12	38
Transportation equipment	165	--	--	2	--	--	1	14	7	10	1	6	6	7	12	23	11
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	661	1	1	2	10	19	19	20	12	7	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Quebec:																	
Manufacturing	74,673	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	8	7	8	6	12	10	8	6	17
Distilled and malt liquors ¹	1,116	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	8	6	6	14	11	8	6	26
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,735	--	--	1	2	3	5	8	12	7	9	6	12	8	8	4	15
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,497	--	--	--	--	2	4	6	7	10	11	11	15	9	7	4	14
Rubber products	1,085	--	--	--	1	4	7	7	9	8	8	8	13	13	7	5	10
Books and shoes (except rubber)	1,563	1	2	1	6	6	8	8	9	6	8	5	14	10	6	2	8

For footnotes (1) to (8) see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, Provinces - Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes — Concluded																	
Quebec—Concluded:																	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,512	--	--	--	1	5	9	11	11	8	7	6	9	7	6	4	16
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,222	--	--	--	2	4	7	9	8	7	8	6	15	12	6	3	11
Men's clothing	2,172	--	1	2	5	7	8	9	9	7	9	5	9	8	4	3	14
Women's clothing	2,344	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	10	8	9	5	9	8	4	3	16
Knit goods	1,157	--	1	1	9	8	7	8	8	8	7	6	10	8	5	5	9
Saw and planing mills	964	--	1	1	3	4	5	6	6	7	14	7	15	12	6	4	9
Furniture	881	--	--	1	3	6	5	9	10	6	8	7	13	10	6	3	13
Pulp and paper mills	3,862	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	5	5	6	6	12	10	8	6	34
Other paper products ²	1,390	1	1	1	1	4	7	9	8	7	8	6	10	10	8	5	14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,219	1	2	2	4	6	8	8	7	7	6	4	10	9	6	5	15
Iron castings	1,080	--	--	--	1	3	4	6	7	7	7	6	19	11	9	5	14
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,834	--	--	--	1	3	4	5	7	7	8	7	6	13	11	9	6
Primary iron and steel	635	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	7	5	5	7	17	13	7	14	17
Aircraft and parts	3,836	1	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	8	8	6	11	9	9	9	22
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,178	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	5	5	9	11	12	9	27	14
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,215	--	--	--	1	2	5	6	4	5	6	6	5	12	13	11	7
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,636	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	3	3	5	4	11	14	16	18
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,392	--	1	--	--	1	1	3	5	7	7	7	6	13	12	12	8
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,379	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	9	8	7	8	15	13	8	5
Chemical products	8,481	--	--	--	--	1	2	5	7	9	8	7	6	12	10	9	6
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	53,426	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	4	4	6	6	15	13	11	9
Distilled and malt liquors	861	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	2	3	4	3	5	15	13	11	8
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,268	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	8	5	8	7	14	11	11	6
Tobacco and tobacco products	947	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	5	5	5	8	6	18	12	11	7
Rubber products	800	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	6	7	10	17	18	9	7	14
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,088	1	1	--	--	3	3	4	5	8	6	9	7	18	13	8	2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	970	--	--	--	--	--	2	3	4	6	5	7	7	13	11	9	7
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,564	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	4	4	5	8	6	21	16	9
Men's clothing	1,449	--	--	--	1	3	4	5	5	6	5	10	6	12	11	6	5
Women's clothing	1,327	1	1	2	4	5	4	5	6	6	6	4	10	10	6	4	26
Knit goods	667	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	2	4	7	9	10	16	14	8	16
Saw and planing mills	789	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	7	15	8	17	14	7	5
Furniture	628	--	--	--	--	1	4	2	4	6	5	9	9	16	14	8	4
Pulp and paper mills	3,000	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	12	11	10	8
Other paper products ²	958	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	4	5	8	7	12	13	11	7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,829	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	12	12	8	8
Iron castings	830	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	2	3	5	6	6	23	14	12	7
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,087	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	6	7	17	15	12	8
Primary iron and steel	514	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	4	6	19	16	9	17
Aircraft and parts	2,845	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	6	13	11	12	12
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,044	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	--	--	3	3	9	12	13	10	30
Shipbuilding and repairing	962	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	1	3	4	6	7	15	16	14	9
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,406	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	2	3	2	12	16	19	21
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,605	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	15	16	17	11
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,054	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	6	7	8	18	16	11	7
Chemical products	5,770	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	4	5	5	15	14	14	9
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	21,247	--	1	2	4	8	12	16	17	14	11	6	6	2	1	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	255	--	--	--	2	1	7	13	20	18	13	10	11	3	1	1	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	467	--	--	--	1	4	7	12	16	23	12	10	7	5	1	--	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	550	--	--	--	--	1	6	9	9	11	13	17	21	10	3	--	--
Rubber products	285	--	--	--	1	3	13	21	16	19	11	9	5	1	1	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	475	2	3	4	15	14	17	16	10	5	8	2	2	2	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	542	--	--	--	2	10	20	22	19	12	8	4	3	1	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	658	--	--	--	1	5	11	18	20	18	12	7	4	2	1	1	--
Men's clothing	723	--	2	4	7	13	15	16	14	10	8	4	3	2	1	--	1
Women's clothing	1,017	1	1	2	5	6	10	13	15	11	12	6	9	4	1	1	3
Knit goods	490	--	--	1	2	20	17	13	15	13	8	5	1	3	1	--	1
Furniture	253	--	--	--	2	7	12	14	21	18	10	8	1	4	1	1	1
Pulp and paper mills	862	--	1	--	--	4	6	14	16	14	15	10	10	6	2	1	1
Other paper products ²	432	--	1	--	3	11	15	21	18	12	7	5	4	2	--	--	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,390	1	1	1	6	11	18	18	13	10	7	4	5	3	1	--	1
Iron castings	250	--	--	4	4	6	13	19	20	13	10	5	6	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	747	--	--	1	2	8	11	14	18	17	14	8	3	3	1	--	--
Aircraft and parts	991	1	--	--	--	1	1	8	18	25	22	12	4	5	2	1	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	253	--	--	--	3	8	17	21	16	13	13	6	1	2	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	230	2	--	--	--	--	6	8	15	17	13	15	12	10	2	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,787	--	--	1	1	1	3	7	14	19	19	15	9	8	3	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	325	--	--	--	1	2	4	10	23	21	15	7	7	6	1	--	2
Chemical products	2,711	--	--	--	--	1	4	12	19	20	16	12	6	7	2	1	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES - Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Ontario:																	
Manufacturing	134,050	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	8	7	7	6	12	10	9	8	19
Meat products	2,068	--	1	--	--	1	2	4	6	7	7	8	14	11	12	7	21
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,647	--	--	--	1	2	7	9	8	9	8	9	16	10	6	4	11
Bread and other bakery products	850	--	--	1	2	2	6	11	10	8	9	9	14	11	9	2	6
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,821	--	--	--	--	1	5	8	9	8	8	7	16	12	8	5	13
Rubber products	3,574	--	--	--	--	2	5	8	9	8	6	5	12	14	12	5	14
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	915	--	1	1	1	6	8	9	11	6	8	6	15	10	5	3	10
Other leather products ⁴	801	--	--	1	--	4	7	8	9	8	5	6	14	12	9	4	13
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	862	--	--	--	--	3	8	11	9	5	3	4	14	16	9	5	13
Woollen goods	1,051	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	6	8	7	10	6	16	11	5	4
Men's clothing	1,781	--	--	1	2	8	9	11	10	9	8	5	9	8	4	4	12
Women's clothing	846	--	1	1	1	4	5	10	13	7	10	6	10	8	5	3	16
Knit goods	1,732	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	7	6	6	5	13	9	7	4	14
Saw and planing mills	1,504	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	7	6	6	8	9	18	10	8	5
Furniture	1,660	--	--	1	2	4	8	9	7	7	6	7	6	10	12	7	4
Other wood products	762	1	--	--	1	2	5	8	7	10	8	7	10	8	5	12	12
Pulp and paper mills	2,862	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	4	5	5	11	11	9	8	37
Other paper products ²	3,045	--	--	--	--	1	1	5	7	10	9	8	7	11	8	9	6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,555	1	1	1	1	4	7	10	10	8	7	5	9	8	7	5	16
Agricultural implements	3,128	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	6	7	6	14	15	12	7
Hardware and tools	1,787	--	--	1	1	3	6	7	9	6	8	5	9	13	10	7	15
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,358	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	8	7	8	6	13	11	10	8
Iron castings	1,839	--	--	1	1	1	3	8	9	6	6	4	12	11	11	7	20
Primary iron and steel	3,436	--	--	--	--	--	3	6	6	5	4	5	10	10	12	11	28
Sheet metal products	2,550	--	--	--	--	2	4	8	9	8	8	7	14	10	9	6	15
Aircraft and parts	7,668	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	7	7	7	5	13	10	11	22
Motor vehicles	6,462	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	9	5	13	5	12	13	33
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,907	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	8	6	5	11	10	14	11	19
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	953	--	--	--	--	--	2	3	6	7	6	8	10	13	10	14	21
Brass and copper products	1,314	--	--	--	1	2	6	6	6	8	8	6	10	10	9	10	7
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,503	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	1	2	4	11	13	19	10	33
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	2,925	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	9	9	9	6	5	11	10	11	8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,510	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	7	8	8	7	6	12	11	11	9
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	2,913	--	--	--	--	2	4	7	7	7	8	6	11	12	10	8	18
Products of petroleum and coal	2,703	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	7	6	5	8	9	9	7
Chemical products	10,632	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	6	9	8	7	12	10	10	8	18
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,740	--	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	9	8	6	11	10	5	14
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	93,594	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	5	5	5	15	14	14	11	27
Meat products	1,585	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	6	7	16	13	15	9	25
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,098	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	7	8	11	22	15	9	7	16
Bread and other bakery products	572	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	5	7	10	12	19	17	13	3	8
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,891	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	8	8	6	22	17	11	7	19
Rubber products	2,565	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	4	5	6	15	19	17	7	19
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	630	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	8	5	8	6	21	14	8	5	14
Other leather products ⁴	530	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	5	6	6	19	17	13	6	20
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	574	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	2	3	2	5	19	23	13	8	19
Woollen goods	715	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	10	7	22	15	8	6	25
Men's clothing	1,068	--	--	1	1	3	5	6	6	7	7	6	13	13	6	6	20
Women's clothing	420	--	--	--	--	2	2	3	4	4	7	4	15	14	8	6	31
Knit goods	948	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	3	3	4	6	21	15	11	8	25
Saw and planing mills	1,141	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	8	10	21	13	11	7	17
Furniture	1,088	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	5	6	7	15	18	10	6	26
Other wood products	540	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	11	9	17	17	11	7	17
Pulp and paper mills	2,200	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	3	10	12	11	10	49
Other paper products ²	2,013	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	4	6	6	14	12	14	10	27
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,717	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	4	5	5	5	11	11	11	8	26
Agricultural implements	2,432	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	5	6	17	18	15	9	20
Hardware and tools	1,139	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	5	13	19	15	11	24
Machinery manufacturing ³	4,518	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	6	6	16	14	14	11
Iron castings	1,357	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	3	4	4	5	15	15	14	9	28
Primary iron and steel	2,568	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	2	4	4	10	13	16	14	37
Sheet metal products	1,832	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	4	7	8	18	14	12	8	20
Aircraft and parts	5,713	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	4	4	16	14	15	14	29
Motor vehicles	4,965	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	2	2	12	5	16	17	43
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,810	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	3	13	14	19	15	26
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	771	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	5	7	15	16	12	18	26
Brass and copper products	911	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	6	5	11	13	14	10	31
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,311	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	1	2	11	14	22	11	37
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,859	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	15	15	17	12	26
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,426	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	5	15	15	15	13	24
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	2,042	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	5	14	17	14	11	25
Products of petroleum and coal	1,955	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	2	2	7	10	11	9	54
Chemical products	7,233	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	6	14	14	15	12	27
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,355	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	4	7	6	15	15	8	8	22

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES - Continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over	
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(c) Female salaried employees																		
Ontario—Concluded:																		
Manufacturing	40,456	--	1	1	1	4	11	18	20	16	12	7	6	2	1	--	--	--
Meat products	483	--	4	1	1	1	6	15	17	15	12	12	9	4	2	1	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	549	--	--	1	2	7	19	24	18	12	8	4	4	1	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	278	1	--	2	4	5	16	29	20	12	7	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	930	--	--	--	1	2	15	21	23	17	9	6	3	1	1	--	--	--
Rubber products	1,009	--	--	--	1	4	15	21	22	17	9	5	4	1	1	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	285	--	2	1	3	15	20	20	17	7	5	6	3	1	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ⁴	271	--	1	2	1	9	16	20	21	14	5	6	3	2	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	288	--	--	--	1	7	20	28	22	10	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	346	--	1	1	1	9	17	16	20	13	10	4	4	2	1	1	--	--
Men's clothing	713	1	1	1	4	16	16	19	16	11	8	4	3	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	426	--	1	1	2	6	8	17	21	11	13	8	5	3	1	1	1	2
Knit goods	784	--	--	1	2	9	17	23	17	12	9	5	3	1	1	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	363	--	--	--	1	4	9	21	19	13	12	8	6	5	1	--	--	1
Furniture	572	--	1	1	4	11	17	22	17	10	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Other wood products	222	1	1	2	2	6	14	23	20	14	9	5	1	1	1	--	1	--
Pulp and paper mills	662	--	--	--	--	3	6	9	18	15	15	11	14	6	2	1	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,032	--	--	--	1	1	2	12	16	23	18	14	7	5	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	3,838	1	1	1	1	7	12	20	19	13	9	6	5	2	1	1	1	1
Agricultural implements	696	--	--	--	--	2	5	12	15	24	17	13	7	3	2	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	648	--	--	1	2	7	16	17	22	13	12	5	3	1	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	1,840	--	--	--	--	1	6	12	19	20	14	12	7	6	2	1	--	--
Iron castings	482	--	--	--	2	2	3	10	24	24	13	13	2	5	2	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	868	--	--	--	--	1	11	22	20	17	10	7	7	2	1	--	--	2
Sheet metal products	718	--	--	--	1	1	4	11	20	26	17	10	5	4	1	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	1,955	--	--	--	--	1	7	14	23	21	17	8	6	1	1	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	1,497	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	8	19	31	15	17	3	1	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories ..	1,097	--	--	--	--	1	2	11	16	20	20	13	8	6	2	--	--	1
Brass and copper products	403	--	1	1	2	6	18	14	15	15	11	7	5	2	1	1	1	1
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,066	--	1	1	2	3	10	21	22	19	10	5	4	2	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,084	--	--	--	--	1	3	10	20	21	19	12	6	5	2	1	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	871	--	--	--	1	2	4	11	21	19	16	12	7	5	2	--	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	748	--	--	--	--	--	1	6	14	17	17	15	13	7	5	2	2	2
Chemical products	3,449	--	1	--	1	2	10	16	22	17	12	8	7	2	1	1	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ...	1,385	--	1	1	2	3	12	19	25	16	10	6	3	2	--	--	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																		
Manitoba:																		
Manufacturing	7,024	--	--	--	--	2	4	7	8	8	7	7	7	14	10	8	6	12
Meat products	849	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	6	6	6	6	6	13	14	16	8	17
Other food and beverages ⁶	1,022	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	8	9	9	6	9	7	14	10	8	5
Clothing (textile and fur)	501	--	--	--	--	2	6	10	10	8	8	8	3	11	12	5	3	12
Wood products	264	--	--	--	--	--	2	6	8	11	8	7	8	16	11	8	3	12
Printing, publishing and allied industries..	985	--	--	--	--	1	2	10	12	8	6	6	5	13	7	7	4	9
Iron and steel products	1,106	--	--	--	--	1	4	7	9	7	7	6	6	15	11	8	6	13
Transportation equipment	713	--	--	--	--	--	5	5	5	4	5	4	3	10	14	10	9	16
(b) Male salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	5,178	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	6	7	9	17	13	11	8	17
Meat products	697	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	3	3	4	5	14	17	19	10	20
Other food and beverages ⁶	720	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	5	9	9	20	14	11	8
Clothing (textile and fur)	306	--	1	--	--	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	3	16	19	8	5	20
Wood products	212	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	3	9	7	7	9	18	14	9	4	15
Printing, publishing and allied industries..	586	--	--	--	--	2	2	3	6	5	5	8	6	19	11	11	7	15
Iron and steel products	865	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	7	18	14	10	8	17
Transportation equipment	573	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	1	5	4	3	12	17	13	11	20	12
(c) Female salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	1,846	--	--	--	--	1	4	14	20	22	15	9	7	4	3	1	--	--
Meat products	152	--	--	--	--	1	1	9	14	17	18	14	12	11	1	1	--	1
Other food and beverages ⁶	302	--	--	--	--	2	2	11	21	23	20	8	9	2	1	1	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	195	1	1	--	--	3	12	22	22	14	9	9	2	4	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries..	399	--	--	--	--	1	3	23	21	22	12	7	3	3	3	1	--	--
Iron and steel products	241	--	--	--	--	1	1	10	21	27	18	10	7	3	2	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	140	--	--	--	--	24	23	17	16	9	5	3	1	2	--	--	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																		
Saskatchewan:																		
Manufacturing	1,961	--	--	--	--	1	3	7	10	12	9	8	6	13	10	7	5	9
Meat products	296	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	8	9	4	12	16	15	12	12
Dairy products	277	--	--	--	--	--	3	6	15	23	6	12	6	13	8	4	1	3
Other food and beverages ⁷	448	--	--	--	--	1	1	11	10	10	11	7	7	17	11	5	4	5
(b) Male salaried employees																		
Manufacturing	1,316	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	6	8	9	18	14	10	8	13
Meat products	222	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	5	4	12	20	20	16	16
Dairy products	153	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	9	9	20	10	22	14	6	2	5	5
Other food and beverages ⁷	301	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	5	6	7	6	10	25	16	8	6	8

For footnote 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 10. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, PROVINCES - Concluded

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Saskatchewan—Concluded:																	
Manufacturing	645	1	--	--	1	6	19	22	25	13	7	2	3	1	--	--	--
Dairy products	124	--	--	--	1	6	13	31	41	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	147	1	--	--	2	3	27	22	17	16	9	1	1	1	--	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Alberta:																	
Manufacturing	5,191	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	8	8	7	6	13	12	9	8	14
Meat products	1,048	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	8	7	7	5	14	16	14	7	15
Other food and beverages ⁸	959	--	1	--	--	3	7	8	8	7	8	9	17	15	6	3	8
Saw and planing mills	200	1	--	1	--	3	4	9	7	10	8	10	14	17	5	6	5
Iron and steel products	640	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	9	7	6	7	15	11	13	7	15
Transportation equipment	432	--	--	--	--	--	3	14	9	12	7	6	10	8	9	13	9
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	208	--	--	--	1	3	4	8	3	6	8	9	24	12	7	6	9
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	3,850	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	3	5	6	7	16	16	12	10	18
Meat products	803	--	--	--	1	--	--	3	3	4	4	3	16	20	18	9	19
Other food and beverages ⁶	708	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	6	10	11	23	20	8	4	10
Saw and planing mills	173	--	--	1	--	3	4	5	5	10	8	11	16	17	6	8	6
Iron and steel products	512	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	4	4	5	7	18	13	16	8	19
Transportation equipment	284	--	--	--	--	2	2	4	4	5	7	8	15	12	13	19	13
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	160	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	1	3	9	11	30	14	9	8	11
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	1,341	--	--	1	2	5	13	20	21	17	12	4	3	2	--	--	--
Meat products	245	--	--	1	2	1	4	8	26	21	17	9	8	3	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	251	--	2	1	1	9	20	24	24	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	128	2	--	2	4	2	13	12	27	19	10	4	2	2	1	--	--
Transportation equipment	148	--	1	1	--	1	5	38	18	26	6	3	1	--	--	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
British Columbia:																	
Manufacturing	12,421	--	--	--	1	2	4	6	6	6	5	5	11	11	12	10	21
Meat products	372	--	--	--	--	--	1	5	7	5	7	8	13	15	17	7	15
Canned and cured fish	581	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	6	6	6	8	13	14	16	8	15
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	337	1	--	1	3	5	5	8	7	7	6	7	21	12	5	6	6
Distilled and malt liquors	200	--	--	--	1	2	3	7	9	4	2	6	17	16	13	8	12
Saw and planing mills	2,452	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	5	5	4	12	11	13	12	28
Pulp and paper mills	837	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	3	3	5	8	13	12	9	38
Other paper products ²	488	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	3	3	5	8	13	12	9	38
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,384	--	1	1	3	6	9	10	8	7	7	5	7	8	11	6	11
Iron and steel products	1,348	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	8	6	4	5	12	9	13	10	21
Shipbuilding and repairing	480	--	--	--	1	--	5	7	9	6	5	3	8	14	10	8	24
Non-ferrous metal products	995	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	2	4	3	3	8	10	15	21	30
Chemical products	786	--	--	--	--	1	2	6	8	6	4	4	12	10	15	13	19
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	9,363	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	13	14	16	13	28
Meat products	285	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	3	5	14	18	22	10	19
Canned and cured fish	473	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	8	15	16	19	10	19
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	230	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	5	7	10	30	17	7	9	9
Distilled and malt liquors	161	--	--	--	1	--	1	5	2	2	2	5	21	20	16	10	15
Saw and planing mills	1,985	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	12	13	16	15	35	
Pulp and paper mills	678	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	8	16	14	11	46	
Other paper products ²	321	--	--	--	2	1	2	3	2	3	4	4	13	17	12	12	25
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	840	--	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	6	7	5	10	12	18	8	18
Iron and steel products	1,044	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	4	3	5	14	10	17	13	27
Shipbuilding and repairing	375	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	4	5	5	4	8	18	13	10	30
Non-ferrous metal products	813	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	7	12	18	25	36
Chemical products	632	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	3	3	3	14	12	19	17	24
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	3,058	--	--	1	2	5	12	19	20	15	10	7	6	2	1	--	--
Canned and cured fish	108	--	--	2	3	2	10	19	16	20	12	9	6	1	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	107	1	--	2	7	16	14	23	16	11	5	3	2	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	467	--	--	1	--	3	8	16	17	18	15	10	9	1	1	1	--
Pulp and paper mills	159	--	--	--	--	1	5	14	15	22	13	12	12	4	1	--	1
Other paper products ²	167	--	--	--	1	1	18	31	21	11	7	3	7	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	544	--	--	3	3	13	18	21	14	10	5	4	3	2	2	1	1
Iron and steel products	304	1	--	1	1	4	10	16	25	16	9	5	6	7	3	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	105	--	--	1	2	2	23	28	24	9	5	1	5	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	182	--	--	1	1	1	8	9	11	24	14	14	12	5	--	--	--
Chemical products	154	1	1	--	--	1	10	22	31	17	9	5	3	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Montreal:																	
Manufacturing	166,235	1	1	3	5	6	6	6	6	8	9	10	19	9	5	3	3
Meat products	2,489	--	--	1	2	3	2	3	7	9	7	16	31	12	4	1	2
Bread and other bakery products	2,629	1	1	2	6	6	8	13	15	13	7	9	5	3	2	1	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,311	2	1	3	7	9	11	12	10	11	8	8	9	5	2	1	1
Distilled and malt liquors	3,829	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	4	6	11	46	19	5	3	2	2
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,362	--	--	1	2	3	3	3	6	14	12	14	24	10	5	2	1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,181	4	4	9	14	12	13	10	8	7	6	5	5	2	1	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	7,519	1	1	4	8	9	11	15	12	10	11	7	7	2	1	--	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	31,995	3	3	7	13	15	13	10	8	7	5	3	6	3	2	1	1
Furniture	3,301	1	1	2	4	7	10	11	10	13	10	8	12	6	3	1	1
Other paper products ²	3,349	1	1	1	9	10	11	9	7	8	9	8	12	6	4	2	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,143	1	1	2	4	6	5	9	6	4	4	4	8	12	10	11	13
Iron and steel products	19,834	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	11	14	25	16	8	5	5
Transportation equipment	29,676	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	11	16	38	10	6	3	4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,375	1	--	1	1	2	2	4	7	10	10	12	22	14	7	4	3
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,388	--	--	1	2	2	2	4	8	9	13	14	20	13	6	3	3
Chemical products	4,557	--	1	3	4	5	5	7	9	10	13	13	16	8	3	2	1
(b) Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	116,422	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	25	12	7	4	4
Meat products	2,030	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	4	6	7	19	37	15	6	2	2
Bread and other bakery products	2,131	--	--	1	2	2	4	8	15	19	17	9	11	6	3	2	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,011	1	1	1	2	3	5	7	8	13	13	14	16	9	4	2	1
Distilled and malt liquors	3,164	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	2	5	10	52	17	7	4	2
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,462	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	14	30	24	14	5	2	2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,766	2	3	6	11	7	11	9	9	9	8	9	4	2	1	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	4,152	1	--	1	2	4	6	14	12	13	16	12	11	4	1	1	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,612	1	1	3	5	6	6	7	8	8	9	8	15	10	6	3	4
Furniture	3,046	1	1	2	3	6	9	10	10	13	10	9	13	7	3	2	1
Other paper products ²	2,122	--	--	--	2	3	5	7	7	10	13	13	18	10	6	3	3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,009	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	10	15	12	13	16
Iron and steel products	18,658	--	--	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	10	14	26	17	8	5	5
Transportation equipment	29,245	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	11	16	39	10	6	3	4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,170	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	9	13	26	18	9	6	5
Non-metallic mineral products ³	3,931	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	5	9	15	16	23	14	6	3	3
Chemical products	3,287	--	--	--	1	2	2	4	6	10	16	17	22	12	5	2	1
(c) Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	49,813	3	3	7	14	15	14	12	10	8	5	4	4	1	--	--	--
Meat products	459	1	1	3	7	13	11	8	24	22	8	--	2	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	498	2	3	6	23	25	18	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,300	3	2	5	14	17	18	18	11	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	665	--	--	--	3	1	2	6	7	10	8	15	17	28	1	1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,900	--	1	1	2	3	4	9	20	17	14	21	3	1	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,415	5	6	11	19	18	15	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,367	2	3	7	15	16	17	17	12	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	23,383	4	4	9	16	18	16	11	8	6	3	2	2	1	--	--	--
Furniture	255	3	1	3	15	19	17	17	12	6	2	3	2	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,227	3	1	3	22	22	21	14	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,134	2	3	6	12	12	11	29	12	5	2	3	1	2	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,176	1	1	2	5	10	7	9	11	12	26	9	4	2	1	--	--
Transportation equipment	431	--	3	9	5	6	9	10	5	21	13	12	6	--	1	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,205	1	1	2	2	3	5	7	15	19	14	11	14	5	1	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	457	1	2	5	12	7	9	17	35	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,270	1	2	8	14	12	15	16	16	10	5	1	--	--	--	--	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Toronto:																	
Manufacturing	147,106	1	1	1	2	4	6	5	6	7	8	9	20	14	8	4	4
Meat products	3,873	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	8	9	15	29	14	7	4	3
Bread and other bakery products	3,402	3	1	2	2	4	6	6	6	16	14	10	13	7	4	3	3
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,691	1	3	4	7	9	15	12	14	10	7	5	7	3	2	1	--
Rubber products	4,066	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	7	12	32	26	9	4	1
Textile products (except clothing)	3,966	1	1	2	3	7	11	11	13	14	12	7	10	4	2	1	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,943	2	2	3	8	13	14	12	9	8	6	5	8	5	3	1	1
Other paper products ²	5,701	1	1	1	2	5	9	10	10	9	5	7	13	11	6	3	3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,767	1	1	1	3	5	7	5	9	5	4	3	8	9	13	7	19
Iron and steel products	22,020	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	5	8	13	26	19	9	5	5
Transportation equipment	19,242	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	3	8	28	31	13	5	5
Non-ferrous metal products	6,212	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	5	6	7	12	24	16	9	3	3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	18,083	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	7	11	11	11	22	13	8	3	3
Chemical products	6,714	1	1	1	2	4	6	5	7	7	8	13	23	11	5	3	3

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS - Continued

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(b) Male wage-earners																	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 11. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS — Concluded

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	No.	(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
Winnipeg:																	
Manufacturing	26,094	1	--	2	4	5	6	7	7	9	11	13	25	7	2	1	--
Meat products	2,282	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	8	10	11	37	17	5	3	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,584	2	2	4	8	5	8	8	7	6	20	11	11	4	2	1	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,922	2	3	8	14	18	15	12	8	5	4	4	4	2	1	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,852	3	2	1	4	5	9	11	6	5	4	4	10	22	8	3	3
Iron and steel products	2,271	1	--	--	1	1	2	5	6	13	17	18	23	7	4	1	1
Transportation equipment	7,004	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	8	8	22	51	4	1	1	--
		(b) Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	20,234	1	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	10	12	16	32	9	3	1	1
Meat products	1,933	1	1	--	1	--	1	1	1	3	7	11	43	20	5	3	2
Miscellaneous food products ¹	909	--	--	1	2	1	2	3	5	6	29	18	19	7	4	1	2
Clothing (textile and fur)	961	1	1	1	3	5	8	13	11	9	10	12	15	6	3	1	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,381	2	2	1	2	3	3	7	5	5	4	5	14	29	10	4	4
Iron and steel products	2,254	1	--	--	--	1	2	5	6	14	17	18	23	7	4	1	1
Transportation equipment	6,960	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	7	9	22	51	4	1	1	--
		(c) Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	5,860	3	3	7	16	18	16	14	8	7	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Meat products	349	--	--	1	1	2	2	5	12	36	28	13	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	675	4	4	7	17	12	15	14	10	7	9	1	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,961	3	4	10	18	22	17	12	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	471	2	1	2	11	12	25	24	7	6	4	1	1	2	--	1	1
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
Vancouver:																	
Manufacturing	24,369	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	6	8	28	19	8	4	5
Food and beverages	4,206	3	1	2	2	3	4	6	4	6	7	11	26	14	6	2	3
Saw and planing mills	6,264	--	2	--	1	--	--	2	1	1	3	8	47	20	8	3	4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,382	1	1	1	4	4	5	4	3	4	6	3	6	6	22	11	19
Iron and steel products	4,217	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	6	29	30	10	5	4
Transportation equipment	2,263	--	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	4	5	16	28	14	8	11
		(b) Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	20,621	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	8	32	22	10	5	5
Food and beverages	3,110	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	5	12	34	19	8	3	3
Saw and planing mills	5,964	--	2	--	1	--	--	2	1	1	2	6	47	21	8	4	4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,162	--	--	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	8	8	26	13	23
Iron and steel products	4,013	--	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	5	30	32	10	6	4
Transportation equipment	2,245	--	1	2	--	1	1	1	2	4	4	5	17	29	14	8	11
		(c) Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	3,748	3	2	2	5	11	14	15	10	11	12	8	6	1	--	--	--
Food and beverages	1,096	6	2	3	5	10	14	17	7	13	14	6	2	1	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	300	--	--	--	1	--	3	1	--	1	15	34	45	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	220	3	2	3	7	11	16	11	4	12	20	7	1	1	1	1	--
Iron and steel products	204	--	--	1	3	4	4	13	12	13	22	20	8	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Montreal:																	
Manufacturing.....	51,194	--	--	1	2	2	4	7	8	8	7	6	12	10	8	7	18
Meat products.....	994	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	8	6	6	9	15	18	13	6	8
Bread and other bakery products.....	581	--	1	1	1	2	5	8	5	17	11	8	17	5	4	7	7
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,538	--	--	1	1	3	5	7	13	7	8	7	12	8	9	5	14
Distilled and malt liquors.....	910	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	7	8	6	6	14	11	7	6	27
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	1,051	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	7	8	11	16	9	8	5	17	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	843	--	1	--	4	5	9	8	7	5	8	5	15	12	7	3	11
Textile products (except clothing).....	2,396	--	--	1	2	3	8	9	10	8	8	6	8	7	7	5	18
Clothing (textile and fur).....	5,372	--	1	2	4	5	7	8	10	8	9	5	10	8	4	3	16
Furniture.....	543	--	--	--	2	4	3	9	11	7	8	6	14	11	6	4	15
Other paper products ²	1,120	1	1	1	1	3	6	9	8	9	9	6	10	9	8	4	15
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,338	1	1	2	4	4	7	8	8	7	6	4	9	9	7	6	17
Iron and steel products.....	6,444	--	--	--	1	2	3	6	7	7	6	7	14	11	9	8	19
Transportation equipment.....	6,079	1	--	--	1	1	3	4	7	7	7	6	11	10	10	12	20
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	5,835	--	1	--	1	1	2	5	7	7	7	6	13	12	12	8	18
Non-metallic mineral products ³	824	--	--	1	1	1	3	9	10	9	7	7	14	13	8	5	12
Chemical products.....	6,129	--	--	--	1	2	6	9	10	8	8	6	11	8	8	5	18
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing.....	36,055	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	14	13	12	9	25
Meat products.....	884	--	--	--	1	--	2	6	7	4	5	9	16	20	14	7	9
Bread and other bakery products.....	469	--	--	--	--	2	2	2	3	20	13	6	10	21	7	5	9
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,127	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	8	5	8	7	14	11	12	6	19
Distilled and malt liquors.....	700	--	--	--	1	1	--	1	3	4	4	5	15	14	9	8	35
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	631	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	4	3	4	3	19	13	14	8	28
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	595	--	1	--	2	3	4	4	5	4	7	7	20	15	9	3	16
Textile products (except clothing).....	1,593	--	--	--	1	1	4	5	6	6	6	6	10	10	10	8	27
Clothing (textile and fur).....	3,269	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	7	5	11	11	6	5	25
Furniture.....	386	1	--	--	1	3	2	3	7	4	7	7	17	15	7	5	21
Other paper products ²	781	1	--	--	1	1	3	4	5	6	9	6	13	12	11	6	21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,216	1	1	2	4	3	2	3	4	5	4	4	11	12	9	9	26
Iron and steel products.....	4,883	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	7	16	13	12	10	25
Transportation equipment.....	4,696	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	5	6	13	13	13	16	25
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	4,200	--	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	14	16	17	11	25
Non-metallic mineral products ³	609	--	--	1	1	1	1	3	5	6	7	8	17	18	11	5	16
Chemical products.....	3,917	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	4	5	5	14	12	12	8	28
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing.....	15,139	--	--	1	2	5	11	16	19	16	12	7	7	2	1	--	1
Meat products.....	110	1	1	--	--	3	12	13	17	22	12	5	11	--	--	--	1
Bread and other bakery products.....	112	--	3	1	3	4	19	32	16	7	2	13	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	411	1	--	1	2	6	11	16	24	11	10	8	6	2	1	--	1
Distilled and malt liquors.....	210	--	--	1	--	1	7	13	19	19	14	10	11	3	1	1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	420	--	--	--	--	7	8	8	10	13	15	22	12	3	1	--	1
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	248	--	2	1	9	10	21	16	13	6	11	3	3	3	1	--	1
Textile products (except clothing).....	803	--	1	1	3	5	16	17	19	14	11	6	5	1	1	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	2,103	1	2	2	4	8	11	14	16	11	11	6	7	3	1	1	2
Other paper products ²	339	--	1	--	1	8	14	22	16	15	9	6	5	2	--	--	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,122	--	1	1	4	7	17	19	15	12	8	4	6	3	1	1	1
Iron and steel products.....	1,561	--	--	1	4	5	11	19	20	17	11	6	5	1	--	--	--
Transportation equipment.....	1,383	1	--	1	1	2	9	16	25	21	12	5	5	2	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	1,635	--	1	1	1	1	5	13	20	19	16	10	9	3	1	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	215	--	--	1	1	2	8	26	23	17	8	6	4	1	--	2	1
Chemical products.....	2,212	--	--	--	1	4	12	19	20	16	12	7	7	2	--	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Toronto:																	
Manufacturing.....	59,490	--	--	--	1	1	3	7	9	8	8	6	12	10	10	7	18
Meat products.....	1,263	--	1	1	--	--	1	2	6	8	8	8	13	10	10	8	24
Bread and other bakery products.....	421	1	--	--	--	1	5	11	10	11	11	11	12	11	6	2	8
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,820	--	--	--	--	1	4	8	10	8	9	8	16	11	7	5	13
Rubber products.....	1,517	--	--	--	--	1	2	7	10	9	6	5	12	14	14	6	14
Textile products (except clothing).....	959	--	--	1	--	1	4	8	10	11	8	7	15	9	6	5	15
Clothing (textile and fur).....	3,222	--	1	1	1	5	6	9	11	9	9	5	9	9	5	4	16
Other paper products ²	1,717	--	--	1	--	1	4	6	12	10	9	6	10	8	9	6	18
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,980	1	--	1	1	3	6	10	11	8	7	5	8	7	7	6	19
Iron and steel products.....	9,107	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	8	8	9	7	13	11	11	8	15
Transportation equipment.....	8,141	--	--	--	--	--	2	4	7	7	7	5	13	11	12	10	22
Non-ferrous metal products.....	2,283	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	8	9	9	7	5	11	9	10	7
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	9,564	--	--	--	--	--	2	6	8	9	8	6	13	11	11	8	18
Chemical products.....	5,358	--	--	--	1	1	3	7	11	9	7	6	12	11	9	7	16

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS — Continued

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Toronto — Concluded:																	
Manufacturing	40, 576	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	15	14	13	10	26
Meat products	937	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	3	5	6	6	13	12	13	10	32
Bread and other bakery products	288	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	5	8	11	15	17	16	8	3	12
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1, 220	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	8	9	23	16	10	7	19
Rubber products	1, 118	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	4	4	5	15	19	19	8	19
Textile products (except clothing)	618	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	6	8	19	13	10	7	24
Clothing (textile and fur)	1, 814	--	--	--	1	3	3	4	5	5	6	4	13	14	8	6	28
Other paper products ²	1, 126	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	4	7	6	12	12	14	10	28
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3, 507	1	--	--	1	2	4	3	4	4	4	4	9	11	11	10	32
Iron and steel products	6, 668	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	7	7	16	15	14	10	20
Transportation equipment	6, 109	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	4	15	14	15	14	29
Non-ferrous metal products	1, 450	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	4	4	13	14	15	11	31
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6, 803	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	6	16	14	15	12	25
Chemical products	3, 467	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	4	5	6	15	15	14	10	24
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	18, 914	--	1	1	1	2	8	17	22	18	13	7	6	2	1	--	1
Meat products	326	--	5	2	1	1	2	8	16	16	13	15	12	4	2	2	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	600	--	--	--	1	2	10	20	25	18	10	6	4	2	1	--	1
Rubber products	399	--	--	--	1	2	5	20	24	22	12	7	6	1	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	341	--	1	1	--	1	9	18	22	23	11	5	7	2	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	1, 408	--	1	1	2	9	10	17	18	13	13	7	5	2	1	--	1
Other paper products ²	591	--	--	1	1	1	8	14	27	21	14	7	4	2	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2, 473	1	--	--	1	4	9	21	22	13	10	7	5	2	2	1	1
Iron and steel products	2, 439	--	--	--	1	2	8	16	24	18	15	7	6	2	1	--	--
Transportation equipment	2, 032	--	--	--	1	1	7	13	23	21	17	8	6	2	1	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	833	--	1	1	1	2	7	18	22	20	10	7	6	2	1	1	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2, 761	--	--	--	1	1	6	19	21	22	14	7	6	2	1	--	--
Chemical products	1, 891	--	1	1	1	2	7	18	23	18	12	7	7	2	1	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Hamilton:																	
Manufacturing	11, 526	--	--	--	--	1	5	8	8	7	6	5	10	11	11	8	20
Food and beverages	722	--	--	1	1	2	10	12	9	8	6	7	12	10	7	3	12
Textile products (except clothing)	366	--	--	--	--	2	6	11	10	6	4	6	15	12	9	4	15
Knit goods	315	--	--	--	--	2	14	14	12	8	4	7	8	7	6	3	14
Iron and steel products	4, 441	--	--	--	--	--	3	6	7	6	6	5	10	12	13	9	23
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2, 487	--	--	--	--	2	6	7	6	6	5	4	10	12	11	11	20
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	7, 999	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	4	5	12	15	15	12	29	29
Food and beverages	462	--	--	--	2	--	2	2	3	7	7	10	18	15	11	4	19
Textile products (except clothing)	233	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	2	5	23	18	16	6	23	23
Iron and steel products	3, 267	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	4	12	15	17	12	30	30
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1, 737	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	3	3	11	16	16	16	29
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	3, 527	--	--	--	1	4	14	21	20	15	12	6	5	2	--	--	--
Food and beverages	260	--	--	2	1	5	26	29	18	9	6	2	1	1	--	--	--
Textiles products (except clothing)	133	--	--	--	--	2	14	28	26	13	6	6	2	2	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	1, 174	--	--	--	--	1	9	20	22	19	15	7	5	2	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	750	--	--	--	--	6	19	23	17	14	9	5	5	2	--	--	--

For footnotes (1) to (8) see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, 5 Large METROPOLITAN AREAS — Concluded

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
No.		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Winnipeg:																	
Manufacturing	6, 220	--	--	--	2	4	7	8	7	6	7	7	14	10	9	7	12
Meat products	778	--	--	--	--	--	2	5	5	6	5	6	13	14	17	9	18
Miscellaneous food products ¹	304	--	--	--	1	3	8	9	9	5	7	7	13	7	10	9	12
Clothing (textile and fur)	482	--	1	--	2	6	11	10	8	8	9	2	11	12	5	3	12
Printing, publishing and allied industries	940	--	--	--	2	10	10	12	8	6	6	5	13	7	7	4	10
Iron and steel products	1, 014	--	--	--	1	3	7	9	7	7	7	7	14	11	8	6	13
Transportation equipment	710	--	--	--	5	5	5	4	5	4	3	10	14	10	9	16	10
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing																	
Meat products	4, 563	--	--	--	1	1	2	4	5	5	7	9	17	13	11	9	16
Miscellaneous food products ¹	643	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	3	3	3	4	13	17	20	11	21
Clothing (textile and fur)	203	--	--	--	1	--	1	4	3	3	5	9	19	9	14	13	19
Printing, publishing and allied industries	295	--	1	--	1	2	3	3	4	7	8	3	15	19	9	5	20
Iron and steel products	557	--	--	--	2	2	3	5	4	5	8	6	19	11	12	7	16
Transportation equipment	790	--	--	--	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	8	18	14	10	7	17
	573	--	--	--	--	--	2	1	5	4	3	12	17	13	11	20	12
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing																	
Meat products	1, 657	--	--	1	4	14	20	22	15	9	7	4	3	1	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	135	--	--	--	1	--	8	13	15	19	15	13	12	2	2	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	187	1	1	1	3	12	22	21	14	9	9	2	4	1	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	383	--	1	1	2	22	21	22	13	7	3	3	4	1	--	--	--
	224	--	--	1	1	10	20	28	18	9	8	3	2	--	--	--	--
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Vancouver:																	
Manufacturing	6, 420	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	8	7	6	5	12	10	11	8	17
Food and beverages	1, 168	--	--	1	1	1	3	6	9	7	7	6	15	13	12	7	12
Saw and planing mills	720	--	--	--	--	--	1	5	5	6	6	5	11	9	11	11	30
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1, 060	--	--	1	3	6	9	11	7	7	6	4	7	7	12	6	14
Iron and steel products	1, 226	--	--	--	1	2	4	5	8	7	4	4	12	9	13	10	21
Transportation equipment	429	--	--	--	1	2	6	4	9	8	5	4	8	10	11	10	22
(b) Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing																	
Food and beverages	4, 527	--	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	15	13	15	11	24
Saw and planing mills	824	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	5	6	18	17	18	10	17
Printing, publishing and allied industries	537	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	3	1	2	12	12	14	14	40	
Iron and steel products	628	--	--	--	3	1	2	3	3	5	6	5	10	11	19	9	23
Transportation equipment	945	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	3	4	3	4	14	11	17	13	27
	326	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	4	6	4	4	10	13	14	13	29
(c) Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing																	
Food and beverages	1, 893	--	--	1	1	6	12	19	21	14	10	6	6	2	1	1	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	344	1	--	1	1	4	7	19	23	13	14	7	7	2	1	--	--
Iron and steel products	432	--	--	3	3	12	18	22	14	11	5	3	3	2	2	1	1
	281	1	--	1	1	5	10	15	25	16	9	6	7	3	--	1	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 13. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female WAGE-EARNERS in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953, - 24 METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes																	
St. John's	2,520	2	4	9	7	5	4	5	11	10	9	9	14	5	3	1	2
Halifax	7,624	1	1	5	5	4	3	5	7	11	14	10	23	6	3	1	1
Saint John	4,235	1	1	3	4	6	5	6	6	11	14	9	19	8	4	1	1
Quebec	18,107	2	3	5	7	9	8	8	8	9	8	7	11	6	4	2	1
Sherbrooke	6,307	1	1	3	5	6	8	11	11	14	12	9	11	4	2	1	1
Three Rivers	8,031	1	2	4	6	5	8	7	4	5	4	10	18	10	7	4	5
Drummondville	5,365	--	1	2	3	6	10	10	13	14	13	10	10	7	1	--	--
Ottawa - Hull	12,364	--	1	1	4	4	8	6	7	8	9	11	19	10	6	3	3
Peterborough	7,544	--	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	9	11	14	24	16	8	4	3
Oshawa	12,558	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	4	3	6	7	38	27	5	3	2
Niagara Falls	5,011	2	1	1	4	4	3	3	6	7	7	25	17	7	3	2	3
St. Catharines	23,024	--	--	--	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	11	31	22	8	3	3
Brantford	7,239	1	2	1	3	4	6	7	7	12	14	20	12	4	1	1	1
Galt	6,986	1	1	2	2	4	6	6	6	9	12	15	21	10	3	1	1
Kitchener	14,741	1	1	1	2	4	6	6	8	11	11	12	20	11	4	1	1
London	13,353	1	1	2	3	5	5	6	7	8	11	10	22	11	5	2	1
Sarnia	5,781	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	5	8	23	29	16	6	9
Windsor	25,920	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	6	7	43	15	8	4	5
Fort William - Port Arthur	5,793	1	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	10	21	38	14	5	2	2
Regina	1,855	1	--	2	1	2	2	4	5	9	12	11	25	14	8	3	1
Saskatoon	1,730	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	6	13	13	19	20	10	4	1	2
Edmonton	7,627	1	--	1	3	2	3	4	6	8	12	13	23	14	6	2	2
Calgary	6,671	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	9	14	33	15	6	2	1
Victoria	5,175	--	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	4	6	32	26	11	4	4
(b) Male wage-earners																	
St. John's	2,108	1	2	3	4	4	4	6	12	12	10	11	17	6	3	2	3
Halifax	5,404	--	--	--	1	1	2	5	7	13	17	12	28	7	4	2	1
Saint John	3,574	1	1	--	1	3	3	6	6	12	17	10	23	9	4	2	2
Quebec	12,802	1	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	11	11	9	16	8	6	3	4
Sherbrooke	4,578	--	--	1	1	3	5	10	11	16	15	12	15	6	3	1	1
Three Rivers	5,890	--	--	1	1	2	3	4	4	6	6	13	24	14	9	6	7
Drummondville	4,158	--	--	1	3	5	6	8	11	16	15	12	12	9	1	1	--
Ottawa - Hull	10,208	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	7	9	10	14	23	12	8	4	4
Peterborough	6,053	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	8	16	28	20	10	5	4
Oshawa	11,704	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	6	7	40	29	6	3	3
Niagara Falls	3,526	1	--	--	--	1	1	1	4	4	4	8	34	24	11	4	3
St. Catharines	20,513	--	--	--	1	2	1	1	2	3	4	11	34	25	9	4	3
Brantford	5,577	--	1	--	1	1	2	3	5	7	14	17	26	16	5	1	1
Galt	5,431	1	1	--	1	1	3	3	4	9	14	19	26	12	4	1	1
Kitchener	10,082	1	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	9	11	15	27	16	6	2	1
London	10,061	--	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	7	13	12	29	14	6	3	2
Sarnia	5,525	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	5	8	23	30	17	6	9
Windsor	23,489	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	7	47	16	8	4	6
Fort William - Port Arthur	5,651	1	--	--	1	1	1	--	1	2	9	22	39	14	5	2	2
Regina	1,695	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	4	9	12	11	27	15	9	3	1
Saskatoon	1,513	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	4	12	13	22	23	11	5	2	3
Edmonton	6,253	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	12	13	28	17	8	3	3
Calgary	5,959	--	1	--	--	--	1	1	3	7	9	15	37	16	7	2	1
Victoria	4,837	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	34	28	11	4	5
(c) Female wage-earners																	
St. John's	412	6	14	39	22	9	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Halifax	1,220	3	7	28	29	19	6	3	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saint John	661	2	4	15	18	25	21	8	4	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Quebec	5,305	4	6	13	19	21	13	10	6	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke	1,729	2	3	10	14	16	16	15	10	8	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers	2,141	2	6	13	19	14	24	15	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drummondville	1,207	--	1	2	5	12	22	19	21	8	5	3	2	--	--	--	--
Ottawa - Hull	2,136	2	3	7	23	17	15	17	8	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peterborough	1,491	--	1	1	2	3	5	8	12	29	22	9	6	2	--	--	--
Niagara Falls	854	3	2	1	5	6	12	9	36	13	8	2	2	1	--	--	--
St. Catharines	1,485	6	3	3	12	11	12	8	11	15	12	3	3	1	--	--	--
Brantford	2,511	1	1	2	3	5	9	12	17	18	14	11	6	1	--	--	--
Galt	1,552	2	4	4	10	14	13	17	14	9	6	4	3	--	--	--	--
Kitchener	1,555	3	2	6	7	11	18	18	14	12	5	2	2	--	--	--	--
London	4,659	2	1	4	5	10	13	12	16	18	10	5	4	--	--	--	--
Sarnia	3,292	2	3	5	8	16	16	15	13	12	6	2	2	--	--	--	--
Windsor	256	--	--	--	1	--	8	2	8	11	22	17	19	8	4	--	--
Fort William - Port Arthur	2,431	--	1	2	3	6	8	7	14	21	27	5	4	1	--	--	--
Regina	160	2	1	6	5	11	13	12	19	6	9	12	4	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon	212	3	2	3	2	6	7	14	23	22	15	2	--	1	--	--	--
Edmonton	1,374	1	2	4	12	9	9	11	13	13	12	10	3	1	--	--	--
Calgary	712	2	2	6	10	10	12	14	14	6	12	8	2	2	--	--	--
Victoria	288	1	1	3	8	28	17	9	3	9	12	8	1	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14. Percentage Distribution of Male and Female SALARIED EMPLOYEES in Manufacturing, by Classes of Weekly Earnings, Week Ending October 31, 1953 - 24 METROPOLITAN AREAS

Metropolitan Area	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$14	\$15 to \$19	\$20 to \$24	\$25 to \$29	\$30 to \$34	\$35 to \$39	\$40 to \$44	\$45 to \$49	\$50 to \$54	\$55 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 and over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Salaried employees of both sexes																	
St. John's	806	--	1	4	6	9	7	5	10	8	7	11	9	6	3	6	
Halifax	1,312	--	--	1	2	5	11	8	12	10	7	6	11	8	6	3	10
Saint John	909	--	--	1	4	7	8	11	10	9	5	6	10	6	7	5	11
Quebec	3,624	1	1	3	7	7	8	8	7	6	9	5	10	8	6	3	11
Sherbrooke	1,418	1	--	1	3	7	9	7	8	6	6	7	13	11	7	4	10
Three Rivers	1,081	--	1	1	2	5	4	6	6	5	5	4	13	12	10	4	22
Drummondville	1,154	--	--	--	3	5	6	8	7	7	6	5	18	13	6	4	12
Ottawa - Hull	3,471	--	1	1	1	2	4	6	9	9	7	6	13	10	8	6	17
Peterborough	2,620	--	--	--	--	1	5	7	7	7	6	5	14	14	12	10	12
Oshawa	2,453	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	6	10	8	4	13	9	13	9	19
Niagara Falls	1,315	--	--	--	--	2	4	5	7	7	6	5	13	10	12	7	21
St. Catharines	5,483	--	--	--	--	1	4	6	6	7	7	5	10	10	11	11	24
Brantford	2,606	--	--	--	1	2	6	8	9	8	7	6	13	11	7	6	10
Galt	1,669	--	--	1	1	7	9	12	6	5	6	6	13	11	7	6	14
Kitchener	3,329	--	--	--	1	3	8	9	7	6	6	5	12	13	10	6	14
London	4,189	--	--	--	1	2	7	9	9	6	6	6	13	12	10	6	13
Samia	2,376	--	--	--	--	--	5	6	6	6	5	5	9	9	12	10	27
Windsor	7,373	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	5	5	8	6	11	6	12	11	31
Fort William - Port Arthur	1,158	--	--	--	--	2	4	10	9	8	8	4	14	11	9	5	16
Regina	582	1	--	--	1	2	5	10	11	10	7	5	11	11	8	5	13
Saskatoon	671	1	--	--	--	2	10	10	13	9	6	7	14	12	6	5	5
Edmonton	2,331	--	--	1	1	2	4	8	8	7	7	6	13	12	9	8	13
Calgary	1,847	--	1	1	1	1	3	6	8	10	7	7	12	11	9	8	15
Victoria	827	--	--	1	--	2	5	8	9	7	8	4	8	13	12	7	16
(b) Male salaried employees																	
St. John's	606	--	--	1	2	4	4	4	10	10	10	8	15	12	8	4	8
Halifax	915	--	--	--	1	2	3	3	11	11	8	8	15	11	8	4	15
Saint John	662	--	--	1	2	3	3	6	7	7	10	7	13	8	10	6	15
Quebec	2,475	--	1	1	2	2	4	6	7	7	10	7	14	10	8	4	17
Sherbrooke	969	--	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	6	8	9	18	16	11	6	14
Three Rivers	861	--	1	1	1	2	1	3	4	4	4	4	15	15	12	6	27
Drummondville	793	--	--	--	2	1	1	3	2	5	5	6	25	19	8	5	18
Ottawa - Hull	2,508	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	5	5	5	16	13	11	8	24
Peterborough	1,901	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	2	2	4	5	18	19	17	14	16
Oshawa	1,662	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	4	3	15	12	19	13	28
Niagara Falls	905	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	2	4	4	15	14	18	11	30
St. Catharines	3,956	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	3	4	11	13	15	15	33
Brantford	1,802	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	5	6	8	19	15	15	9	17
Galt	1,082	--	--	--	--	2	2	3	3	4	7	7	19	16	11	10	16
Kitchener	2,330	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	2	4	5	6	16	18	15	8	20
London	2,893	--	--	--	1	1	1	2	3	3	6	7	17	17	15	8	19
Samia	1,746	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	3	4	10	11	16	13	37
Windsor	5,315	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	10	7	16	15	44
Fort William - Port Arthur	849	1	--	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	8	4	18	15	12	8	22
Regina	410	1	--	--	1	2	2	4	6	6	6	7	12	15	11	8	19
Saskatoon	424	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	7	7	10	22	18	9	8
Edmonton	1,676	--	--	1	1	--	1	3	3	4	6	7	17	16	13	11	17
Calgary	1,371	--	1	--	1	1	1	2	3	6	6	7	14	14	13	10	21
Victoria	618	--	--	1	1	1	2	1	3	6	7	5	10	17	15	10	21
(c) Female salaried employees																	
St. John's	200	--	1	12	19	21	17	9	10	5	3	3	--	--	--	--	--
Halifax	397	--	1	1	5	14	28	19	14	9	5	1	2	--	1	--	--
Saint John	247	--	1	1	10	19	21	19	12	6	5	2	3	1	--	--	--
Quebec	1,149	1	2	7	17	17	18	12	9	5	5	2	2	2	1	--	--
Sherbrooke	449	2	--	2	8	21	23	17	15	6	2	2	1	1	--	--	--
Three Rivers	220	1	1	3	6	14	14	16	17	10	6	5	4	1	2	--	--
Drummondville	361	--	--	1	5	13	17	19	18	12	7	3	3	1	1	--	--
Ottawa - Hull	963	1	1	1	1	3	11	15	23	18	10	7	6	3	--	--	--
Peterborough	719	--	--	--	1	3	15	22	20	20	9	5	4	1	--	--	--
Oshawa	791	--	--	1	1	1	8	13	17	24	18	6	8	2	1	--	--
Niagara Falls	410	--	--	--	--	5	12	16	18	15	13	10	8	2	1	--	--
St. Catharines	1,527	--	--	--	--	1	4	11	20	18	18	12	7	6	2	1	--
Brantford	804	--	1	1	2	7	15	22	24	15	8	2	3	--	--	--	--
Galt	587	--	1	1	3	15	22	26	12	7	4	6	2	1	--	--	--
Kitchener	999	--	--	--	--	1	5	19	23	22	12	8	3	2	1	--	--
London	1,296	--	--	1	1	5	19	23	22	12	8	4	3	1	1	--	--
Samia	630	--	--	--	--	1	18	21	18	16	11	6	4	1	2	1	--
Windsor	2,058	--	--	--	1	2	4	7	14	14	23	16	14	4	1	--	--
Fort William - Port Arthur	309	--	--	--	--	5	11	29	24	14	10	2	3	2	--	--	--
Regina	172	--	--	--	2	2	13	24	23	17	9	2	7	--	1	--	--
Saskatoon	247	2	--	1	--	6	23	21	26	12	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Edmonton	655	--	--	1	2	5	13	21	22	14	13	3	3	2	--	--	1
Calgary	476	--	--	2	3	3	10	17	21	23	10	7	3	1	--	--	--
Victoria	209	1	1	1	1	4	14	29	25	7	9	4	2	1	1	--	--

TABLE 15. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending October 31, 1951, 1952 and 1953, in 29 Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan Area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953			
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$			
(a) Employees of both sexes																		
St. John's .....	..	44.9	43.5	..	95.4	106.9	..	42.83	46.47	..	44.7	44.2	..	51.68	54.71		
Halifax	44.3	43.3	42.0	102.7	112.3	121.9	45.50	48.63	51.21	40.2	40.9	40.1	57.96	57.44	60.01			
Saint John	44.8	44.1	43.9	104.3	110.1	118.2	46.73	48.55	51.86	39.8	39.0	38.4	56.45	60.06	61.01			
Quebec	41.6	43.6	43.0	95.0	103.4	110.3	39.52	45.08	47.50	38.8	39.2	38.6	57.74	60.33	60.75			
Sherbrooke	42.3	44.0	43.0	97.8	104.6	108.1	41.37	46.02	46.43	42.4	41.3	40.5	55.37	57.85	60.42			
Three Rivers	45.1	46.0	44.7	116.1	114.1	124.7	52.36	52.49	55.71	40.6	40.8	41.8	72.98	71.52	76.75			
Drummondville .....	..	45.2	42.8	..	107.9	110.2	..	48.77	47.17	..	39.4	41.7	..	69.11	68.60		
Montreal	41.8	42.7	41.9	114.0	120.8	128.0	47.65	51.58	53.61	39.1	39.0	38.6	65.50	70.18	73.74			
Ottawa-Hull	44.1	44.4	41.9	114.0	120.4	133.2	50.27	53.46	55.87	38.3	37.8	37.9	62.42	67.40	73.18			
Peterborough	42.5	42.6	42.7	135.2	139.4	148.3	57.46	59.38	63.30	40.5	40.0	40.2	64.66	66.97	70.87			
Oshawa	42.5	42.0	40.7	152.4	159.6	160.7	64.77	67.03	65.37	41.7	41.4	41.1	68.90	76.31	77.60			
Niagara Falls	41.4	41.8	40.5	136.3	145.9	145.0	56.43	60.99	58.76	39.5	39.1	39.1	69.58	74.35	77.12			
St. Catharines	42.7	42.4	40.0	149.3	159.0	162.6	63.75	67.42	65.06	38.9	39.0	38.4	73.82	77.94	82.10			
Toronto	40.8	41.7	41.2	128.4	137.2	144.0	52.39	57.21	59.31	38.3	38.5	38.2	66.11	72.16	75.30			
Hamilton	40.2	41.0	40.4	143.3	152.9	154.3	57.61	62.69	62.31	38.7	38.5	38.6	68.81	74.44	77.31			
Brantford	40.7	41.6	40.1	136.2	138.0	136.0	55.43	57.41	54.47	38.7	38.0	37.8	63.34	68.12	70.49			
Galt	41.9	43.5	42.3	113.4	118.4	125.4	47.51	51.50	53.04	38.4	38.9	38.0	60.84	63.65	64.48			
Kitchener	41.3	43.5	42.4	116.7	122.6	127.3	48.20	53.33	54.03	38.5	39.1	38.6	62.76	67.27	71.22			
London	41.2	41.9	41.0	123.1	128.6	133.5	50.72	53.88	54.80	38.2	39.0	38.6	62.96	66.23	69.33			
Sarnia .....	..	40.5	43.0	..	166.5	176.8	..	67.43	76.05	..	38.6	38.8	..	79.93	84.83		
Windsor	39.5	41.2	40.4	145.1	161.9	166.3	57.31	66.70	67.09	40.4	40.6	39.4	77.46	85.78	88.33			
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	44.7	42.4	40.7	137.9	151.8	156.9	61.64	64.36	63.78	40.8	39.7	38.5	72.99	70.85	71.12			
Winnipeg	41.1	41.4	40.5	115.5	121.2	129.3	47.47	50.18	52.41	40.2	39.8	39.7	60.56	63.83	66.26			
Regina	40.9	41.5	41.7	126.1	135.3	142.7	51.57	56.15	59.45	39.4	39.7	39.3	59.30	61.27	65.28			
Saskatoon	42.0	40.8	41.2	120.0	129.6	139.1	50.40	52.88	57.28	42.1	42.1	40.6	54.25	55.96	58.24			
Edmonton	40.7	40.8	40.8	120.8	134.4	144.7	49.17	54.84	59.05	40.7	39.7	39.4	60.97	66.64	68.99			
Calgary	40.7	40.2	40.4	131.4	143.5	151.4	53.48	57.69	61.10	40.9	39.8	39.2	64.68	70.19	71.88			
Vancouver	38.6	38.9	39.1	148.3	155.0	162.8	57.24	60.30	63.59	39.5	39.0	38.7	67.68	71.75	73.43			
Victoria	39.3	39.0	39.2	156.5	165.9	172.9	61.50	64.70	67.72	39.9	39.4	39.0	63.15	63.55	72.41			
(b) Men																		
St. John's .....	..	45.7	44.2	..	109.1	116.8	..	49.86	51.64	..	45.0	44.4	..	59.27	62.77		
Halifax	44.4	43.3	42.0	115.2	125.4	134.7	51.15	54.30	56.58	40.4	41.9	40.7	71.28	67.19	70.29			
Saint John	45.3	44.5	44.3	112.4	119.5	127.2	50.92	53.13	56.38	40.2	39.4	38.6	65.82	69.64	70.59			
Quebec	44.4	45.4	44.9	108.3	118.5	123.9	48.09	53.80	55.63	39.2	39.4	39.4	67.34	71.38	73.73			
Sherbrooke	44.6	45.7	44.5	106.5	112.7	117.1	47.50	51.50	52.06	43.4	42.2	41.2	66.71	69.85	72.45			
Three Rivers	47.6	47.6	46.1	127.9	130.3	142.6	60.88	62.02	65.79	41.6	41.3	42.3	83.73	81.61	86.37			
Drummondville .....	..	45.4	43.3	..	113.5	115.7	..	51.53	50.03	..	40.3	42.6	..	89.27	81.77		
Montreal	43.6	44.3	43.6	125.1	134.5	141.6	54.54	59.58	61.78	39.7	39.4	39.1	77.22	81.53	86.07			
Ottawa-Hull	44.9	45.4	42.4	123.9	131.3	144.4	55.63	59.61	61.22	38.8	38.1	38.3	72.10	77.45	84.14			
Peterborough	43.1	43.1	43.3	141.9	145.4	155.3	61.16	62.67	67.18	41.1	40.3	40.6	74.50	76.82	81.59			
Oshawa	42.9	42.5	41.1	155.7	162.5	163.6	66.80	69.06	67.27	42.3	42.5	42.1	84.07	91.69	92.14			
Niagara Falls	43.4	43.1	42.2	144.7	157.0	161.1	62.80	67.67	67.96	39.7	39.5	39.5	81.63	87.34	91.64			
St. Catharines	43.2	42.7	40.1	154.4	164.3	168.5	66.70	70.16	67.62	39.4	39.5	38.7	89.02	92.25	96.48			
Toronto	41.8	42.7	42.2	140.7	150.9	158.9	58.81	64.43	67.03	38.8	39.2	38.6	78.37	85.47	89.11			
Hamilton	41.2	41.5	41.0	152.4	164.9	167.4	62.79	68.43	68.69	39.3	38.9	38.9	82.20	89.14	92.29			
Brantford	41.3	41.8	40.1	144.9	148.6	148.9	59.84	62.11	59.64	39.2	38.4	38.4	75.19	81.34	83.78			
Galt	43.4	44.5	43.5	120.7	126.6	133.8	52.38	56.34	58.15	39.1	39.5	38.5	74.48	78.46	79.33			
Kitchener	42.7	44.8	43.6	125.2	133.9	139.0	53.46	59.99	61.77	38.9	39.4	39.0	74.32	79.66	84.70			
London	41.9	42.6	42.0	134.2	141.4	145.6	56.23	60.24	61.13	38.8	39.6	39.0	75.87	78.50	81.95			
Sarnia .....	..	40.6	43.2	..	168.3	178.2	..	68.33	77.03	..	38.6	38.8	..	93.92	99.44		
Windsor	39.5	41.4	40.6	148.4	166.5	170.9	58.62	68.93	69.37	40.7	41.1	39.6	90.10	99.54	102.75			
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	44.8	42.4	40.7	139.2	153.1	158.4	62.36	64.91	64.38	41.2	40.5	39.6	83.03	81.31	81.61			
Winnipeg	41.8	41.8	41.3	124.8	132.0	141.0	52.17	55.18	58.28	40.4	40.3	40.1	70.20	73.41	76.45			
Regina	41.0	41.7	41.9	130.6	139.0	146.4	53.55	57.96	61.39	39.5	40.1	39.4	68.25	69.48	74.73			
Saskatoon	42.3	41.0	41.6	124.1	134.1	143.3	52.49	54.98	59.63	42.4	42.7	42.0	62.50	65.16	69.62			
Edmonton	41.1	41.3	41.5	127.3	140.9	152.6	52.32	58.19	63.32	41.1	40.1	39.7	69.79	77.70	79.24			
Calgary	41.1	40.6	40.8	136.0	149.6	156.6	55.90	60.74	63.84	41.1	40.1	39.6	74.45	79.04	82.11			
Vancouver	38.9	39.1	39.4	156.8	164.2	172.6	61.00	64.20	67.94	39.8	39.4	39.1	79.84	83.84	85.96			
Victoria	39.3	39.0	39.3	160.7	170.5	177.1	63.16	66.50	69.59	40.5	39.8	39.2	70.42	70.00	83.16			

TABLE 15. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Employees in Manufacturing, Week Ending Oct. 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952, in 29 Metropolitan Areas - Concluded

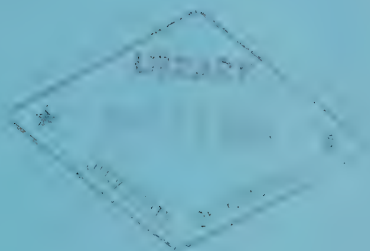
Metropolitan Area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953	1951	1952	1953
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(c) Women															
St. John's .....	..	42.5	39.7	..	47.4	50.5	..	20.15	20.04	..	43.7	43.7	..	29.99	30.28
Halifax	44.0	43.0	42.0	49.9	52.8	54.8	21.96	22.70	23.00	40.0	38.6	38.6	32.37	35.47	36.34
Saint John	42.2	42.0	41.4	58.6	61.1	66.1	24.73	25.66	27.37	38.7	38.0	37.7	32.46	35.13	35.34
Quebec	36.8	40.0	38.6	66.6	68.2	72.3	24.51	27.28	27.88	37.8	38.5	36.9	32.37	33.76	32.78
Sherbrooke	36.9	39.4	39.0	72.3	79.0	80.8	26.68	31.13	31.53	40.4	39.5	39.1	32.46	33.15	34.47
Three Rivers	37.6	41.7	40.6	69.9	65.0	68.9	26.28	27.11	27.99	37.5	38.7	39.9	37.02	35.67	39.14
Drummondville .....	..	44.7	41.2	..	86.2	90.7	..	38.53	37.34	..	38.0	39.6	..	37.19	39.65
Montreal	37.3	39.0	37.9	82.5	85.4	91.1	30.77	33.31	34.50	37.7	37.8	37.5	38.65	42.48	44.37
Ottawa - Hull	40.4	40.6	39.8	67.1	71.1	76.8	27.11	28.87	30.55	37.0	37.0	37.0	38.25	41.43	44.64
Peterborough	39.9	40.3	40.4	106.7	109.7	117.7	42.57	44.21	47.52	39.1	39.3	39.1	39.73	41.55	42.53
Oshawa	37.1	35.2	34.6	101.4	108.4	113.6	37.62	38.16	39.35	40.5	39.1	39.2	41.62	45.07	47.06
Niagara Falls	34.9	37.7	36.6	101.5	104.6	100.9	35.42	39.43	36.94	39.1	38.1	38.2	40.96	43.75	45.06
St. Catharines	38.2	39.5	39.1	102.2	108.8	112.8	39.04	42.98	44.14	37.8	37.8	37.6	39.50	42.76	44.84
Toronto	37.8	39.0	38.5	89.3	95.4	99.8	33.76	37.21	38.46	37.4	37.2	37.4	40.68	43.57	45.68
Hamilton	35.9	39.2	38.0	98.9	101.0	103.5	35.51	39.59	39.30	37.6	37.6	37.7	39.44	41.92	43.33
Brantford	37.8	40.9	40.1	86.1	88.2	89.0	32.55	36.07	35.70	37.5	37.2	36.4	37.06	37.08	40.70
Galt	37.4	40.3	38.2	88.0	91.8	92.0	32.91	37.00	35.17	37.2	37.7	37.1	35.07	35.96	37.11
Kitchener	37.9	40.6	39.8	93.3	95.2	99.5	35.36	38.65	39.64	37.5	38.4	37.5	35.57	37.58	39.78
London	39.1	39.8	38.2	83.4	86.8	92.8	32.61	34.55	35.45	37.1	37.9	37.7	37.89	39.70	41.16
Sarnia .....	..	38.5	38.1	..	135.2	143.9	..	52.05	54.89	..	38.7	38.7	..	42.32	44.34
Windsor	39.3	39.5	38.1	109.1	113.1	118.3	42.88	44.67	45.05	39.6	39.1	39.0	44.38	49.19	51.09
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	41.2	39.8	40.7	77.8	93.4	97.5	32.05	37.17	39.71	39.3	37.4	35.7	38.82	39.46	42.30
Winnipeg	38.2	39.7	37.8	76.4	82.8	85.0	29.18	32.87	32.12	39.5	38.5	38.6	35.31	37.43	38.18
Regina	40.1	39.3	38.6	86.7	93.4	100.9	34.77	36.71	38.93	39.2	38.8	38.9	39.48	39.32	42.74
Saskatoon	40.3	39.6	38.1	90.5	99.4	106.2	36.47	39.36	40.43	41.6	40.8	38.3	37.23	37.95	38.70
Edmonton	39.1	38.4	37.7	87.1	100.7	105.0	34.06	38.67	39.60	39.9	39.0	38.7	38.01	40.92	42.76
Calgary	37.7	37.4	37.0	91.6	96.8	103.2	34.53	36.20	38.18	40.1	38.7	38.0	36.50	41.85	42.41
Vancouver	37.1	37.6	37.3	94.7	101.9	106.3	35.13	38.31	39.66	38.9	37.9	37.9	39.47	41.26	43.46
Victoria	38.9	38.1	37.0	76.1	85.5	97.6	29.60	32.58	36.10	38.0	38.1	38.3	36.99	39.62	40.63

72-204



CANADA

EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1954



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING 1954

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1954

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1954

COMMENTARY

A survey of earnings and hours of employees in the larger manufacturing establishments is made in the last week of October each year to supplement the monthly record of employment, payrolls and man-hours¹. In addition to hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees, more detailed data are obtained in a three-year cycle. In 1954, as in 1951, information for office and clerical workers was segregated from that for managerial, professional and other salaried employees. In 1953, a distribution of all employees by amounts earned in the survey week was obtained, and in the preceding year, wage-earners were reported according to a given range of hours. The annual and monthly surveys cover establishments usually employing 15 or more persons and include almost 90 p.c. of the employees in manufacturing reported to the Annual Census of Industry and Merchandising.

Employers co-operating in the annual surveys are asked to furnish material for all full-time, casual and part-time employees receiving pay in the week ending Oct. 31, except homeworkers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded. Establishments closed in the week because of labour disputes usually report for the nearest week of operation. Men and women are grouped as (1) wage-earners, defined as production workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, comprising general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration. In 1954, the office and clerical workers were segregated from other salaried personnel. Hours and earnings in the week are required for workers of both sexes in each category.

The reported hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings cover the gross remuneration before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., including time, piece-work and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings, and payments to persons absent with pay during the week.

While establishments differ to some extent in their classification of certain categories of employees, the proportions of salaried employees in the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the

surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger units require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant payroll, salaried workers are relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried staff and as wage-earners are affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. These include (1) the length of the standard work week², (2) the number of casual and part-time workers and the hours they worked in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions of women are employed in industries where the work week is above-average, and there is a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism among them.

Variations in average earnings are related to the distributions of employees in industries or areas where pay levels are above or below the average because of differences in basic pay rates, in sex and occupational distributions, in amounts of bonus or commission payments, in business activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories, mainly because their numbers include relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers.

1. See the D.B.S. monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Manhours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages."
2. Information on the standard work week in industry is collected by the Department of Labour and published periodically in the Labour Gazette.

TABLE A. Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, with percentage increases in 1954 over 1953

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Increase 1954 over 1953	Average earnings				Increase 1954 over 1953	Average earnings				Increase 1954 over 1953
	1946	1952	1953	1954		1946	1952	1953	1954		1946	1952	1953	1954	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%
(a) Wage-earners — average hourly earnings															
Canada .....	.741	1.295	1.359	1.398	2.9	.807	1.402	1.471	1.513	2.9	.502	.863	.910	.933	2.5
*Durable Goods .....	.816	1.419	1.478	1.517	2.6	.841	1.447	1.510	1.548	2.5	.555	1.045	1.098	1.140	3.8
Non-Durable Goods .....	.675	1.168	1.237	1.285	3.9	.767	1.338	1.416	1.467	3.6	.489	.825	.863	.885	2.5
Newfoundland .....	..	1.234	1.321	1.345	1.8	..	1.318	1.382	1.425	3.1	..	.488	.538	.548	1.9
Nova Scotia .....	.688	1.106	1.183	1.176	- 0.6	.737	1.189	1.274	1.265	- 0.7	.394	.562	.569	.585	2.8
New Brunswick .....	.664	1.096	1.170	1.205	3.0	.719	1.165	1.244	1.274	2.4	.400	.721	.716	.684	- 4.5
Quebec .....	.672	1.151	1.225	1.253	2.3	.742	1.269	1.345	1.379	2.5	.473	.798	.848	.872	2.8
Ontario .....	.777	1.384	1.435	1.477	2.9	.843	1.486	1.546	1.590	2.8	.529	.936	.975	1.000	2.6
Manitoba .....	.728	1.230	1.308	1.331	1.8	.788	1.335	1.420	1.449	2.0	.498	.822	.844	.871	3.2
Saskatchewan .....	.745	1.277	1.369	1.414	3.3	.770	1.323	1.412	1.464	3.7	.545	.913	.995	.988	- 0.7
Alberta .....	.750	1.331	1.417	1.469	3.7	.793	1.388	1.477	1.521	3.0	.514	.955	1.009	1.032	2.3
British Columbia .....	.894	1.583	1.641	1.692	3.1	.940	1.646	1.709	1.752	2.5	.588	1.025	1.051	1.103	4.9
(b) Wage-earners — average weekly earnings															
Canada	32.38	55.17	56.75	57.99	2.2	36.23	60.85	62.71	63.98	2.0	20.08	34.17	35.07	35.90	2.4
*Durable Goods	35.82	60.73	62.48	63.58	1.8	37.17	62.22	64.15	65.22	1.7	22.76	41.90	43.77	44.95	2.7
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	49.41	50.97	52.81	3.6	35.05	58.74	60.66	62.39	2.9	19.46	32.59	33.01	33.90	2.7
Newfoundland .....	..	54.42	57.11	57.57	0.8	..	58.78	60.50	61.67	1.9	..	19.62	20.13	21.01	4.4
Nova Scotia	31.44	46.89	49.27	48.37	- 1.8	33.90	50.41	53.15	52.41	- 1.4	17.18	23.89	23.45	23.01	- 1.9
New Brunswick	30.54	48.33	49.93	51.28	2.7	33.58	52.19	54.48	55.16	1.2	17.16	29.42	26.51	25.70	- 3.1
Quebec	30.51	50.64	52.48	53.04	1.1	34.95	57.74	59.72	60.28	0.9	19.49	32.00	32.67	33.80	3.5
Ontario	33.26	58.27	59.34	60.83	2.5	37.09	63.60	65.00	66.54	2.4	20.53	36.78	37.74	38.56	2.2
Manitoba	31.16	51.17	53.48	54.85	2.6	34.51	56.34	59.21	60.70	2.5	19.72	32.63	31.98	33.67	5.3
Saskatchewan	32.78	52.87	56.33	58.67	4.2	34.11	55.30	58.73	61.86	5.3	22.45	35.52	37.62	35.41	- 5.9
Alberta	32.40	55.10	58.43	60.82	4.1	34.50	58.30	61.66	64.00	3.8	21.38	36.48	38.45	37.81	- 1.7
British Columbia	36.83	62.21	64.76	66.95	3.4	39.01	65.35	68.10	70.07	2.9	23.05	37.11	38.28	39.31	2.7
(c) Salaried employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	43.85	70.75	73.87	77.81	5.3	53.21	82.60	86.43	90.99	5.3	25.91	41.26	43.13	45.00	4.3
*Durable Goods	45.91	73.29	76.23	80.14	5.1	54.46	84.00	87.56	91.60	4.6	26.59	42.11	43.99	45.97	4.5
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	68.42	71.66	75.57	5.5	52.07	81.22	85.28	90.35	5.9	25.50	40.63	42.48	44.27	4.2
Newfoundland .....	..	62.62	68.54	71.39	4.2	..	71.47	78.07	80.34	2.9	..	31.55	34.44	37.55	9.0
Nova Scotia	39.89	60.30	62.82	65.91	4.9	46.86	68.54	72.01	76.73	6.6	23.54	34.74	35.48	35.64	0.5
New Brunswick	40.33	61.83	62.96	66.18	5.1	48.25	71.50	73.48	77.96	6.1	22.68	35.44	35.25	35.98	2.1
Quebec	44.57	68.88	72.23	76.32	5.7	53.30	79.92	84.12	88.64	5.4	26.63	40.52	42.33	44.83	5.9
Ontario	43.82	72.73	75.69	79.67	5.3	54.19	85.77	89.28	93.91	5.2	25.87	42.24	44.23	45.88	3.7
Manitoba	41.46	64.14	66.35	68.30	2.9	48.93	73.66	76.47	79.10	3.4	23.76	37.27	37.98	39.67	4.4
Saskatchewan	38.78	58.08	61.30	63.96	4.3	46.10	67.22	71.66	74.68	4.4	24.20	38.11	40.16	41.65	3.7
Alberta	39.34	67.20	69.93	74.38	6.4	46.30	76.73	79.64	85.34	7.2	23.66	40.55	42.05	43.04	2.4
British Columbia	46.59	74.54	78.41	81.81	4.3	54.10	84.76	89.70	93.83	4.6	27.36	42.00	43.84	45.22	3.1
(d) All employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	34.25	58.30	60.38	62.40	3.3	38.67	64.90	67.36	69.54	3.2	21.35	35.99	37.21	38.43	3.3
*Durable Goods	37.41	63.20	65.30	67.32	3.1	39.31	65.79	68.19	70.28	3.1	24.19	42.02	43.87	45.43	3.6
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	53.47	55.50	57.80	4.1	37.88	63.72	66.25	68.63	3.6	20.50	34.12	34.93	36.09	3.3
Newfoundland .....	..	56.26	59.49	60.25	1.3	..	61.32	63.72	64.93	1.9	..	23.96	25.93	26.51	2.2
Nova Scotia	32.29	48.56	51.07	50.63	- 0.9	35.00	52.39	55.35	55.13	- 0.4	18.35	26.09	26.19	25.79	- 1.5
New Brunswick	31.71	50.12	51.69	53.29	3.1	35.09	54.47	56.74	57.77	1.8	18.19	30.58	28.34	28.26	- 0.3
Quebec	32.75	54.19	56.43	57.89	2.6	37.72	61.98	64.51	66.14	2.5	20.73	33.65	34.70	36.15	4.2
Ontario	35.06	61.46	63.13	65.52	3.8	39.61	68.00	70.10	72.74	3.8	21.86	38.44	39.72	40.94	3.1
Manitoba	32.70	53.44	55.96	57.50	2.8	36.43	59.15	62.35	64.10	2.8	20.48	33.56	33.36	35.09	5.2
Saskatchewan	34.00	54.14	57.57	59.99	4.2	36.11	57.64	61.34	64.46	5.1	23.19	36.73	38.87	38.35	- 1.3
Alberta	33.57	57.53	60.94	63.77	4.6	36.26	61.50	65.15	68.06	4.5	22.05	37.77	39.68	39.76	0.2
British Columbia	38.20	64.32	67.09	69.41	3.5	40.82	68.22	71.31	73.46	3.0	24.13	38.56	40.01	41.24	3.1

*Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

- nil

-- number too small to be significant

GENERAL SUMMARY

In the year between the 1953 and 1954 surveys, the general averages for manufacturing as a whole varied as follows:

1. Small advances, amounting to less than three p.c., in the average hourly earnings of wage-earners. The general average rose 3.9 cents in the year to 139.8 cents an hour. The hourly earnings of men increased by 4.2 cents to 151.3 cents, and of women by 2.3 cents to 93.3 cents in 1954.
2. Practically no change in the average working time of wage-earners and salaried employees, the greatest difference being a drop of three-tenths of an hour in the average time of male wage-earners.
3. Advances ranging between 2.0 p.c. and 2.4 p.c. in the average weekly wages. The average for both sexes, at \$57.99, was \$1.24 higher than in the 1953 survey week. Men's wages rose by \$1.27 to \$63.98, and women's wages by 83 cents to an average of \$35.90 a week.
4. More substantial advances in average weekly salaries than in wages. Average salaries increased in the year by \$3.94 (5.3 p.c.) to \$77.81 a week for both sexes, by \$4.56 (5.3 p.c.) to \$90.99 a week for men, and by \$1.87 (4.3 p.c.) to \$45.00 a week for women.
5. Small decreases in the proportions of women among the wage-earners and salaried employees. They comprised 21.3 p.c. of the former category and 28.7 p.c. of the latter in the 1954 survey week, as compared with 21.6 p.c. and 29.0 p.c. in 1953.

In the three years since separate statistics for office and clerical workers were last collected, their average earnings advanced from \$51.14 to \$59.29 a week. In the same period, average weekly earnings of salaried employees as a whole rose from \$65.98 to \$77.81. Men classified as office workers were paid, on the average, \$70.94 in the 1954 week, \$10.26 above the 1951 figure. Women in the same category received \$44.16 in 1954, an increase of \$6.39 in the three years. Among the reported salaried employees, 68.6 p.c. were classified as office workers in 1951 as compared with 63.2 p.c. in 1954, the difference resulting in part from differences in classification of individual employees. Women made up 41.7 p.c. of the group in 1951 and 43.5 p.c. in 1954. In the three years, the average working time of the office workers fell from 39.4 hours to 38.7 hours, of men from 40.2 to 39.4 hours, and of women from 38.2 to 37.8 hours.

The residual group of salaried employees, composed mainly of administrative and professional personnel, averaged \$109.67 a week in 1954, \$11.29 above the 1951 figure. Men, who made up 96.8 p.c. of the category in both surveys, averaged \$111.14 for the 1954 survey week, an increase of \$11.41 a week since 1951.

The general averages derived from the annual and monthly returns for the end of October, 1954, showed the usual close correspondence as indicated in the following statement, which also gives the latest general averages from the monthly enquiry available at the time of writing.

Average	Annual Survey		Monthly Survey	
	Unit	October 31, 1954	November 1, 1954	October 1, 1955 ¹
Wages and salaries	\$	62.40	61.89	63.99
Wages	\$	57.99	58.03	60.09
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	¢	139.8	140.5	144.8
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	41.5	41.3	41.5

1. Preliminary figures.

1. Distribution of Employees

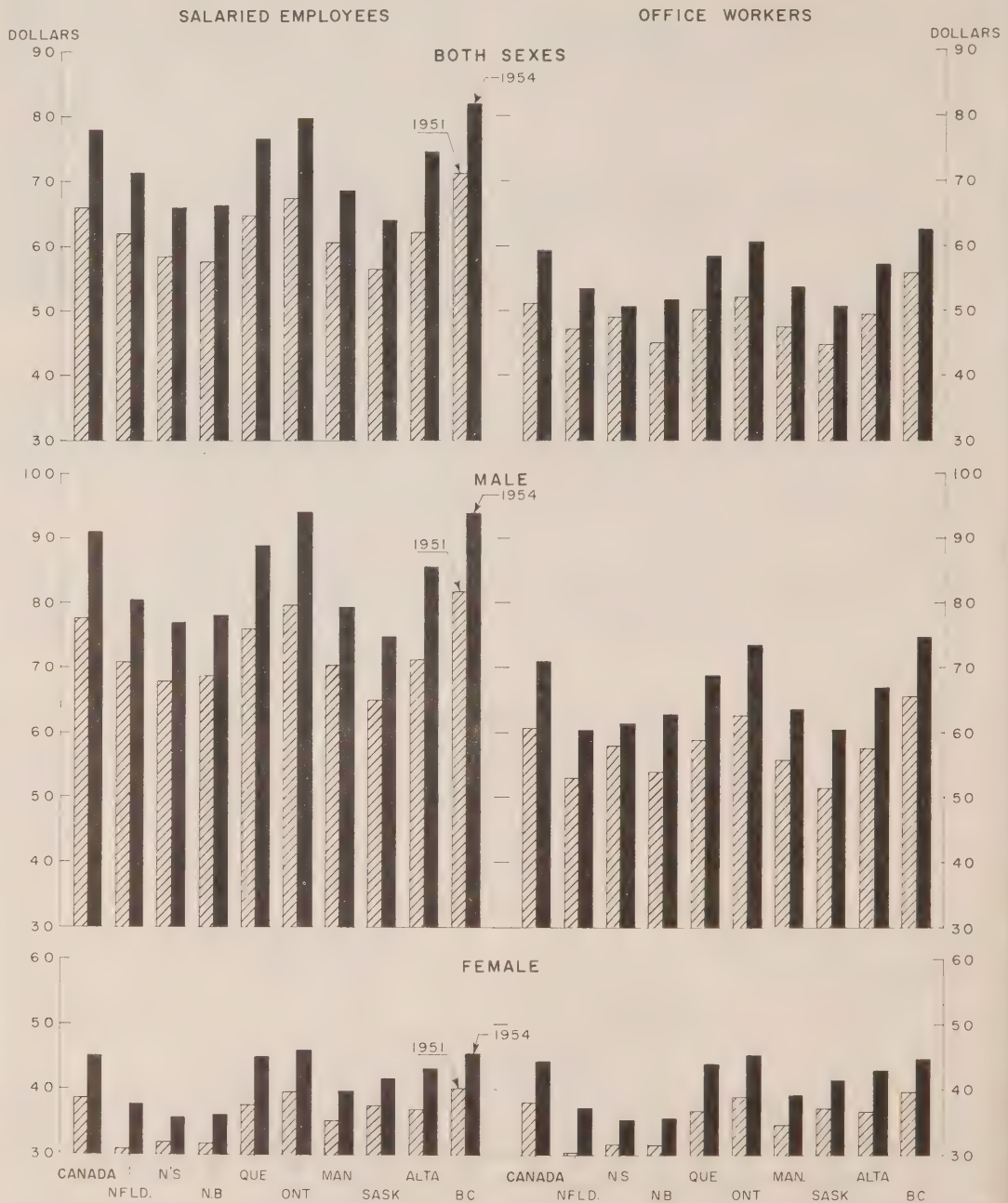
Substantial declines in employment in the year occurred in the transportation equipment and iron and steel industries, as well as smaller losses in electrical apparatus, textiles, clothing, leather goods, rubber, tobacco and miscellaneous manufacturing. Because the durable goods industries as a whole were more sharply affected by unsatisfactory marketing conditions than the non-durables, the proportion

of the reported wage-earners in the durable goods division dropped from 50.2 p.c. in 1953 to 48.1 p.c. in 1954. This reversed the trend in recent years towards relatively greater employment in heavy industry.

The reduced industrial activity affected the wage-earners to a greater extent than the salaried employees, contributing to an increase in proportion

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND OFFICE WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1951 AND 1954



of the latter group from 21.2 p.c. in 1953 to 22.2 p.c. in 1954. In addition to this factor, changes in manufacturing methods requiring higher proportions of administrative and recording staffs have resulted in a gradual rise in the percentage of employees classified as salaried workers during the post-war years. Table B gives the percentages of employees reported as salaried personnel in the 1946 and subsequent surveys. Variations in industrial distributions and, in some cases, more precise classification of individual workers also affect the distribution of employees between the two categories.

The proportions of women among both wage-earners and salaried employees declined by 0.3 percentage points in the year. Women comprised 21.3 p.c. of the wage-earners and 28.7 p.c. of the salaried employees reported in 1954, approximately the same as in 1952. Table C shows the proportions of women in each category in 1946 and in more recent years in the major branches of manufacturing and in the provinces. Changes in levels of activity in industries requiring differing proportions of women were mainly responsible for the variations.

TABLE B. Proportions of reported employees classified as salaried staff

Category	Survey week, 1946-1954								
	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
	per cent								
Manufacturing:									
Both Sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8
Durable Goods:									
Both Sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6
Non-Durable Goods:									
Both Sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1

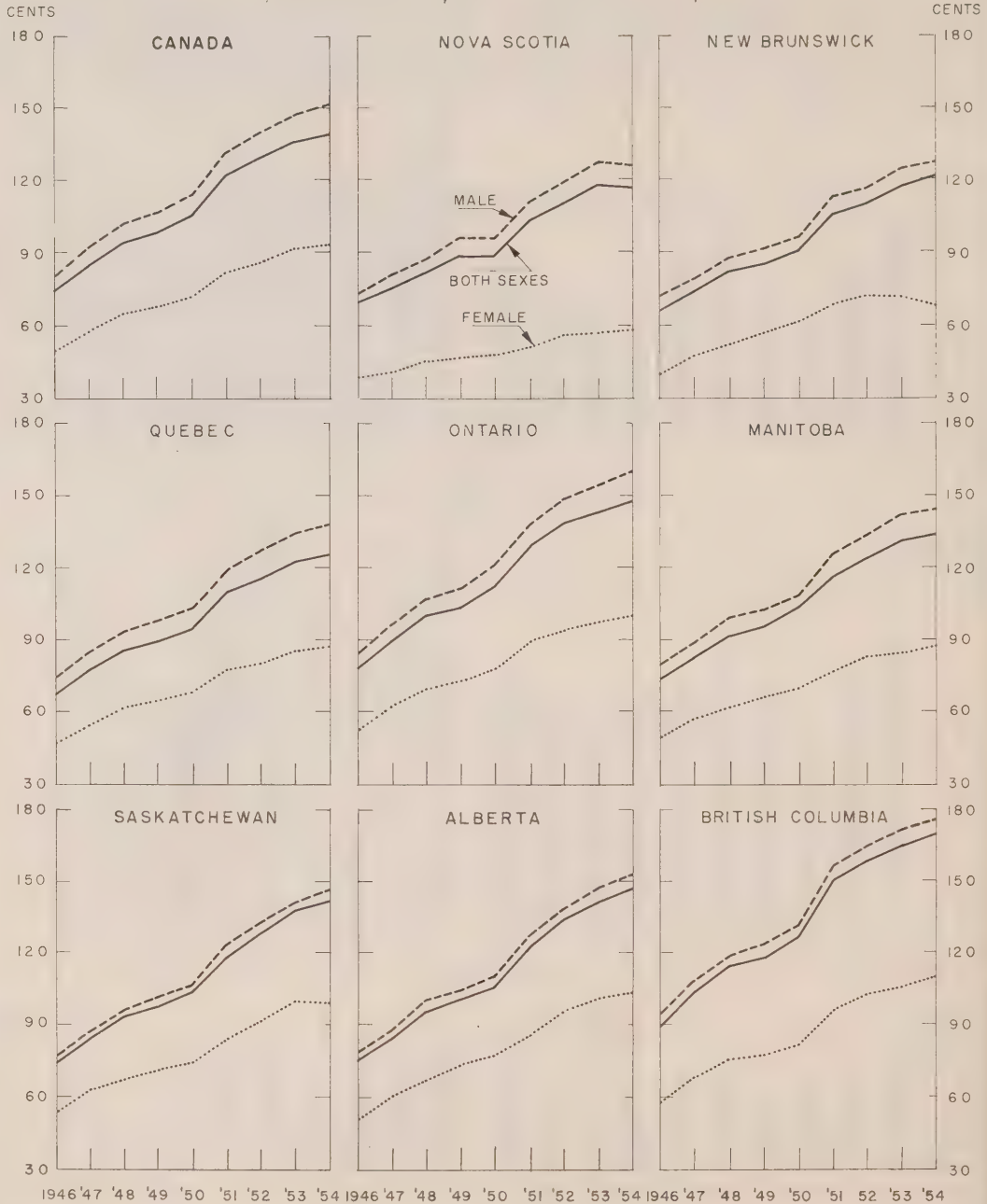
TABLE C. Percentages of women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
	per cent				per cent			
Canada	23.7	21.4	21.6	21.3	34.1	28.7	29.0	28.7
Durable goods	9.5	7.3	8.2	8.1	30.7	25.6	26.0	25.1
Non-durable goods	35.9	35.5	35.0	33.6	36.8	31.5	31.8	32.1
Newfoundland .....	..	11.1	8.4	10.1	..	22.2	21.8	20.9
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.2	13.1	13.7	29.9	24.4	25.2	26.3
New Brunswick	18.3	16.9	16.3	13.2	31.0	26.8	27.5	28.0
Quebec	28.7	27.4	26.8	27.3	32.4	28.0	28.5	28.1
Ontario	23.0	19.9	20.8	20.4	36.5	30.0	30.2	29.7
Manitoba	22.1	21.5	21.0	21.6	30.0	26.2	26.3	27.4
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.0	11.4	12.1	33.5	31.4	32.9	32.4
Alberta	15.8	14.4	13.9	12.2	30.6	26.3	25.8	25.9
British Columbia	13.8	11.0	11.2	10.1	28.2	23.9	24.6	24.7

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

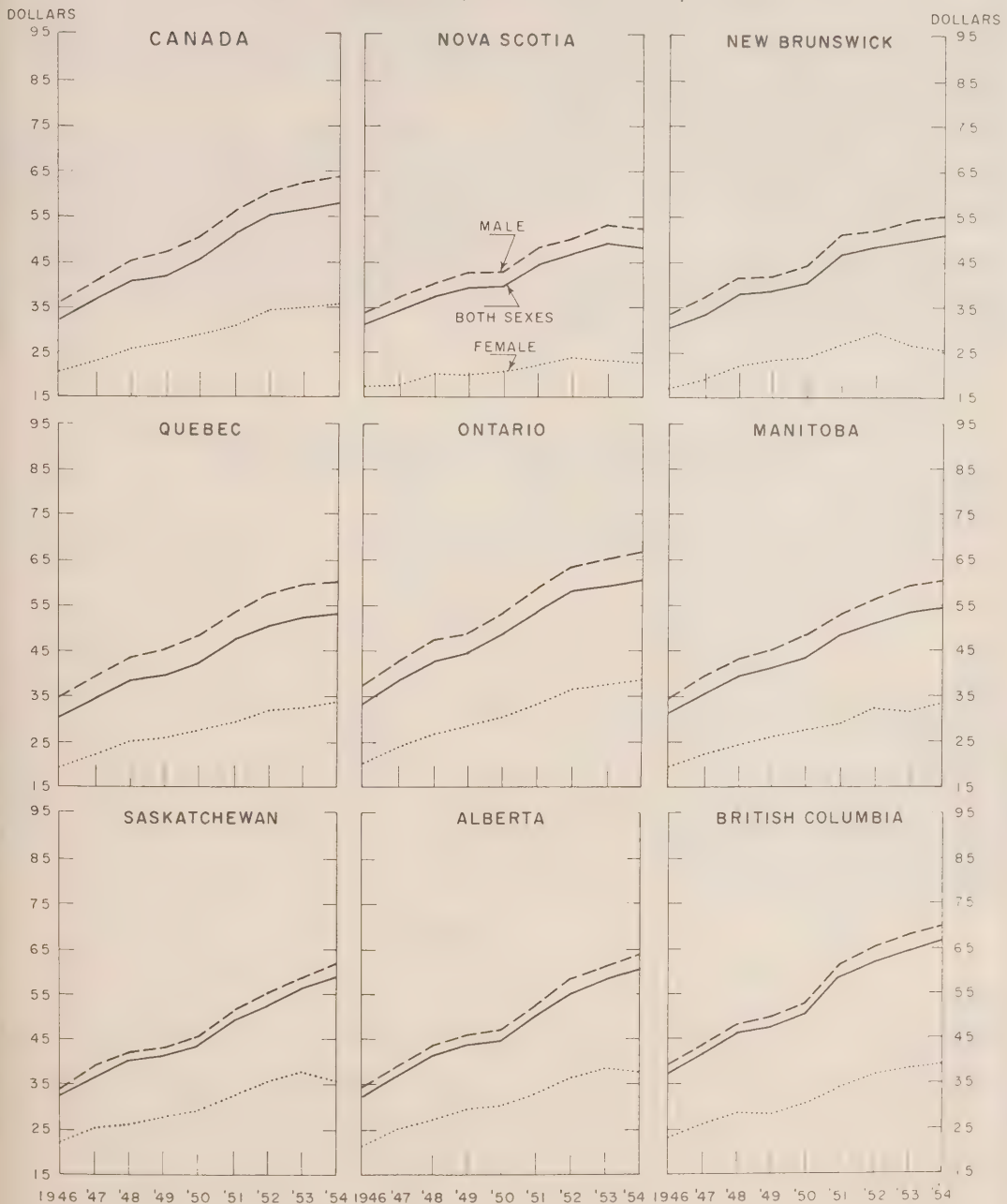
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-54



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-54



2. Hours of Work

Table D shows little change in the last two surveys in the working time of wage-earners and salaried employees. The general average for the wage-earners was reduced by a fifth of an hour to 41.5 hours in 1954, men's hours were reduced from 42.6 to 42.3 hours, and the working time of women was unchanged, at 38.5 hours. On the whole, wage-earners' hours tended to be rather lower in the East and higher in the Prairies and British Columbia in 1954, mainly because of differences in levels of activity, with varying amounts of short-time and overtime work, some reductions in the standard work week, and changes in industrial distributions of the reported employees.

In most industries, variations in working time between the 1953 and 1954 survey periods amounted to less than an hour, on the average. The most important exception was the primary textiles industry,

particularly cotton manufacturing where the average working time increased by more than 3 hours for both men and women, reflecting heightened activity as compared with the 1953 survey week when an average of 37.8 hours was reported. Fish canneries, whose operations vary with the catch in the reported week, showed a decline of 2.9 hours for men and of 4.2 hours for women wage-earners.

None of the major industries reported changes in the year exceeding an hour in the average working time of salaried employees. While the general tendency was toward small reductions in hours, overtime in some cases, changes in industrial distributions and other factors compensated for the declines, leaving the general averages practically unchanged at 39 hours for both sexes, 39.4 hours for men and 37.9 hours for women reported as salaried workers in 1954.

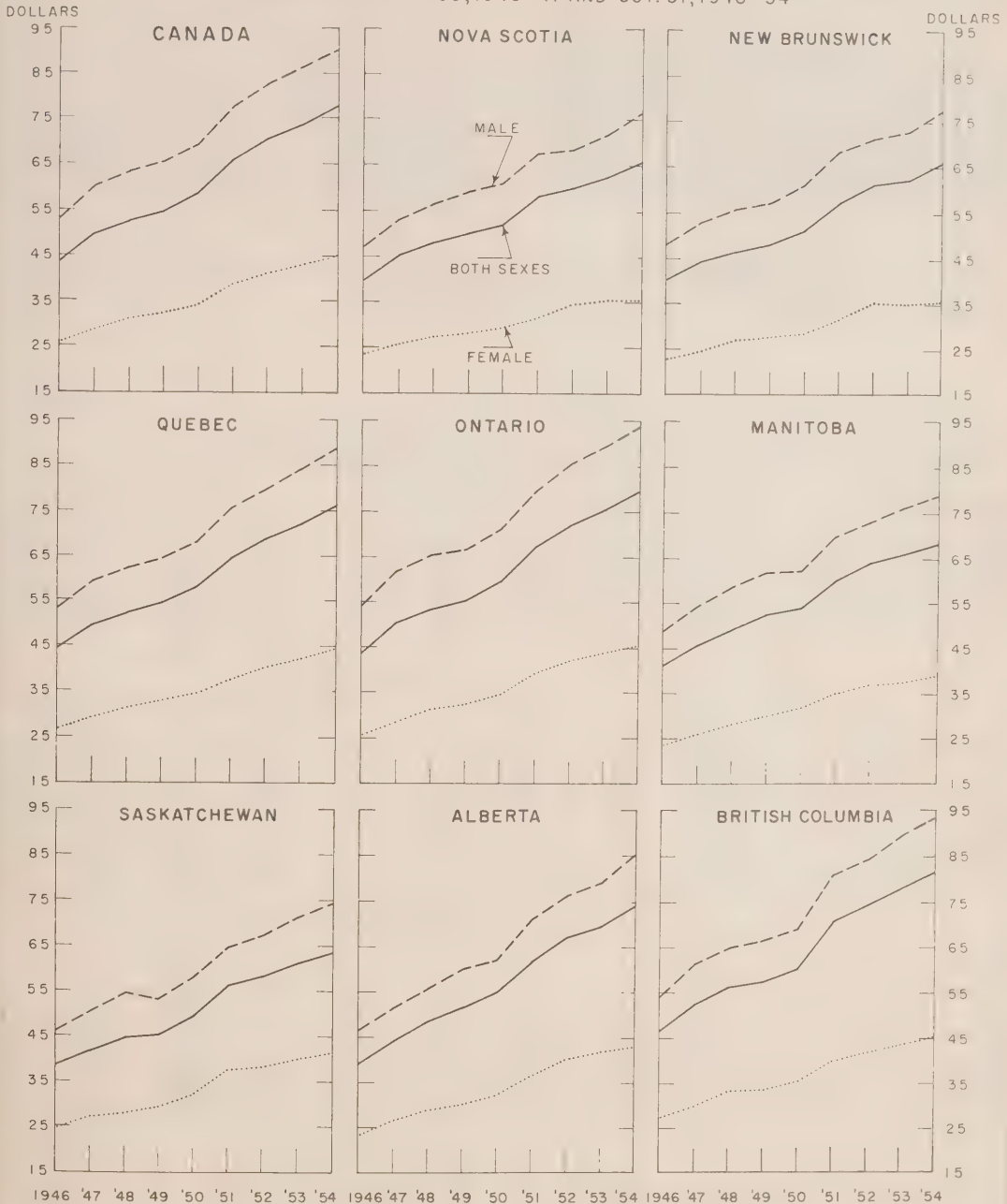
TABLE D. Average hours of men and women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954

Area or group	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
	Number											
	(a) Wage-earners											
Canada	43.7	42.6	41.7	41.5	44.9	43.4	42.6	42.3	40.0	39.6	38.5	38.5
* Durable goods	43.9	42.8	42.3	41.9	44.2	43.0	42.5	42.1	41.0	40.1	39.8	39.4
Non-durable goods	43.5	42.3	41.2	41.1	45.7	43.9	42.8	42.5	39.8	39.5	38.2	38.3
Newfoundland .....	..	44.1	43.2	42.8	..	44.6	43.8	43.3	..	40.2	37.4	38.3
Nova Scotia	45.7	42.4	41.6	41.1	46.0	42.4	41.7	41.4	43.6	42.5	41.2	39.3
New Brunswick	46.0	44.1	42.7	42.6	46.7	44.8	43.8	43.3	42.9	40.8	37.0	37.6
Quebec	45.4	44.0	42.8	42.3	47.1	45.5	44.4	43.7	41.2	40.1	38.5	38.7
Ontario	42.8	42.1	41.4	41.2	44.0	42.8	42.0	41.8	38.8	39.3	38.7	38.6
Manitoba	42.8	41.6	40.9	41.2	43.8	42.2	41.7	41.9	39.6	39.7	37.9	38.7
Saskatchewan	44.0	41.4	41.2	41.5	44.3	41.8	41.6	42.3	41.2	38.9	37.8	35.8
Alberta	43.2	41.4	41.2	41.4	43.5	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.6	38.2	38.1	36.6
British Columbia	41.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	41.5	39.7	39.8	40.0	39.2	36.2	36.4	35.6
	(b) Salaried employees											
Canada	41.1	39.4	39.0	39.0	42.0	39.9	39.5	39.4	39.5	38.1	37.9	37.9
* Durable goods	41.3	39.8	39.3	39.4	42.1	40.4	39.8	39.8	39.6	38.2	38.1	38.1
Non-durable goods	41.0	39.0	38.8	38.6	41.9	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.5	37.9	37.7	37.7
Newfoundland .....	..	42.7	41.8	40.7	..	43.0	42.0	40.9	..	41.3	41.0	39.9
Nova Scotia	43.1	42.3	40.5	40.8	44.1	43.2	40.9	41.6	40.7	39.8	39.2	38.6
New Brunswick	43.2	41.5	40.9	40.3	44.3	42.2	41.1	40.9	40.9	39.5	40.6	38.9
Quebec	41.5	39.5	39.2	39.0	42.5	40.0	39.7	39.4	39.6	38.2	37.9	37.8
Ontario	40.5	39.1	38.7	38.8	41.3	39.6	39.2	39.2	39.2	37.8	37.6	37.7
Manitoba	42.7	39.9	39.9	39.3	43.3	40.4	40.2	39.7	41.1	38.5	38.8	38.0
Saskatchewan	42.9	41.5	40.7	40.5	43.7	42.0	41.3	40.6	41.3	40.3	39.4	40.1
Alberta	42.9	40.5	40.0	40.2	43.6	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.5	39.4	38.8	39.2
British Columbia	41.9	39.6	39.6	39.3	42.4	40.0	40.0	39.7	40.6	38.3	38.4	38.2

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-54



3. Average Wages and Salaries

The upward movement in wages and salaries, typical of the post-war years, continued in 1954, although the advances were generally below the average of preceding years, particularly for the wage-earners. The figures are summarized in Table E.

The average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing generally rose in the year by 2.9 p.c. to 139.8 cents an hour. Practically all groups recorded somewhat higher hourly earnings than at Oct. 31, 1953, the advances amounting to less than 10 cents an hour in all major industries except for women in tobacco processing and non-metallic mineral manufacturing plants, where advances of slightly over 10 cents an hour to 128.7 cents and 103.3 cents

an hour, respectively, were associated with reductions in numbers of women employed at below-average rates, and pay increases in some establishments.

Among the industry sub-divisions, aircraft plants reported the sharpest increases in the hourly figures, of 12 cents for men and 14.8 cents for women, bringing the averages to 172.3 cents and 147.2 cents, respectively. These advances resulted mainly from pay adjustments, and staff reductions among lower-paid employees. A few industries reported slightly reduced hourly earnings as compared with 1953. Among these was women's clothing in which the hourly earnings of men declined from 157.5 cents to 154.4 cents in the 12-month period.

TABLE E. Average earnings, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947, and October 31, 1948-1954, with year-to-year increases

Year	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
	(a) Average hourly earnings of wage-earners								
1946	0.741	..	..	0.807	..	..	0.502	..	..
1947	0.851	0.110	14.8	0.921	0.114	14.1	0.582	0.080	15.9
1948	0.946	0.095	11.2	1.023	0.102	11.1	0.651	0.069	11.9
1949	0.984	0.038	4.0	1.066	0.043	4.2	0.683	0.032	4.9
1950	1.056	0.072	7.3	1.142	0.076	7.1	0.725	0.042	6.1
1951	1.222	0.166	15.7	1.313	0.171	15.0	0.825	0.100	13.8
1952	1.295	0.073	6.0	1.402	0.089	6.8	0.863	0.038	4.6
1953	1.359	0.064	4.9	1.471	0.069	4.9	0.910	0.047	5.4
1954	1.398	0.039	2.9	1.513	0.042	2.9	0.933	0.023	2.5
	(b) Average weekly wages								
1946	32.38	..	..	36.23	..	..	20.08	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	45.73	4.38	10.6	25.91	2.80	12.1
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	47.33	1.60	3.5	27.18	1.27	4.9
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	50.93	3.60	7.6	29.00	1.82	6.7
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	56.46	5.53	10.9	31.27	2.27	7.8
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	60.85	4.39	7.8	34.17	2.90	9.3
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	62.71	1.86	3.1	35.07	0.90	2.6
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	63.98	1.27	2.0	35.90	0.83	2.4
	(c) Average weekly salaries								
1946	43.85	..	..	53.21	..	..	25.91	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	63.47	3.26	5.4	31.26	2.58	9.0
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	65.37	1.90	3.0	32.62	1.36	4.4
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	69.35	3.98	6.1	34.38	1.76	5.4
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	77.55	8.20	11.8	38.42	4.04	11.8
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	82.60	5.05	6.5	41.26	2.84	7.4
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	86.43	3.83	4.6	43.13	1.87	4.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	90.99	4.56	5.3	45.00	1.87	4.3

Average weekly wages in manufacturing generally advanced by 2.2 p.c., a proportionately smaller rise than that in hourly earnings, because of the slightly reduced working time which in some groups

resulted in minor declines in weekly pay from the 1953 levels. Tobacco products, primary textiles and printing and publishing reported increases of over \$3.00 in average weekly wages. All provinces except

TABLE F. Average hours and earnings of salaried employees and office workers in manufacturing, weeks ending October 31, 1951 and 1954, Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas

Area or industry	Salaried employees						Office workers					
	Both sexes		Men		Women		Both sexes		Men		Women	
	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954	1951	1954
	(a) Average weekly earnings (in dollars)											
CANADA												
Manufacturing	65.98	77.81	77.55	90.99	38.42	45.00	51.14	59.29	60.68	70.94	37.77	44.16
Food and beverages	61.78	70.78	71.15	81.40	37.29	42.87	48.31	54.81	56.49	65.06	36.72	42.33
Tobacco and tobacco products	66.73	79.50	78.21	93.84	42.41	53.44	56.47	57.85	70.18	68.31	41.53	51.06
Rubber products	63.90	74.07	74.59	85.57	37.40	43.80	48.40	55.75	56.32	64.87	37.09	43.24
Leather products	56.30	64.44	66.47	77.23	34.33	38.96	45.78	49.26	53.97	59.70	33.56	37.94
Textile products (except clothing)	65.41	72.94	79.67	88.28	36.78	41.80	48.21	51.19	58.75	62.10	36.08	40.97
Clothing (textile and fur)	57.54	66.24	72.45	84.43	36.85	41.82	44.92	49.30	55.32	60.88	35.55	40.07
*Wood products	64.48	74.01	74.34	84.81	37.16	41.79	52.56	56.42	61.33	66.58	36.69	41.36
Paper products	79.57	93.19	93.92	109.16	40.60	48.45	56.87	65.42	67.67	78.28	40.06	47.70
Printing, publishing and allied industries	57.20	67.30	69.61	83.19	36.83	42.14	45.02	51.68	53.89	63.25	35.65	40.92
*Iron and steel products	67.65	78.30	78.15	89.57	38.30	44.88	53.99	60.52	63.14	70.42	37.94	44.43
*Transportation equipment	71.39	84.40	80.85	95.28	41.51	48.22	57.79	69.64	66.15	80.01	41.32	47.90
*Non-ferrous metal products	73.63	85.75	85.63	97.90	40.21	46.53	52.87	64.44	63.70	77.08	39.67	45.96
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	64.82	78.36	75.51	90.46	38.37	46.73	52.67	63.44	62.06	74.58	37.83	46.13
*Non-metallic mineral products	66.34	77.54	76.94	89.31	38.61	45.01	50.64	58.33	59.17	68.21	38.24	44.44
Products of petroleum and coal	74.52	101.28	81.92	116.07	42.72	54.20	56.48	61.61	63.15	69.59	40.72	51.13
Chemical products	66.37	79.70	78.79	94.51	40.31	47.16	47.81	56.30	56.55	68.97	39.41	45.62
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	60.89	73.34	75.50	89.72	36.73	44.42	45.96	54.06	56.66	66.95	36.20	43.57
*Durable manufactured goods	68.17	80.14	78.63	91.60	39.04	45.97	54.16	63.51	63.31	74.23	38.65	45.50
Non-durable manufactured goods	64.08	75.57	76.54	90.35	37.98	44.27	48.41	54.88	57.94	66.63	37.13	43.11
Manufacturing												
Provinces:												
Newfoundland	62.04	71.39	70.71	80.34	30.80	37.55	47.02	53.32	52.93	60.20	30.19	37.01
Nova Scotia	58.43	65.91	67.83	76.73	31.95	35.64	49.00	50.52	57.87	61.35	31.66	35.17
New Brunswick	57.65	66.18	68.64	77.96	31.72	35.98	44.96	51.71	53.97	62.69	31.51	35.61
Quebec	64.67	76.32	75.77	88.64	37.32	44.83	50.04	58.24	58.82	68.80	36.54	43.77
Ontario	67.29	79.67	79.67	93.91	39.49	45.88	52.02	60.58	62.44	73.22	38.86	45.09
Manitoba	60.57	68.30	70.20	79.10	35.06	39.67	47.28	53.52	55.69	63.35	34.53	39.00
Saskatchewan	56.35	63.96	64.97	74.68	37.25	41.65	44.73	50.57	51.31	60.27	36.97	41.30
Alberta	62.06	74.38	71.12	85.34	36.86	43.04	49.32	57.01	57.25	66.81	36.48	42.82
British Columbia	71.10	81.81	81.66	93.83	40.03	45.22	55.75	62.40	65.46	74.58	39.52	44.51
Metropolitan Areas												
Montreal	65.50	77.81	77.22	90.63	38.65	46.97	50.81	59.80	59.75	70.53	37.75	45.75
Toronto	66.11	79.23	78.37	93.96	40.68	47.46	52.00	61.36	61.78	73.76	39.91	46.44
Hamilton	68.81	80.21	82.20	95.28	39.44	45.16	51.66	62.09	62.01	75.68	38.97	44.78
Windsor	77.46	93.57	90.10	108.30	44.38	51.73	60.12	73.43	71.32	88.43	43.94	51.21
Winnipeg	60.56	68.21	70.20	79.53	35.31	39.44	47.46	53.54	55.82	63.85	34.84	38.79
Vancouver	67.68	77.25	79.84	90.85	38.47	44.88	52.62	59.63	62.84	71.98	38.75	44.66
CANADA												
(b) Average hours per week												
Manufacturing	39.5	39.0	40.0	39.4	38.2	37.9	39.4	38.7	40.2	39.4	38.2	37.8
Food and beverages	40.5	39.7	41.1	40.2	39.1	38.4	40.5	39.3	41.6	40.0	39.1	38.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.3	37.6	37.5	37.8	36.8	37.2	37.5	37.4	38.1	37.7	36.8	37.1
Rubber products	38.3	39.1	38.4	39.4	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	38.0	38.2
Leather products	40.2	39.6	41.2	40.5	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.1	41.6	40.4	38.0	37.9
Textile products (except clothing)	39.5	39.3	40.5	40.0	38.4	38.0	38.6	38.3	40.2	39.4	38.3	37.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.5	39.4	40.4	40.4	38.3	38.0	39.2	38.8	40.4	40.4	38.2	37.8
*Wood products	41.5	40.9	42.5	41.8	38.7	38.2	41.5	40.4	43.0	41.9	38.7	38.2
Paper products	38.9	37.7	39.3	37.9	38.0	37.0	38.8	37.3	39.3	37.6	38.0	37.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.2	37.7	38.5	37.9	37.8	37.3	38.2	37.6	38.6	37.9	37.9	37.2
*Iron and steel products	39.1	38.9	39.6	39.2	37.9	37.8	39.1	38.6	39.8	39.1	37.9	37.8
*Transportation equipment	41.0	40.3	41.3	40.7	39.9	38.8	40.8	40.1	41.2	40.7	39.9	38.8
*Non-ferrous metal products	39.6	38.8	40.2	39.2	38.1	37.5	39.2	38.4	40.1	39.1	38.1	37.5
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.8	38.8	39.3	39.1	37.6	38.1	38.5	38.6	39.1	38.9	37.6	38.1
*Non-metallic mineral products	39.3	39.0	39.9	39.6	37.6	37.2	39.0	38.6	40.0	39.6	37.6	37.2
Products of petroleum and coal	38.4	36.8	38.7	37.0	37.1	36.1	38.4	37.0	38.9	37.7	37.2	36.2
Chemical products	38.6	38.0	38.9	38.2	38.0	37.6	38.5	38.0	39.1	38.4	38.0	37.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	38.9	38.8	40.1	39.6	37.0	37.5	38.4	38.5	40.0	39.7	36.9	37.5
*Durable manufactured goods	39.8	39.4	40.3	39.8	38.3	38.1	39.6	39.1	40.4	39.7	38.3	38.1
Non-durable manufactured goods	39.3	38.6	39.8	39.1	38.2	37.7	39.1	38.3	40.0	39.0	38.2	37.6
Manufacturing												
Provinces:												
Newfoundland	43.0	40.7	43.3	40.9	42.0	39.9	43.7	40.3	44.3	40.5	42.0	39.8
Nova Scotia	41.7	40.8	42.3	41.6	40.2	38.6	41.8	39.9	42.7	40.8	40.2	38.6
New Brunswick	41.8	40.3	42.6	40.9	40.1	38.9	41.5	39.8	42.5	40.6	40.1	38.8
Quebec	39.7	39.0	40.3	39.4	38.1	37.8	39.6	38.7	40.5	39.5	38.1	37.8
Ontario	39.0	38.8	39.5	39.2	37.9	37.7	38.8	38.5	39.5	39.2	37.9	37.7
Manitoba	40.3	39.3	40.5	39.7	39.6	38.0	40.4	39.0	40.9	39.8	39.6	38.0
Saskatchewan	41.3	40.5	41.6	40.6	40.9	40.1	41.4	40.1	41.8	40.1	40.9	40.1
Alberta	41.3	40.2	41.6	40.5	40.3	39.2	41.3	39.9	41.8	40.4	40.3	39.2
British Columbia	40.0	39.3	40.2	39.7	39.1	38.2	39.9	38.9	40.4	39.5	39.1	38.1
Metropolitan Areas:												
Montreal	39.1	38.6	39.7	39.0	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.4	40.0	39.1	37.6	37.5
Toronto	38.3	38.3	38.8	38.7	37.4	37.4	38.3	38.2	39.0	38.9	37.5	37.3
Hamilton	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.2	37.6	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.9	38.8	37.6	38.1
Windsor	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.6	39.6	38.9	40.1	39.9	40.4	40.6	39.6	38.8
Winnipeg	40.2	39.2	40.4	39.7	39.5	38.0	40.3	39.0	40.8	39.8	39.5	37.9
Vancouver	39.5	38.8	39.8	39.2	38.9	37.9	39.7	38.5	40.2	39.0	38.9	37.8

*See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

Nova Scotia reported higher averages of weekly wages than in 1953, the advances in the general averages ranging from 46 cents in Newfoundland to \$2.39 in Alberta. The small decline from \$49.27 to \$48.37 in weekly wages in Nova Scotia resulted mainly from reduced activity in iron and steel and transportation equipment, where the pay levels are above the provincial average.

Advances in weekly salaries were generally greater than in wages. Salaried employees as a whole averaged \$77.81 in the 1954 survey week, \$3.94 above the 1953 figure. Men's salaries rose by \$4.56 to \$90.99 and women's salaries by \$1.87 to \$45.00 in the year. The upward movement in salaries was general, increases of varying amounts being reported in all major industries and in every province.

4. Office Workers and Other Salaried Employees

In 1951, when data were first segregated for general office and clerical workers, they constituted 13.5 p.c. of the reported employees, 10.2 p.c. of the men and 25.1 p.c. of the women. In the second survey of the group three years later, they formed somewhat larger proportions of the reported personnel, accounting for 14.1 p.c. of all employees, 10.3 p.c. of the men, and 26.7 p.c. of the women in the co-operating establishments. They made up 68.6 p.c. of the salaried employees in 1951 as compared with 63.2 p.c. in 1954. Changes in industrial distributions and in classification of individual employees contributed to the variations.

The average weekly salaries of office workers rose in the three years from \$51.14 to \$59.29, an advance of 15.9 p.c. as compared with 17.9 p.c. for all salaried personnel. The average for men classed in the office group increased by \$10.26 to \$70.94, and for women, by \$6.39 to \$44.16, representing an advance of 16.9 p.c. in each case. The upward movement was more pronounced in the durable goods division than in non-durables. Increases in the former amounted to \$9.35 a week for both sexes, \$10.92 for men and \$6.85 for women, raising their salaries to \$63.51, \$74.23 and \$45.50, respectively, in the 1954 survey week. In non-durable goods, weekly salaries rose in the three years by \$6.47 to \$54.88 for both sexes, by \$8.69 to \$66.63 for men and by \$5.98 to \$43.11 for women. Higher earnings for office workers were reported in 1954 in all provinces and industry groups except tobacco processing, where the men's average salary, at \$68.31, was \$1.87 below the 1951 figure. The drop was mainly caused by the transfer of a group of employees to a separately organized sales office since 1951, when they were paid well above the general level.

Among male salaried workers, the greatest advances, of \$7.57, \$6.77 and \$6.39 a week, were reported, respectively, in the tobacco, paper and chemical products industries, bringing the average weekly salaries in the 1954 survey week to \$93.84 in tobacco, \$109.16 in paper products and \$94.51 in chemical products. Women's salaries rose by less than \$3.00 a week in all industries except tobacco where an advance of \$4.39 brought their average gross pay to \$53.44 for the week. Among major industry groups, salaried men averaged more than \$100 a week in petroleum and coal and paper products and, among individual industries, in pulp and paper, motor vehicles, and in acids, alkalis and salts. Women's average weekly salaries were highest in petroleum and coal products where they averaged \$54.20 in the 1954 survey week.

Office workers averaged 39.4 hours in the 1951 survey week and 38.7 hours in 1954. Men's hours were lowered from 40.2 to 39.4, and women's hours from 38.2 to 37.8. Fourteen of the 17 industry groups reported reductions, amounting in most cases to less than an hour on the average. The small increases reported in the rubber, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous manufacturing industries resulted mainly from lessened short-time and part-time work in the week of Oct. 31, 1954, with some overtime. All provinces reported lower average working time in the later survey week. The decreases generally exceeded an hour; the most notable exception was Ontario, where the average fell only from 38.8 to 38.5 hours.

The residual group of salaried employees, composed mainly of managerial, professional and related staffs and professional salesmen, comprises a varied group, the composition of which may differ from firm to firm. Its components are affected not only by varying requirements for administrative and professional personnel but also by the extent to which proprietors and firm members (excluded from the survey) undertake such duties, and by the organization of separate sales offices. The group reported in 1951 accounted for 6.2 p.c. of the reported employees and 7.7 p.c. of the reported men, and for 8.1 p.c. of the employees and 10.3 p.c. of the men in 1954. The small number of women in this category, amounting to well under 3,000, made up 3.2 p.c. of the group in both surveys. The managerial and professional employees reported in 1951 averaged \$98.38 for the week; the men earned \$99.73, and the women \$57.04. Three years later, the averages were \$109.67 for both sexes, \$111.14 for men and \$64.89 for women. All industry groups and provinces reported higher earnings in 1954, raising the average salaries of the men to more than \$100 a week in most of the major industries in Canada.

DETAILED TABLES

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	859,237	43.7	42.6	41.7	41.5	74.1	129.5	135.9	139.8	32.38	55.17	56.75	57.99
	Men	676,111	44.9	43.4	42.6	42.3	80.7	140.2	147.1	151.3	36.23	60.85	62.71	63.98
	Women	183,126	40.0	39.6	38.5	38.5	50.2	86.3	91.0	93.3	20.08	34.17	35.07	35.90
Food and beverages	Both sexes	111,133	43.9	43.1	42.6	41.8	66.4	110.8	116.2	120.1	29.15	47.75	49.47	50.17
	Men	79,636	45.7	44.7	44.1	43.3	72.4	121.6	128.1	132.1	33.09	54.36	56.52	57.20
	Women	31,497	38.8	39.1	38.8	37.9	47.1	79.6	83.3	85.5	18.27	31.12	32.31	32.40
Meat products	Both sexes	17,783	42.3	41.3	40.8	41.0	77.9	142.3	147.6	148.2	32.95	58.77	60.28	60.75
	Men	14,340	42.9	42.0	41.5	41.7	81.8	148.2	154.2	155.3	35.09	62.24	64.06	64.72
	Women	3,443	39.6	38.0	37.9	38.2	59.0	114.0	115.9	115.9	23.36	43.32	43.91	44.21
Dairy products	Both sexes	7,485	47.9	45.3	45.3	44.9	68.0	99.0	105.5	109.5	32.57	44.85	47.76	49.14
	Men	6,377	48.6	46.8	46.5	46.0	70.2	103.1	109.8	113.9	34.12	48.25	51.04	52.44
	Women	1,108	40.4	38.1	39.0	38.1	42.0	74.2	78.8	79.2	16.97	28.27	30.69	30.18
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	8,617	43.8	38.9	38.1	35.0	58.2	89.8	96.7	103.2	25.49	34.93	36.87	36.12
	Men	6,343	46.2	40.8	40.9	38.0	60.5	93.6	103.0	109.7	27.95	38.19	42.08	41.62
	Women	2,274	36.2	34.1	31.0	26.8	49.0	78.6	75.7	77.7	17.74	26.80	23.50	20.78
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	13,719	43.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	55.3	88.9	90.1	91.7	23.89	34.99	36.59	36.16
	Men	6,513	46.0	44.0	44.7	43.6	61.2	102.1	106.2	107.4	28.15	44.92	47.45	46.85
	Women	7,206	40.0	34.5	37.2	35.7	47.6	71.1	73.9	74.2	19.04	24.53	27.53	26.49
Grain mill products	Both sexes	6,028	46.7	43.8	42.9	41.8	72.2	121.9	131.2	135.6	33.72	53.39	56.27	56.68
	Men	5,288	47.2	44.3	43.4	42.5	74.1	124.9	134.4	139.3	34.98	55.33	58.35	59.17
	Women	740	41.2	39.8	39.1	36.8	51.9	95.9	103.1	105.6	21.38	38.17	40.26	38.87
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	15,235	44.1	45.8	45.1	44.5	63.5	106.6	112.7	118.0	28.00	48.82	50.80	52.50
	Men	12,418	46.3	46.7	46.2	45.2	69.7	114.1	120.6	126.6	32.27	53.28	55.76	57.29
	Women	2,817	38.3	42.0	40.2	41.2	43.2	69.9	74.5	76.2	16.55	29.36	29.94	31.38
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	12,194	43.4	42.6	41.2	40.6	76.8	139.3	151.0	155.6	33.32	59.34	62.20	63.11
	Men	9,855	43.8	43.2	41.4	41.0	80.2	145.7	158.3	164.7	35.11	62.94	65.51	67.52
	Women	2,339	40.7	39.9	40.4	38.7	52.6	105.1	114.3	115.0	21.37	41.93	46.16	44.50
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	4,913	45.7	45.0	44.4	45.5	63.7	108.4	114.8	119.4	29.11	48.78	50.95	54.28
	Men	4,742	46.1	45.2	44.5	45.7	65.2	109.5	115.9	120.4	30.06	49.49	51.59	54.98
	Women	171	41.3	40.7	40.5	39.7	44.1	77.3	83.2	88.1	18.21	31.46	33.66	34.99
Other foods ²	Both sexes	25,159	42.6	44.9	43.9	43.2	56.2	94.2	100.0	105.2	23.94	42.30	43.89	45.43
	Men	13,760	47.4	48.0	47.0	45.4	66.8	111.9	117.9	123.9	31.66	53.71	55.45	56.20
	Women	11,399	37.5	41.6	40.5	40.5	42.0	71.8	77.2	80.0	15.75	29.87	31.22	32.42
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	6,611	42.9	40.8	40.5	40.5	55.6	124.9	129.5	138.9	23.85	50.96	52.43	56.28
	Men	2,567	45.6	42.6	41.8	42.1	65.9	141.4	147.5	154.0	30.05	60.24	61.69	64.82
	Women	4,044	41.4	39.7	39.7	39.5	49.2	113.8	118.4	128.7	20.37	45.18	46.99	50.85
Rubber products	Both sexes	15,531	44.8	42.3	41.4	41.6	82.1	137.2	142.8	144.1	36.78	58.04	59.08	59.91
	Men	12,083	45.6	42.8	42.3	42.0	90.1	148.6	153.1	154.2	41.09	63.60	64.74	64.82
	Women	3,448	42.3	40.6	38.6	40.0	56.7	102.5	108.0	106.7	23.98	41.62	41.73	42.69
Leather products	Both sexes	22,619	42.5	41.0	38.5	37.8	58.9	93.6	98.4	100.2	25.03	38.38	37.90	37.87
	Men	13,092	43.9	42.2	39.9	38.7	68.0	109.1	113.6	114.8	29.85	46.04	45.27	44.48
	Women	9,527	40.6	39.4	36.7	36.5	44.6	72.2	76.7	78.9	18.11	28.45	28.18	28.78
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15,177	42.5	39.8	36.8	35.7	57.3	90.6	95.3	96.9	24.35	36.06	35.03	34.57
	Men	8,208	43.5	40.6	37.7	35.9	67.1	106.6	110.9	111.7	29.19	43.28	41.84	40.14
	Women	6,969	41.2	38.9	35.7	35.3	44.2	72.4	77.1	79.3	18.21	28.16	27.48	28.01
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,442	42.7	43.2	41.8	42.1	61.9	98.9	103.4	105.9	26.43	42.72	43.21	44.58
	Men	4,884	44.5	44.7	43.0	43.4	69.3	112.5	117.2	119.2	30.84	50.29	50.44	51.77
	Women	2,558	39.3	40.6	39.5	39.5	45.6	71.8	75.8	78.1	17.92	29.15	29.93	30.87
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	50,017	43.8	43.5	41.1	43.0	55.1	105.0	107.6	110.4	24.13	45.68	44.20	47.43
	Men	32,233	46.6	44.7	42.3	43.0	60.8	113.5	116.5	119.5	28.33	50.73	49.28	52.93
	Women	17,784	41.3	41.2	38.9	40.6	48.1	88.9	90.8	92.3	19.87	36.63	35.34	37.46
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	17,655	45.2	41.6	37.8	41.1	55.7	108.8	110.1	112.0	25.18	45.26	41.60	46.02
	Men	11,385	47.2	42.1	38.3	41.6	60.5	115.3	116.3	119.3	28.56	48.54	44.53	49.62
	Women	6,270	42.3	40.6	36.9	40.1	48.1	96.5	98.1	98.4	20.35	39.18	36.22	39.48
Woollen goods	Both sexes	8,811	44.5	44.3	42.7	43.4	57.2	99.3	101.2	103.7	25.45	43.99	43.25	45.01
	Men	5,167	47.6	46.7	44.7	45.2	63.5	108.0	109.5	112.0	30.23	50.44	48.94	50.64
	Women	3,644	40.6	41.1	40.1	40.9	47.9	86.4	88.5	90.6	19.45	35.51	35.49	37.03
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	10,713	47.4	45.8	44.3	45.7	56.2	107.3	111.9	116.0	26.64	49.14	49.55	52.97
	Men	8,376	48.7	46.5	45.2	46.3	61.9	114.2	118.0	122.7	30.15	53.10	53.32	56.77
	Women	2,337	45.1	43.7	41.4	43.6	45.1	85.6	91.2	90.3	20.34	37.41	37.75	39.31
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	79,909	41.0	39.9	38.2	38.4	61.9	93.7	97.3	99.3	25.38	37.39	37.15	38.08
	Men	22,987	44.8	42.5	40.6	40.5	77.1	127.2	131.4	132.8	34.54	54.06	53.33	53.79
	Women	56,922	38.7	38.8	37.3	37.5	51.2	79.5	83.0	84.7	19.81	30.85	30.94	31.74
Men's clothing	Both sexes	27,012	39.9	39.9	37.7	37.5	60.9	92.4	96.0	99.0	24.30	36.87	36.23	37.10
	Men	7,962	41.2	41.5	39.3	38.7	86.5	126.2	129.5	131.8	35.64	52.37	50.83	50.99
	Women	19,050	39.4	39.3	37.1	37.0	50.7	78.7	82.1	84.7	19.98	30.93	30.49	31.30

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	20,044	35.9	36.5	35.3	36.0	70.4	99.7	101.8	103.1	25.27	36.39	35.96	37.09
	Men	3,944	38.2	38.2	36.6	37.2	107.4	155.0	157.5	154.4	41.03	59.21	57.69	57.35
	Women	16,100	35.3	36.1	35.0	35.7	60.4	85.2	88.7	90.0	21.32	30.76	31.08	32.12
Knit goods	Both sexes	17,158	42.6	42.6	41.3	41.5	54.0	92.9	96.8	98.2	23.00	39.58	39.95	40.71
	Men	6,011	46.1	45.4	44.0	44.0	68.9	119.0	124.5	125.2	31.76	54.03	54.83	55.11
	Women	11,147	40.8	41.1	39.9	40.1	45.2	78.0	81.1	82.2	18.44	32.06	32.34	32.94
Fur goods	Both sexes	3,258	43.0	44.5	42.3	42.3	74.1	115.6	122.6	124.6	31.86	51.44	51.86	52.70
	Men	6,011	44.0	45.4	42.6	42.7	83.0	127.1	136.0	137.5	36.52	57.70	57.88	58.72
	Women	1,081	41.5	43.0	41.8	41.5	59.4	94.6	97.6	97.8	24.65	40.68	40.83	40.58
Hats and caps	Both sexes	3,188	37.8	38.8	36.4	37.7	65.8	99.7	102.6	105.0	24.88	38.62	37.38	39.61
	Men	1,222	40.6	41.0	37.7	39.6	78.7	122.0	130.2	131.7	32.00	50.02	49.13	52.16
	Women	1,966	35.5	37.4	35.6	36.6	53.7	83.3	85.1	87.0	19.05	31.15	30.31	31.80
*Wood products	Both sexes	75,502	45.1	43.8	43.8	43.2	68.6	118.4	122.0	126.2	30.94	51.86	53.40	54.52
	Men	71,313	45.4	44.0	44.0	43.4	69.9	120.0	123.6	127.7	31.73	52.80	54.36	55.41
	Women	4,189	41.3	41.1	40.4	40.2	50.9	90.9	92.0	97.7	21.02	37.36	38.35	39.39
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	47,545	45.4	43.2	43.2	42.7	72.3	126.9	129.8	133.9	32.82	54.82	56.08	57.22
	Men	46,002	45.5	43.3	43.3	42.8	72.9	127.5	130.2	134.5	33.17	55.21	56.43	57.54
	Women	1,543	43.0	41.0	39.4	40.6	59.1	109.8	116.6	116.7	25.41	45.02	45.91	47.41
Furniture	Both sexes	19,052	44.9	44.9	44.7	44.1	65.3	106.6	112.0	115.4	29.32	47.86	50.09	50.96
	Men	17,581	45.3	45.3	45.1	44.5	66.3	108.4	113.8	117.0	30.03	49.11	51.31	52.08
	Women	1,471	40.5	41.0	40.5	39.7	51.3	86.7	91.5	94.7	20.78	35.55	37.09	37.59
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	8,905	44.5	44.6	44.5	43.9	63.3	101.9	107.6	108.8	28.17	45.45	47.86	47.71
	Men	7,730	45.2	45.1	45.0	44.4	65.9	105.7	112.0	113.3	29.79	47.67	50.38	50.29
	Women	1,175	40.7	41.3	41.3	40.3	45.3	73.8	75.5	76.2	18.44	30.48	31.21	30.75
Paper products	Both sexes	70,167	47.1	45.1	43.6	42.7	78.5	142.5	153.4	161.9	36.97	64.27	66.85	69.15
	Men	63,071	48.2	45.5	44.0	43.1	83.4	149.2	160.8	168.9	40.20	67.89	70.77	72.80
	Women	7,096	41.0	41.6	40.0	39.2	46.2	82.7	89.4	93.6	18.94	34.40	35.77	36.65
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	52,334	48.6	45.7	43.8	42.9	85.0	152.1	165.1	173.4	41.31	69.51	72.31	74.40
	Men	51,286	48.7	45.8	43.9	43.0	86.0	153.1	166.2	174.6	41.88	70.12	72.97	75.11
	Women	1,048	45.0	41.9	37.6	38.3	53.1	89.2	103.0	103.7	23.90	37.37	38.76	39.68
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	17,833	43.8	43.4	43.0	42.1	62.2	113.8	121.0	127.5	27.24	49.39	52.00	53.74
	Men	11,785	46.3	44.5	44.5	43.6	73.0	131.1	138.3	144.0	33.80	58.34	61.53	62.78
	Women	6,048	40.3	41.5	40.4	39.3	44.9	81.8	87.5	91.9	18.09	33.95	35.35	36.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Both sexes	30,588	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	82.3	149.1	157.6	164.6	34.57	59.64	63.10	66.24
	Men	23,919	43.3	40.6	40.7	40.7	93.6	167.1	176.2	183.7	40.53	67.84	71.65	74.85
	Women	6,669	38.5	38.0	37.9	38.4	48.6	84.2	89.8	92.1	18.71	32.00	34.06	35.35
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	117,147	44.8	42.8	42.1	41.6	82.3	147.4	154.4	158.2	36.87	63.09	65.02	65.75
	Men	111,274	45.0	42.9	42.2	41.7	84.2	149.3	156.5	160.2	37.89	64.05	66.10	66.82
	Women	5,873	41.8	40.1	39.6	38.9	52.9	105.6	111.5	116.5	22.11	42.35	44.20	45.33
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	7,415	43.8	40.0	39.3	39.3	88.1	157.9	160.3	163.5	38.60	63.16	62.95	64.17
	Men	7,348	43.8	40.0	39.3	39.3	88.6	158.7	161.9	163.8	38.83	63.48	63.55	64.35
	Women	--	--	38.1	39.7	--	--	111.1	93.8	--	--	42.33	37.27	--
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	4,170	44.7	44.1	43.4	42.1	86.3	153.3	159.5	165.8	38.58	67.61	69.18	69.83
	Men	4,146	44.8	44.2	43.4	42.1	87.2	153.7	159.7	166.1	39.07	67.94	69.36	70.00
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel.	Both sexes	6,880	44.2	43.5	42.7	42.4	87.2	155.6	163.5	166.2	38.54	67.69	69.83	70.42
	Men	6,858	44.3	43.5	42.7	42.4	87.4	155.7	163.8	166.3	38.72	67.73	70.01	70.55
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	8,025	45.1	43.7	42.4	42.6	72.9	132.2	137.4	142.2	32.86	57.77	58.24	60.57
	Men	6,839	45.5	44.3	42.8	43.0	78.5	138.5	144.2	148.9	35.76	61.36	61.77	63.97
	Women	1,186	43.3	40.5	40.1	40.5	49.3	94.4	100.0	101.1	21.38	38.23	40.09	40.92
Heating and cooking appliances.	Both sexes	6,219	44.1	44.9	42.4	42.7	74.6	127.2	133.3	142.0	32.90	57.11	56.46	60.66
	Men	6,055	44.2	45.0	42.4	42.8	75.4	127.9	133.9	142.6	33.33	57.56	56.79	61.07
	Women	164	--	40.6	39.8	38.9	--	102.6	108.4	117.1	--	41.66	43.18	45.52
Iron castings	Both sexes	14,023	45.6	43.4	43.1	42.5	84.4	145.6	153.5	155.6	38.47	63.19	66.21	66.14
	Men	13,799	45.7	43.4	43.2	42.6	85.3	146.3	154.0	156.1	38.98	63.49	66.51	66.49
	Women	224	43.1	41.3	40.1	37.2	55.3	108.8	118.2	119.3	23.84	44.93	47.37	44.38
Machinery manufacturing ⁶ ..	Both sexes	23,249	45.3	44.1	43.5	42.1	78.1	139.8	149.4	153.4	35.38	61.65	65.04	64.63
	Men	21,971	45.6	44.3	43.7	42.3	79.5	141.5	151.1	155.3	36.25	62.68	66.04	65.67
	Women	1,278	40.8	41.0	40.5	39.2	49.7	107.8	117.9	119.3	20.28	44.42	47.73	46.79
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	24,184	45.3	41.4	40.6	40.4	91.9	163.0	171.2	173.5	41.63	67.48	69.51	70.07
	Men	23,955	45.4	41.5	40.7	40.4	92.1	163.4	171.4	173.8	41.81	67.81	69.69	70.30
	Women	229	39.6	37.9	35.1	33.3	67.6	124.9	135.1	138.5	26.77	47.34	47.46	46.14

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded														
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	12,728	42.8	41.4	41.5	41.1	74.5	138.9	145.0	153.8	31.86	57.50	60.20	63.20
	Men	11,156	43.2	41.8	41.9	41.4	78.8	142.7	148.8	157.9	34.04	59.65	62.33	65.34
	Women	1,572	40.9	39.3	38.9	38.9	54.0	110.7	115.9	123.3	22.10	43.51	45.10	47.96
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	4,355	..	41.4	41.4	41.8	..	148.9	156.0	159.2	..	61.64	64.57	66.61
	Men	4,011	..	41.7	41.7	42.0	..	151.9	158.7	162.2	..	63.34	66.17	68.19
	Women	344	..	39.1	38.3	39.6	..	117.4	124.2	121.8	..	45.90	47.56	48.26
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	105,945	42.3	42.3	41.6	41.3	94.2	151.6	157.2	164.1	39.85	64.13	65.45	67.74
	Men	102,244	42.4	42.4	41.8	41.4	95.4	152.5	158.2	165.2	40.45	64.66	66.11	68.37
	Women	3,701	40.3	38.5	38.1	38.4	62.0	118.2	123.3	131.5	24.99	45.51	47.00	50.46
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	27,032	44.8	46.4	43.3	41.2	88.0	156.9	159.1	171.3	39.47	72.80	68.89	70.65
	Men	25,878	45.0	46.6	43.5	41.3	89.3	157.9	160.3	172.3	40.21	73.58	69.67	71.23
	Women	1,154	42.2	42.3	39.5	39.1	62.4	123.5	132.4	147.2	26.35	52.24	52.31	57.63
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	20,347	39.9	41.2	40.5	41.6	109.3	166.2	168.5	176.0	43.61	68.47	68.19	73.26
	Men	20,026	39.9	41.4	40.6	41.6	109.8	166.5	169.0	176.7	43.81	68.93	68.63	73.57
	Women	321	41.6	27.2	31.5	40.9	72.3	134.2	131.0	131.0	30.08	36.50	41.22	53.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	13,925	42.4	42.4	39.7	40.9	85.4	155.1	156.9	166.4	36.21	65.76	62.33	68.10
	Men	12,217	42.7	42.9	40.0	41.5	89.0	159.4	161.4	170.7	38.03	68.38	64.51	70.76
	Women	1,708	40.1	38.6	38.0	37.1	60.1	120.7	125.0	132.2	24.04	46.59	47.57	49.08
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	22,558	42.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	94.6	142.1	156.8	158.6	40.11	56.56	62.63	62.93
	Men	22,519	42.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	94.7	142.1	156.9	158.6	40.15	56.56	62.66	62.97
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	19,725	43.2	41.6	44.1	42.8	90.7	141.5	147.1	151.3	39.17	58.86	64.89	64.72
	Men	19,433	43.3	41.6	44.1	42.8	91.4	142.1	147.7	152.2	39.56	59.11	65.21	65.18
	Women	292	--	38.8	39.5	39.4	--	77.5	80.4	86.7	--	30.07	31.75	34.20
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	41,237	44.0	42.1	41.5	41.7	80.7	148.1	155.2	159.6	35.51	62.35	64.43	66.61
	Men	38,419	44.5	42.2	41.6	41.9	84.9	152.9	159.9	164.3	37.78	64.52	66.49	68.75
	Women	2,818	40.9	41.0	39.8	40.0	51.1	85.8	91.2	93.5	20.90	35.18	36.30	37.43
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,260	45.2	43.2	41.8	41.7	80.7	137.9	144.2	144.7	36.48	59.57	60.33	60.35
	Men	4,832	45.4	43.5	41.9	41.8	82.8	141.8	147.8	148.9	37.59	61.68	61.95	62.27
	Women	428	41.9	40.6	40.8	40.4	53.2	89.2	96.6	95.8	22.29	36.22	36.49	38.72
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	6,941	43.7	43.2	42.9	42.3	79.0	137.5	146.7	151.2	34.52	59.40	62.93	63.98
	Men	6,487	44.4	43.4	43.1	42.6	84.1	140.1	149.3	153.9	37.34	60.80	64.40	65.53
	Women	454	40.0	40.1	39.7	38.5	50.4	99.6	108.4	108.6	20.16	39.94	43.02	41.77
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	22,908	44.0	41.1	40.9	41.5	89.5	163.6	169.7	173.4	39.38	67.24	69.46	72.04
	Men	22,804	44.0	41.1	41.0	41.6	89.6	163.7	170.0	173.7	39.42	67.28	69.62	72.18
	Women	104	--	--	37.5	36.6	--	--	104.3	112.2	--	--	39.14	41.10
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	48,870	41.9	42.1	41.8	40.9	77.3	140.8	145.1	148.3	32.39	59.28	60.65	60.62
	Men	33,780	42.7	42.8	42.6	41.5	85.1	150.9	158.0	161.1	36.34	64.59	67.24	66.81
	Women	15,090	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.5	60.5	111.4	114.8	118.4	24.38	44.67	46.05	46.75
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	24,607	46.1	45.1	44.4	44.7	71.1	129.2	135.8	143.4	32.78	58.27	60.28	64.03
	Men	23,004	46.6	45.5	44.7	45.0	73.2	132.3	139.2	145.9	34.11	60.20	62.26	65.57
	Women	1,603	42.0	40.2	40.9	40.5	52.3	89.4	92.9	103.3	21.97	35.94	38.03	41.84
Clay products	Both sexes	4,903	46.5	45.4	45.9	45.6	67.2	118.9	125.2	133.7	31.25	53.98	57.50	60.92
	Men	4,503	47.2	46.2	46.3	45.9	69.3	122.2	129.5	136.9	32.71	56.46	60.02	62.76
	Women	400	41.2	37.6	41.8	42.1	47.6	84.2	79.1	95.6	19.61	31.66	33.09	40.25
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,180	45.8	46.0	44.7	43.1	69.5	126.4	132.4	142.5	31.83	58.14	59.21	61.37
	Men	5,375	46.5	46.6	45.3	43.4	73.1	130.7	137.5	147.4	33.99	60.91	62.27	63.95
	Women	805	42.7	41.7	41.5	40.8	53.2	94.6	100.5	108.3	22.72	39.45	41.69	44.18
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,170	41.9	41.5	41.6	41.6	90.4	174.3	184.8	188.7	37.88	72.33	76.96	78.58
	Men	8,131	42.0	41.5	41.7	41.7	90.5	174.7	185.2	188.9	38.01	72.50	77.17	78.78
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,913	44.4	42.3	42.3	41.6	73.1	133.7	138.9	145.5	32.46	56.56	58.72	60.44
	Men	26,992	45.3	42.8	42.9	42.1	79.4	143.0	148.3	155.5	35.97	61.20	63.57	65.46
	Women	5,921	41.0	39.6	39.5	39.0	47.2	86.4	90.2	96.3	19.35	34.21	35.63	37.56
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,365	42.2	41.4	41.6	42.1	60.4	107.7	113.4	120.2	25.49	44.59	47.13	49.53
	Men	2,308	44.0	43.3	43.2	42.5	73.3	124.1	131.5	139.8	32.23	53.74	56.86	59.44
	Women	2,057	40.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	47.4	88.5	92.2	96.7	19.21	34.96	36.66	38.42
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,132	47.7	42.8	42.9	42.5	85.4	153.8	160.1	167.8	40.75	65.83	68.71	71.33
	Men	5,069	47.8	42.9	43.0	42.6	85.5	154.0	160.5	168.2	40.86	66.07	68.99	71.61
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	18,271	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	62.8	103.9	112.4	115.9	26.94	44.05	47.47	48.74
	Men	11,366	43.9	44.3	43.7	43.1	70.4	119.6	128.8	132.9	30.91	52.98	56.37	57.31
	Women	6,905	41.0	39.8	40.0	40.3	47.4	80.4	85.4	86.0	19.43	32.00	34.17	34.64
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	413,308	43.9	42.8	42.3	41.9	81.6	141.9	147.8	151.7	35.82	60.73	62.48	63.58
	Men	380,034	44.2	43.0	42.5	42.1	84.1	144.7	151.0	154.7	37.17	62.22	64.15	65.22
	Women	33,274	41.0	40.1	39.8	39.4	55.5	104.5	109.8	114.0	22.76	41.90	43.77	44.95
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	445,929	43.5	42.3	41.2	41.1	67.5	116.8	123.7	128.5	29.36	49.41	50.97	52.81
	Men	296,077	45.7	43.9	42.8	42.5	76.7	133.8	141.6	146.7	35.05	58.74	60.66	62.39
	Women	149,852	39.8	39.5	38.2	38.3	48.9	82.5	86.3	88.5	19.46	32.59	33.01	33.90

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	245,724	41.1	39.4	39.0	39.0	43.85	70.75	73.87	77.81
	Men	175,277	42.0	39.9	39.5	39.4	53.21	82.60	86.43	90.99
	Women	70,447	39.5	38.1	37.9	37.9	25.91	41.26	43.13	45.00
Food and beverages	Both sexes	28,049	42.2	40.5	40.0	39.7	41.33	64.68	68.37	70.78
	Men	20,320	43.2	41.1	40.6	40.2	49.90	73.74	78.32	81.40
	Women	7,729	40.3	38.7	38.4	38.4	24.62	39.65	41.55	42.87
Meat products	Both sexes	6,292	42.6	40.7	40.3	40.3	42.17	71.51	74.57	75.66
	Men	5,030	43.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	48.02	77.74	81.52	82.86
	Women	1,262	40.6	39.8	38.6	39.1	26.31	46.09	47.24	46.99
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,100	43.5	42.1	41.8	41.3	34.89	52.27	54.55	57.12
	Men	1,299	44.8	43.2	42.9	41.9	42.78	61.72	64.94	69.55
	Women	801	41.4	40.2	40.0	40.5	22.65	34.84	36.19	36.97
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,581	46.3	43.8	42.8	41.8	37.92	54.11	59.93	61.12
	Men	1,227	46.9	44.5	43.4	42.1	44.32	59.40	66.38	68.87
	Women	354	44.7	40.9	40.5	40.7	20.29	32.05	34.11	34.25
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,454	42.2	40.0	39.9	39.8	38.40	60.28	64.25	66.80
	Men	1,658	43.1	40.7	40.6	40.5	47.19	71.72	75.96	78.94
	Women	796	40.8	38.4	38.7	38.5	23.95	36.09	39.41	41.51
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,456	41.5	40.5	39.7	38.9	40.96	60.20	63.81	66.29
	Men	1,754	42.1	41.1	40.3	39.2	49.76	69.01	73.20	76.35
	Women	702	40.3	39.0	38.4	38.1	24.22	38.16	39.97	41.14
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,311	42.3	43.2	42.8	42.0	35.32	53.61	56.52	60.08
	Men	1,528	44.8	44.9	44.0	43.9	46.23	62.67	65.46	70.15
	Women	783	39.7	39.6	40.2	38.4	23.62	34.82	36.74	40.43
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,450	39.3	37.1	36.9	36.8	54.38	78.11	82.81	85.56
	Men	2,625	40.0	37.6	37.3	37.1	63.28	88.04	94.01	97.02
	Women	825	37.0	35.7	35.6	35.8	27.53	45.44	46.85	49.10
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	1,672	42.6	41.3	40.4	40.3	41.30	63.39	68.33	71.56
	Men	1,228	44.2	42.5	41.4	41.4	47.82	70.94	78.56	81.63
	Women	444	38.8	37.8	37.9	37.1	25.84	41.06	41.48	43.72
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5,733	41.5	39.6	39.0	39.0	42.12	65.82	68.77	71.91
	Men	3,971	42.7	40.2	39.6	39.4	53.06	76.74	80.50	84.49
	Women	1,762	39.6	38.3	37.6	38.0	25.08	40.07	42.22	43.57
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,671	41.3	37.5	37.3	37.6	39.94	68.33	73.72	79.50
	Men	1,078	42.1	37.7	37.4	37.8	51.45	78.96	86.27	93.84
	Women	593	40.4	37.2	37.2	37.2	25.17	47.34	49.05	53.44
Rubber products	Both sexes	4,717	40.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	44.97	67.63	71.04	74.07
	Men	3,418	40.9	39.1	39.1	39.4	54.64	78.53	82.25	85.57
	Women	1,299	39.2	37.9	38.2	38.2	25.17	40.87	41.84	43.80
Leather products	Both sexes	3,657	43.1	40.4	39.8	39.6	37.93	58.74	61.71	64.44
	Men	2,435	44.5	41.2	40.6	40.5	45.12	69.22	73.25	77.23
	Women	1,222	40.3	38.4	37.9	37.9	23.66	35.35	37.24	38.96
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,357	43.2	41.0	40.0	40.0	36.81	57.02	58.57	61.78
	Men	1,570	44.5	42.0	40.9	40.8	43.74	67.31	68.84	73.79
	Women	787	40.4	38.7	38.0	38.3	22.99	33.71	35.78	37.82
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,300	42.9	39.3	39.3	38.9	39.58	61.71	67.32	69.28
	Men	865	44.4	39.9	40.2	39.8	47.53	72.55	81.42	83.48
	Women	435	40.2	38.0	37.6	37.2	24.79	38.10	39.62	41.02
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	9,562	41.5	39.4	39.7	39.3	48.08	68.65	70.73	72.94
	Men	6,407	42.6	40.0	40.5	40.0	59.30	82.79	84.77	88.28
	Women	3,155	39.4	38.3	38.1	38.0	27.07	39.50	40.87	41.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	2,296	42.8	38.8	39.1	38.6	48.58	66.21	69.29	70.63
	Men	1,498	44.2	39.2	39.7	39.1	62.19	82.13	85.22	86.63
	Women	798	40.5	38.1	38.0	37.5	24.75	37.11	39.56	40.60
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,484	42.2	40.0	40.2	40.5	42.71	70.60	72.51	74.15
	Men	1,004	43.8	41.1	41.5	41.6	53.00	84.17	87.36	90.00
	Women	480	39.3	37.6	37.6	38.2	23.82	40.81	40.94	41.00
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	2,959	42.8	39.9	40.3	39.8	43.36	69.43	70.47	73.64
	Men	2,053	43.4	40.2	40.9	40.1	51.26	83.47	82.81	87.81
	Women	906	41.4	39.0	38.8	38.9	25.54	38.54	40.64	41.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,109	41.5	39.5	39.6	39.4	38.00	60.73	62.41	66.24
	Men	6,940	42.7	40.3	40.6	40.4	47.65	76.11	78.81	84.43
	Women	5,169	39.8	38.4	38.2	38.0	25.13	38.74	40.18	41.82
Men's clothing	Both sexes	3,768	40.5	39.4	39.4	39.1	38.35	59.49	62.22	66.28
	Men	2,340	41.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	46.44	72.67	76.03	82.42
	Women	1,428	39.4	38.3	38.4	37.9	24.23	36.58	38.48	39.82

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada - continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Continued										
Women's clothing	Both sexes	2,899	40.1	39.4	39.0	39.2	40.50	60.90	62.92	65.77
	Men	1,528	41.5	40.1	39.9	40.4	51.83	74.53	77.63	83.36
	Women	1,371	38.8	38.5	37.9	37.9	29.02	42.83	44.99	46.18
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,787	41.9	38.8	40.4	39.7	39.30	61.60	63.63	66.12
	Men	1,551	43.7	40.1	41.6	40.7	53.45	80.86	83.46	87.54
	Women	1,236	39.9	37.2	38.8	38.3	23.42	36.82	38.23	39.24
Fur goods	Both sexes	621	43.8	43.3	41.9	41.7	37.97	60.89	64.76	68.66
	Men	406	44.2	44.3	42.7	42.7	44.82	70.54	74.17	82.25
	Women	215	42.8	41.0	39.9	39.8	24.31	37.73	42.08	42.98
Hats and caps	Both sexes	561	42.1	40.6	39.9	39.4	38.21	61.35	63.85	65.63
	Men	345	43.2	41.7	40.8	40.4	46.54	76.46	79.24	80.92
	Women	216	40.6	39.0	38.6	37.7	26.76	39.06	42.16	41.22
*Wood products	Both sexes	10,566	43.7	41.5	41.2	40.9	42.65	67.77	71.35	74.01
	Men	7,913	45.2	42.6	42.1	41.8	50.08	77.06	81.52	84.81
	Women	2,653	40.2	38.4	38.5	38.2	24.92	38.83	40.28	41.79
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	6,001	44.9	42.4	42.3	41.8	43.69	69.79	74.12	76.61
	Men	4,732	46.1	43.2	43.0	42.6	49.74	77.21	82.54	85.80
	Women	1,269	41.2	39.1	39.6	39.0	25.42	40.37	41.63	42.35
Furniture	Both sexes	3,074	42.1	39.9	39.7	39.6	40.46	64.10	67.64	70.67
	Men	2,106	43.7	41.0	40.7	40.5	49.99	76.94	81.03	84.25
	Women	968	39.3	37.7	37.5	37.4	23.78	37.26	38.78	41.13
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,491	42.3	41.2	40.0	39.7	42.08	66.73	67.99	70.43
	Men	1,075	43.8	42.4	40.9	40.6	50.92	76.64	78.35	81.58
	Women	416	39.3	37.7	37.5	37.4	25.16	37.81	39.78	41.62
Paper products	Both sexes	14,588	40.9	38.4	38.0	37.7	52.29	83.19	87.68	93.19
	Men	10,750	41.6	38.7	38.3	37.9	62.49	97.11	102.39	109.16
	Women	3,838	39.4	37.4	37.1	37.0	27.45	43.80	45.92	48.45
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	9,377	41.4	38.9	38.3	38.0	57.34	90.82	96.35	102.68
	Men	7,271	41.8	39.2	38.6	38.2	65.92	103.59	109.82	117.58
	Women	2,106	40.0	37.9	37.3	37.2	28.68	46.03	48.50	51.21
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	5,211	40.0	37.5	37.4	37.2	41.56	69.49	72.53	76.11
	Men	3,479	41.0	37.8	37.6	37.4	52.93	83.56	87.22	91.55
	Women	1,732	38.7	36.9	36.9	36.8	26.01	41.12	42.93	45.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	18,372	39.9	37.9	37.3	37.7	37.07	61.13	63.88	67.30
	Men	11,258	40.6	38.0	37.4	37.9	45.76	74.67	78.01	83.19
	Women	7,114	39.0	37.6	37.0	37.3	24.30	38.48	40.95	42.14
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	27,934	40.9	39.1	38.9	38.9	50.14	71.71	74.88	78.30
	Men	27,917	41.5	39.5	39.3	39.2	52.88	82.53	86.02	89.57
	Women	9,417	39.3	38.0	37.6	37.8	25.43	40.62	42.71	44.88
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,157	34.3	39.9	38.9	39.2	43.23	71.09	74.70	77.25
	Men	2,523	32.5	40.2	39.3	39.4	49.86	80.58	83.54	85.30
	Women	634	39.0	38.6	37.8	38.4	25.33	39.20	43.41	45.24
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	1,864	40.9	38.9	38.4	38.2	43.84	73.29	76.03	78.81
	Men	1,403	41.4	39.4	38.7	38.7	51.87	82.33	86.65	89.31
	Women	461	39.7	37.5	37.5	37.0	25.49	45.85	44.89	46.84
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	2,674	44.1	39.0	38.9	39.7	49.44	80.81	84.04	87.79
	Men	2,222	44.9	39.1	39.1	39.9	55.63	88.90	92.41	96.20
	Women	452	41.3	38.9	37.6	38.8	26.02	41.56	43.39	46.47
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,642	40.8	38.6	38.6	38.6	42.31	69.59	71.23	76.18
	Men	1,788	42.1	39.3	39.4	39.0	54.20	84.78	86.33	91.18
	Women	854	39.1	37.3	37.1	37.5	26.06	40.40	41.90	44.78
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	1,899	41.1	39.4	39.5	38.8	36.23	65.54	66.74	68.61
	Men	1,369	42.1	39.8	39.9	39.1	44.00	75.45	76.49	79.30
	Women	530	39.5	38.2	38.3	37.9	23.24	38.22	39.21	41.01
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,416	41.2	39.4	39.4	39.3	45.44	70.89	74.57	77.85
	Men	2,569	42.4	40.1	40.1	40.0	53.88	81.39	85.22	89.15
	Women	847	38.5	37.4	37.2	37.1	26.50	40.25	41.77	43.58
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	10,073	40.9	39.1	38.9	38.5	43.35	67.36	71.48	74.60
	Men	7,282	41.5	39.6	39.3	38.8	52.29	78.22	82.73	86.32
	Women	2,791	39.6	38.0	37.9	37.8	24.67	39.44	42.27	44.02
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	4,539	41.9	38.8	38.8	39.5	47.26	83.57	85.51	88.45
	Men	3,586	42.6	39.1	39.3	39.8	56.06	95.01	97.43	99.43
	Women	953	40.0	37.7	37.0	38.2	26.32	43.48	44.79	47.15

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, Canada — concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1954	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1952	1953	1954	1946	1952	1953	1954
			No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded										
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,744	40.1	39.0	38.1	38.2	43.77	69.38	72.36	77.20
	Men	2,759	40.9	39.2	38.5	38.5	52.19	80.00	83.20	88.25
	Women	985	38.4	38.4	37.1	37.6	25.38	41.14	43.34	46.24
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,420	..	38.0	38.9	38.6	..	72.56	73.95	79.39
	Men	975	..	38.2	39.1	38.9	..	86.43	87.09	94.01
	Women	445	..	37.5	38.5	37.9	..	43.93	44.76	47.36
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	30,070	42.2	41.7	39.9	40.3	50.14	77.61	79.43	84.40
	Men	23,118	42.8	42.5	40.2	40.7	57.95	87.79	90.20	95.28
	Women	6,952	40.5	39.2	38.8	38.8	28.08	44.92	45.93	48.22
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	12,443	43.6	42.8	40.0	39.9	46.69	77.42	77.12	81.98
	Men	9,333	44.0	44.2	40.3	40.4	53.61	89.14	89.05	93.32
	Women	3,110	42.5	39.0	39.1	38.6	27.98	44.18	44.46	47.94
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	7,271	41.3	41.1	40.3	41.1	54.43	86.77	89.53	94.38
	Men	5,611	41.6	41.5	40.4	41.6	66.35	97.44	100.74	106.71
	Women	1,660	40.6	40.0	39.7	39.5	29.03	51.31	52.68	52.71
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	3,853	41.4	39.8	39.5	40.2	47.06	75.32	77.79	85.25
	Men	2,882	42.1	40.1	39.8	40.7	56.16	88.00	90.32	97.71
	Women	971	39.1	39.0	38.5	39.0	26.65	43.68	45.53	48.25
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	2,972	43.8	41.3	40.7	40.1	52.95	73.02	79.31	83.31
	Men	2,580	44.4	41.6	41.0	40.4	55.94	77.65	84.10	88.85
	Women	392	39.5	39.4	38.8	38.4	31.17	42.74	45.81	46.89
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,599	40.7	41.5	39.8	39.2	47.54	68.13	70.77	72.81
	Men	2,053	41.7	42.2	40.2	39.5	53.68	75.95	79.55	81.74
	Women	546	37.5	38.8	38.3	38.0	26.99	37.14	38.16	39.25
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	11,501	41.6	39.0	39.4	38.8	47.22	78.70	80.30	85.75
	Men	8,780	42.4	39.4	39.9	39.2	57.07	90.39	93.16	97.90
	Women	2,721	40.1	37.8	37.8	37.5	27.71	42.39	44.44	46.53
Aluminum products	Both sexes	2,570	41.3	37.3	37.8	37.0	46.71	73.97	78.53	81.02
	Men	1,686	42.0	37.6	38.3	37.3	57.33	90.34	96.23	99.45
	Women	884	40.1	36.6	37.0	36.6	28.95	41.55	44.01	45.86
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,130	40.8	38.9	39.1	38.6	44.31	72.18	75.92	80.94
	Men	1,544	41.5	39.4	39.6	39.2	53.04	84.03	88.67	93.99
	Women	586	39.4	37.5	37.7	37.2	26.95	42.31	44.37	46.56
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	5,174	43.7	40.1	40.7	39.7	57.42	88.48	88.38	94.03
	Men	4,573	44.0	40.2	41.6	39.8	63.14	94.31	94.91	99.89
	Women	601	42.3	39.5	39.2	39.0	30.50	46.69	48.49	49.42
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	25,752	39.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	45.46	70.83	75.07	78.36
	Men	18,628	40.1	38.8	38.8	39.1	54.74	81.92	87.17	90.46
	Women	7,124	38.6	38.0	37.9	38.1	27.68	42.95	45.04	46.73
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	5,292	41.4	38.4	39.2	39.0	43.29	71.45	74.31	77.54
	Men	3,886	42.3	39.0	39.9	39.6	50.47	82.48	85.84	89.31
	Women	1,406	39.2	36.8	37.1	37.2	25.96	41.15	43.36	45.01
Clay products	Both sexes	746	41.4	39.9	40.4	40.1	46.00	73.52	79.58	82.27
	Men	580	42.4	40.6	41.2	40.8	53.89	83.33	89.96	92.75
	Women	166	38.8	37.9	37.7	37.9	25.06	39.96	43.65	45.67
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,400	40.6	38.1	38.2	38.3	41.49	66.93	68.54	71.46
	Men	931	41.3	38.7	39.0	39.1	49.73	79.26	82.46	85.36
	Women	469	39.2	36.7	36.6	36.7	25.48	39.06	41.50	43.88
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	5,037	39.5	36.7	37.2	36.8	47.66	95.23	96.27	101.28
	Men	3,833	39.9	37.0	37.5	37.0	54.05	108.63	111.87	116.07
	Women	1,204	38.2	35.9	36.2	36.1	26.33	51.57	52.95	54.20
Chemical products	Both sexes	22,012	39.5	38.4	38.3	38.0	43.88	71.48	74.59	79.70
	Men	15,126	40.0	38.7	38.5	38.2	55.92	84.46	88.12	94.51
	Women	6,886	38.8	37.9	37.7	37.6	27.08	42.95	44.90	47.16
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,011	39.6	38.2	38.1	38.2	42.11	70.50	74.18	76.63
	Men	2,366	39.7	38.4	38.3	38.3	58.64	89.96	94.66	97.68
	Women	1,645	39.5	38.0	37.8	38.0	27.84	42.49	44.49	46.35
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	1,544	41.1	39.3	38.7	38.0	54.31	83.25	89.21	92.95
	Men	1,259	41.6	39.6	39.0	38.2	59.96	91.82	99.73	103.09
	Women	285	39.1	37.7	37.5	37.3	29.85	46.08	49.13	48.13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	5,435	40.6	38.3	38.9	38.8	40.76	66.57	69.21	73.34
	Men	3,470	41.9	39.5	39.4	39.6	51.41	80.66	84.11	89.72
	Women	1,965	38.7	35.9	37.8	37.5	25.62	40.57	42.08	44.42
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	120,515	41.3	39.8	39.3	39.4	45.91	73.29	76.23	80.14
	Men	90,242	42.1	40.4	39.8	39.8	54.46	84.00	87.56	91.60
	Women	30,273	39.6	38.2	38.1	38.1	26.59	42.11	43.99	45.97
Non-durable good industries	Both sexes	125,209	41.0	39.0	38.8	38.6	42.29	68.42	71.66	75.57
	Men	85,035	41.9	39.5	39.3	39.1	52.07	81.22	85.28	90.35
	Women	40,174	39.5	37.9	37.7	37.7	25.50	40.63	42.48	44.27

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

**TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1954, provinces**

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	8,291	42.8	134.5	57.57	7,454	43.3	142.5	61.67	837	38.3	54.8	21.01
Canned and cured fish	2,015	33.1	84.0	27.81	1,710	33.6	87.7	29.47	305	30.3	61.1	18.52
Pulp and paper mills	3,435	46.8	177.3	82.99	3,370	47.0	179.0	84.05	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	22,028	41.1	117.6	48.37	19,000	41.4	126.5	52.41	3,028	39.3	58.5	23.01
Canned and cured fish	2,096	33.6	92.3	31.00	1,695	35.7	96.3	34.39	401	24.6	67.9	16.67
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,126	42.5	68.9	29.28	349	48.2	100.0	48.25	777	39.9	52.0	20.75
Saw and planing mills	1,357	46.2	75.6	34.90	1,344	46.2	75.7	35.02	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,244	39.4	152.3	60.00	5,206	39.4	152.9	60.23	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,802	41.0	138.5	56.86	5,700	41.0	139.5	57.25	102	41.2	85.8	35.31
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	13,822	42.6	120.5	51.28	12,001	43.3	127.4	55.16	1,821	37.6	68.4	25.70
Canned and cured fish	1,188	37.8	68.7	25.95	693	44.2	72.9	32.21	495	28.9	59.6	17.19
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,516	46.5	102.8	47.78	989	47.8	117.8	56.33	527	43.9	72.3	31.72
Saw and planing mills	1,802	46.2	83.7	38.69	1,793	46.2	83.8	38.76	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,514	40.9	172.6	70.53	3,500	40.9	172.8	70.64	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,590	41.0	142.7	58.42	1,590	41.0	142.7	58.42	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	283,692	42.3	125.3	53.04	206,149	43.7	137.9	60.28	77,543	38.7	87.2	33.80
Distilled and malt liquors	4,983	41.1	151.7	62.38	3,778	41.1	163.6	67.32	1,205	41.1	114.2	46.88
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,018	43.5	101.9	44.29	4,637	44.3	118.8	52.61	3,381	42.4	77.6	32.89
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,013	40.5	140.2	56.78	2,181	42.3	158.3	66.92	3,832	39.5	129.2	51.00
Rubber products	5,165	44.4	120.0	53.23	3,433	45.2	129.0	58.33	1,732	42.6	101.1	43.12
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,127	33.6	92.9	31.23	5,047	33.9	106.3	36.02	4,080	33.3	76.1	25.31
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	11,224	41.2	109.9	45.23	7,744	41.3	117.1	48.41	3,480	40.8	93.5	38.13
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,516	46.9	102.5	48.11	5,856	47.5	107.2	50.99	1,660	44.8	84.6	37.94
Men's clothing	15,842	37.3	96.3	35.89	4,869	38.3	126.2	48.37	10,973	36.8	82.5	30.35
Women's clothing	13,676	35.6	100.2	35.66	2,285	37.9	150.2	56.90	11,391	35.1	89.3	31.40
Knit goods	7,676	42.6	94.7	40.37	3,013	45.2	121.4	54.86	4,663	41.0	75.7	31.01
Saw and planing mills	7,785	49.1	91.1	44.71	7,484	49.3	92.0	45.31	301	44.1	67.6	29.78
Furniture	5,829	46.1	104.5	48.19	5,541	46.4	105.3	48.91	288	39.7	86.4	34.28
Pulp and paper mills	22,864	44.1	165.3	72.93	22,298	44.2	166.9	73.85	566	39.5	92.7	36.64
Other paper products ²	5,011	42.3	108.9	46.13	3,071	44.4	126.1	56.01	1,940	39.1	78.0	30.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,804	40.3	162.7	65.62	6,227	41.0	179.9	73.69	1,577	37.9	89.1	33.74
Iron castings	3,426	45.6	140.4	64.04	3,357	45.7	140.8	64.39	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,672	44.6	138.9	61.92	6,304	44.8	140.9	63.10	368	41.1	101.5	41.77
Primary iron and steel	3,129	42.3	158.1	66.95	3,094	42.4	158.5	67.18	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	7,236	42.3	151.6	64.13	6,955	42.5	152.9	64.97	281	37.4	115.8	43.34
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	9,871	39.2	157.7	61.83	9,847	39.2	157.8	61.89	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	7,432	46.5	138.4	64.37	7,364	46.6	138.8	64.69	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,200	42.7	164.1	70.15	9,192	42.7	164.2	70.18	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,287	42.1	142.1	59.87	8,573	43.0	152.5	65.52	3,714	40.3	116.3	46.81
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	7,353	46.7	135.0	62.98	6,762	47.1	138.5	65.24	591	41.7	89.0	37.11
Chemical products	14,122	41.8	133.3	55.72	11,055	42.5	144.1	61.17	3,067	39.5	91.4	36.08
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	410,551	41.2	147.7	60.83	326,799	41.8	159.0	66.54	83,752	38.6	100.0	38.56
Meat products	6,376	42.0	147.6	62.04	5,080	42.7	155.3	66.38	1,296	39.2	114.8	45.04
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,525	38.7	96.7	37.46	4,439	43.5	113.6	49.44	5,086	34.6	78.1	27.01
Bread and other bakery products	7,568	44.4	120.4	53.43	6,229	45.5	128.0	58.24	1,339	39.0	79.6	31.02
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,715	42.3	107.5	45.43	5,241	45.3	128.1	58.06	5,474	39.3	84.8	33.34
Rubber products	10,278	40.1	158.1	63.45	8,601	40.7	165.6	67.48	1,677	37.1	115.5	42.79
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,267	38.7	103.8	40.12	2,661	39.3	122.3	48.01	2,606	38.0	84.3	32.06
Other leather products ⁴	4,387	42.1	117.0	49.28	3,297	43.1	126.1	54.40	1,090	39.1	86.5	33.60
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,008	40.9	116.7	47.74	3,380	42.2	124.9	52.72	2,628	39.2	105.4	41.33
Woolen goods	5,271	42.4	107.0	45.35	2,802	44.7	117.8	52.63	2,469	39.8	93.3	37.10
Men's clothing	7,742	37.7	110.4	41.58	2,586	38.8	145.1	56.30	5,156	37.1	92.2	34.20
Women's clothing	4,697	36.8	111.3	40.99	1,206	35.7	167.0	59.57	3,491	37.3	92.8	34.57
Knit goods	8,298	40.3	103.5	41.74	2,672	42.6	132.1	56.25	5,626	39.3	88.7	34.85
Saw and planing mills	7,709	45.1	110.0	49.65	7,505	45.2	110.6	49.99	204	42.0	88.3	37.10
Furniture	10,530	44.1	120.1	52.94	9,753	44.4	121.8	54.05	777	40.6	96.1	39.04
Other wood products	3,913	42.8	113.4	48.54	3,240	43.1	119.9	51.71	673	41.2	80.8	33.27
Pulp and paper mills	15,988	41.3	176.5	72.97	15,631	41.4	177.6	73.61	357	36.7	123.1	45.18
Other paper products ²	9,955	42.3	134.6	56.87	6,646	43.6	151.0	65.88	3,309	39.5	98.2	38.77
Printing, publishing and allied industries	16,995	40.4	167.6	67.71	12,901	40.9	190.0	77.69	4,094	38.8	93.5	36.26
Agricultural implements	6,840	38.8	168.3	65.32	6,774	38.8	168.7	65.52	--	--	--	--

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Ontario — Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	5,747	42.4	148.8	63.07	4,958	42.9	154.5	66.25	789	39.4	109.3	43.09
Machinery manufacturing ³	13,781	41.3	159.3	65.74	12,965	41.4	161.1	66.71	816	38.6	130.2	50.24
Iron castings	8,250	41.2	163.3	67.32	8,109	41.3	163.9	67.72	141	36.0	123.2	44.41
Primary iron and steel	16,204	40.2	181.0	72.75	16,019	40.3	181.3	73.05	185	31.8	145.2	46.16
Sheet metal products	7,451	41.0	154.1	63.23	6,341	41.5	160.1	66.39	1,110	38.5	117.2	45.18
Aircraft and parts	16,644	40.7	183.7	74.79	15,848	40.8	184.8	75.34	796	39.8	160.3	63.84
Motor vehicles	19,593	41.5	177.6	73.73	19,275	41.5	178.3	74.06	318	40.9	131.0	53.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,369	40.7	167.9	68.40	11,665	41.3	172.6	71.22	1,704	37.1	132.3	49.10
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,281	39.7	164.5	65.25	5,277	39.7	164.6	65.27	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	3,943	41.8	157.5	65.78	3,630	42.1	160.9	67.67	313	38.4	114.3	43.91
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,293	39.8	179.8	71.52	9,222	39.8	180.3	71.70	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	8,439	41.0	145.4	59.61	6,789	41.3	155.6	64.32	1,650	39.6	101.5	40.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies	35,633	40.4	151.1	61.10	24,481	41.0	164.8	67.52	11,152	39.2	119.7	46.99
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	12,600	44.2	149.2	65.92	11,763	44.5	151.5	67.36	837	40.1	113.9	45.68
Products of petroleum and coal	2,858	41.7	194.4	80.99	2,833	41.8	194.7	81.43	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	15,944	41.3	154.2	63.63	13,213	41.8	164.1	68.66	2,731	38.5	101.9	39.29
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,532	41.4	121.5	50.35	6,880	42.5	140.2	59.54	4,652	39.9	92.1	36.76
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	28,689	41.2	133.1	54.85	22,486	41.9	144.9	60.70	6,203	38.7	87.1	33.67
Meat products	2,510	39.7	157.6	62.59	2,101	40.0	163.5	65.48	409	38.1	125.5	47.79
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,976	43.6	125.2	54.55	3,155	44.5	133.5	59.46	821	39.8	89.7	35.70
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,590	39.0	94.6	36.88	1,138	41.9	137.1	53.25	3,452	38.0	82.8	31.49
Wood products	1,670	42.0	113.5	47.69	1,533	42.5	115.5	49.05	137	36.9	88.0	32.45
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,864	38.8	146.7	56.91	1,458	38.9	162.2	63.10	406	38.5	90.1	34.68
Iron and steel products	3,563	43.2	146.5	63.31	3,539	43.2	146.8	63.49	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,481	40.5	152.4	61.77	5,467	40.5	152.5	61.84	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	6,046	41.5	141.4	58.67	5,317	42.3	146.4	61.86	729	35.8	98.8	35.41
Meat products	752	40.3	150.4	60.61	620	41.0	154.4	63.25	132	37.2	129.5	48.20
Dairy products	1,100	41.6	112.7	46.90	860	44.2	118.9	52.60	240	32.3	82.1	26.50
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,245	40.5	147.9	59.84	1,103	40.7	152.5	62.14	142	38.3	109.6	41.96
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	19,158	41.4	146.9	60.82	16,830	42.1	152.1	64.00	2,328	36.6	103.2	37.81
Meat products	2,799	39.1	155.4	60.81	2,207	39.8	161.1	64.10	592	36.7	132.4	48.54
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,992	41.8	128.9	53.63	3,303	43.0	136.1	58.60	689	35.7	86.9	30.99
Saw and planing mills	1,386	43.7	113.9	49.80	1,338	43.7	114.8	50.21	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,935	42.1	162.3	68.24	1,925	42.2	162.5	68.49	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,490	42.2	157.9	66.57	2,454	42.2	158.3	66.73	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,885	42.5	142.8	60.65	1,745	42.9	145.1	62.20	140	37.5	109.8	41.16
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	66,251	39.6	169.2	66.95	59,534	40.0	175.2	70.07	6,717	35.6	110.3	39.31
Meat products	1,252	38.1	161.9	61.69	968	38.9	172.6	67.12	284	35.4	121.9	45.16
Canned and cured fish	2,508	34.1	157.4	53.69	1,754	39.1	168.4	65.92	754	22.4	112.6	25.26
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,012	37.1	103.7	38.51	960	39.2	121.8	47.77	1,052	35.2	85.4	30.06
Distilled and malt liquors	1,140	39.5	155.7	61.48	842	39.5	169.0	66.82	298	39.3	118.0	46.38
Saw and planing mills	26,120	39.6	167.6	66.39	25,175	39.6	168.5	66.77	951	39.0	144.4	56.21
Pulp and paper mills	5,192	41.5	202.7	84.16	5,147	41.6	203.1	84.46	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,578	39.5	155.8	61.61	1,176	40.1	166.1	66.62	402	37.8	124.1	46.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,668	38.3	205.7	78.74	1,473	38.8	215.8	83.63	195	34.6	120.9	41.78
Iron and steel products	4,438	39.3	183.7	72.23	4,229	39.4	186.1	73.27	209	38.4	133.5	51.22
Shipbuilding and repairing	4,767	39.5	186.4	73.36	4,635	39.5	189.2	74.63	132	40.2	90.0	36.17
Non-ferrous metal products	3,877	42.0	180.2	75.68	3,846	42.1	180.6	76.11	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,527	42.1	169.6	71.47	1,478	42.3	171.3	72.44	--	--	--	--

1. Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

2. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

3. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

4. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

5. Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

6. Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

7. Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

8. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces

Province and Industry	Salaried Employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,994	40.7	71.39	1,577	40.9	80.34	417	39.9	37.55
Canned and cured fish	520	43.5	45.71	435	44.0	49.47	85	41.0	26.45
Pulp and paper mills	811	36.6	97.27	657	36.5	108.78	154	35.7	48.14
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,251	40.8	65.91	2,395	41.6	76.73	856	38.6	35.64
Canned and cured fish	237	41.1	64.21	192	42.4	74.04	65	37.3	35.15
Miscellaneous food products ¹	134	38.1	65.19	103	38.3	73.79	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	193	46.6	54.68	135	49.2	64.70	58	40.6	31.34
Iron and steel products	785	42.4	72.37	657	43.1	79.59	128	38.8	38.38
Transportation equipment	473	39.9	64.57	324	40.8	77.86	149	38.0	35.66
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	2,150	40.3	56.13	1,547	40.9	77.96	603	38.9	35.98
Canned and cured fish	120	43.8	50.04	84	43.5	59.18	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	212	38.5	63.44	136	38.7	77.08	76	38.3	39.03
Saw and planing mills	209	46.2	56.00	168	47.7	51.46	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	308	38.6	92.83	229	38.9	110.76	79	37.6	40.87
Transportation equipment	215	37.9	65.73	180	38.5	71.72	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	74,574	39.0	76.32	53,613	39.4	88.64	20,961	37.8	44.83
Distilled and malt liquors	1,110	36.9	81.71	855	36.9	91.44	255	36.6	49.07
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,829	38.7	71.49	1,339	39.2	81.81	490	37.5	43.28
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,369	37.2	79.37	780	37.2	97.10	519	37.1	53.93
Rubber products	1,068	39.7	67.47	797	40.4	77.27	271	37.5	38.66
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,406	40.0	59.53	949	40.6	70.35	457	38.6	37.07
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,393	38.9	71.75	903	39.4	88.35	490	37.9	41.16
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,718	40.4	69.65	1,150	40.8	84.42	568	39.5	39.75
Men's clothing	1,776	39.3	66.09	1,142	40.1	80.44	634	37.8	40.24
Women's clothing	1,953	39.3	65.77	1,050	40.6	82.35	903	37.9	46.49
Knit goods	1,081	40.7	59.59	630	41.6	76.49	451	39.5	35.99
Saw and planing mills	990	44.9	66.47	817	45.8	72.70	173	40.4	37.01
Furniture	952	40.3	67.61	678	41.3	79.12	274	37.8	39.16
Pulp and paper mills	3,945	37.5	102.84	3,037	37.8	118.66	908	36.4	49.95
Other paper products ²	1,476	37.6	69.45	1,021	37.8	80.96	455	37.3	43.61
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,212	37.3	65.42	2,789	37.4	77.53	1,423	36.9	41.69
Iron castings	1,022	40.1	76.63	780	40.7	87.01	242	37.9	43.17
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,770	38.2	72.10	2,065	38.4	82.42	705	37.4	41.86
Primary iron and steel	1,626	38.9	76.74	512	39.3	83.15	114	37.3	47.98
Aircraft and parts	3,669	40.6	83.53	2,789	41.0	93.80	880	39.2	51.01
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,293	41.0	84.21	1,139	41.4	88.82	154	38.5	50.06
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,384	40.3	71.32	1,108	40.5	79.69	276	39.5	37.74
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,738	38.2	85.94	1,509	38.2	91.77	229	38.0	47.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,948	38.9	80.14	5,092	39.1	91.30	1,856	38.3	49.52
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,449	38.8	74.92	1,109	39.2	83.99	340	37.8	45.32
Chemical products	9,543	37.7	81.41	6,483	37.8	97.39	3,060	37.4	47.55
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	136,032	38.8	79.67	95,693	39.2	93.91	40,339	37.7	45.88
Meat products	2,233	40.2	77.34	1,714	40.7	86.80	519	38.4	46.10
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,774	39.1	68.67	1,171	39.6	82.38	603	38.2	42.04
Bread and other bakery products	780	39.9	61.75	430	42.3	77.98	350	36.9	41.80
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,772	38.7	72.03	1,855	39.1	85.63	917	38.0	44.52
Rubber products	3,637	38.9	75.88	2,611	39.1	87.96	1,026	38.4	45.15
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	822	39.9	66.24	541	41.1	80.08	281	37.6	39.58
Other leather products ⁴	775	38.7	70.63	519	39.5	84.62	256	37.0	42.29
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	868	38.2	68.98	573	38.9	83.97	295	36.9	39.87
Woollen goods	954	39.1	73.96	634	40.4	90.16	320	36.4	41.87
Men's clothing	1,572	38.7	65.15	943	39.3	82.29	629	37.8	39.46
Women's clothing	750	38.3	66.30	364	39.2	87.70	386	37.4	46.13
Knit goods	1,561	38.8	69.62	825	39.9	95.06	736	37.5	41.11
Saw and planing mills	1,438	41.8	70.12	1,087	42.8	79.72	351	38.5	40.38

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario — Concluded:									
Furniture	1,708	39.1	72.45	1,136	40.1	87.87	572	37.3	41.83
Other wood products	677	38.5	68.29	473	39.4	79.94	204	36.3	41.26
Pulp and paper mills	3,225	38.3	107.27	2,438	38.5	124.58	787	37.7	53.67
Other paper products ²	2,975	36.9	78.09	1,950	37.1	94.97	1,025	36.6	45.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	9,839	37.5	71.67	5,839	37.8	90.50	4,000	37.1	44.17
Agricultural implements	2,855	39.0	78.53	2,276	39.2	86.90	579	38.3	45.63
Hardware and tools	1,771	38.4	75.54	1,165	38.9	92.08	606	37.5	43.76
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,318	38.5	75.71	4,489	38.8	88.17	1,829	37.9	45.14
Iron castings	1,814	38.2	79.56	1,328	38.9	92.55	486	36.3	44.08
Primary iron and steel	3,323	39.1	92.12	2,555	39.3	105.46	768	38.6	47.74
Sheet metal products	2,303	38.0	77.99	1,678	38.3	90.10	625	37.2	45.49
Aircraft and parts	7,938	39.7	83.34	6,046	40.2	94.22	1,892	38.3	48.56
Motor vehicles	6,951	41.3	95.53	5,361	41.8	108.08	1,590	39.5	53.22
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,679	40.3	85.69	2,746	40.7	98.36	933	39.1	48.42
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,119	39.2	83.66	908	39.5	92.64	211	37.9	45.04
Brass and copper products	1,310	38.6	81.77	923	39.1	96.76	387	37.6	46.02
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,148	40.1	100.39	1,950	40.3	105.44	198	38.6	50.62
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	2,682	38.3	76.37	1,709	38.7	93.93	973	37.5	45.53
Electrical apparatus and supplies	18,365	38.8	77.84	13,209	39.0	90.34	5,156	38.1	45.81
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	3,069	38.6	79.68	2,166	39.3	93.90	903	36.9	45.55
Products of petroleum and coal	2,843	38.2	109.49	2,040	36.3	130.73	803	35.7	55.53
Chemical products	10,668	38.2	78.44	7,264	38.4	94.40	3,404	37.6	47.51
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,629	38.7	73.76	2,249	39.4	91.34	1,380	37.6	45.12
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	7,027	39.3	68.30	5,103	39.7	79.10	1,924	38.0	39.67
Meat products	841	40.2	77.38	698	40.3	83.44	143	40.1	47.80
Other food and beverages ⁶	971	38.9	67.48	670	39.4	79.51	301	37.6	40.70
Clothing (textile and fur)	528	41.2	63.41	323	42.4	79.20	205	39.2	38.54
Wood products	309	39.5	71.12	241	40.3	78.59	68	36.9	44.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,029	38.3	59.71	600	38.9	75.63	429	37.4	37.44
Iron and steel products	1,171	39.5	71.01	916	40.0	79.67	255	38.0	39.89
Transportation equipment	662	38.3	70.79	532	38.3	79.83	130	38.2	33.79
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	2,004	40.5	63.96	1,354	40.6	74.68	650	40.1	41.65
Meat products	284	40.7	75.38	217	40.7	84.39	67	40.6	46.18
Dairy products	282	43.8	51.10	134	44.0	64.28	148	43.5	39.16
Other food and beverages ⁷	461	40.0	61.26	317	40.6	70.32	144	38.7	41.31
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	5,331	40.2	74.38	3,950	40.5	85.34	1,381	39.2	43.04
Meat products	1,129	39.9	75.88	873	39.9	83.97	256	39.6	48.28
Other food and beverages ⁶	993	40.5	66.97	608	41.0	78.97	285	39.4	39.49
Saw and planing mills	192	44.5	70.20	155	45.1	76.60	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	654	41.6	76.66	527	42.0	84.72	127	40.1	43.22
Transportation equipment	385	39.7	68.58	256	39.8	81.71	129	39.5	42.54
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	264	43.9	73.28	214	44.6	80.50	50	41.0	42.38
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	13,140	39.3	81.81	9,891	39.7	93.83	3,249	38.2	45.22
Meat products	371	41.8	76.57	285	42.2	84.12	86	40.6	41.55
Canned and cured fish	552	39.2	81.61	442	39.3	90.83	110	39.0	44.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	342	40.9	66.76	240	41.5	77.73	102	39.7	40.93
Distilled and malt liquors	191	37.2	75.02	149	37.4	84.62	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	2,588	39.7	90.19	2,075	40.1	100.66	513	38.1	47.85
Pulp and paper mills	826	39.7	98.07	680	39.8	107.32	146	39.5	55.01
Other paper products ²	1,379	39.1	84.34	372	37.8	102.96	179	37.3	45.64
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,591	37.8	64.77	961	38.2	80.55	630	37.1	40.70
Iron and steel products	1,379	39.1	82.86	1,055	39.4	94.11	324	38.2	46.23
Shipbuilding and repairing	454	39.0	80.72	349	39.1	92.86	105	36.6	40.37
Non-ferrous metal products	1,220	41.0	92.60	1,036	41.1	100.08	184	40.4	50.51
Chemical products	789	39.3	77.44	624	39.7	86.45	165	38.1	43.39

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,495	43.4	108.1	46.94	2,017	43.8	120.0	52.52	478	41.8	55.9	23.40
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,804	41.4	126.2	52.23	6,675	41.8	137.2	57.28	1,129	39.2	57.2	22.40
Food and beverages	1,790	41.9	83.4	34.95	1,057	43.9	102.8	45.14	733	39.1	51.8	20.26
Transportation equipment	4,575	41.0	143.0	58.63	4,478	41.0	144.2	59.14	--	--	--	--
Saint John — Manufacturing	3,980	43.7	122.2	53.43	3,421	44.2	129.6	57.32	559	40.7	72.7	29.60
Food and beverages	1,275	46.5	110.4	51.31	1,040	47.3	118.5	56.01	235	43.1	70.8	30.50
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	1,217	41.3	140.6	58.10	1,217	41.3	140.6	58.10	--	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	17,754	41.5	113.7	47.24	12,284	43.0	127.9	54.96	5,470	38.3	78.0	29.90
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,174	33.0	84.8	28.00	1,233	32.9	98.1	32.24	941	33.3	67.5	22.46
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,191	39.2	76.1	29.86	407	41.7	101.7	42.37	1,784	38.7	69.8	27.01
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,373	43.9	111.7	49.04	4,594	45.0	122.2	55.05	1,779	40.9	81.9	33.51
Textile products (except clothing) ..	2,447	43.6	110.1	48.04	1,751	43.7	115.6	50.55	696	43.4	96.2	41.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,353	40.5	96.0	38.90	549	42.8	126.0	53.87	804	39.0	73.6	28.68
Iron and steel products	1,109	46.4	125.9	58.38	1,088	46.5	126.7	58.91	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	8,045	43.2	131.7	56.89	6,056	44.6	149.4	66.63	1,989	38.9	70.0	27.24
Pulp and paper mills	3,531	44.3	173.5	76.88	3,498	44.3	174.1	77.21	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	4,872	44.5	112.5	50.09	3,818	45.1	117.8	53.17	1,054	42.5	91.8	38.97
Textile products (except clothing) ..	3,828	43.9	115.5	50.74	3,194	44.3	119.2	52.82	634	42.0	95.9	40.27
Montreal — Manufacturing	151,637	41.2	130.2	53.65	104,216	42.7	145.1	61.97	47,421	37.9	93.4	35.37
Meat products	2,556	42.7	139.1	59.45	2,092	43.7	147.0	64.17	464	38.6	98.8	38.15
Bread and other bakery products	2,498	46.7	104.1	48.65	2,036	47.2	112.3	52.98	462	44.8	66.0	29.56
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,062	44.1	105.2	46.40	3,988	45.5	123.1	56.00	3,074	42.3	80.3	33.94
Distilled and malt liquors	4,320	41.2	154.5	63.64	3,271	41.0	166.7	68.31	1,049	41.9	117.1	49.07
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,278	39.7	147.2	58.41	1,470	41.7	167.1	69.77	2,808	38.6	135.9	52.46
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,808	33.2	100.3	33.29	2,624	33.8	113.4	38.29	2,184	32.5	84.0	27.27
Textile products (except clothing) ..	6,580	41.5	104.9	43.56	3,716	44.0	118.4	52.06	2,862	38.4	84.7	32.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	31,586	37.0	103.7	38.40	8,930	39.3	138.1	54.27	22,646	36.1	89.0	32.15
Furniture	3,358	41.8	113.0	50.64	3,091	45.3	115.0	52.05	267	39.4	87.4	34.40
Other paper products ²	3,385	43.5	112.7	49.02	2,264	44.8	128.8	57.68	1,121	40.9	77.1	31.54
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,373	40.2	171.4	68.87	5,177	40.5	188.6	76.39	1,196	38.7	93.8	36.29
Iron and steel products	17,672	43.4	150.2	65.12	16,668	43.5	152.4	66.35	1,004	40.5	110.5	44.76
Transportation equipment	20,725	41.5	153.0	63.50	20,373	41.6	153.6	63.85	352	37.7	114.5	43.14
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	10,469	41.6	147.9	61.55	7,507	42.4	156.7	66.36	2,962	39.7	124.3	49.37
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,033	47.1	135.2	63.69	3,713	47.7	138.6	66.04	320	40.9	89.2	36.51
Chemical products	4,569	42.4	125.9	53.40	3,294	43.6	137.8	60.05	1,275	39.5	91.8	36.24
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	12,744	41.8	137.5	57.43	10,624	42.0	148.9	62.59	2,120	40.4	78.2	31.58
Pulp and paper mills	3,876	40.0	172.7	69.18	3,796	40.2	173.5	69.71	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,549	41.3	148.1	61.17	977	41.2	182.2	75.13	572	41.5	90.0	37.33
Iron and steel products	1,016	41.6	133.7	55.56	997	41.6	134.4	55.90	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	6,438	39.8	157.8	62.87	5,262	40.0	164.7	65.94	1,176	39.0	126.0	49.13
Oshawa — Manufacturing	10,061	43.1	168.5	72.62	9,327	43.3	172.3	74.67	734	40.0	116.4	46.60
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	4,558	40.3	146.6	59.01	3,085	41.6	165.9	69.10	1,473	37.4	101.4	37.88
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	22,066	41.0	167.9	68.75	19,517	41.3	174.5	72.10	2,549	38.1	113.1	43.07
Pulp and paper mills	2,763	40.4	177.1	71.63	2,656	40.5	179.1	72.61	107	37.9	125.0	47.35
Iron and steel products	5,303	39.6	175.2	69.34	5,199	39.6	176.3	69.85	104	37.5	116.7	43.81
Transportation equipment	6,143	41.8	180.1	75.28	5,655	42.2	182.5	77.02	488	37.3	148.0	55.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	995	39.5	165.8	65.49	824	40.1	171.4	68.69	171	36.8	136.1	50.05
Toronto — Manufacturing	140,942	40.9	148.9	60.88	104,267	41.7	163.9	68.35	36,675	38.6	102.9	39.66
Meat products	3,667	41.0	159.6	65.45	2,965	41.8	166.5	69.65	702	37.6	127.1	47.73
Bread and other bakery products	3,648	44.1	125.7	55.43	2,989	45.5	132.7	60.41	659	37.5	87.6	32.83
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,201	41.6	105.2	43.79	2,543	44.6	129.5	57.80	3,658	39.5	86.1	34.05
Rubber products	3,991	40.9	168.6	68.47	3,552	41.5	173.5	72.02	439	36.2	122.9	41.60
Textile products (except clothing) ..	3,312	42.0	114.7	48.17	1,865	44.5	127.2	56.61	1,447	38.8	96.3	37.30
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,591	37.9	115.4	43.76	4,602	38.5	154.3	59.38	8,989	37.6	95.0	35.77
Other paper products ²	5,361	41.5	135.1	56.04	3,528	42.9	152.1	65.29	1,833	38.8	98.7	38.25
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,061	40.0	179.3	71.73	8,557	40.6	202.1	82.02	2,504	38.1	96.0	36.58
Iron and steel products	21,071	41.3	163.7	67.62	19,137	41.6	167.5	69.71	1,934	38.1	123.1	46.94

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Toronto — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	17,878	40.5	180.8	73.23	16,877	40.6	182.7	74.13	1,001	39.1	148.4	58.06
Non-ferrous metal products	6,030	41.7	148.4	61.84	4,876	42.2	159.2	67.13	1,154	39.6	90.8	39.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	16,298	40.4	150.1	60.56	10,893	40.8	162.3	66.15	5,405	39.6	124.6	49.30
Chemical products	6,479	40.8	142.3	58.01	4,704	41.7	156.9	65.36	1,775	38.4	100.3	38.53
Hamilton — Manufacturing	39,821	40.4	157.9	63.80	31,705	41.0	170.0	69.69	8,116	38.2	106.9	40.80
Food and beverages	2,583	42.2	103.7	43.77	1,581	45.1	123.1	55.47	1,002	37.7	67.2	25.30
Textile products (except clothing) ..	2,534	40.2	114.7	46.07	1,175	42.1	124.4	52.30	1,359	38.6	105.5	40.68
Knit goods	1,657	38.6	107.7	41.57	507	41.5	132.9	55.21	1,150	37.3	95.4	35.55
Iron and steel products	16,768	40.3	177.5	71.61	16,128	40.5	178.9	72.42	640	37.1	138.5	51.38
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,250	39.7	172.0	68.28	4,470	40.6	186.5	75.76	1,780	37.4	132.4	49.51
Brantford — Manufacturing	7,609	41.1	141.0	57.96	5,932	41.5	153.9	63.90	1,677	39.7	93.1	36.96
Textile products (except clothing) ..	1,051	43.3	124.4	53.84	712	44.7	133.6	59.70	339	40.3	103.1	41.55
Iron and steel products	3,171	40.0	168.6	67.35	3,141	40.0	168.9	67.52	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	6,177	41.9	126.8	53.13	4,573	42.4	136.9	57.97	1,604	40.7	96.7	39.34
Textile products (except clothing) ..	1,249	43.7	112.5	49.18	630	46.4	123.0	57.04	619	41.1	100.3	41.19
Iron and steel products	2,055	40.5	145.4	58.89	1,956	40.4	147.4	59.57	99	41.0	110.7	45.36
Kitchener — Manufacturing	12,845	41.4	131.0	54.26	9,217	42.6	142.1	60.55	3,628	38.4	99.6	38.27
Meat products	1,189	42.3	142.4	60.31	895	43.0	149.8	64.45	294	40.2	118.6	47.70
Rubber products	3,165	38.3	151.6	58.04	2,485	39.3	159.0	62.43	680	34.8	120.8	42.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,274	38.7	107.5	41.61	311	42.9	133.6	57.32	963	37.3	97.9	36.53
Furniture	1,474	45.2	123.0	55.56	1,401	45.4	123.7	56.19	--	--	--	--
London — Manufacturing	12,483	41.1	140.0	57.56	9,526	42.2	152.6	64.32	2,957	37.7	94.8	35.76
Food and beverages	3,359	41.6	129.2	53.75	2,294	43.4	143.3	62.17	1,065	37.8	94.2	35.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,013	37.3	118.9	44.35	351	38.8	154.7	59.95	662	36.5	98.7	36.07
Iron and steel products	2,044	40.7	159.5	64.86	2,014	40.7	159.7	65.02	--	--	--	--
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,434	40.4	183.5	74.18	5,152	40.8	185.6	75.72	282	33.6	136.7	45.94
Windsor — Manufacturing	19,981	40.4	172.1	69.59	18,231	40.5	176.5	71.54	1,750	39.3	125.1	49.21
Iron and steel products	3,568	41.1	172.3	70.81	3,334	41.3	175.3	72.39	214	38.0	121.2	46.11
Transportation equipment	12,487	39.9	178.8	71.33	11,998	40.0	180.3	72.09	489	37.9	139.6	52.90
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manu- facturing	4,692	39.8	166.2	66.22	4,593	39.8	167.6	66.78	99	39.5	101.8	40.16
Pulp and paper mills	1,840	39.3	182.3	71.64	1,816	39.3	182.9	71.90	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,768	39.0	164.0	63.92	1,745	39.0	164.5	64.14	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	25,699	40.9	131.7	53.89	19,731	41.6	144.1	60.00	5,968	38.6	87.3	33.72
Meat products	2,340	39.7	159.0	63.14	1,984	40.1	164.5	65.90	356	37.8	126.3	47.80
Miscellaneous food products	4,500	45.3	113.7	51.54	1,967	48.1	125.2	60.26	533	40.3	88.7	35.74
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,473	39.0	95.3	37.15	1,130	41.9	127.2	53.35	3,343	38.0	83.4	31.68
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,818	38.8	147.0	57.03	1,419	38.9	162.8	63.24	399	38.6	90.4	34.94
Iron and steel products	2,797	42.5	149.4	63.45	2,773	42.5	149.9	63.69	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,467	40.5	152.6	61.82	5,453	40.5	152.7	61.88	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	1,869	41.4	153.0	63.38	1,710	41.9	156.7	65.63	159	36.5	107.3	39.21
Food and beverages	758	40.7	142.5	57.96	665	41.2	145.7	50.08	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	1,706	41.7	143.8	59.99	1,499	42.3	148.6	62.84	207	37.7	104.5	39.35
Food and beverages	1,124	42.0	140.1	58.90	970	42.7	144.3	61.61	154	37.9	110.4	41.88
Edmonton — Manufacturing	7,935	41.2	149.3	61.43	6,668	42.0	156.5	65.68	1,267	36.9	105.8	39.05
Meat products	1,894	38.3	153.4	58.75	1,485	39.0	159.2	62.07	409	35.8	130.4	46.71
Transportation equipment	1,093	45.4	151.7	68.86	1,061	45.5	152.4	69.29	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	6,645	40.4	155.2	62.70	5,963	40.9	160.3	65.63	682	35.7	104.0	37.14
Food and beverages	2,116	39.6	147.3	58.38	1,618	41.0	157.6	64.27	453	35.0	108.1	37.04
Iron and steel products	819	41.1	169.1	69.54	814	41.3	169.4	69.87	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,397	39.6	163.4	64.78	1,393	39.6	163.4	64.77	--	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	25,507	38.9	167.0	65.00	21,744	39.3	176.1	69.16	3,763	36.9	111.1	40.97
Food and beverages	4,293	37.8	151.7	57.40	3,134	39.0	166.3	64.39	1,159	34.6	107.2	37.13
Saw and planing mills	6,724	39.1	172.4	67.43	6,402	39.2	173.5	67.93	322	38.4	150.0	57.52
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,264	38.4	208.4	79.96	1,100	38.8	219.7	85.27	164	35.3	125.6	44.37
Iron and steel products	4,120	39.3	184.3	72.53	3,924	39.4	186.6	73.53	196	38.4	137.1	52.58
Transportation equipment	2,669	39.0	187.1	73.07	2,651	39.1	187.6	73.30	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	5,641	39.6	174.5	69.03	5,308	39.6	179.5	71.09	333	38.8	93.4	36.27
Saw and planing mills	1,383	38.4	169.2	64.97	1,334	38.4	170.3	65.45	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,076	40.3	181.2	72.95	2,947	40.3	185.1	74.56	129	40.0	90.4	36.16

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	656	43.1	59.10	486	43.5	68.00	170	41.9	33.67
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,090	38.3	64.38	715	38.6	79.39	375	37.6	35.77
Food and beverages	244	38.2	70.66	170	39.0	85.23	74	36.2	37.20
Transportation equipment	243	37.4	65.94	138	37.3	88.68	105	37.5	36.05
Saint John — Manufacturing	797	38.2	63.27	571	38.6	73.86	226	36.9	36.52
Food and beverages	150	40.6	63.52	99	40.8	76.74	51	40.1	37.86
Iron and steel (including transportation equipment)	207	37.4	60.76	167	38.1	66.93	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,311	38.6	65.63	2,369	39.2	77.17	942	36.9	36.60
Food and beverages	372	39.4	48.16	226	40.8	59.39	146	37.1	30.78
Clothing (textile and fur)	362	38.3	66.45	180	40.3	102.13	182	36.4	31.16
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,366	41.1	62.00	928	41.8	74.72	438	39.6	35.03
Textile products (except clothing)	264	40.6	61.54	191	41.5	71.46	73	38.4	35.60
Clothing (textile and fur)	210	40.7	55.04	104	42.0	78.87	106	39.5	31.66
Iron and steel products	461	42.2	67.39	347	42.6	76.84	114	40.8	38.62
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,111	40.3	79.84	901	40.7	89.06	210	38.5	40.30
Pulp and paper mills	335	39.7	102.31	294	40.0	109.17	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	808	40.1	73.08	501	40.7	93.08	307	39.3	40.45
Textile products (except clothing)	519	39.7	75.55	323	40.1	95.54	196	39.1	42.60
Montreal — Manufacturing	51,791	38.6	77.81	36,586	39.0	90.63	15,205	37.5	46.97
Meat products	983	40.2	72.17	859	40.5	75.84	124	37.6	46.77
Bread and other bakery products	744	44.9	59.91	631	45.9	63.74	113	38.8	38.56
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,648	38.4	72.35	1,214	38.8	82.48	434	37.4	44.01
Distilled and malt liquors	886	36.9	82.04	676	37.0	92.11	210	36.7	49.62
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,030	37.2	83.18	634	37.3	100.33	396	37.1	55.71
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	747	39.4	65.12	518	39.7	74.99	229	39.0	42.80
Textile products (except clothing)	2,136	38.1	74.89	1,379	38.4	91.70	757	37.7	44.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,652	39.4	67.21	2,754	40.4	82.61	1,898	38.0	44.86
Furniture	604	39.8	70.73	431	40.8	82.30	173	37.3	41.91
Other paper products ²	1,195	37.2	70.39	839	37.2	81.01	356	37.1	45.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,288	36.7	69.28	2,134	36.8	83.16	1,154	36.5	43.61
Iron and steel products	6,383	38.3	79.72	4,844	38.6	90.55	1,539	37.4	45.65
Transportation equipment	6,013	40.7	83.07	4,737	41.0	92.09	1,276	39.3	49.62
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,390	38.8	80.74	4,672	39.0	91.90	1,718	38.2	50.37
Non-metallic mineral products ³	857	38.1	74.81	634	38.6	84.86	223	37.2	46.25
Chemical products	7,175	37.7	81.88	4,594	37.9	100.87	2,581	37.4	48.07
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,561	38.0	76.58	2,563	38.4	88.29	998	37.0	46.49
Pulp and paper mills	624	36.0	94.92	480	36.1	107.49	144	35.4	53.01
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,035	36.7	67.06	697	36.9	77.48	338	36.2	45.57
Iron and steel products	309	39.6	76.94	236	39.9	87.08	73	38.5	44.14
Peterborough — Manufacturing	2,706	39.8	73.17	1,979	40.0	84.01	727	39.1	43.67
Oshawa — Manufacturing	2,654	40.8	83.79	1,785	42.0	100.31	869	38.1	49.87
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,352	39.1	82.09	954	39.4	97.06	398	38.3	46.22
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	5,211	38.7	87.21	3,821	39.1	101.97	1,390	37.7	46.63
Pulp and paper mills	517	36.6	107.56	392	36.7	125.19	125	36.2	52.30
Iron and steel products	1,456	37.5	85.80	1,065	37.8	100.91	391	36.7	44.62
Transportation equipment	1,212	41.7	94.39	953	42.1	105.43	259	39.9	53.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies	625	36.9	85.76	461	37.0	99.81	164	36.6	46.26
Toronto — Manufacturing	59,314	38.3	79.23	40,532	38.7	93.96	18,782	37.4	47.46
Meat products	1,422	40.1	81.10	1,066	40.8	92.25	356	37.9	47.72
Bread and other bakery products	395	38.4	64.54	223	40.7	81.11	172	35.5	43.06
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,814	37.8	72.04	1,240	38.1	84.05	574	37.2	46.10
Rubber products	1,577	38.5	77.42	1,151	38.7	88.08	426	37.9	48.60
Textile products (except clothing)	877	38.8	71.65	545	39.6	88.29	332	37.4	44.33
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,826	38.4	69.45	1,577	39.4	89.36	1,249	37.2	44.31
Other paper products ²	1,654	37.0	79.26	1,072	37.2	96.71	582	36.5	47.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,178	37.1	77.57	3,603	37.4	100.07	2,575	36.7	46.10
Iron and steel products	9,277	38.2	77.31	6,811	38.5	88.16	2,466	37.4	47.35

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	8,387	39.5	83.26	6,393	39.9	94.18	1,994	38.3	48.26
Non-ferrous metal products	2,143	38.6	81.76	1,357	39.2	101.26	786	37.6	48.08
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,030	38.4	78.52	6,456	38.7	90.80	2,574	37.9	47.72
Chemical products	5,122	38.0	76.20	3,278	38.2	92.13	1,844	37.6	47.87
Hamilton — Manufacturing	12,341	38.9	80.21	8,629	39.2	95.28	3,712	38.1	45.16
Food and beverages	617	39.0	64.04	373	39.8	79.75	244	37.8	40.02
Textile products (except clothing)	381	38.0	73.57	239	38.5	91.92	142	37.2	42.70
Knit goods	350	38.9	65.23	167	38.8	91.70	183	38.9	41.08
Iron and steel products	4,497	39.3	86.48	3,325	39.6	100.02	1,172	38.6	48.09
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,304	39.0	78.21	2,350	39.4	92.53	954	37.9	42.95
Brantford — Manufacturing	2,664	37.9	73.07	1,880	38.2	86.28	784	37.0	41.38
Textile products (except clothing)	227	37.9	78.80	153	38.5	97.28	74	36.6	40.59
Iron and steel products	949	37.9	74.88	734	38.2	83.72	215	37.0	44.69
Galt — Manufacturing	1,747	38.2	67.37	1,126	38.8	83.48	621	37.0	38.16
Textile products (except clothing)	182	39.0	68.76	114	40.7	87.87	68	36.0	36.74
Iron and steel products	828	37.7	67.99	560	37.9	82.78	268	37.1	37.09
Kitchener — Manufacturing	3,186	38.5	73.66	2,227	39.0	87.55	959	37.5	41.40
Meat products	349	39.2	73.90	294	39.3	79.09	55	38.7	46.15
Rubber products	958	38.8	71.99	671	39.0	85.06	287	38.3	41.46
Clothing (textile and fur)	279	38.6	68.24	161	38.9	89.81	118	38.0	38.61
Furniture	190	39.2	72.61	134	40.2	84.84	56	36.8	43.32
London — Manufacturing	4,150	38.4	72.79	2,840	38.9	86.88	1,310	37.4	42.25
Food and beverages	956	38.8	74.15	669	39.4	87.31	287	38.7	43.47
Clothing (textile and fur)	170	38.1	68.12	92	38.9	93.74	78	37.0	37.91
Iron and steel products	584	38.4	67.27	415	38.6	77.56	169	38.1	42.02
Samia — Manufacturing	2,248	37.8	90.31	1,667	37.9	105.18	581	37.4	47.62
Windsor — Manufacturing	7,182	40.2	93.57	5,312	40.6	108.30	1,870	38.9	51.73
Iron and steel products	893	40.0	90.03	668	40.2	103.17	225	39.6	51.00
Transportation equipment	4,589	40.8	100.23	3,595	41.2	113.23	994	39.3	52.26
Fort William-Port Arthur — Manufacturing	974	39.3	76.88	717	39.9	88.38	257	37.6	44.79
Pulp and paper mills	236	39.1	109.56	197	39.6	119.97	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	403	38.2	66.27	269	38.7	77.00	134	37.2	44.72
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	6,198	39.2	68.21	4,448	39.7	79.53	1,750	38.0	39.44
Meat products	788	40.2	78.66	660	40.3	84.62	128	40.1	47.93
Miscellaneous food products ¹	275	40.4	73.04	177	41.5	89.99	98	38.4	42.44
Clothing (textile and fur)	511	41.2	63.99	313	42.4	79.92	198	39.1	38.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries	982	38.1	60.06	566	38.7	76.67	416	37.3	37.47
Iron and steel products	1,078	39.4	69.76	839	39.8	78.24	239	38.0	40.01
Transportation equipment	659	38.2	70.94	530	38.3	79.97	129	38.2	33.81
Regina — Manufacturing	595	38.8	66.17	413	38.7	76.41	182	39.0	42.93
Food and beverages	192	40.8	65.70	122	40.7	77.81	70	41.0	44.59
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	642	40.4	62.10	425	40.8	72.85	217	39.7	41.04
Food and beverages	435	40.4	62.21	292	40.8	72.36	143	39.5	41.47
Edmonton — Manufacturing	2,407	39.8	72.44	1,738	40.0	83.69	669	39.0	43.21
Meat products	757	39.8	72.54	587	40.0	80.12	170	39.2	46.35
Transportation equipment	225	40.4	67.90	148	40.3	82.09	77	40.6	40.64
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,850	39.5	74.85	1,378	39.9	85.42	472	38.6	43.99
Food and beverages	726	39.4	77.41	543	39.5	87.74	183	39.1	46.70
Iron and steel products	297	40.2	75.46	242	40.8	83.40	55	37.9	40.56
Transportation equipment	160	38.7	69.54	108	39.2	81.19	52	37.7	45.37
Vancouver — Manufacturing	6,836	38.8	77.25	4,814	39.2	90.85	2,022	37.9	44.88
Food and beverages	1,197	40.0	74.62	857	40.4	85.76	340	39.0	46.55
Saw and planing mills	779	38.8	90.07	586	39.1	103.39	193	37.8	49.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,205	37.4	66.76	707	37.8	84.65	498	36.6	41.37
Iron and steel products	1,263	39.1	83.18	959	39.3	94.84	304	38.3	46.41
Transportation equipment	485	39.5	75.04	374	39.8	85.19	111	38.5	40.85
Victoria — Manufacturing	846	38.1	76.21	616	38.2	88.93	230	37.7	42.14
Saw and planing mills	122	36.7	89.11	100	37.1	98.46	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	211	38.0	84.22	163	37.9	96.91	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 7. Average earnings of managerial and professional employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, Canada, provinces and metropolitan areas

Area or industry	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Employees reported	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average weekly earnings
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
CANADA						
Manufacturing	90,314	109.67	87,450	111.14	2,864	64.89
Food and beverages	11,452	93.93	11,207	94.68	245	59.38
Tobacco and tobacco products	759	105.52	719	106.59	--	--
Rubber products	1,693	107.27	1,669	107.27	--	--
Leather products	1,299	92.00	1,208	95.04	91	51.60
Textile products (except clothing)	3,708	107.28	3,578	108.98	130	60.52
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,502	96.56	3,932	102.45	570	55.94
*Wood products	4,140	101.31	4,076	101.97	64	59.23
Paper products	5,813	135.11	5,666	136.86	147	67.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,290	105.92	4,963	108.44	327	67.64
*Iron and steel products	13,101	111.19	12,917	111.81	184	67.79
*Transportation equipment	8,833	119.86	8,737	120.40	96	71.21
*Non-ferrous metal products	5,041	113.05	4,943	114.06	98	61.79
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,983	111.58	7,817	112.43	166	71.90
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,987	109.49	1,954	110.18	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	2,614	138.05	2,458	142.07	156	74.81
Chemical products	10,069	107.44	9,663	108.94	406	71.72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,030	105.69	1,943	107.61	87	62.80
*Durable manufactured goods	41,085	112.28	40,444	112.99	641	67.64
Non-durable manufactured goods	49,229	107.49	47,006	109.54	2,223	64.10
MANUFACTURING						
Provinces:						
Newfoundland	611	112.28	604	112.78	--	--
Nova Scotia	1,235	91.04	1,213	91.72	--	--
New Brunswick	695	96.48	682	97.32	--	--
Quebec	27,426	107.42	26,370	109.13	1,056	64.70
Ontario	49,636	112.90	48,115	114.38	1,521	66.15
Manitoba	2,428	96.31	2,361	97.38	67	58.43
Saskatchewan	764	85.69	748	86.34	--	--
Alberta	1,998	103.37	1,979	103.80	--	--
British Columbia	5,470	109.02	5,327	110.32	143	60.56
Metropolitan Areas:						
Montreal	18,262	110.88	17,571	112.38	691	72.70
Toronto	19,689	115.21	18,908	117.05	781	70.65
Hamilton	4,183	115.54	4,059	117.35	124	56.32
Windsor	2,624	128.56	2,591	129.17	--	--
Winnipeg	2,090	97.03	2,029	98.21	61	57.54
Vancouver	2,477	108.27	2,383	110.11	94	61.69

*See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 8. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954

Industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Manufacturing	155,410	38.7	59.29	87,827	39.4	70.94	67,583	37.8	44.16
Food and beverages	16,597	39.3	54.81	9,113	40.0	65.06	7,484	38.3	42.33
Meat products	3,800	40.0	62.42	2,584	40.4	69.87	1,216	39.1	46.60
Dairy products	1,246	40.8	42.17	460	41.4	51.44	786	40.5	36.75
Canned and cured fish	1,194	41.0	51.36	846	41.2	58.57	348	40.6	33.84
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,296	39.2	49.17	531	40.1	60.56	765	38.5	41.25
Grain mill products	1,384	39.0	50.48	696	39.8	60.07	688	38.1	40.78
Bread and other bakery products	1,372	41.1	47.20	624	44.5	56.11	748	38.3	39.77
Distilled and malt liquors	2,184	36.5	65.30	1,371	36.9	75.04	813	35.8	48.88
Other beverages ¹	838	38.2	50.07	407	39.4	57.84	431	37.0	42.74
Other foods ²	3,283	38.8	53.51	1,594	39.6	65.10	1,689	37.9	42.58
Tobacco and tobacco products	912	37.4	57.85	359	37.7	68.31	553	37.1	51.06
Rubber products	3,024	38.9	55.75	1,749	39.3	64.87	1,275	38.2	43.24
Leather products	2,358	39.1	49.26	1,227	40.4	59.70	1,131	37.7	37.94
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,518	39.3	47.94	805	40.5	57.98	713	38.0	36.60
Other leather products ³	840	38.7	51.65	422	40.2	62.96	418	37.1	40.22
Textile products (except clothing)	5,854	38.6	51.19	2,829	39.4	62.10	3,025	37.9	40.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,619	37.9	51.49	837	38.3	61.90	782	37.5	40.35
Woolen goods	817	39.2	49.57	356	40.7	61.90	461	38.1	40.05
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,883	39.6	52.62	1,002	40.1	63.00	881	38.9	40.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,607	38.8	48.30	3,008	40.4	60.88	4,599	37.8	40.07
Men's clothing	2,510	38.6	49.04	1,190	39.7	60.41	1,320	37.7	38.79
Women's clothing	1,853	38.7	50.13	681	40.4	60.91	1,172	37.6	43.87
Knit goods	1,608	39.1	45.54	515	41.2	62.23	1,090	38.1	37.66
Fur goods	384	41.7	50.33	188	43.5	59.06	196	40.0	41.95
Hats and caps	338	38.5	51.62	152	39.6	65.53	186	37.6	40.24
*Wood products	6,426	40.4	56.42	3,837	41.9	66.58	2,589	38.2	41.36
Saw and planing mills	3,623	41.3	59.21	2,376	42.6	68.22	1,247	38.9	42.04
Furniture	1,959	39.0	53.21	1,020	40.4	64.96	939	37.4	40.45
Other wood products ⁴	844	39.5	51.87	441	41.3	61.50	403	37.5	41.34
Paper products	8,775	37.3	65.42	5,084	37.6	78.28	3,691	37.0	47.70
Pulp and paper mills	5,666	37.5	71.41	3,643	37.7	83.06	2,023	37.2	50.43
Other paper products ⁵	3,109	37.0	54.50	1,441	37.2	66.20	1,668	36.8	44.38
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,082	37.6	51.68	6,295	37.9	63.28	6,787	37.2	40.92
*Iron and steel products	24,233	38.6	60.52	15,000	39.1	70.42	9,233	37.8	44.43
Agricultural implements	2,141	39.1	60.45	1,519	39.3	66.91	622	38.4	44.70
Boilers and plate work	1,427	38.1	66.20	974	38.7	75.90	453	37.0	45.35
Fabricated and structural steel	1,779	39.8	71.92	1,328	40.2	80.58	451	38.7	46.42
Hardware and tools	1,627	38.2	55.42	792	38.9	67.25	835	37.5	44.20
Heating and cooking appliances	1,360	38.6	54.55	832	39.1	63.26	528	37.9	40.82
Iron castings	2,234	39.0	58.92	1,402	40.1	68.24	832	37.1	43.20
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	6,813	38.4	58.97	4,082	38.8	69.28	2,731	37.8	43.56
Primary iron and steel	2,251	38.5	61.15	1,316	38.7	71.48	935	38.2	46.61
Sheet metal products	2,521	38.1	60.72	1,550	38.4	70.07	971	37.6	45.80
Wire and wire products	937	38.3	61.83	499	38.6	74.88	438	37.9	46.96
*Transportation equipment	21,237	40.1	69.64	14,381	40.7	80.01	6,856	38.8	47.90
Aircraft and parts	10,112	40.1	71.39	7,032	40.8	81.77	3,080	38.6	47.69
Motor vehicles	4,708	40.5	74.71	3,058	41.0	86.66	1,650	39.5	52.56
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,383	39.8	65.00	1,439	40.4	76.51	944	39.0	47.45
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,588	39.7	67.15	1,203	40.1	73.71	385	38.4	46.66
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,901	39.2	60.63	1,368	39.6	69.11	533	38.0	38.85
*Non-ferrous metal products	6,460	38.4	64.44	3,837	39.1	77.08	2,623	37.5	45.96
Aluminum products	1,905	36.8	65.12	1,028	37.1	81.68	877	36.6	45.70
Brass and copper products	1,411	38.5	62.74	838	39.5	74.34	573	37.1	45.78
Smelting and refining	2,054	39.8	70.99	1,503	40.1	78.94	551	39.0	49.30
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,769	38.6	63.44	10,811	38.9	74.58	6,958	38.1	46.13
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	3,305	38.6	58.33	1,932	39.6	68.21	1,373	37.2	44.44
Clay products	411	40.1	59.23	248	41.6	68.74	163	37.9	44.75
Glass and glass products	974	38.0	55.05	517	39.1	65.15	457	36.7	43.63
Products of petroleum and coal	2,423	37.0	61.61	1,375	37.7	69.59	1,048	36.2	51.13
Chemical products	11,943	38.0	56.30	5,463	38.4	68.97	6,480	37.6	45.62
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,137	38.1	49.92	596	38.4	62.86	1,541	38.0	44.92
Acids, alkalis and salts	727	37.4	69.98	449	37.5	83.77	278	37.3	47.72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,405	38.5	54.06	1,527	39.7	66.95	1,878	37.5	43.57
*Durable goods industries	79,430	39.1	63.51	49,798	39.7	74.23	29,632	38.1	45.50
Non-durable goods industries	75,980	38.3	54.88	38,029	39.0	66.63	37,951	37.6	43.11

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 5-14 - 5-16.

*See footnote to Table A on page 5-2.

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces

Province and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,383	40.3	53.32	973	40.5	60.20	410	39.8	37.01
Canned and cured fish	354	41.6	34.76	271	41.9	37.80	83	40.7	24.86
Pulp and paper mills	561	36.8	70.52	407	36.8	78.99	154	36.7	48.14
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	2,016	39.9	50.52	1,182	40.8	61.35	834	38.6	35.17
Canned and cured fish	182	41.8	45.73	118	44.2	51.75	64	37.3	34.63
Miscellaneous food products ¹	69	36.5	47.28	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	138	45.1	44.91	80	48.4	54.75	58	40.6	31.34
Iron and steel products	346	39.7	54.42	219	40.2	63.86	127	38.8	38.13
Transportation equipment	326	38.6	52.80	178	39.2	67.14	148	37.9	35.55
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	1,455	39.8	51.71	865	40.6	62.69	590	38.8	35.61
Canned and cured fish	79	44.3	35.61	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	149	37.8	50.03	75	37.3	62.01	74	38.3	37.89
Saw and planing mills	131	45.0	48.50	93	47.2	54.60	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	174	37.9	64.53	96	38.2	83.80	78	37.6	40.81
Transportation equipment	202	37.8	60.15	167	38.5	65.43	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	47,148	38.7	58.24	27,243	39.5	68.80	19,905	37.8	43.77
Distilled and malt liquors	756	37.0	64.80	510	37.3	72.65	246	36.5	48.52
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,048	37.7	52.73	577	38.2	61.03	471	37.1	42.56
Tobacco and tobacco products	790	37.2	58.16	311	37.4	68.77	479	37.1	51.28
Rubber products	660	39.3	48.10	394	40.6	54.74	266	37.4	38.26
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	925	39.1	48.11	521	39.8	57.70	404	38.2	35.74
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,116	38.2	52.91	629	38.5	62.12	487	37.9	41.00
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,097	40.1	46.99	545	40.6	55.35	552	39.5	38.74
Men's clothing	1,149	38.7	49.38	574	39.9	59.60	575	37.5	39.18
Women's clothing	1,256	38.7	49.79	480	40.4	58.56	776	37.7	44.36
Knit goods	627	40.2	43.43	244	41.6	58.96	383	39.3	33.54
Saw and planing mills	616	43.4	53.36	450	44.6	59.75	166	40.1	36.02
Furniture	591	40.0	50.23	329	41.7	59.29	262	38.0	38.85
Pulp and paper mills	2,484	37.0	68.44	1,601	37.3	79.07	883	36.4	49.16
Other paper products ²	884	37.5	53.22	442	37.6	63.38	442	37.3	43.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,840	37.0	51.29	1,501	37.2	60.99	1,339	36.9	40.41
Iron castings	710	39.9	61.47	473	40.9	70.73	237	37.8	43.01
Machinery manufacturing ³	1,737	37.9	54.38	1,058	38.3	62.89	679	37.3	41.11
Primary iron and steel	3,376	38.8	61.55	2,655	39.5	67.57	1,111	37.4	47.19
Aircraft and parts	3,130	40.9	73.79	2,254	41.6	82.71	876	39.2	50.86
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	677	41.0	67.64	528	41.7	72.68	149	38.6	49.77
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,105	40.4	63.14	835	40.7	71.35	270	39.6	37.74
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	855	38.5	69.52	660	38.7	76.03	195	38.1	47.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,541	38.7	64.58	2,743	39.0	75.03	1,798	38.3	48.63
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	967	38.4	57.83	631	38.8	64.76	336	37.8	44.81
Chemical products	5,467	37.6	57.78	2,569	37.9	71.77	2,898	37.4	45.37
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	86,396	38.5	60.58	47,578	39.2	73.22	38,818	37.7	45.09
Meat products	1,345	39.7	64.20	856	40.5	74.52	489	38.4	46.14
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	911	38.5	48.75	335	38.9	60.87	576	38.3	41.70
Bread and other bakery products	502	37.6	46.86	172	39.5	58.71	330	36.7	40.68
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,530	38.8	53.25	656	40.1	66.52	874	37.9	43.28
Rubber products	2,360	38.7	57.88	1,353	39.0	67.81	1,007	38.4	44.55
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	500	39.5	48.41	238	41.9	59.30	262	37.3	38.51
Other leather products ⁴	501	38.5	52.61	253	40.0	63.37	248	37.0	41.65
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	479	37.3	48.04	193	38.1	60.88	286	36.8	39.38
Woolen goods	537	37.6	47.92	225	39.5	57.16	312	36.3	41.26
Men's clothing	1,117	38.5	49.23	520	39.3	61.52	597	37.7	38.51
Women's clothing	463	37.9	50.24	136	39.8	66.41	327	37.2	43.51
Knit goods	915	38.3	46.77	255	40.7	64.82	660	37.4	39.80
Saw and planing mills	987	41.1	57.99	640	42.5	67.82	347	38.5	39.86

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 9. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario (concluded):									
Furniture	1,129	38.5	54.73	573	39.7	68.17	556	37.2	40.87
Other wood products	349	37.4	49.39	156	38.5	59.68	193	36.5	41.07
Pulp and paper mills	1,849	37.9	75.59	1,110	38.1	90.83	739	37.7	52.70
Other paper products ²	1,797	36.7	54.91	810	36.9	66.81	987	36.6	45.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	6,897	37.5	53.86	3,073	38.0	67.41	3,824	37.1	42.98
Agricultural implements	1,959	38.8	61.30	1,389	39.1	67.94	570	38.2	45.12
Hardware and tools	1,088	38.1	54.67	496	38.8	68.33	592	37.5	43.23
Machinery manufacturing ³	4,416	38.5	60.72	2,618	38.8	71.69	1,798	37.9	44.75
Iron castings	1,143	37.6	57.65	666	38.5	67.73	477	36.3	43.58
Primary iron and steel	1,655	38.5	60.94	902	38.5	72.40	753	38.5	47.20
Sheet metal products	1,499	37.7	58.62	884	38.0	68.05	615	37.2	45.06
Aircraft and parts	6,304	39.8	72.38	4,438	40.5	82.53	1,866	38.2	48.24
Motor vehicles	4,478	40.6	75.44	2,896	41.2	87.65	1,582	39.5	53.09
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,276	39.9	65.57	1,369	40.4	77.47	907	39.1	47.60
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	716	38.3	68.31	506	38.5	78.01	210	37.9	44.93
Brass and copper products	808	39.0	62.43	432	40.2	77.65	376	37.6	44.94
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	584	39.9	68.60	391	40.6	77.46	193	38.6	50.65
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,864	38.0	58.18	915	38.5	72.04	949	37.5	44.82
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,971	38.5	63.24	7,919	38.8	74.66	5,052	38.0	45.33
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,903	38.3	58.98	1,022	39.5	71.11	881	36.9	44.92
Products of petroleum and coal	1,273	36.3	61.12	604	36.9	71.96	669	35.8	51.32
Chemical products	5,563	38.2	55.69	2,379	38.7	68.16	3,184	37.8	46.37
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,357	38.4	55.07	1,036	39.3	68.77	1,321	37.6	44.32
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	4,599	39.0	53.52	2,742	39.8	63.35	1,857	38.0	39.00
Meat products	616	40.2	67.14	474	40.2	73.15	142	40.1	47.05
Other food and beverages ⁵	557	38.9	50.34	266	40.4	61.58	291	37.5	40.06
Clothing (textile and fur)	322	40.1	47.76	141	41.6	61.37	181	39.0	37.16
Wood products	179	38.6	57.32	112	39.6	65.19	67	37.0	44.16
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	781	38.0	46.67	367	38.8	58.28	414	37.3	36.39
Iron and steel products	847	39.3	59.34	595	39.9	67.72	252	38.0	39.55
Transportation equipment	370	38.6	51.06	240	38.8	60.41	130	38.2	33.79
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	1,240	40.1	50.57	606	40.1	60.27	634	40.1	41.30
Meat products	190	41.0	65.01	124	41.2	75.28	66	40.6	45.71
Dairy products	191	43.6	42.21	--	--	--	146	43.6	39.06
Other food and beverages ⁷	239	39.4	48.00	99	40.5	57.86	140	38.6	41.03
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	3,333	39.9	57.01	1,971	40.4	66.81	1,362	39.2	42.82
Meat products	670	39.8	59.58	415	40.0	66.67	255	39.6	48.05
Other food and beverages ⁵	574	40.4	52.94	290	41.3	66.18	284	39.4	39.42
Saw and planing mills	128	44.0	62.04	91	44.7	69.62	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	436	41.7	63.33	309	42.3	71.60	127	40.1	43.22
Transportation equipment	278	39.7	55.32	149	40.0	66.41	129	39.5	42.54
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	155	42.9	61.86	105	43.8	71.13	50	41.0	42.38
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	7,670	38.9	62.40	4,564	39.5	74.58	3,106	38.1	44.51
Meat products	201	41.1	59.80	118	41.6	66.29	83	40.6	50.58
Canned and cured fish	483	39.0	72.30	373	39.0	80.48	110	39.0	44.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	191	39.8	51.48	92	40.0	62.86	99	39.7	40.91
Distilled and malt liquors	117	36.5	57.36	75	36.5	66.56	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,334	39.4	67.04	828	40.1	78.83	506	38.1	47.74
Pulp and paper mills	406	39.6	74.84	269	39.7	85.14	137	39.3	54.63
Other paper products ²	299	37.6	56.09	129	38.2	70.22	170	37.2	45.37
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	1,160	37.5	50.12	574	38.1	62.01	586	37.0	38.47
Iron and steel products	1,006	39.1	68.67	687	39.5	79.29	319	38.2	45.80
Shipbuilding and repairing	279	38.5	63.40	175	38.5	77.15	104	38.6	40.26
Non-ferrous metal products	601	41.3	74.06	430	41.7	83.71	171	40.5	49.77
Chemical products	325	38.4	56.05	174	38.8	66.57	151	37.9	43.93

TABLE 10. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	475	43.4	46.34	309	44.2	53.50	166	41.8	33.02
Halifax — Manufacturing	798	38.4	50.05	431	39.0	62.69	367	37.6	35.20
Food and beverages	147	38.5	46.27	73	40.9	55.47	74	36.2	37.20
Transportation equipment	212	37.4	55.53	107	37.3	74.64	105	37.5	36.05
Saint John — Manufacturing	597	37.9	52.36	374	38.5	61.89	223	36.9	36.38
Food and beverages	112	39.6	50.43	62	39.4	60.44	50	39.9	38.02
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	190	37.6	54.46	150	38.4	59.64	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	2,116	38.1	49.52	1,239	39.1	58.69	877	36.7	36.57
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	257	37.8	44.51	140	39.0	56.09	117	36.3	30.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	257	37.7	41.19	90	41.2	61.52	167	35.8	30.23
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	918	40.9	48.36	495	42.0	59.94	423	39.5	34.81
Textile products (except clothing)	142	39.8	45.16	71	41.3	54.93	71	38.4	35.39
Clothing (textile and fur)	145	39.5	42.90	--	--	--	100	39.0	31.21
Iron and steel products	352	42.1	55.34	238	42.8	63.34	114	40.8	38.62
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	608	39.6	56.09	409	40.1	64.34	199	38.4	39.12
Pulp and paper mills	176	38.3	68.26	138	38.5	73.07	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	523	39.8	46.57	228	40.5	56.30	295	39.3	39.04
Textile products (except clothing)	355	39.7	47.38	167	40.1	54.55	188	39.2	41.01
Montreal — Manufacturing	33,529	38.4	59.80	19,015	39.1	70.53	14,514	37.5	45.75
Meat products	540	39.4	59.25	424	39.9	63.24	116	37.6	44.67
Bread and other bakery products	397	45.2	48.84	286	47.7	52.84	111	38.7	38.53
Miscellaneous food products ¹	938	37.5	53.25	521	37.8	61.32	417	37.0	43.17
Distilled and malt liquors	646	37.2	66.09	445	37.4	73.83	201	36.7	48.97
Tobacco and tobacco products	610	37.3	59.82	253	37.6	70.49	357	37.0	52.26
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	490	38.8	51.21	277	38.8	59.65	213	38.7	40.23
Textile products (except clothing)	1,413	37.6	51.42	684	37.7	60.09	729	37.6	43.28
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,943	38.8	50.30	1,278	40.1	59.85	1,665	37.8	42.97
Furniture	371	39.4	52.08	207	41.0	60.43	164	37.4	41.55
Other paper products ²	734	37.3	55.01	386	37.4	64.19	348	37.1	44.84
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,252	36.5	54.35	1,156	36.5	65.88	1,096	36.5	42.18
Iron and steel products	3,886	38.1	60.22	2,366	38.6	69.97	1,520	37.4	45.05
Transportation equipment	4,654	40.8	71.97	3,390	41.4	80.39	1,264	39.3	49.40
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,173	38.6	65.19	2,511	38.9	75.60	1,662	38.2	49.45
Non-metallic mineral products ³	634	37.8	57.98	415	38.1	64.66	221	37.1	45.50
Chemical products	4,304	37.7	56.94	1,860	38.1	71.86	2,444	37.4	45.60
Ottawa — Hull — Manufacturing	2,360	37.4	59.57	1,406	37.8	68.88	954	36.8	45.85
Pulp and paper mills	432	35.6	73.81	292	35.7	84.03	140	35.4	52.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	702	36.2	51.01	387	36.3	55.84	315	36.0	45.08
Iron and steel products	201	38.8	62.07	133	39.1	71.79	68	38.2	43.07
Peterborough — Manufacturing	1,625	39.9	58.27	912	40.4	69.98	713	39.2	43.28
Oshawa — Manufacturing	1,737	39.2	62.02	878	40.2	74.10	859	38.1	49.69
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	726	39.0	59.36	346	39.5	74.71	380	38.5	45.39
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	3,292	38.2	64.38	1,937	38.5	77.07	1,355	37.7	46.25
Pulp and paper mills	254	36.6	64.00	133	36.9	75.20	121	36.2	51.68
Iron and steel products	992	37.3	62.90	609	37.6	74.63	383	36.7	44.26
Transportation equipment	710	40.8	70.66	454	41.3	80.54	256	39.9	53.14
Electrical apparatus and supplies	479	36.7	69.09	315	36.8	80.98	164	36.6	46.26
Toronto — Manufacturing	39,625	38.2	61.36	21,624	38.9	73.76	18,001	37.3	46.45
Meat products	935	39.3	68.31	603	40.2	79.59	332	37.8	47.82
Bread and other bakery products	245	35.5	46.58	85	36.5	55.78	160	35.0	41.70
Miscellaneous food products ¹	939	37.4	53.64	401	37.9	65.91	538	37.1	44.49
Rubber products	929	38.1	56.27	515	38.3	63.23	414	37.9	47.63
Textile products (except clothing)	468	37.7	49.53	161	38.6	61.22	307	37.2	43.40
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,829	38.0	50.99	712	39.6	64.57	1,117	37.0	42.32
Other paper products ²	1,033	36.8	55.83	471	37.1	67.18	562	36.5	46.32
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,320	37.2	57.20	1,843	37.8	73.99	2,477	36.7	44.70
Iron and steel products	6,544	38.0	61.94	4,102	38.4	70.80	2,442	37.4	47.06

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 5-21.

TABLE 10. Average hours and earnings of male and female office workers in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1954, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto — (Concluded):									
Transportation equipment	6,496	39.6	71.87	4,537	40.2	82.26	1,959	38.3	47.81
Non-ferrous metal products	1,523	38.6	62.40	758	39.6	77.87	765	37.6	47.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,197	38.4	63.05	3,688	38.8	73.89	2,509	37.8	47.13
Chemical products	2,884	38.0	53.18	1,139	38.5	63.34	1,745	37.6	46.55
Hamilton — Manufacturing	8,158	38.5	62.09	4,570	38.8	75.68	3,588	38.1	44.78
Food and beverages	343	38.7	44.59	110	40.7	55.00	233	37.8	39.67
Textile products (except clothing)	185	37.2	47.44	54	37.7	59.81	131	37.0	42.34
Knit goods	184	39.0	44.22	--	--	--	153	39.2	39.93
Iron and steel products	2,580	39.2	62.51	1,445	39.8	74.37	1,135	38.6	47.42
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,760	38.0	67.05	1,809	38.1	79.75	951	37.9	42.89
Brantford — Manufacturing	1,694	37.5	53.27	930	37.9	63.27	764	37.0	41.09
Textile products (except clothing)	148	37.5	40.70	76	38.3	41.82	72	36.5	39.51
Iron and steel products	642	37.6	60.21	428	38.0	68.07	214	37.0	44.51
Galt — Manufacturing	1,184	37.7	51.44	578	38.6	66.12	606	36.9	37.43
Textile products (except clothing)	84	36.3	43.17	--	--	--	68	36.0	36.74
Iron and steel products	610	37.6	54.01	344	38.0	67.28	266	37.1	36.85
Kitchener — Manufacturing	2,025	38.4	54.60	1,098	39.1	66.17	927	37.5	40.89
Meat products	172	39.6	61.88	119	40.0	68.98	53	38.7	45.92
Rubber products	660	38.9	55.26	377	39.3	65.95	283	38.3	41.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	180	38.2	45.42	71	38.5	56.87	109	38.0	37.95
Furniture	138	38.9	61.27	82	40.4	73.52	56	36.8	43.32
London — Manufacturing	2,541	38.2	53.58	1,270	39.1	66.06	1,271	37.4	41.10
Food and beverages	561	39.0	52.93	278	40.8	63.03	283	37.3	43.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	108	38.1	41.75	--	--	--	74	37.0	35.95
Iron and steel products	399	38.6	51.72	233	38.9	60.63	166	38.1	39.22
Samia — Manufacturing	1,059	38.1	59.00	506	38.8	73.04	553	37.4	46.16
Windsor — Manufacturing	4,558	39.9	73.43	2,721	40.6	88.43	1,837	38.8	51.21
Iron and steel products	579	39.7	70.42	357	39.9	82.80	222	39.5	50.51
Transportation equipment	2,857	40.6	79.27	1,872	41.3	93.66	985	39.3	51.94
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing	652	38.6	59.14	400	39.2	68.34	252	37.7	44.54
Pulp and paper mills	119	37.7	79.41	82	38.0	89.21	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	319	38.0	57.33	186	38.6	66.38	133	37.2	44.67
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	4,108	39.0	53.54	2,419	39.8	63.85	1,689	37.9	38.79
Meat products	582	40.2	68.27	454	40.2	74.00	128	40.1	47.93
Miscellaneous food products	164	41.1	51.48	73	44.5	64.44	91	38.3	41.09
Clothing (textile and fur)	312	40.1	47.79	135	41.7	61.41	177	38.9	37.41
Printing, publishing and allied industries	747	37.9	46.94	345	38.7	59.09	402	37.2	36.52
Iron and steel products	794	39.3	58.19	558	39.8	66.03	236	38.0	39.66
Transportation equipment	367	38.5	51.16	238	38.7	60.56	129	38.2	33.81
Regina — Manufacturing	408	38.5	52.91	231	38.1	60.90	177	39.1	42.47
Food and beverages	146	40.8	59.89	76	40.5	73.99	70	41.0	44.59
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	389	40.3	51.02	178	41.1	63.33	211	39.7	40.64
Food and beverages	234	40.3	51.04	96	41.5	65.56	138	39.5	40.93
Edmonton — Manufacturing	1,516	39.6	55.76	853	40.0	65.74	663	39.1	42.92
Meat products	416	39.6	57.27	247	39.9	64.98	169	39.2	46.01
Transportation equipment	175	40.7	56.24	98	40.8	68.50	77	40.6	40.64
Calgary — Manufacturing	1,173	39.0	57.10	706	39.3	65.85	467	38.6	43.86
Food and beverages	453	39.1	58.68	270	39.1	66.77	183	39.1	46.76
Iron and steel products	209	40.1	62.42	154	40.9	70.22	55	37.9	40.56
Transportation equipment	103	38.1	53.80	51	38.5	62.39	52	37.7	45.37
Vancouver — Manufacturing	4,359	38.5	59.63	2,431	39.0	71.98	1,928	37.8	44.06
Food and beverages	737	39.5	58.58	406	39.9	68.81	331	39.0	46.04
Saw and planing mills	465	38.5	67.57	272	39.0	80.30	193	37.8	49.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	838	37.0	49.92	380	37.4	63.40	458	36.7	38.74
Iron and steel products	924	39.1	69.02	624	39.4	80.05	300	38.3	46.07
Transportation equipment	309	38.0	58.98	200	39.3	69.01	109	38.5	40.59
Victoria — Manufacturing	521	38.0	55.98	295	38.2	66.92	226	37.6	41.70
Saw and planing mills	50	36.8	56.22	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	115	37.1	65.92	67	36.4	83.67	--	--	--

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, in 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Employees of both sexes															
St. John's	44.9	43.5	43.4	95.4	106.9	108.1	42.83	46.47	46.94	44.7	44.2	43.1	51.68	54.71	59.10
Halifax	43.3	42.0	41.4	112.3	121.9	126.2	48.63	51.21	52.23	40.9	40.1	38.3	57.44	60.01	64.38
Saint John	44.1	43.9	43.7	110.1	118.2	122.2	48.55	51.86	53.43	39.0	38.4	38.2	60.06	61.01	63.27
Quebec	43.6	43.0	41.5	103.4	110.3	113.7	45.08	47.50	47.24	39.2	38.6	38.6	60.33	60.75	65.63
Sherbrooke	44.0	43.0	43.9	104.6	108.1	111.7	46.02	46.43	49.04	41.3	40.5	41.1	57.85	60.42	62.00
Three Rivers	46.0	44.7	43.2	114.1	124.7	131.7	52.49	55.71	56.89	40.8	41.8	40.3	71.52	76.75	79.84
Drummondville	45.2	42.8	44.5	107.9	110.2	112.5	48.77	47.17	50.09	39.4	41.7	40.1	69.11	68.60	73.08
Montreal	42.7	41.9	41.2	120.8	128.0	130.2	51.58	53.61	53.65	39.0	38.6	38.6	70.18	73.74	77.81
Ottawa-Hull	44.4	41.9	41.8	120.4	133.2	137.5	53.46	55.87	57.43	37.8	37.9	38.0	67.40	73.18	76.58
Peterborough	42.6	42.7	39.8	139.4	148.3	157.8	59.38	63.30	62.87	40.0	40.2	39.8	66.97	70.87	73.17
Oshawa	42.0	40.7	43.1	159.6	160.7	168.5	67.03	65.37	72.62	41.4	41.1	40.8	76.31	77.60	83.79
Niagara Falls	41.8	40.5	40.3	145.9	145.0	146.6	60.99	58.76	59.01	39.1	39.1	39.1	74.35	77.12	82.09
St. Catharines	42.4	40.0	41.0	159.0	162.6	167.9	67.42	65.06	68.75	39.0	38.4	38.7	77.94	82.10	87.21
Toronto	41.7	41.2	40.9	137.2	144.0	148.9	57.21	59.31	60.88	38.5	38.2	38.3	72.16	75.30	79.23
Hamilton	41.0	40.4	40.4	152.9	154.3	157.9	62.69	62.31	63.80	38.5	38.6	38.9	74.44	77.31	80.21
Brantford	41.6	40.1	41.1	138.0	136.0	141.0	57.41	54.47	57.96	38.0	37.8	37.9	68.12	70.49	73.07
Galt	43.5	42.3	41.9	118.4	125.4	126.8	51.50	53.04	53.13	38.9	38.0	38.2	63.65	64.48	67.37
Kitchener	43.5	42.4	41.4	122.6	127.3	131.0	53.33	54.03	54.26	39.1	38.6	38.5	67.27	71.22	73.66
London	41.9	40.1	41.1	128.6	133.5	140.0	53.88	54.80	57.56	39.0	38.6	38.4	66.23	69.33	72.79
Sarnia	40.5	43.0	40.4	166.5	176.8	183.5	67.43	76.05	74.18	38.6	38.8	37.8	79.93	84.83	90.31
Windsor	41.2	40.4	40.4	161.9	166.3	172.1	66.70	67.08	69.59	40.0	39.4	40.2	85.78	88.33	93.57
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	42.4	40.7	39.8	151.8	156.9	166.2	64.36	63.78	66.22	39.7	38.5	39.3	70.85	71.12	76.88
Winnipeg	41.4	40.5	40.9	121.2	129.3	131.7	50.18	52.41	53.89	39.8	39.7	39.2	63.83	66.26	68.21
Regina	41.5	41.7	41.4	135.3	142.7	153.0	56.15	59.45	63.38	39.7	39.3	38.8	61.27	65.28	66.17
Saskatoon	40.8	41.2	41.7	129.6	139.1	143.8	52.88	57.28	59.99	42.1	40.6	40.4	55.96	58.24	62.10
Edmonton	40.8	40.8	41.2	134.4	144.7	149.3	54.84	59.05	61.43	39.7	39.4	39.8	66.64	68.99	72.44
Calgary	40.2	40.4	40.4	143.5	151.4	155.2	57.69	61.10	62.70	39.8	39.2	39.8	70.19	71.88	74.85
Vancouver	38.9	39.1	38.9	155.0	162.8	167.0	60.30	63.59	65.00	39.0	38.7	38.8	71.75	73.43	77.25
Victoria	39.0	39.2	39.6	165.9	172.9	174.5	64.70	67.72	69.03	39.4	39.0	38.1	63.55	72.41	76.21
(b) Men															
St. John's	45.7	44.2	43.8	109.1	116.8	120.0	49.86	51.64	52.52	45.0	44.4	43.5	59.27	62.77	68.00
Halifax	43.3	42.0	41.8	125.4	134.7	137.2	54.30	56.58	57.28	41.9	40.7	38.6	67.19	70.29	79.39
Saint John	44.5	44.3	44.2	119.5	127.2	129.6	53.18	56.38	57.32	39.4	38.6	38.6	69.64	70.59	73.86
Quebec	45.4	44.9	43.0	118.5	123.9	127.9	53.80	55.63	54.96	39.4	39.4	39.2	71.38	73.73	77.17
Sherbrooke	45.7	44.5	45.0	112.7	117.1	122.2	51.50	52.06	55.05	42.2	41.2	41.8	69.85	72.45	74.72
Three Rivers	47.6	46.1	44.6	130.3	142.6	149.4	62.02	65.79	66.63	41.3	42.3	40.7	81.61	86.37	89.06
Drummondville	45.4	43.3	45.1	113.5	115.7	117.8	51.53	50.03	53.17	40.3	42.6	40.7	89.27	81.77	93.08
Montreal	44.3	43.6	42.7	134.5	141.6	145.1	59.58	61.78	61.97	39.4	39.1	39.0	81.53	86.07	90.63
Ottawa-Hull	45.4	42.4	42.0	131.3	144.4	148.9	59.61	61.22	62.59	38.1	38.3	38.4	77.45	84.14	88.29
Peterborough	43.1	43.3	40.0	145.4	155.3	164.7	62.67	67.18	65.94	40.3	40.6	40.0	76.82	81.59	84.01
Oshawa	42.5	41.1	43.3	162.5	163.6	172.3	69.06	67.27	74.67	42.5	42.1	42.0	91.69	92.14	100.31
Niagara Falls	43.1	42.2	41.6	157.0	161.1	165.9	67.67	67.96	69.10	39.5	39.5	39.4	87.34	91.64	97.06
St. Catharines	42.7	40.1	41.3	164.3	168.5	174.5	70.16	67.62	72.10	39.5	38.7	39.1	92.25	96.48	101.97
Toronto	42.7	42.2	41.7	150.9	158.9	163.9	64.43	67.03	68.35	39.2	38.6	38.7	85.47	89.11	93.96
Hamilton	41.5	41.0	41.0	164.9	167.4	170.0	68.43	68.69	69.69	38.9	38.9	39.2	89.14	92.29	95.28
Brantford	41.8	40.1	41.5	148.6	148.9	153.9	62.11	59.64	63.90	39.4	38.4	38.2	81.34	83.78	86.28
Galt	44.5	43.5	42.4	126.6	133.8	136.9	56.34	58.15	57.97	38.5	38.5	38.8	78.46	79.33	83.48
Kitchener	44.8	43.6	42.6	133.9	139.0	142.1	59.99	61.77	60.55	39.4	39.0	39.0	79.66	84.70	87.55
London	42.6	42.0	42.2	141.4	145.6	152.6	60.24	61.13	64.32	39.6	39.0	38.9	78.50	81.95	86.88
Sarnia	40.6	43.2	40.8	168.3	178.2	185.6	68.33	77.03	75.72	38.6	38.8	37.9	93.92	99.44	105.18
Windsor	41.4	40.6	40.5	166.5	170.9	176.5	68.93	69.37	71.54	41.1	39.6	40.6	99.54	102.75	108.30
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	42.4	40.7	39.8	153.1	158.4	167.6	64.91	64.38	66.78	40.5	39.6	39.9	81.31	81.61	88.38
Winnipeg	41.8	41.3	41.6	132.0	141.0	144.1	55.18	58.28	60.00	40.3	40.1	39.7	73.41	76.45	79.53
Regina	41.7	41.9	41.9	139.0	146.4	156.7	57.96	61.39	65.63	40.1	39.4	38.7	69.48	74.73	76.41
Saskatoon	41.0	41.6	42.3	134.1	143.3	148.6	54.98	59.63	62.84	42.7	42.0	40.8	65.16	69.62	72.85
Edmonton	41.3	41.5	42.0	140.9	152.6	156.5	58.19	63.32	65.68	40.1	39.7	40.0	77.70	79.24	83.69
Calgary	40.6	40.8	40.9	149.6	160.3	160.3	60.74	63.84	65.63	40.1	39.6	39.9	79.04	82.11	85.42
Vancouver	39.1	39.4	39.3	164.2	172.6	176.1	64.20	67.94	69.16	39.4	39.1	39.2	83.84	85.96	90.85
Victoria	39.0	39.3	39.6	170.5	177.1	179.5	66.50	69.59	71.09	39.8	39.2	38.2	70.00	83.16	88.93

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1952, 1953 and 1954, in 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954	1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(c) Women															
St. John's	42.5	39.7	41.8	47.4	50.5	55.9	20.15	20.04	23.40	43.7	43.7	41.9	29.99	30.28	33.67
Halifax	43.0	42.0	39.2	52.8	54.8	57.2	22.70	23.00	22.40	38.6	38.6	37.6	35.47	36.34	35.77
Saint John	42.0	41.4	40.7	61.1	66.1	72.7	25.66	27.37	29.60	38.0	37.7	36.9	35.13	35.34	36.52
Quebec	40.0	38.6	38.3	68.2	72.3	78.0	27.28	27.88	29.90	38.5	36.9	36.9	33.76	32.78	36.60
Sherbrooke	39.4	39.0	40.9	79.0	80.8	81.9	31.13	31.53	33.51	39.5	39.1	39.6	33.15	34.47	35.03
Three Rivers	41.7	40.6	38.9	65.0	68.9	70.0	27.11	27.99	27.24	38.7	39.9	38.5	35.67	39.14	40.30
Drummondville	44.7	41.2	42.5	86.2	90.7	91.8	38.53	37.34	38.97	38.0	39.6	39.3	37.19	39.65	40.45
Montreal	39.0	37.9	37.9	85.4	91.1	93.4	33.31	34.50	35.37	37.8	37.5	37.5	42.48	44.37	46.97
Ottawa — Hull	40.6	39.8	40.4	71.1	76.8	78.2	28.87	30.55	31.58	37.0	37.0	37.0	41.43	44.64	46.49
Peterborough	40.3	40.4	39.0	109.7	117.7	126.0	44.21	47.52	49.13	39.3	39.1	39.1	41.55	42.53	43.67
Oshawa	35.2	34.6	40.0	108.4	113.6	116.4	38.16	39.35	46.60	39.1	39.2	38.1	45.07	47.06	49.87
Niagara Falls	37.7	36.6	37.4	104.6	100.9	101.4	39.43	36.94	37.88	38.1	38.2	38.3	43.75	45.06	46.22
St. Catharines	39.5	39.1	38.1	108.8	112.8	113.1	42.98	44.14	43.07	37.8	37.6	37.7	42.76	44.84	46.63
Toronto	39.0	38.5	38.6	95.4	99.8	102.9	37.21	38.46	39.66	37.2	37.4	37.4	43.57	45.68	47.46
Hamilton	39.2	38.0	38.2	101.0	103.5	106.9	39.59	39.30	40.80	37.6	37.7	38.1	41.92	43.33	45.16
Brantford	40.9	40.1	39.7	88.2	89.0	93.1	36.07	35.70	36.96	37.2	36.4	37.0	37.08	40.70	41.38
Galt	40.3	38.2	40.7	91.8	92.0	96.7	37.00	35.17	39.34	37.7	37.1	37.0	35.96	37.11	38.16
Kitchener	40.6	39.8	38.4	95.2	99.5	99.6	38.65	39.64	38.27	38.4	37.5	37.5	37.58	39.78	41.40
London	39.8	38.2	37.7	86.8	92.8	94.8	34.55	35.45	35.76	37.9	37.7	37.4	39.70	41.16	42.25
Sarnia	38.5	38.1	33.6	135.2	143.9	136.7	52.05	54.89	45.94	38.7	38.7	37.4	42.32	44.34	47.62
Windsor	39.5	38.1	39.3	113.1	118.3	125.1	44.67	45.05	49.21	39.1	39.0	38.9	49.19	51.09	51.73
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur	39.8	40.7	39.5	93.4	97.5	101.8	37.17	39.71	40.16	37.4	35.7	37.6	39.46	42.30	44.75
Winnipeg	39.7	37.8	38.6	82.8	85.0	87.3	32.87	32.12	33.72	38.5	38.6	38.0	37.43	38.18	39.44
Regina	39.3	38.6	36.5	93.4	100.9	107.3	36.71	38.93	39.21	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.32	42.74	42.93
Saskatoon	39.6	38.1	37.7	99.4	106.2	104.5	39.36	40.43	39.35	40.8	38.3	39.7	37.95	38.70	41.04
Edmonton	38.4	37.7	36.9	100.7	105.0	105.8	38.67	39.60	39.05	39.0	38.7	39.0	40.92	42.76	43.21
Calgary	37.4	37.0	35.7	96.8	103.2	104.0	36.20	38.18	37.14	38.7	38.0	38.6	41.85	42.41	43.99
Vancouver	37.6	37.3	36.9	101.9	106.3	111.1	38.31	39.66	40.97	37.9	37.9	37.9	41.26	43.46	44.88
Victoria	38.1	37.0	38.8	85.5	97.6	93.4	32.58	36.10	36.27	38.1	38.3	37.7	39.62	40.63	42.14



EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1955



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1955

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1955

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1955

COMMENTARY

A survey of earnings and hours of employees in the larger manufacturing establishments made in the last week of October each year provides more detailed data than are obtained in the monthly record of employment, payrolls, and manhours¹. Statistics of earnings and hours of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees are obtained each year, in addition to which more detailed data have been required in a three-year cycle since 1949. The 1955 inquiry, like that in 1952, called for a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours. In 1954, information for office and clerical workers was segregated from that for managerial, professional, and other salaried employees, and in 1953, a distribution of all employees by amounts earned in the survey week was obtained. The annual and monthly surveys cover establishments usually employing 15 or more persons and include almost 90 p.c. of all employees in manufacturing as reported to the Annual Census of Manufactures.

Establishments co-operating in the annual surveys are asked to furnish material for all full-time, casual, and part-time employees receiving pay in the week ending Oct. 31, except homeworkers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners, and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded. Establishments closed in the week because of labour disputes usually report for the nearest week of operation. Men and women are grouped as (1) wage-earners, defined as production workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, comprising general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration. Hours and earnings in the week are required for workers of both sexes in each category.

The reported hours include full-time, short-time, and overtime hours worked, and any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings cover the gross remuneration before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., including time, piece-work, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living, and other bonuses, overtime earnings, and payments to persons absent with pay during the week.

While establishments differ to some extent in their classification of certain categories of employees, the proportions of salaried employees in the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan,

proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger units require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple-plant organizations, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant payroll, salaried workers are relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried staff and as wage-earners are affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

Industrial and geographical variations in working time, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. These include (1) the length of the standard work week² (2) the number of casual and part-time workers and the hours they worked in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions of women are employed in industries where the work week is above-average, and there is a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism among them.

Variations in average earnings are related to the distributions of employees in industries or areas where pay levels are above or below the average because of differences in basic pay rates, in sex and occupational distributions, in amounts of bonus or commission payments, in levels of activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories, mainly because their numbers include relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women, and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers.

1. See the D.B.S. monthly bulletins, "Employment and Payrolls" and "Manhours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages."
2. Information on the standard work week in industry is collected by the Department of Labour and published periodically in the Labour Gazette.

TABLE A. Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, with percentage increase in 1955 over 1954

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Increase 1955 over 1954	Average earnings				Increase 1955 over 1954	Average earnings				Increase 1955 over 1954
	1946	1953	1954	1955		1946	1953	1954	1955		1946	1953	1954	1955	
(a) Wage-earners — average hourly earnings															
Canada .....	.741	1.359	1.398	1.442	3.1	.807	1.471	1.513	1.566	3.5	.502	.910	.933	.952	2.0
*Durable Goods .....	.816	1.478	1.517	1.566	3.2	.841	1.510	1.548	1.602	3.5	.555	1.098	1.140	1.158	1.6
Non-Durable Goods .....	.675	1.237	1.285	1.316	2.4	.767	1.416	1.467	1.516	3.3	.489	.863	.885	.901	1.8
Newfoundland .....	..	1.321	1.345	1.371	1.9	..	1.382	1.425	1.459	2.4	..	.538	.548	.545	- 0.5
Nova Scotia .....	.688	1.183	1.176	1.246	6.0	.737	1.274	1.265	1.337	5.7	.394	.569	.585	.620	6.0
New Brunswick .....	.664	1.170	1.205	1.258	4.4	.719	1.244	1.274	1.339	5.1	.400	.716	.684	.727	6.3
Quebec .....	.672	1.225	1.253	1.289	2.9	.742	1.345	1.379	1.426	3.4	.473	.848	.872	.892	2.3
Ontario .....	.777	1.435	1.477	1.522	3.0	.843	1.546	1.590	1.644	3.4	.529	.975	1.000	1.019	1.9
Manitoba .....	.728	1.308	1.331	1.371	3.0	.788	1.420	1.449	1.497	3.3	.498	.844	.871	.874	0.3
Saskatchewan .....	.745	1.369	1.414	1.453	2.8	.770	1.412	1.464	1.512	3.3	.545	.995	.988	.986	- 0.2
Alberta .....	.750	1.417	1.469	1.497	1.9	.793	1.477	1.521	1.560	2.6	.514	1.009	1.032	1.036	0.4
British Columbia .....	.894	1.641	1.692	1.741	2.9	.940	1.709	1.752	1.807	3.1	.588	1.051	1.103	1.124	1.9
(b) Wage-earners — average weekly earnings															
Canada	32.38	56.75	57.99	60.53	4.4	36.23	62.71	63.98	66.86	4.5	20.08	35.07	35.90	37.52	4.5
*Durable Goods	35.82	62.48	63.58	66.23	4.2	37.17	64.15	65.22	68.07	4.4	22.76	43.77	44.95	46.46	3.4
Non-Durable Goods	29.36	50.97	52.81	54.86	3.9	35.05	60.66	62.39	65.18	4.5	19.46	33.01	33.90	35.34	4.2
Newfoundland .....	..	57.11	57.57	56.93	-1.1	..	60.50	61.67	61.17	-0.8	..	20.13	21.01	20.72	-1.4
Nova Scotia	31.44	49.27	48.37	51.53	6.5	33.90	53.15	52.41	55.62	6.1	17.18	23.45	23.01	24.70	7.3
New Brunswick	30.54	49.93	51.28	54.37	6.0	33.58	54.48	55.16	58.82	6.6	17.16	26.51	25.70	28.33	10.2
Quebec	30.51	52.48	53.04	55.84	5.3	34.95	59.72	60.28	63.69	5.7	19.49	32.67	33.80	35.53	5.1
Ontario	33.26	59.34	60.83	63.25	4.0	37.09	65.00	66.54	69.25	4.1	20.53	37.74	38.56	40.06	3.9
Manitoba	31.16	53.48	54.85	57.10	4.1	34.51	59.21	60.70	63.38	4.4	19.72	31.88	33.67	34.19	1.6
Saskatchewan	32.78	56.33	58.67	60.13	2.5	34.11	58.73	61.86	63.70	3.0	22.45	37.62	35.41	36.00	1.7
Alberta	32.40	58.43	60.82	61.80	1.6	34.50	61.66	64.00	65.16	1.8	21.38	38.45	37.81	39.31	4.0
British Columbia	36.83	64.76	66.95	68.88	2.9	39.01	68.10	70.07	72.14	3.0	23.05	38.28	39.31	40.96	4.2
(c) Salaried employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	43.85	73.87	77.81	80.57	3.5	53.21	86.43	90.99	93.50	2.8	25.91	43.13	45.00	47.02	4.5
*Durable Goods	45.91	76.23	80.14	83.46	4.1	54.46	87.56	91.60	94.91	3.6	26.59	43.99	45.97	48.52	5.5
Non-Durable Goods	42.29	71.66	75.57	77.78	2.9	52.07	85.28	90.35	92.02	1.8	25.50	42.48	44.27	45.87	3.6
Newfoundland .....	..	68.54	71.39	73.59	3.1	..	78.07	80.34	81.87	1.9	..	34.44	37.55	39.85	6.1
Nova Scotia	39.89	62.82	65.91	66.43	0.8	46.86	72.01	76.73	76.48	-0.3	23.54	35.48	35.64	37.88	6.3
New Brunswick	40.33	62.96	66.18	68.26	3.1	48.25	73.48	77.96	79.35	1.8	22.68	35.25	35.98	37.70	4.8
Quebec	44.57	72.23	76.32	79.25	3.8	53.30	84.12	88.64	91.26	3.0	26.63	42.33	44.83	46.74	4.3
Ontario	43.82	75.69	79.67	82.47	3.5	54.19	89.28	93.91	96.52	2.8	25.87	44.23	45.88	48.03	4.7
Manitoba	41.46	66.35	68.30	70.57	3.3	48.93	76.47	79.10	81.04	2.5	23.76	37.98	39.67	40.76	2.7
Saskatchewan	38.78	61.30	63.96	66.24	3.6	46.10	71.66	74.68	76.35	2.2	24.20	40.16	41.65	42.88	3.0
Alberta	39.34	69.93	74.38	75.60	1.6	46.30	79.64	85.34	86.18	1.0	23.66	42.05	43.04	43.61	1.3
British Columbia	46.59	78.41	81.81	85.00	3.9	54.10	89.70	93.83	97.12	3.5	27.36	43.84	45.22	47.53	5.1
(d) All employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	34.25	60.38	62.40	64.99	4.2	38.67	67.36	69.54	72.42	4.1	21.35	37.21	38.43	40.08	4.3
*Durable Goods	37.41	65.30	67.32	70.02	4.0	39.31	68.19	70.28	73.13	4.1	24.19	43.87	45.43	47.39	4.3
Non-Durable Goods	31.55	55.50	57.80	60.03	3.9	37.88	66.25	68.63	71.50	4.2	20.50	34.93	36.09	37.51	3.9
Newfoundland .....	..	59.49	60.25	60.31	0.1	..	63.72	64.93	65.01	0.1	..	25.93	26.51	26.90	1.5
Nova Scotia	32.29	51.07	50.63	53.48	5.6	35.00	55.35	55.13	57.99	5.2	18.35	26.19	25.79	27.71	7.4
New Brunswick	31.71	51.69	53.29	56.23	5.5	35.09	56.74	57.77	61.24	6.0	18.19	28.34	28.26	30.39	7.5
Quebec	32.75	56.43	57.89	60.85	5.1	37.72	64.51	66.14	69.65	5.3	20.73	34.70	36.15	37.87	4.8
Ontario	35.06	63.13	65.52	67.96	3.7	39.61	70.10	72.74	75.38	3.6	21.86	39.72	40.94	42.56	4.0
Manitoba	32.70	55.96	57.50	59.83	4.1	36.43	62.35	64.10	66.79	4.2	20.48	33.36	35.09	36.73	1.8
Saskatchewan	34.00	57.57	59.99	61.65	2.8	36.11	61.34	64.46	66.36	2.9	23.19	38.87	38.35	39.01	1.7
Alberta	33.57	60.94	63.77	64.80	1.6	36.26	65.15	68.06	69.23	1.7	22.05	39.68	39.76	40.80	2.6
British Columbia	38.20	67.09	69.41	71.60	3.2	40.82	71.31	73.46	75.79	3.2	24.13	40.01	41.24	43.07	4.4

*Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

- nil

-- number too small to be significant.

GENERAL SUMMARY

The general averages for manufacturing as a whole varied as follows between the 1954 and 1955 surveys:

1. The average hourly earnings of wage-earners advanced by slightly over three p.c. for both sexes and for men, and by two p.c. for women. The increases amounted to 4.4 cents for both sexes, 5.3 cents for men and 1.9 cents for women, raising their averages to 144.2 cents, 156.6 cents, and 95.2 cents an hour, respectively.
2. The average hours of wage-earners and salaried employees increased slightly, except for salaried women whose average was unchanged at 37.9 hours. Male wage-earners' hours rose from 42.3 to 42.7 for the week and female wage-earners' hours, from 38.5 to 39.4. Salaried men's time increased by a fifth of an hour to 39.6.
3. The general average of weekly wages rose by 4.4 p.c., or \$2.54, to \$60.53 in the 1955 survey week. Average weekly wages of men and of women advanced by 4.5 p.c., bringing the men's wages to \$66.86 from \$63.98, and the women's wages to \$37.52 from \$35.90 a week in 1954.
4. Relatively smaller gains occurred in weekly salaries than in wages for both sexes and for men, while the percentage advance in women's salaries was the same as in their wages. Men's

salaries increased by \$2.51, or 2.8 p.c., to \$93.50, women's by \$2.02, or 4.5 p.c., to \$47.02, and the general average by \$2.76, or 3.5 p.c., to \$80.57.

5. The proportion of women among wage-earners rose from 21.3 p.c. to 21.6 p.c., but declined among salaried employees by 0.9 points to 27.8 p.c. On the whole, salaried personnel comprised 22.3 p.c. of the reported employees in 1955 as compared with 22.2 p.c. a year earlier.

The percentage distributions of wage-earners in 1955 by classes of hours indicated a further pronounced shift to the 40-hour group in the three years since the information was last collected in 1952. An increase of six p.c. in the number of wage-earners working 40 hours was associated with slight losses in the proportions working longer hours, mainly among those in the 41 to 48 hour classes. There was little or no change in the proportions of wage-earners working less than 40 hours. Slightly over a third of the men and a quarter of the women were reported as working 40 hours in the 1955 survey week. The remainder were distributed among the other 12 classes of hours, with less than 15 p.c. of the employees in any one group.

The general averages of earnings and hours differed little from those obtained in the monthly survey for approximately the same period, as shown in the table below along with the latest figures available at the time of writing.

Average	Unit	Annual Survey October 31, 1955	Monthly Survey	
			November 1, 1955	February 1, 1957 ¹
Wages and salaries	\$	64.99	64.54	69.17
Wages	\$	60.53	60.63	64.42
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	¢	144.2	145.4	157.5
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	42.0	41.7	40.9

1. Preliminary figures.

1. Distribution of Employees

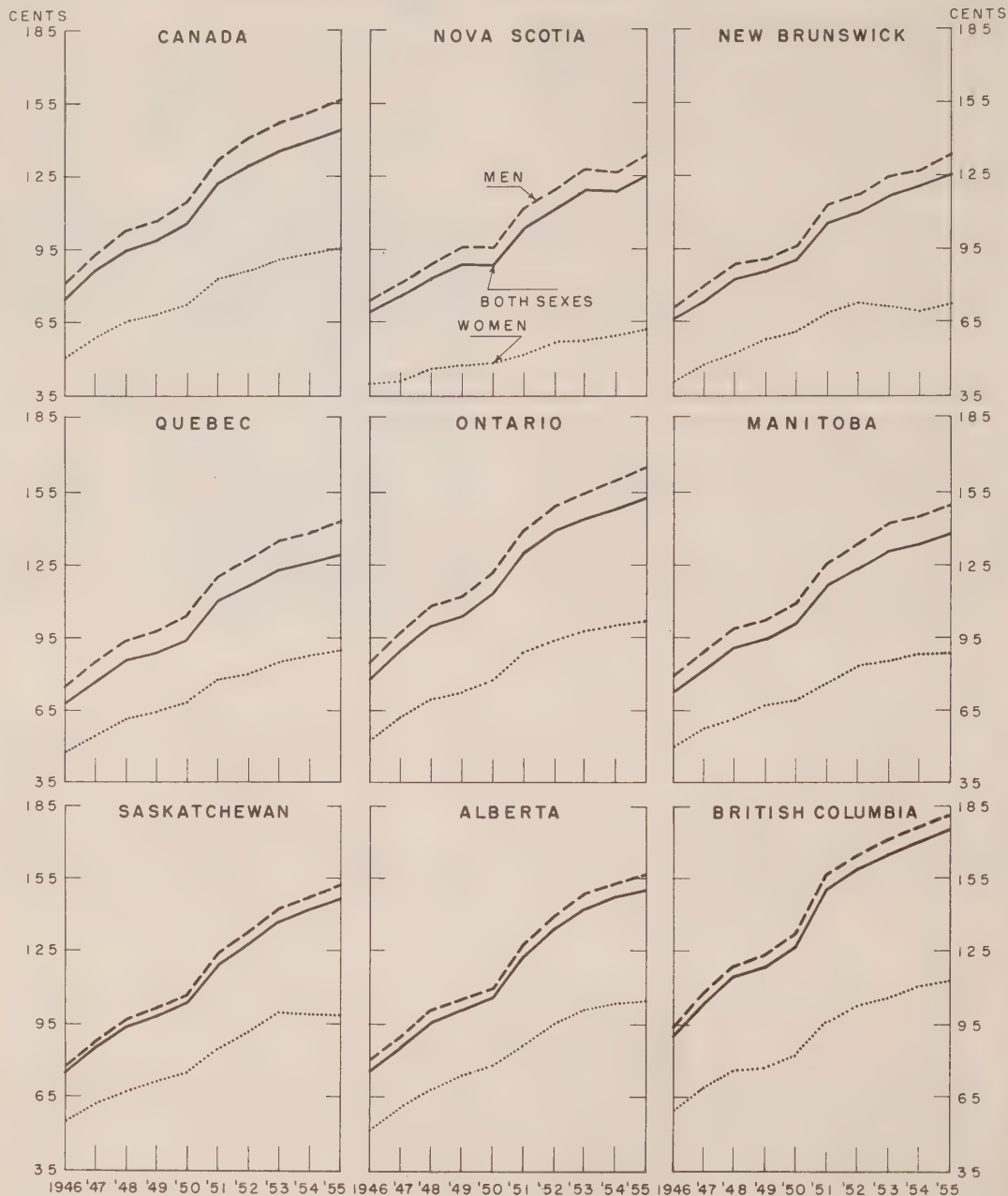
Employment in the reported week was generally at a higher level than in 1954¹, the most substantial gains occurring in the iron and steel and transportation equipment industries. In the latter, decreases in aircraft manufacturing and shipbuilding staffs were more than compensated for by gains in other groups, particularly in motor vehicle manufacturing. Foods and beverages recorded less employment than in the 1954 survey week, mainly because of greater seasonal losses in fruit and vegetable canning and a

quieter week in the highly variable fish-processing industry. Employment in chemical works was also somewhat slackier than in 1954.

1. The levels of employment reported in the annual inquiry will differ in some cases from those recorded in the monthly survey mainly because of some differences in the periods covered, particularly if labour disputes occur in the last week of October, when the establishments concerned usually report a more normal week in this survey.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-55



The varying changes in levels of employment between the 1954 and 1955 survey weeks raised the proportion of wage-earners in the durable goods division from 48.1 p.c. in 1954 to 49.8 p.c. in 1955. This division accounted for 58.1 p.c. of the men and 19.6 p.c. of the women, as compared with 56.2 p.c. and 18.2 p.c. a year earlier. Despite increased business activity, which usually affects wage-earners more than salaried staff, the reported workers classified as salaried personnel rose slightly from 22.2 p.c. in 1954 to 22.3 p.c. in the later year, a rise of six points above the 16.3 p.c. reported in 1946. The proportion of salaried men increased in the year from 20.6 p.c. to 20.9 p.c.

The proportion of women among wage-earners increased slightly from 21.3 p.c. at Oct. 31, 1954, to 21.6 p.c. The greater part of this small gain occurred in the non-durable goods division, where the proportion of such workers rose from 33.6 p.c. to 34.6 p.c., as compared with a rise from 8.1 p.c. to 8.5 p.c. in durable goods manufacturing. Among salaried personnel, the proportion of women in manufacturing as a whole fell from 28.7 p.c. to 27.8 p.c. The decline was general, existing to varying degrees in all provinces. In the durable goods division, the proportion of salaried women dropped from 25.1 p.c. in 1954 to 24.7 p.c., and in non-durables, from 32.1 p.c. to 30.9 p.c.

TABLE B. Percentage of women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1953, 1954, and 1955

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
	per cent				per cent			
Canada	23.7	21.6	21.3	21.6	34.1	29.0	28.7	27.8
Durable goods ¹	9.5	8.2	8.1	8.5	30.7	26.0	25.1	24.7
Non-durable goods	35.9	35.0	33.6	34.6	36.8	31.8	32.1	30.9
Newfoundland .....	..	8.4	10.1	10.5	..	21.8	20.9	19.7
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	29.9	25.2	26.3	26.0
New Brunswick	18.3	16.3	13.2	14.6	31.0	27.5	28.0	26.6
Quebec	28.7	26.8	27.3	27.9	32.4	28.5	28.1	27.0
Ontario	23.0	20.8	20.4	20.6	36.5	30.2	29.7	29.0
Manitoba	22.1	21.0	21.6	21.5	30.0	26.3	27.4	26.0
Saskatchewan	12.0	11.4	12.1	12.9	33.5	32.9	32.4	30.2
Alberta	15.8	13.9	12.2	13.0	30.6	25.8	25.9	24.9
British Columbia	13.8	11.2	10.1	10.5	28.2	24.6	24.7	24.4

1. See footnote to Table A on page 4.

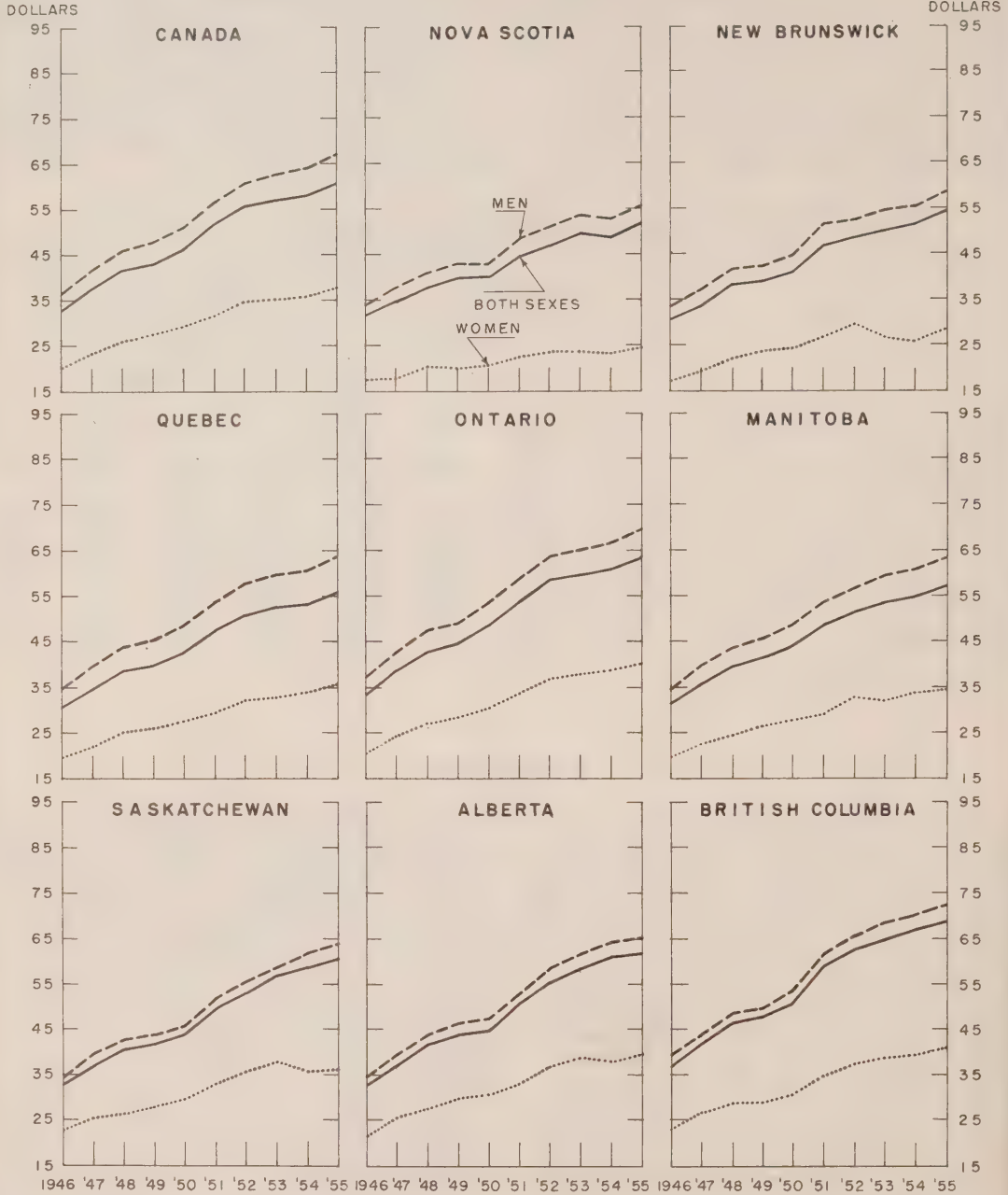
2. Hours of Work

Most of the major industries reported a somewhat longer work week for wage-earners than in 1954. The advances were generally less than an hour. Leather goods manufacturing showed the largest increases, amounting to 2.8 hours for both sexes, three hours for men, and 2.6 hours for women, largely as a result of extended hours in boot and shoe manufacturing which had been rather slack in the 1954 survey week. Man in the electrical apparatus industry averaged 43.5 hours, an increase of two hours over the 1954 level, partly because of lessened short-time work and partly because two plants with comparatively large staffs of men reported for a period when their employees were on strike in 1955, altering the comparisons for the industry. Among the provinces, Newfoundland recorded the largest reductions in working time, amounting to 1.3 hours on the whole, mainly a result of shorter time in pulp and paper mills and a less active week in fish processing. Elsewhere changes were comparatively small, resulting, in most cases, in slightly higher hours in 1955.

The distribution of wage-earners by hours worked showed further substantial shifts to the 40-hour week since 1952, when the information was last collected. As in the 1949-1952 comparison, there was relatively little change in the proportions of wage-earners working less than 40 hours. The proportion of wage-earners working more than 48 hours has fallen gradually from 18 p.c. in 1949 to 16 p.c. in 1952 and 14 p.c. in 1955. The greatest shifts in this period were from the 41-48 hour groups, which together had included 50 p.c. of the reported wage-earners in 1949, falling to 41 p.c. in 1952 and 36 p.c. in 1955. On the other hand, wage-earners classed in the 40 hours group increased from 15 p.c. in 1949 to 26 p.c. in 1952 and 32 p.c. in 1955. Reductions in the standard work week were an important factor, particularly in the earlier years, but varying amounts of short time, part time and overtime also affected the percentages. It should further be noted that employers tend to include such employees as piece-workers and delivery salesmen, for whom precise records of hours are frequently

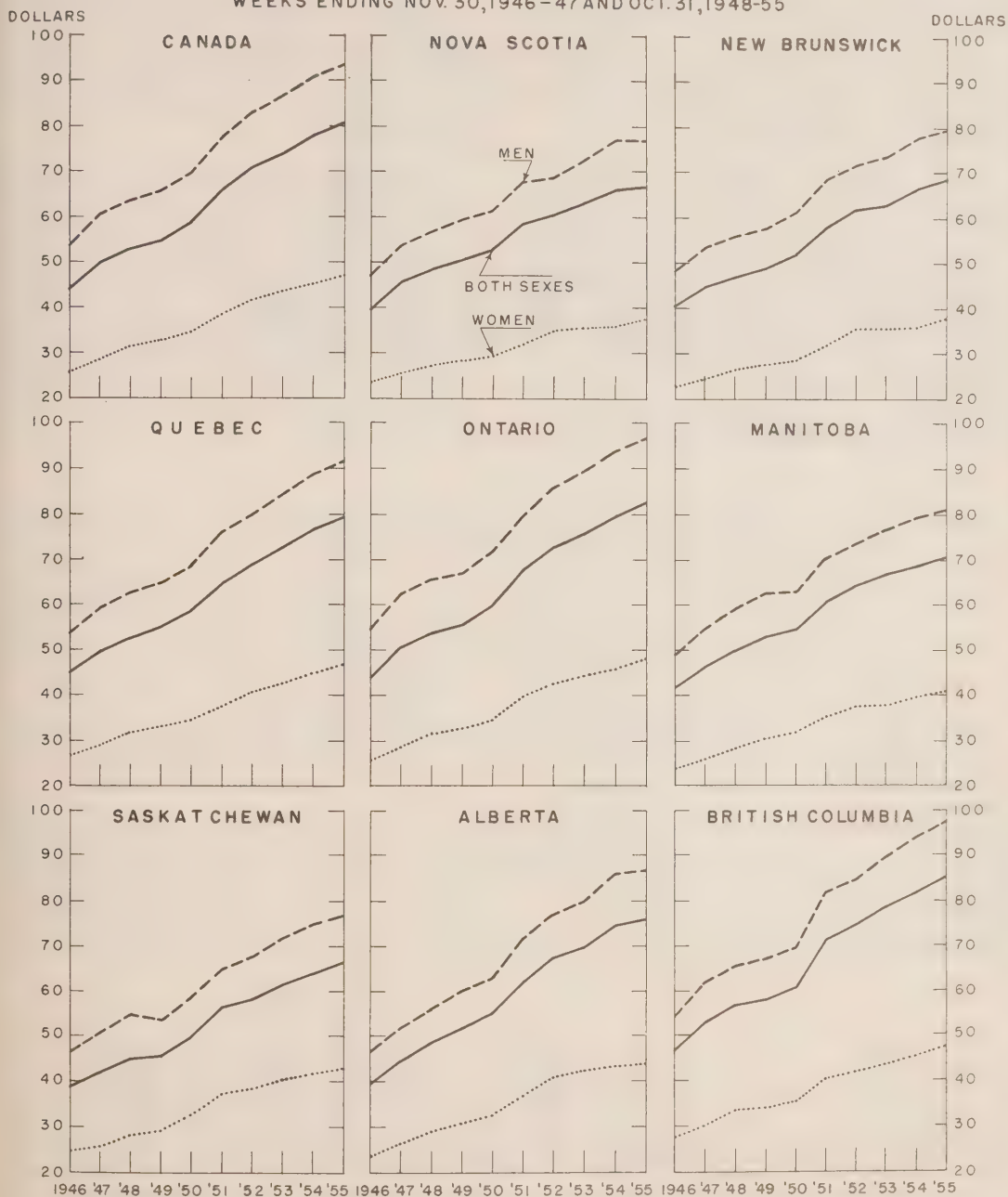
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-55



AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-55



lacking, in the class nearest to their standard week, usually 40, 44 or 48 hours.

As previously pointed out, women typically average fewer hours than men in the same industry. A much higher proportion of women than of men were reported as working less than 40 hours, with 12 p.c. working under 30 hours in 1955. Greater amounts of part-time and short-time work, absenteeism, and frequently a shorter standard work week for women contribute to the differences in time patterns for men and women.

In all provinces, wage-earners working 40 hours formed the largest single groups, their percentages ranging from 16 p.c. of workers reported in Newfoundland to 49 p.c. of those in British Columbia. Among the major branches of manufacturing, changes of more than 10 percentage points since 1952 in the general distributions occurred only as shifts to the 40-hour group in transportation equipment, paper products, chemicals, and tobacco. Among the component industries, aircraft, motor vehicle parts and accessories, distilled and malt liquors, and shipbuilding recorded the largest increases in proportions of employees working 40 hours. The percent-

ages in these industries rose by 33 points to 42 p.c. in aircraft plants, by 24 points to 47 p.c. in motor vehicle parts and accessories factories, by 22 points to 62 p.c. in distilled and malt liquors, and by 20 points in shipbuilding to 41 p.c., mainly as a result of reductions in the standard week and in overtime work. Smelting and refining differed from the typical pattern in showing the greatest increase in the 44-hour class, raising the proportion from 2 p.c. in 1953 to 23 p.c. in 1955. The largest group of employees (47 p.c.) however was recorded in the 40-hour class.

The average hours of salaried men and women were practically unchanged as compared with 1954. Several major industries reported the same averages as in the preceding survey week while the differences that were shown generally did not exceed an hour. Variations in the hours of salaried employees were small in all provinces. The greatest differences from the 1954 levels occurred in Newfoundland, where men's hours rose by 0.7 hours to 41.6 in 1955 and women's hours by 0.9 to 40.8, and in New Brunswick where the salaried women worked 38.2 hours in the 1955 week, as compared with 38.9 hours in 1954.

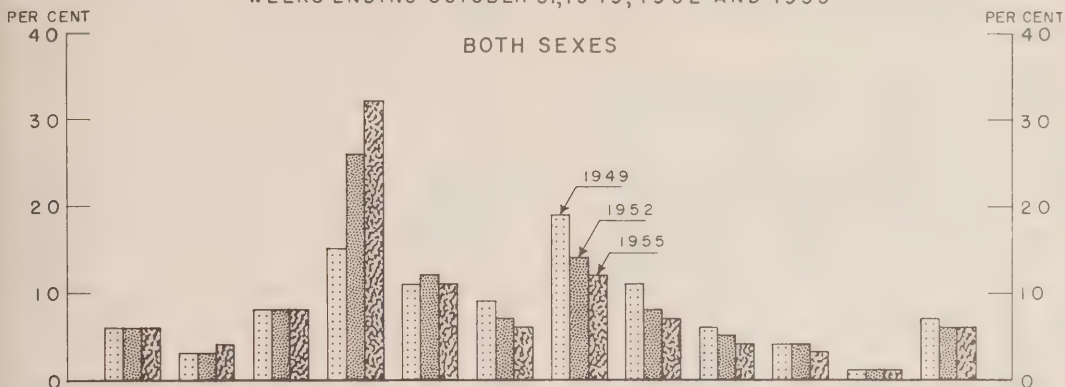
TABLE C. Average hours of men and women in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946, and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955

Area or group	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
(a) Wage-earners												
Number												
Canada	43.7	41.7	41.5	42.0	44.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	40.0	38.5	38.5	39.4
Durable goods ¹	43.9	42.3	41.9	42.3	44.2	42.5	42.1	42.5	41.0	39.8	39.4	40.1
Non-durable goods	43.5	41.2	41.1	41.7	45.7	42.8	42.5	43.0	39.8	38.2	38.3	39.2
Newfoundland .....	..	43.2	42.8	41.5	..	43.8	43.3	41.9	..	37.4	38.3	38.0
Nova Scotia	45.7	41.6	41.1	41.4	46.0	41.7	41.4	41.6	43.6	41.2	39.3	39.9
New Brunswick	46.0	42.7	42.6	43.2	46.7	43.8	43.3	43.9	42.9	37.0	37.6	39.0
New Brunswick	45.4	42.8	42.3	43.3	47.1	44.4	43.7	44.7	41.2	38.5	38.7	39.8
Ontario	42.8	41.4	41.2	41.6	44.0	42.0	41.8	42.1	38.8	38.7	38.6	39.3
Manitoba	42.8	40.9	41.2	41.6	43.8	41.7	41.9	42.3	39.6	37.9	38.7	39.1
Saskatchewan	44.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	44.3	41.6	42.3	42.1	41.2	37.8	35.8	36.5
Alberta	43.2	41.2	41.4	41.3	43.5	41.7	42.1	41.8	41.6	38.1	36.6	37.9
British Columbia	41.2	39.5	39.6	39.6	41.5	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.2	36.4	35.6	36.4
(b) Salaried employees												
Canada	41.1	39.0	39.0	39.1	42.0	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.5	37.9	37.9	37.9
Durable goods ¹	41.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	42.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.6	38.1	38.1	38.1
Non-durable goods	41.0	38.8	38.6	38.9	41.9	39.3	39.1	39.3	39.5	37.7	37.7	37.7
Newfoundland .....	..	41.8	40.7	41.4	..	42.0	40.9	41.6	..	41.0	39.9	40.8
Nova Scotia	43.1	40.5	40.8	41.1	44.1	40.9	41.6	42.0	40.7	39.2	38.6	38.4
New Brunswick	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.5	44.3	41.1	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.6	38.9	38.2
Quebec	41.5	39.2	39.0	39.2	42.5	39.7	39.4	39.7	39.6	37.9	37.8	37.9
Ontario	40.5	38.7	38.8	38.8	41.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.2	37.6	37.7	37.8
Manitoba	42.7	39.9	39.3	39.6	43.3	40.2	39.7	40.1	41.1	38.8	38.0	38.2
Saskatchewan	42.9	40.7	40.5	40.4	43.7	41.3	40.6	40.7	41.3	39.4	40.1	39.6
Alberta	42.9	40.0	40.2	39.9	43.6	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.5	38.8	39.2	38.6
British Columbia	41.9	39.6	39.3	39.4	42.4	40.0	39.7	39.8	40.6	38.4	38.2	38.2

1. See footnote to Table A on page 4.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING BY HOURS WORKED

WEEKS ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1949, 1952 AND 1955



3. Average Wages and Salaries

Wages and salaries continued the upward trend typical of the post-war years. The advances in wages in 1955 generally were somewhat greater and in salaries somewhat less than those recorded in 1954 over 1953.

Average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing as a whole rose by 4.4 cents, or 3.1 p.c., to 144.2 cents, made up of an increase of 5.3 cents to 156.6 cents for men and of 1.9 cents to 95.2 cents an hour for women. All major industries recorded higher hourly earnings for men and women except transportation equipment, in which a decline of four cents in the average for women resulted mainly from changes in levels of activity in the component groups. The averages rose by less than 10 cents in all industries except primary iron and steel, where men's wages were 12.4 cents higher, at 186.2 cents an hour, and wire products, where men received 172.7 cents, up 10.5 cents from 1954. In industries employing more than a thousand female wage-earners, the most substantial advance (eight cents) occurred in distilled and malt liquors, raising their average to \$1.23 an hour. Fish processing, which typically shows wide fluctuations depending on local conditions in the survey week, was the only industry reporting a substantial decline from the 1954 level, in that the hourly average reported for men fell from 109.7 cents to 98.5 cents an hour. Variations in distributions of employees among industries and establishments paying below or above the average and in amounts of overtime at premium rates, as well as pay adjustments, contributed to the generally moderate advances in average hourly earnings in the year.

Average weekly wages rose by \$2.54 to \$60.53 in the 1955 week, representing a 4.4 p.c. increase, proportionately greater than that in hourly earnings because of the higher hours. Men's wages, at \$66.86, were \$2.88 above the 1954 level, and women's wages, at \$37.52, \$1.62 higher, both rising by 4.5 p.c. All major industries reported advances in the general averages of weekly pay, in each case, ex-

cept in rubber products, amounting to less than \$5.00 a week. In nearly all industries, weekly earnings for both sexes were higher than in 1954. In transportation equipment, however, women averaged \$1.18 less in 1955 than in 1954, mainly due to release of more highly skilled workers in aircraft plants and staff reductions and short-time among the small group of women employed in motor vehicle factories. Men's weekly wages in the last named were also lower, a decline of \$4.88 resulting from short-time and reduced overtime work. Lessened hours and lower pay levels of men in fish processing and in motor vehicle parts and accessories plants caused losses of \$4.54 and \$1.53, respectively, in their weekly wages. Advances exceeding \$6.00 a week were reported for men in primary iron and steel (\$7.05), iron castings (\$6.69), boots and shoes (\$6.30), and rubber products (\$6.05), in all cases resulting from a combination of higher hours and hourly earnings. In industries reporting more than one thousand women, women's weekly wages recorded their greatest gain in distilled and malt liquors, where an advance of \$4.38 was due to above-average increases in hourly earnings and in working time.

Weekly salaries mounted in the year by \$2.76 to \$80.57, with men's salaries rising by \$2.51 to \$93.50, and women's by \$2.02 to \$47.02 in the 1955 survey period. All major industries reported higher salaries, except that in the clothing group, men's earnings, at \$83.18, were \$1.25 lower than in 1954. Lower average salaries for men were reported in several establishments in the industry; declines of \$3.02 a week in men's clothing, \$2.89 in knit goods, and \$2.12 a week in women's clothing were the largest among the individual industries. Shifts in classification from the wage-earner to the salaried groups and changes in numbers of salaried men reported in establishments paying above or below the average contributed to the variations. Practically all other industries recorded higher salaries for both sexes. In most cases, the gains amounted to less than \$5.00 in the week.

TABLE D. Average earnings, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1955, with year-to-year increases

Year	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
(a) Average hourly earnings of wage-earners									
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
1946	0.741	..	..	0.807	..	..	0.502	..	..
1947	0.851	0.110	14.8	0.921	0.114	14.1	0.582	0.080	15.9
1948	0.946	0.095	11.2	1.023	0.102	11.1	0.651	0.069	11.9
1949	0.984	0.038	4.0	1.066	0.043	4.2	0.683	0.032	4.9
1950	1.056	0.072	7.3	1.142	0.076	7.1	0.725	0.042	6.1
1951	1.222	0.166	15.7	1.313	0.171	15.0	0.825	0.100	13.8
1952	1.295	0.073	6.0	1.402	0.089	6.8	0.863	0.038	4.6
1953	1.359	0.064	4.9	1.471	0.069	4.9	0.910	0.047	5.4
1954	1.398	0.039	2.9	1.513	0.042	2.9	0.933	0.023	2.5
1955	1.442	0.044	3.1	1.566	0.053	3.5	0.952	0.019	2.0

TABLE D. Average earnings, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1955, with year-to-year increases — concluded

Year	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Average	Increase		Average	Increase		Average	Increase	
(b) Average weekly wages									
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
1946	32.38	..	..	36.23	..	..	20.08	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	45.73	4.38	10.6	25.91	2.80	12.1
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	47.33	1.60	3.5	27.18	1.27	4.9
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	50.93	3.60	7.6	29.00	1.82	6.7
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	56.46	5.53	10.9	31.27	2.27	7.8
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	60.85	4.39	7.8	34.17	2.90	9.3
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	62.71	1.86	3.1	35.07	0.90	2.6
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	63.98	1.27	2.0	35.90	0.83	2.4
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	66.86	2.88	4.5	37.52	1.62	4.5
(c) Average weekly salaries									
1946	43.85	..	..	53.21	..	..	25.91	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	63.47	3.26	5.4	31.26	2.58	9.0
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	65.37	1.90	3.0	32.62	1.36	4.4
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	69.35	3.98	6.1	34.38	1.76	5.4
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	77.55	8.20	11.8	38.42	4.04	11.8
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	82.60	5.05	6.5	41.26	2.84	7.4
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	86.43	3.83	4.6	43.13	1.87	4.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	90.99	4.56	5.3	45.00	1.87	4.3
1955	80.57	2.76	3.5	93.50	2.51	2.8	47.02	2.02	4.5

4. Comparisons of Data for Men and Women, 1946-1955

Tables F and G show the proportions of women and a comparison of their earnings and hours with those of men wage-earners and salaried employees in the industries employing the largest numbers of women. In comparing data for the two sexes, it should be kept in mind that many factors other than pay differentials for the same occupations contribute to differences in averages of earnings. These include a higher concentration of women among younger and less experienced workers, occupational differences, higher absenteeism rates and greater proportions of part-time and short-time work among women, a frequently lower standard work week than for men, and a tendency for women to be concentrated in the industries where the standard work week does not exceed the average.

In general, the relationships of the statistics for men and women over the past ten years have been more closely associated with year-to-year variations in conditions in the survey week than with long-term trends, except that the proportions of women among salaried employees has tended to

decline, and the differentials between men's and women's hours have narrowed as men's working time has fallen to a greater degree than women's, particularly in the past few years. Since 1946, the proportions of women among salaried employees in manufacturing as a whole have fallen from 34.1 p.c. to 27.8 p.c., while among wage-earners, women made up 23.7 p.c. of the total in 1946 and 21.6 p.c. in 1955. In the decade, the hours of male wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing fell by 2.2 hours and 2.4 hours, respectively, while women's hours were reduced by 0.6 for wage-earners and 1.6 for salaried personnel. The narrowing of the spread between the hours of men and women has tended to reduce somewhat the differential between their weekly wages.

Table H recapitulates the averages of hours and earnings for male and female wage-earners in the main divisions of manufacturing for the ten-year period. During this time, some changes in classification of industries and of employees have occurred, as well as changes in the composition of the industries, affecting the comparisons to some extent.

TABLE E. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners by classes of hours worked, weeks ending October 31, 1949, 1952 and 1955

Class range in hours	Canada			Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Quebec		
	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) wage-earners of both sexes															
30 hours or less	6	6	6	..	12	15	7	8	9	8	8	6	7	6	6
31-34 hours	3	3	4	..	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4
35-39 hours	8	8	8	..	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	8	8	8
40 hours	15	26	32	..	18	16	16	26	38	7	18	30	10	17	23
41-43 hours	11	12	11	..	5	6	5	5	11	6	8	6	9	10	12
44 hours	9	7	6	..	6	8	14	19	6	10	7	7	7	6	6
45-47 hours	19	14	12	..	7	9	8	7	5	14	11	10	18	16	14
48 hours	11	8	7	..	14	14	18	7	6	13	11	11	11	10	7
49-50 hours	6	5	4	..	9	9	5	4	5	7	7	6	8	7	6
51-53 hours	4	4	3	..	6	4	5	4	3	7	6	3	5	5	4
54 hours	1	1	1	..	3	2	4	3	2	5	4	4	2	2	2
55-64 hours	6	5	5	..	11	6	7	7	4	12	10	7	10	8	7
65 hours or over	1	1	1	..	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
(b) Male wage-earners															
30 hours or less	4	5	4	..	11	14	6	8	8	6	7	4	4	4	4
31-34 hours	2	3	4	..	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
35-39 hours	7	7	7	..	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	6	6	6
40 hours	16	27	34	..	19	17	18	28	42	7	17	30	9	17	24
41-43 hours	11	11	11	..	4	5	3	4	8	6	8	7	7	9	12
44 hours	9	6	6	..	6	7	14	19	6	10	5	7	6	5	5
45-47 hours	19	14	11	..	7	9	7	7	5	12	12	10	19	16	14
48 hours	13	8	7	..	15	15	21	7	6	15	11	11	14	12	8
49-50 hours	6	5	4	..	9	9	5	4	5	8	8	7	10	8	7
51-53 hours	4	4	4	..	6	4	4	3	2	8	6	4	6	6	5
54 hours	1	2	1	..	3	2	4	3	2	5	5	4	2	2	2
55-64 hours	7	7	6	..	11	7	7	6	4	13	11	7	13	11	9
65 hours or over	1	1	1	..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
(c) Female wage-earners															
30 hours or less	13	12	12	..	19	21	12	12	17	18	12	17	13	11	11
31-34 hours	6	6	6	..	5	10	3	4	4	7	4	3	6	7	7
35-39 hours	15	14	14	..	5	8	8	8	10	4	9	10	15	15	16
40 hours	15	21	25	..	10	12	6	7	10	8	23	26	12	16	21
41-43 hours	13	14	13	..	10	11	12	12	30	5	9	4	13	13	12
44 hours	8	7	6	..	11	12	16	15	5	10	12	6	7	8	6
45-47 hours	18	14	12	..	9	11	20	10	8	21	10	7	17	15	13
48 hours	4	4	4	..	5	5	3	7	5	8	8	12	6	5	5
49-50 hours	4	3	3	..	12	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	4	4
51-53 hours	2	2	2	..	7	1	8	10	1	3	4	3	2	3	2
54 hours	--	1	1	..	2	--	1	1	1	1	--	1	1	1	1
55-64 hours	2	2	2	..	5	1	6	9	5	10	6	7	3	2	2
65 hours or over	--	--	--	..	--	3	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--

TABLE E. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners by classes of hours worked, weeks ending October 31, 1949, 1952 and 1955 - concluded

Class range in hours	Ontario			Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955	1949	1952	1955
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
0 hours or less	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	8	6	5	6	6	8	8	7
1-34 hours	3	4	5	2	3	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
5-39 hours	9	8	8	5	10	10	6	4	5	4	8	7	10	8	9
0 hours	16	28	35	11	32	36	11	24	37	16	31	39	40	52	49
1-43 hours	12	14	12	21	15	13	9	13	12	10	10	11	11	11	9
4 hours	8	5	5	19	9	7	39	24	21	19	16	11	12	8	10
5-47 hours	22	15	12	14	10	8	9	8	5	14	10	6	4	3	3
8 hours	11	7	6	8	5	5	10	8	4	16	8	8	4	2	4
9-50 hours	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	7	2	3	2	1	1
1-53 hours	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	1	2
4 hours	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
5-64 hours	4	4	4	5	3	5	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
5 hours or over	--	1	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	--	--
	(b) Male wage-earners														
0 hours or less	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	3	4	5	5	6	6	6
1-34 hours	2	3	4	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	4	4
5-39 hours	7	7	7	3	9	7	5	4	4	4	6	5	10	7	9
0 hours	16	30	37	8	33	39	11	24	39	15	31	40	42	53	49
1-43 hours	12	13	11	22	16	14	8	13	12	9	10	12	11	11	9
4 hours	7	5	5	21	8	7	40	25	22	20	17	12	12	9	11
5-47 hours	24	15	12	15	10	8	10	8	5	14	10	6	4	3	3
8 hours	13	8	7	9	5	6	11	9	4	17	9	8	4	2	4
9-50 hours	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	7	3	3	2	1	1
1-53 hours	4	3	3	5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	1	2
4 hours	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	1	--	--
5-64 hours	4	5	4	6	4	5	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
5 hours or over	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	--
	(c) Female wage-earners														
0 hours or less	13	12	11	11	11	11	13	15	21	7	13	15	17	18	16
1-34 hours	6	6	6	5	5	5	3	3	5	3	5	5	6	6	7
5-39 hours	15	13	13	13	14	20	12	8	11	8	14	16	15	14	14
0 hours	16	23	28	22	26	27	9	22	29	26	28	35	29	44	41
1-43 hours	14	15	14	14	12	10	18	17	13	20	10	8	9	7	7
4 hours	7	6	4	14	11	8	35	21	11	16	14	10	14	5	5
5-47 hours	19	16	14	12	10	8	4	5	5	8	10	5	3	2	3
8 hours	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	8	2	9	4	3	2	1	1
9-50 hours	3	3	3	3	4	3	1	--	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1-53 hours	2	2	2	2	3	3	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	3
4 hours	1	--	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	1
5-64 hours	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	1	1
5 hours or over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE F. Comparisons of data for male and female wage-earners in major industries employing over 10,000 women wage-earners, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47, and October 31, 1948-53

Item	Unit	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Food and beverages											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	26.5	26.1	27.4	28.6	28.5	27.9	28.3	29.1	28.3	28.9
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	72.4	83.4	90.8	95.2	100.3	112.6	121.6	128.1	132.1	135.9
Women	¢	47.1	54.5	58.8	62.2	65.0	75.1	79.6	83.3	85.5	88.9
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	65.1	65.3	64.8	65.3	64.8	66.7	65.5	65.0	64.7	65.4
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	33.09	38.45	41.68	43.98	45.84	50.67	54.36	56.52	57.20	59.16
Women	\$	18.27	21.04	22.81	24.51	25.35	29.29	31.12	32.31	32.40	33.96
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	55.2	54.7	54.7	55.7	55.3	57.8	57.2	57.2	56.6	57.4
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	45.7	46.1	45.9	46.2	45.7	45.0	44.7	44.1	43.3	43.5
Women	no.	38.8	38.6	38.8	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.1	38.8	37.9	38.2
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	85.0	83.7	84.5	85.3	85.3	86.7	87.5	88.0	87.5	87.8
Clothing (textile and fur)											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	69.9	70.5	69.8	70.8	70.2	70.2	72.1	72.2	71.2	73.3
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	77.1	91.3	100.1	104.1	108.8	121.5	127.2	131.4	132.8	133.3
Women	¢	51.2	56.8	63.4	65.9	68.6	76.2	79.5	83.0	84.7	84.8
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	66.4	62.2	63.3	63.3	63.1	62.7	62.5	63.2	63.8	63.6
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	34.54	39.17	42.64	43.31	46.35	47.14	54.06	53.33	53.79	55.56
Women	\$	19.81	21.81	24.73	25.17	26.75	27.28	30.85	30.94	31.74	32.90
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	57.4	55.7	58.0	58.1	57.7	57.9	57.1	58.0	59.0	59.2
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	44.8	42.9	42.6	41.6	42.6	38.8	42.5	40.6	40.5	41.7
Women	no.	38.7	38.4	39.0	38.2	39.0	35.8	38.8	37.3	37.5	38.8
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	86.4	89.5	91.5	91.8	91.5	92.3	91.3	91.9	92.6	93.0
Textile products (except clothing)											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	41.6	41.3	40.1	38.1	37.7	36.8	36.3	36.5	35.6	36.6
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	60.8	74.5	83.9	89.8	95.4	106.7	113.5	116.5	119.5	120.4
Women	¢	48.1	56.7	65.0	70.3	74.8	84.4	88.9	90.8	92.3	93.4
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	79.1	76.1	77.5	78.3	78.4	79.1	78.3	77.9	77.2	77.6
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	28.33	34.64	38.93	41.67	44.17	44.81	50.73	49.28	52.93	54.21
Women	\$	19.87	23.59	26.98	29.39	31.49	31.82	36.63	35.34	37.46	38.22
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	70.1	68.1	69.3	70.5	71.3	71.0	72.2	71.7	70.8	70.5
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	46.6	46.5	46.4	46.4	46.3	42.0	44.7	42.3	44.3	45.0
Women	no.	41.3	41.6	41.5	41.8	42.1	37.7	41.2	38.9	40.6	40.9
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	88.6	89.5	89.4	90.1	90.9	89.8	92.2	92.0	91.6	90.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	33.0	31.2	27.5	28.0	28.5	26.4	26.9	31.1	30.9	35.6
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	85.1	99.5	112.7	117.7	127.1	144.1	150.9	158.0	161.1	164.9
Women	¢	60.5	73.8	84.6	87.3	92.4	107.0	111.4	114.8	118.4	119.8
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	71.1	74.2	75.1	74.2	72.7	74.3	73.8	72.7	73.5	72.7
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	36.34	43.28	48.01	50.38	55.03	61.24	64.59	67.24	66.81	71.75
Women	\$	24.38	30.04	33.42	35.18	37.14	41.41	44.67	46.05	46.75	48.15
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	67.1	69.4	69.6	69.8	67.5	67.6	69.2	68.5	70.0	67.1
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	42.7	43.5	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	43.5
Women	no.	40.3	40.7	39.5	40.3	40.2	38.7	40.1	40.1	39.5	40.2
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	94.4	93.6	92.7	94.2	92.8	91.1	93.7	94.1	95.2	92.4
Leather products											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	40.7	39.0	40.3	40.6	41.2	41.3	43.7	43.2	42.1	43.1
Average hourly earnings:											
Men	¢	68.0	79.4	84.7	88.1	93.2	102.6	109.1	113.6	114.8	119.8
Women	¢	44.6	51.3	56.4	59.3	62.7	69.3	72.2	76.7	78.9	80.7
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	65.6	64.6	66.6	67.3	67.3	67.5	66.2	67.5	68.7	67.4
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	29.85	33.51	35.57	36.39	38.96	39.71	46.04	45.27	44.48	50.00
Women	\$	18.11	20.11	22.28	22.77	24.20	24.95	28.45	28.18	28.78	31.54
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	60.7	60.0	62.6	62.6	62.1	62.8	61.8	62.2	64.7	63.1
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	43.9	42.2	42.0	41.3	41.8	38.7	42.2	39.9	38.7	41.7
Women	no.	40.6	39.2	39.5	38.4	38.6	36.0	39.4	36.7	36.5	39.1
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	92.5	92.9	94.0	93.0	92.3	93.0	93.4	92.0	94.3	93.8

TABLE G. Comparisons of data for male and female salaried employees in major industries employing over 3,000 salaried women, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47, and October 31, 1948-55

Item	Unit	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Iron and steel products											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	31.1	29.6	29.6	28.4	27.1	26.4	25.8	25.7	25.2	25.1
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	52.88	59.60	63.09	65.17	69.29	78.15	82.53	86.02	89.57	93.18
Women	\$	25.43	27.92	30.35	32.13	33.91	38.30	40.62	42.71	44.88	46.77
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	48.1	46.8	48.1	49.3	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.7	50.1	50.2
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	41.5	40.8	40.7	40.3	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.2
Women	no.	39.3	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.3	37.9	38.0	37.6	37.6	37.8
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	96.0	95.7	96.2	95.7	96.4	96.4
Food and beverages											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	33.9	33.8	32.7	32.5	28.9	27.7	26.6	27.1	27.6	25.9
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	49.90	57.19	62.62	62.27	64.05	71.15	73.74	78.32	81.40	83.50
Women	\$	24.62	27.75	30.24	31.64	32.92	37.29	39.65	41.55	42.87	44.67
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	49.3	48.5	48.3	50.8	51.4	52.4	53.8	53.1	52.7	53.5
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	43.2	42.0	42.4	42.1	41.5	41.1	41.1	40.6	40.2	40.6
Women	no.	40.3	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.2
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	93.3	94.5	92.9	93.6	94.7	95.1	94.2	94.6	94.6	94.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	40.2	38.9	40.1	39.4	37.8	37.8	37.4	38.1	38.7	38.5
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	45.76	50.21	53.76	57.12	61.75	69.61	74.67	78.01	83.19	84.02
Women	\$	24.30	26.84	28.82	30.30	32.56	36.83	38.48	40.95	42.14	43.84
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	53.1	53.5	53.6	53.0	52.7	52.9	51.5	52.5	50.7	52.2
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	40.6	40.0	39.4	39.2	38.3	38.5	38.0	37.4	37.9	37.9
Women	no.	39.0	38.7	38.3	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.0	37.3	37.2
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	96.1	96.8	97.2	96.4	99.2	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.4	98.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	34.4	33.8	32.2	30.8	29.6	28.8	28.5	28.7	27.7	26.9
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	54.74	60.51	62.39	64.32	68.11	75.51	81.92	87.17	90.46	95.57
Women	\$	27.68	29.66	33.14	34.58	35.99	38.37	42.95	45.04	46.73	50.38
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	50.6	49.0	53.1	53.8	52.8	50.8	52.4	51.7	51.7	52.7
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	40.1	40.6	39.3	39.3	38.8	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.1
Women	no.	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.3	38.0	37.6	37.6	37.9	38.1	38.1
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	96.3	95.1	97.5	97.5	97.9	95.7	96.9	97.7	97.4	97.4
Transportation equipment											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	26.4	25.9	24.7	24.9	24.0	24.0	23.7	24.3	23.1	22.3
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	57.97	64.15	68.03	71.01	76.07	80.85	87.79	90.20	95.28	98.30
Women	\$	28.08	30.62	34.44	34.95	38.21	41.51	44.92	45.93	48.22	50.98
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	48.4	47.7	50.6	49.2	50.2	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.6	51.9
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	42.8	41.6	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.3	42.5	40.2	40.7	40.5
Women	no.	40.5	39.7	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.9	39.2	38.8	38.8	39.1
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	94.6	95.4	95.5	95.7	95.2	96.6	92.2	96.5	95.3	96.5
Chemical products											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	41.7	40.4	38.2	37.8	33.2	32.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	30.2
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	55.92	62.01	63.56	67.30	71.72	78.79	84.46	88.12	94.51	96.63
Women	\$	27.08	30.28	32.41	34.46	36.05	40.31	42.95	44.90	47.16	49.53
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	48.4	48.8	51.0	51.2	50.3	51.2	50.9	51.0	49.9	51.3
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	40.0	39.5	39.3	39.2	38.8	38.9	38.7	38.5	38.2	38.6
Women	no.	38.8	38.3	38.0	37.8	37.5	38.0	37.9	37.7	37.6	37.7
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	97.0	97.0	96.7	96.4	96.6	97.7	97.9	97.9	98.4	97.7
Clothing (textile and fur)											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	43.8	43.6	44.8	43.3	42.5	41.9	41.2	42.5	42.7	40.8
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	47.65	57.75	58.76	60.25	64.27	72.45	76.11	78.81	84.43	83.18
Women	\$	25.13	28.30	30.22	32.08	33.33	36.85	38.74	40.18	41.82	43.34
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	52.7	49.0	51.4	53.2	51.9	50.9	50.9	51.0	49.5	52.1
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	42.7	42.0	42.2	41.7	40.9	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.8
Women	no.	39.8	39.2	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.6
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.8	94.6	94.8	95.3	94.1	94.1	94.6

TABLE G. Comparisons of data for male and female salaried employees in major industries employing over 3,000 salaried women, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47, and October 31, 1948-55 - concluded

Item	Unit	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Paper products											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	29.1	28.6	28.4	27.8	26.8	26.9	26.1	26.0	26.3	26.3
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	62.49	70.72	73.69	77.41	81.14	93.92	97.11	102.39	109.16	111.47
Women	\$	27.45	31.33	34.82	34.88	35.64	40.60	43.80	45.92	48.45	49.55
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	43.9	44.3	47.3	45.1	43.9	43.2	45.1	44.8	44.4	44.5
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	41.6	40.4	40.7	40.4	39.6	39.3	38.7	38.3	37.9	38.0
Women	no.	39.4	38.6	38.7	38.4	37.8	38.0	37.4	37.1	37.0	37.0
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	94.7	95.5	95.1	95.0	95.5	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.6	97.4
Textile products (except clothing)											
Number of women per 100 employees	p.c.	36.0	35.8	36.1	34.6	33.5	33.2	32.7	32.0	33.0	29.7
Average weekly earnings:											
Men	\$	59.30	62.82	66.48	65.47	71.48	79.67	82.79	84.77	88.29	88.74
Women	\$	27.07	27.53	30.02	31.46	33.08	36.78	39.50	40.87	41.80	42.83
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	45.6	43.8	45.2	48.1	46.3	46.2	47.7	48.2	47.3	48.3
Average hours worked:											
Men	no.	42.6	42.1	42.1	41.9	40.9	40.5	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9
Women	no.	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.2	38.7	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.1	38.1
Ratio of women's average to men's	p.c.	92.5	93.6	93.1	93.6	94.6	94.8	95.8	94.1	94.1	93.2

TABLE H. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-55

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes		Men	Both sexes		Men	Both sexes		Women	Both sexes		Men	Both sexes		Men	Women		
	No.	No.		\$	\$		\$	\$		No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$			
Manufacturing	1946	43.7	44.9	40.0	74.1	80.7	50.2	32.38	36.23	20.08	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91		
	1947	43.7	44.9	39.7	85.1	92.1	58.2	37.19	41.35	23.11	40.4	41.2	38.9	49.78	60.21	28.68		
	1948	43.6	44.7	39.8	94.6	102.3	65.1	41.25	45.73	25.91	40.3	41.1	38.8	52.91	63.47	31.26		
	1949	43.3	44.4	39.8	98.4	106.6	68.3	42.61	47.33	27.18	40.1	40.8	38.6	54.85	65.37	32.62		
	1950	43.5	44.6	40.0	105.6	114.2	72.5	45.94	50.93	29.00	39.7	40.2	38.4	58.74	69.35	34.38		
	1951	42.0	43.0	37.9	122.2	131.3	82.5	51.32	56.46	31.27	39.5	40.0	38.2	65.98	77.55	38.42		
	1952	42.6	43.4	39.6	129.5	140.2	86.3	55.17	60.85	34.17	39.4	39.9	38.0	70.75	82.60	41.26		
	1953	41.7	42.6	38.5	135.9	147.1	91.0	56.75	62.71	35.07	39.0	39.5	37.9	73.87	86.43	43.13		
	1954	41.5	42.3	38.5	139.8	151.3	93.3	57.99	63.98	35.90	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00		
	1955	42.0	42.7	39.4	144.2	156.6	95.2	60.53	66.86	37.52	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.57	93.50	47.02		
Food and beverages	1946	43.9	45.7	38.8	66.4	72.4	47.1	29.15	33.09	18.27	42.2	43.2	40.3	41.33	49.90	24.62		
	1947	44.1	46.1	38.6	76.8	83.4	54.5	33.87	38.45	21.04	41.2	42.0	39.7	47.23	57.19	27.75		
	1948	44.0	45.9	38.8	83.1	90.8	58.8	36.56	41.68	22.81	41.4	42.4	39.4	52.01	62.62	30.24		
	1949	44.3	46.2	39.4	86.8	95.2	62.2	38.45	43.98	24.51	41.2	42.1	39.4	52.31	62.27	31.64		
	1950	43.8	45.7	39.0	91.3	100.3	65.0	39.99	45.84	25.35	40.9	41.5	39.3	55.06	64.05	32.92		
	1951	43.4	45.0	39.0	103.2	112.6	75.1	44.79	50.67	29.29	40.5	41.1	39.1	61.78	71.15	37.29		
	1952	43.1	44.7	39.1	110.8	121.6	79.6	47.75	54.36	31.12	40.5	41.1	38.7	64.68	73.74	39.65		
	1953	42.6	44.1	38.8	116.2	128.1	83.3	49.47	56.52	32.31	40.0	40.6	38.4	68.37	78.32	41.55		
	1954	41.8	43.3	37.9	120.1	132.1	85.5	50.17	57.20	32.40	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87		
	1955	42.0	43.5	38.2	123.5	135.9	88.9	51.88	59.16	33.96	39.9	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.50	44.67		
Tobacco and tobacco products.	1946	42.9	45.6	41.4	55.6	65.9	49.2	23.85	30.05	20.37	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17		
	1947	42.1	44.8	40.6	65.0	77.3	57.7	27.37	34.63	23.43	40.4	41.1	39.2	44.21	54.68	28.96		
	1948	42.5	45.0	41.2	83.6	98.1	75.8	35.53	44.15	31.23	40.2	40.8	39.3	52.47	64.94	34.92		
	1949	43.6	45.6	42.6	88.6	102.5	80.8	38.63	46.74	34.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	54.17	65.26	36.63		
	1950	41.5	43.0	40.7	98.6	112.4	90.5	40.92	48.33	36.83	38.4	38.6	37.9	57.86	67.18	39.48		
	1951	41.5	43.8	40.0	124.7	138.1	115.6	51.75	60.49	46.24	37.3	37.5	36.8	66.73	78.21	42.41		
	1952	40.8	42.6	39.7	124.9	141.4	113.8	50.96	60.24	45.18	37.5	37.7	37.2	68.33	78.96	47.34		
	1953	40.5	41.8	39.7	129.5	147.5	118.4	52.43	61.69	46.99	37.3	37.4	37.2	73.72	86.27	49.05		
	1954	40.5	42.1	39.5	138.9	154.0	128.7	56.28	64.82	50.85	37.6	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44		
	1955	40.3	41.4	39.7	141.7	160.2	130.5	57.14	66.30	51.84	37.8	38.0	37.3	84.12	98.20	56.74		
Rubber products	1946	44.8	45.6	42.3	82.1	90.1	56.7	36.76	41.09	23.98	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17		
	1947	43.7	44.3	41.8	91.7	100.3	65.0	40.07	44.43	27.17	39.3	39.7	38.4	48.69	58.64	27.34		
	1948	43.4	44.3	40.8	104.2	112.5	76.4	45.22	49.84	31.17	39.2	39.7	38.2	51.84	61.95	29.86		
	1949	42.3	42.8	40.9	102.5	111.4	75.3	43.36	47.68	30.80	39.2	39.7	38.2	53.70	63.53	30.80		
	1950	43.6	44.2	41.8	112.0	122.1	81.9	48.83	53.97	34.23	39.6	40.1	38.5	58.09	67.97	33.26		
	1951	41.4	42.0	39.5	132.1	142.3	97.7	54.69	59.77	38.59	38.3	38.4	38.0	63.90	74.59	37.40		
	1952	42.3	42.8	40.6	137.2	148.6	102.5	58.04	63.60	41.62	38.7	39.1	37.9	67.63	78.53	40.87		
	1953	41.4	42.3	39.6	142.8	153.1	108.0	59.08	64.74	41.73	38.9	39.1	38.2	71.04	82.25	41.84		
	1954	41.6	42.0	40.0	144.1	154.2	106.7	59.91	64.82	42.69	39.1	39.4	38.2	74.07	85.57	43.80		
	1955	43.0	43.6	40.8	151.3	162.5	110.6	65.03	70.87	45.18	38.9	39.2	38.3	75.13	86.67	43.95		

TABLE H. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-55 — continued

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes		Men	Women	Both sexes		Men	Women	Both sexes		Men	Women	Both sexes		Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Leather products	1946	42.5	43.9	40.6	58.9	68.0	44.6	25.03	29.85	18.11	43.1	44.5	40.3	37.93	45.12	23.66
	1947	41.0	42.2	39.2	68.9	79.4	51.3	28.25	33.51	20.11	41.9	43.2	39.1	45.06	54.25	26.21
	1948	41.0	42.0	39.5	73.7	84.7	56.4	30.22	35.57	22.28	41.4	42.5	39.2	47.20	56.83	28.08
	1949	40.1	41.3	38.4	76.9	88.1	59.3	30.84	36.39	22.77	41.5	42.6	39.2	48.95	57.94	29.86
	1950	40.4	41.8	38.6	81.2	93.2	62.7	32.80	38.96	24.20	41.2	42.2	39.2	51.36	61.26	30.92
	1951	37.6	38.7	36.0	89.4	102.6	69.3	33.61	39.71	24.95	40.2	41.2	38.1	56.30	66.47	34.33
	1952	41.0	42.2	39.4	93.6	109.1	72.2	38.38	46.04	28.45	40.4	41.2	38.4	58.74	69.22	35.35
	1953	38.5	39.9	36.7	98.4	113.6	76.7	37.90	45.27	28.18	39.8	40.6	37.9	61.71	73.25	37.24
	1954	37.8	38.7	36.5	100.2	114.8	78.9	37.87	44.48	28.78	39.6	40.5	37.9	64.44	77.23	38.96
	1955	40.6	41.7	39.1	103.6	119.8	80.7	42.04	50.00	31.54	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	78.49	39.81
Textile products (except clothing).	1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	55.1	60.8	48.1	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07
	1947	44.5	46.5	41.6	67.6	74.5	56.7	30.08	34.64	23.59	41.2	42.1	39.4	50.19	62.82	27.53
	1948	44.4	46.4	41.5	76.8	83.9	65.0	34.10	38.93	26.98	41.0	42.1	39.2	53.32	66.48	30.02
	1949	44.6	46.4	41.8	82.8	89.8	70.3	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	65.47	31.46
	1950	44.7	46.3	42.1	88.1	95.4	74.8	39.38	44.17	31.49	40.2	40.9	38.7	58.05	71.48	33.08
	1951	40.4	42.0	37.7	99.0	106.7	84.4	40.00	44.81	31.82	39.8	40.5	38.4	65.41	79.67	36.78
	1952	43.5	44.7	41.2	105.0	113.5	88.9	45.68	50.73	36.63	39.4	40.0	38.3	68.65	82.79	39.50
	1953	41.1	42.3	38.9	107.6	116.5	90.8	44.20	49.28	35.34	39.7	40.5	38.1	70.73	84.77	40.87
	1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	110.4	119.5	92.3	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80
	1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	111.1	120.4	93.4	48.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83
Clothing (textile and fur).	1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	61.9	77.1	51.2	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	38.00	47.65	25.13
	1947	39.7	42.9	38.4	67.8	81.3	56.8	26.92	39.17	21.81	40.8	42.0	39.2	44.91	57.75	28.30
	1948	40.1	42.6	39.0	75.2	100.1	63.4	30.16	42.64	24.73	40.9	42.2	39.4	45.97	58.76	30.22
	1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	77.7	104.1	65.9	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08
	1950	40.1	42.6	39.0	81.4	108.8	68.6	32.64	46.35	26.75	40.0	40.9	38.7	51.12	64.27	33.33
	1951	36.7	38.8	35.8	90.5	121.5	76.2	33.21	47.14	27.28	39.5	40.4	38.3	57.54	72.45	36.85
	1952	39.9	42.5	38.8	93.7	127.2	79.5	37.39	54.06	30.85	39.5	40.3	38.4	60.73	76.11	38.74
	1953	38.2	40.6	37.3	97.3	131.4	83.0	37.15	53.33	30.94	39.6	40.6	38.2	62.41	78.81	40.18
	1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	99.3	132.8	84.7	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82
	1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	98.4	133.3	84.8	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34
Wood products	1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	68.6	69.9	50.9	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.92
	1947	44.0	44.2	40.4	80.1	81.4	59.9	35.24	35.98	24.20	42.6	43.8	39.6	50.11	58.70	27.43
	1948	44.0	44.2	40.8	89.0	90.5	66.9	39.16	40.00	27.30	42.4	43.6	39.3	51.99	60.46	29.93
	1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	91.6	93.0	68.2	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14
	1950	44.1	44.3	41.0	98.9	100.4	74.0	43.61	44.48	30.34	41.7	42.6	39.2	56.92	65.90	32.85
	1951	42.9	43.0	40.6	112.3	113.9	84.9	48.18	48.98	34.47	41.5	42.5	38.7	64.48	74.34	37.16
	1952	43.8	44.0	41.1	118.4	120.0	90.9	51.86	52.80	37.36	41.5	42.6	38.4	67.77	77.06	38.83
	1953	43.8	44.0	40.4	122.0	123.6	95.0	53.40	54.36	38.35	41.2	42.1	38.5	71.35	81.52	40.28
	1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	126.2	127.7	97.7	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79
	1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	129.5	131.1	102.5	56.38	57.29	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02
Paper products	1946	47.1	48.2	41.0	78.5	83.4	46.2	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45
	1947	47.2	48.1	41.4	93.3	98.5	54.0	44.04	47.38	22.36	39.9	40.4	38.6	59.44	70.72	31.33
	1948	47.2	48.0	41.3	104.0	109.2	60.5	49.09	52.42	24.99	40.2	40.7	38.7	62.64	73.69	34.82
	1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	105.6	111.3	63.1	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88
	1950	47.5	48.3	42.1	114.0	119.6	68.2	54.15	57.77	28.71	39.1	39.6	37.8	68.96	81.14	35.64
	1951	46.5	47.2	40.9	137.6	143.8	80.8	63.98	67.87	33.05	38.9	39.3	38.0	79.57	93.92	40.60
	1952	45.1	45.5	41.6	142.5	149.2	82.7	64.27	67.89	34.40	38.4	38.7	37.4	83.19	97.11	43.80
	1953	43.6	44.0	40.0	153.4	160.8	89.4	66.85	70.77	35.77	38.0	38.3	37.1	87.68	102.39	45.92
	1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	161.9	168.9	93.6	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45
	1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	168.3	176.5	95.6	72.34	76.26	39.17	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.55
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	1946	42.0	43.3	38.5	82.3	93.6	48.6	34.57	40.53	18.71	39.9	40.6	39.0	37.07	45.76	24.30
	1947	41.1	42.2	38.1	93.6	106.1	55.5	38.47	44.77	21.15	39.5	40.0	38.7	41.86	50.21	26.84
	1948	40.9	42.0	37.8	104.9	117.9	60.7	42.90	49.52	22.94	39.0	39.4	38.3	43.75	53.76	28.82
	1949	41.0	41.8	38.3	115.1	128.2	67.0	47.19	53.59	25.66	38.7	39.2	37.8	46.55	57.12	30.30
	1950	40.4	41.2	37.9	124.5	139.9	70.7	50.30	57.64	26.80	38.2	38.3	38.0	50.71	61.75	32.56
	1951	40.0	40.6	38.0	135.6	152.4	76.6	54.24	61.87	29.11	38.2	38.5	37.8	57.20	69.61	36.83
	1952	40.0	40.6	38.0	149.1	167.1	84.2	59.64	67.84	32.00	37.9	38.0	37.6	61.13	74.67	38.48
	1953	40.0	40.7	37.9	157.6	176.2	89.8	63.10	71.65	34.06	37.3	37.4	37.0	63.88	78.01	40.95
	1954	40.2	40.7	38.4	164.6	183.7	92.1	66.24	74.69	35.35	37.7	37.9	37.3	67.30	83.19	42.14
	1955	40.1	40.7	38.2	172.8	192.3	95.9	69.35	78.17	36.61	37.6	37.9	37.3	68.54	84.02	43.84
Iron and steel products	1946	44.8	45.0	41.8	82.3	84.2	52.9	36.87	37.89	22.11	40.9	41.5	39.3	50.14	52.88	25.43
	1947	45.1	45.3	41.6	92.8	94.9	63.3	41.85	42.99	26.33	40.2	40.8	38.6	50.22	59.60	27.92
	1948	44.8	45.0	41.6	104.1	105.8	71.7	46.64	47.61	29.83	40.1	40.7	38.6	53.41	63.09	30.35
	1949	43.6	43.7	41.5	110.2	112.0	77.0	48.05	48.94	31.96	39.8	40.3	38.4	55.77	65.17	32.13
	1950	44.0	44.1	41.4	118.7	120.6	82.8	52.23	53.18	34.28	39.5	39.9	38.3	58.71	69.29	33.91
	1951	42.5	42.7	39.8	138.5	140.4	98.4	58.86	59.95	39.16	39.1	39.6	37.9	67.65	78.15	38.30
	1952	42.8	42.9	40.1	147.4	149.3	105.6	63.09	64.05	42.35	39.1	39.5	38.0	71.71	82.53	40.62
	1953	42.1	42.2	39.6	154.4	156.5	111.5	65.02	66.10	44.20	38.9	39.3	37.6	74.88	86.02	42.71
	1954	41.6	41.7	38.9	158.2	160.2	116.5	65.75	66.82	45.33	38.9	39.2	37.8	78.30		

TABLE H. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-55 - continued

Industry and year		Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
		Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Transportation equipment.	1946	42.3	42.4	40.3	94.2	95.4	62.0	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08
	1947	43.6	43.7	40.9	102.6	103.6	74.6	44.75	45.27	30.51	41.1	41.6	39.7	55.47	64.15	30.62
	1948	43.2	43.2	40.7	113.2	114.2	83.7	48.90	49.33	34.07	41.6	42.1	40.2	59.72	68.03	34.44
	1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	117.8	118.8	88.2	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95
	1950	43.8	43.9	40.2	125.7	126.8	94.3	55.06	55.67	37.91	41.4	41.8	39.8	66.98	76.07	38.21
	1951	42.1	42.2	38.7	138.2	139.0	109.7	58.18	58.66	42.45	41.0	41.3	39.9	71.39	80.85	41.51
	1952	42.3	42.4	38.5	151.6	152.5	118.2	64.13	64.66	45.51	41.7	42.5	39.2	77.61	87.79	44.92
	1953	41.6	41.8	38.1	157.2	158.2	123.3	65.45	66.11	47.00	39.9	40.2	38.8	79.43	90.20	45.93
	1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	164.1	165.2	131.5	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22
	1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	167.4	168.7	127.5	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98
Non-ferrous metal products.	1946	44.0	44.5	40.9	80.7	84.9	51.1	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71
	1947	44.1	44.6	40.3	92.5	96.2	61.8	40.79	42.91	24.91	40.9	41.6	39.2	54.49	64.87	30.41
	1948	43.9	44.3	40.7	103.1	107.1	66.9	45.26	47.45	27.23	41.0	41.7	39.1	57.70	68.57	32.91
	1949	44.4	44.6	41.8	108.7	112.7	68.5	48.26	50.26	28.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95
	1950	44.2	44.5	41.5	113.9	118.0	72.0	50.34	52.51	29.88	39.9	40.6	38.3	63.55	74.95	35.27
	1951	41.8	42.0	40.0	137.7	142.1	81.0	57.56	59.68	32.40	39.6	40.2	38.1	73.63	85.63	40.21
	1952	42.1	42.2	41.0	148.1	152.9	85.8	62.35	64.52	35.18	39.0	39.4	37.8	78.70	90.39	42.39
	1953	41.5	41.6	39.8	155.2	159.9	91.2	64.43	66.59	36.30	39.4	39.9	37.8	80.30	93.16	44.44
	1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	159.6	164.3	93.5	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53
	1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	166.6	171.8	96.2	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75
Electrical apparatus and supplies.	1946	41.9	42.7	40.3	77.3	85.1	60.5	32.39	36.34	24.38	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68
	1947	42.6	43.5	40.7	91.8	99.5	73.8	39.11	43.28	30.04	39.9	40.6	38.6	50.08	60.51	29.66
	1948	41.8	42.6	39.5	105.4	112.7	84.6	44.06	48.01	33.42	39.0	39.3	38.3	52.96	62.39	33.14
	1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	109.5	117.7	87.3	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58
	1950	42.4	43.3	40.2	117.7	127.1	92.4	49.90	55.03	37.14	38.6	38.8	38.0	58.61	68.11	35.99
	1951	41.5	42.5	38.7	135.0	144.1	107.0	56.03	61.24	41.41	38.8	39.3	37.6	64.82	75.51	38.37
	1952	42.1	42.8	40.1	140.8	150.9	111.4	59.28	64.59	44.67	38.5	38.8	37.6	70.83	81.92	42.95
	1953	41.8	42.6	40.1	145.1	158.0	114.8	60.65	67.24	46.05	38.6	38.8	37.9	75.07	87.17	45.04
	1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	148.3	161.1	118.4	60.62	66.81	46.75	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.73
	1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	149.7	164.9	119.8	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38
Non-metallic mineral products.	1946	46.1	46.6	42.0	71.1	73.2	52.3	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.96
	1947	46.4	46.8	43.5	83.9	85.9	63.8	38.93	40.20	27.75	40.9	41.3	40.0	50.43	58.09	29.76
	1948	46.4	46.8	42.8	93.1	95.0	70.1	43.20	44.46	30.00	40.5	41.3	38.2	53.45	62.03	31.22
	1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	98.3	100.1	74.4	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.96
	1950	46.4	46.8	41.6	105.0	107.4	75.3	48.72	50.26	31.32	39.7	40.3	38.0	58.29	67.41	33.85
	1951	45.0	45.3	40.2	121.7	124.3	85.4	54.77	56.31	34.33	39.3	39.9	37.6	66.34	76.94	38.61
	1952	45.1	45.5	40.2	129.2	132.3	89.4	58.27	60.20	35.94	38.4	39.0	36.8	71.45	82.48	41.15
	1953	44.4	44.7	40.9	135.8	139.2	92.9	60.28	62.26	38.03	39.2	39.9	37.1	74.31	85.84	43.36
Products of petroleum and coal.	1954	44.7	45.0	40.5	143.4	145.9	103.3	64.03	65.57	41.84	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01
	1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	147.7	150.3	108.5	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97
	1946	41.9	42.0	--	90.4	90.5	--	37.88	38.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	47.66	54.05	26.33
	1947	42.1	42.1	--	104.6	104.7	--	44.02	44.06	--	38.8	39.1	37.3	55.06	61.43	32.07
	1948	42.1	42.1	--	119.1	119.2	--	50.14	50.18	--	38.2	38.5	37.1	59.97	66.31	35.68
	1949	41.9	41.9	--	125.4	125.5	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.6	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70
	1950	41.3	41.3	--	135.6	135.8	--	56.00	56.09	--	36.7	37.4	34.1	65.59	72.64	38.52
	1951	41.4	41.4	--	162.2	162.6	--	67.15	67.32	--	38.4	38.7	37.1	74.52	81.92	42.72
Chemical products	1952	41.5	41.5	--	174.3	174.7	--	72.33	72.50	--	36.7	37.0	35.9	95.23	108.63	51.57
	1953	41.6	41.7	--	184.8	185.2	--	76.96	77.17	--	37.2	37.5	36.2	98.27	111.87	52.95
	1954	41.6	41.7	--	188.7	188.9	--	78.58	78.78	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20
	1955	41.5	41.6	--	196.2	196.5	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77
	1946	44.4	45.3	41.0	73.1	79.4	47.2	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08
	1947	43.8	44.7	40.2	84.8	91.5	54.7	37.14	40.90	21.99	39.0	39.5	38.3	49.19	62.01	30.28
	1948	44.0	44.9	40.4	93.3	100.3	61.2	41.05	45.03	24.72	38.8	39.3	38.0	51.60	63.56	32.41
	1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	97.7	105.1	64.5	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.46
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	1950	43.4	44.1	40.1	107.2	114.6	70.0	46.52	50.54	28.07	38.3	38.8	37.5	59.87	71.72	36.05
	1951	42.7	43.3	39.6	123.6	131.7	79.9	52.78	57.03	31.64	38.6	38.9	38.0	66.37	78.79	40.31
	1952	42.3	42.8	39.6	133.7	143.0	86.4	56.56	61.20	34.21	38.4	38.7	37.9	71.48	84.46	42.95
	1953	42.3	42.9	39.5	138.9	148.3	90.2	58.72	63.57	35.63	38.3	38.5	37.7	74.59	88.12	44.90
	1954	41.6	42.1	39.0	145.5	155.5	96.3	60.44	65.46	37.56	38.0	38.2	37.6	79.70	94.51	47.16
	1955	41.5	42.0	39.2	152.4	162.8	100.1	63.20	68.31	39.23	38.3	38.6	37.7	82.41	96.63	49.53
	1946	42.9	43.9	41.0	62.8	70.4	47.4	26.94	30.91	19.43	40.6	41.9	38.7	40.76	51.41	25.62
	1947	42.3	43.7	39.7	73.7	81.8	57.1	31.18	35.75	22.67	40.2	41.2	38.6	48.99	61.81	29.22
	1948	42.3	43.6	40.4	80.0	90.2	63.1	33.84	39.33	25.49	40.0	41.2	38.2	49.50	61.75	31.15
	1949	42.8	44.2	40.7	82.1	93.4	65.5	35.14	41.38	26.66	39.7	41.1	37.6	50.18	63.44	31.43
	1950	42.8	44.3	40.6	88.8	100.4	71.0	38.01	44.48	28.83	40.0	41.0	38.4	54.51	66.78	33.78
	1951	41.8	43.3	38.5	99.6	113.0	78.5	41.63	48.93	31.01	38.9	40.1	37.0	60.89	75.50	36.73
	1952	42.4	44.3	39.8	103.9	119.6	80.4	44.05	52.98	32.00	38.3	39.5	35.9	66.57	80.66	40.57
	1953	42.2	43.7	40.0	112.4	128.8	85.4	47.47	56.37	34.17	38.9	39.4	37.8	69.21	84.11	42.08
	1954	42.1	43.1	40.3	115.9	132.9	86.0	48.74	57.31	34.64	38.8	39.6	37.5	73.34	89.72	44.42
	1955	42.7	44.1	40.6	116.6	135.1	86.8	49.76	59.57	35.29	39.1	39.9	37.7	75.26	91.55	45.45

TABLE H. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-55 - concluded

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Durable goods 1946	43.9	44.2	41.0	81.6	84.1	55.5	35.82	37.17	22.76	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59
1947	44.2	44.5	41.0	92.6	94.8	67.7	40.93	42.19	27.76	40.7	41.4	39.0	51.73	61.20	29.01
1948	44.0	44.2	40.6	103.0	105.2	75.7	45.32	46.50	30.73	40.6	41.2	38.9	54.94	64.31	31.90
1949	43.5	43.8	40.8	107.6	109.9	79.3	46.81	48.14	32.35	40.4	41.0	38.8	57.15	66.53	33.22
1950	43.9	44.2	40.8	115.2	117.7	84.8	50.57	52.02	34.60	39.9	40.4	38.6	60.87	70.48	35.10
1951	42.5	42.7	39.4	132.6	135.0	98.5	56.36	57.65	38.81	39.8	40.3	38.3	68.17	78.63	39.04
1952	42.8	43.0	40.1	141.9	144.7	104.5	60.73	62.22	41.90	39.8	40.4	38.2	73.29	84.00	42.11
1953	42.3	42.5	39.8	147.8	151.0	109.8	62.48	64.15	43.77	39.3	39.8	38.1	76.23	87.56	43.99
1954	41.9	42.1	39.4	151.7	154.8	114.0	63.58	65.22	44.95	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97
1955	42.3	42.5	40.1	156.6	160.2	115.8	66.23	68.07	46.46	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.91	48.52
Non-durable goods 1946	43.5	45.7	39.8	67.5	76.7	48.9	29.36	35.05	19.46	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50
1947	43.3	45.4	39.5	78.3	88.8	56.1	33.90	40.32	22.16	40.3	41.0	38.9	48.21	59.33	28.47
1948	43.3	45.2	39.7	86.9	98.5	62.9	37.63	44.52	24.97	40.1	40.9	38.8	51.24	62.70	30.83
1949	43.1	45.1	39.6	90.4	102.6	66.1	38.96	46.27	26.18	39.9	40.7	38.5	53.00	64.35	32.23
1950	43.2	45.1	39.8	96.8	109.9	69.9	41.82	49.56	27.82	39.5	40.0	38.3	56.97	68.29	33.90
1951	41.5	43.5	37.6	111.8	126.3	79.2	46.40	54.94	29.78	39.3	39.8	38.2	64.08	76.54	37.98
1952	42.3	43.9	39.5	116.8	133.8	82.5	49.41	58.74	32.59	39.0	39.5	37.9	68.42	81.22	40.63
1953	41.2	42.8	38.2	123.7	141.6	86.3	50.97	60.66	33.01	38.8	39.3	37.7	71.66	85.28	42.48
1954	41.1	42.5	38.3	128.5	146.7	88.5	52.81	62.39	33.90	38.6	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27
1955	41.7	43.0	39.2	131.6	151.6	90.1	54.86	65.18	35.34	38.9	39.3	37.7	77.78	92.02	45.87

DETAILED TABLES

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	905,558	43.7	41.7	41.5	42.0	74.1	135.9	139.8	144.2	32.38	56.75	57.99	60.53
	Men	710,122	44.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	80.7	147.1	151.3	156.6	36.23	62.71	63.98	66.86
	Women	195,436	40.0	38.5	38.5	39.4	50.2	91.0	93.3	95.2	20.08	35.07	35.90	37.52
Food and beverages	Both sexes	110,438	43.9	42.6	41.8	42.0	66.4	116.2	120.1	123.5	29.15	49.47	50.17	51.88
	Men	78,508	45.7	44.1	43.3	43.5	72.4	128.1	132.1	135.9	33.09	56.52	57.20	59.16
	Women	31,930	38.8	38.8	37.9	38.2	47.1	83.3	85.5	88.9	18.27	32.31	32.40	33.96
Meat products	Both sexes	18,364	42.3	40.8	41.0	41.1	77.9	147.6	148.2	153.3	32.95	60.28	60.75	63.06
	Men	14,685	42.9	41.5	41.7	41.9	81.8	154.2	155.3	161.3	35.09	64.06	64.72	67.58
	Women	3,679	39.6	37.9	38.2	38.0	59.0	115.9	115.9	118.4	23.36	43.91	44.21	45.03
Dairy products	Both sexes	7,441	47.9	45.3	44.9	44.6	68.0	105.5	109.5	114.0	32.57	47.76	49.14	50.81
	Men	6,284	48.6	46.5	46.0	46.0	70.2	109.8	113.9	118.5	34.12	51.04	52.44	54.50
	Women	1,157	40.4	39.0	38.1	36.8	42.0	78.6	79.2	83.6	16.97	30.69	30.18	30.80
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	7,918	43.8	38.1	35.0	35.5	58.2	96.7	103.2	92.7	25.49	36.87	36.12	32.90
	Men	5,650	46.2	40.9	38.0	37.6	60.5	103.0	109.7	98.5	27.95	42.08	41.62	37.08
	Women	2,268	36.2	31.0	26.8	30.1	49.0	75.7	77.6	74.7	17.74	23.50	20.78	22.49
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	12,896	43.2	40.6	39.4	40.2	55.3	90.1	91.7	97.1	23.89	36.59	36.16	38.99
	Men	5,895	46.0	44.7	43.6	44.8	61.2	106.2	107.4	114.5	28.15	47.45	46.85	51.34
	Women	7,001	40.0	37.2	35.7	36.2	47.6	73.9	74.2	78.9	19.04	27.53	26.49	28.59
Grain mill products	Both sexes	5,650	46.7	42.9	41.8	42.7	72.2	131.2	135.6	140.4	33.72	56.27	56.68	60.02
	Men	4,972	47.2	43.4	42.8	43.5	74.1	134.2	139.3	144.1	34.98	58.35	59.17	62.68
	Women	678	41.2	39.1	36.8	37.1	51.9	103.1	105.6	109.2	21.38	40.26	38.87	40.55
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	15,874	44.1	45.1	44.5	45.0	63.5	112.7	118.0	118.3	28.00	50.80	52.50	53.19
	Men	12,849	46.3	46.2	45.2	45.8	69.7	120.6	126.6	127.3	32.27	55.76	57.29	58.23
	Women	3,025	38.3	40.2	41.2	41.6	43.2	74.5	76.2	76.3	16.55	29.94	31.38	31.74
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	12,245	43.4	41.2	40.6	40.0	76.8	151.0	155.6	163.3	33.32	62.20	63.11	65.30
	Men	9,879	43.8	41.4	41.0	40.1	80.2	158.3	164.7	172.8	35.11	65.51	67.52	69.23
	Women	2,366	40.7	40.4	38.7	39.7	52.6	114.3	115.0	123.0	21.37	46.16	44.50	48.88
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	5,083	45.7	44.4	45.5	44.3	63.7	114.8	119.4	120.5	29.11	50.95	54.28	53.43
	Men	4,856	46.1	44.5	45.7	44.6	65.2	115.9	120.4	121.8	30.06	51.59	54.98	54.28
	Women	227	41.3	40.5	39.7	39.2	44.1	83.2	88.1	89.9	18.21	33.66	34.99	35.29
Other foods ²	Both sexes	24,967	42.6	43.9	43.2	43.3	56.2	100.0	105.2	108.7	23.94	43.89	45.43	47.07
	Men	13,438	47.4	47.0	45.4	46.2	66.8	117.9	123.9	127.4	31.66	55.45	56.20	58.82
	Women	11,529	37.5	40.5	40.5	40.0	42.0	77.2	80.0	83.4	15.75	31.22	32.42	33.37
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	7,125	42.9	40.5	40.5	40.3	55.6	129.5	138.9	141.7	23.85	52.43	56.28	57.14
	Men	2,612	45.6	41.8	42.1	41.4	65.9	147.5	154.0	160.2	30.05	61.69	64.82	66.30
	Women	4,513	41.4	39.7	39.5	39.7	49.2	118.4	128.7	130.5	20.37	46.99	50.85	51.84
Rubber products	Both sexes	17,262	44.8	41.4	41.6	43.0	82.1	142.8	144.1	151.3	36.78	59.08	59.91	65.03
	Men	13,336	45.6	42.3	42.0	43.6	90.1	153.1	154.2	162.5	41.09	64.74	64.82	70.87
	Women	3,926	42.3	38.6	40.0	40.8	56.7	108.0	106.7	110.6	23.98	41.73	42.69	45.18
Leather products	Both sexes	23,466	42.5	38.5	37.8	40.6	58.9	98.4	100.2	103.6	25.03	37.90	37.87	42.04
	Men	13,356	43.9	39.9	38.7	41.7	68.0	113.6	114.8	119.8	29.85	45.27	44.48	50.00
	Women	10,110	40.6	36.7	36.5	39.1	44.6	76.7	78.9	80.7	18.11	28.18	28.78	31.54
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15,593	42.5	36.8	35.7	39.2	57.3	95.3	96.9	99.6	24.35	35.03	34.57	39.08
	Men	8,177	43.5	37.7	35.9	39.9	67.1	110.9	111.7	116.3	29.19	41.84	40.14	46.44
	Women	7,416	41.2	35.7	35.3	38.4	44.2	77.1	79.3	80.6	18.21	27.48	28.01	30.97
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,873	42.7	41.8	42.1	43.3	61.9	103.4	105.9	110.6	26.43	43.21	44.58	47.92
	Men	5,179	44.5	43.0	43.4	44.6	69.3	117.2	119.2	124.7	30.84	50.44	51.77	55.62
	Women	2,694	39.3	39.5	39.5	40.9	45.6	75.8	78.1	81.1	17.92	29.93	30.87	33.11
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	53,391	43.8	41.1	43.0	43.5	55.1	107.6	110.4	111.1	24.13	44.20	47.43	48.36
	Men	33,846	46.6	42.3	44.3	45.0	60.8	116.5	119.5	120.4	28.33	49.28	52.93	54.21
	Women	19,545	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.9	48.1	90.8	92.3	93.4	19.87	35.34	37.46	38.22
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	18,773	45.2	37.8	41.1	42.0	55.7	110.1	112.0	112.2	25.18	41.60	46.02	47.10
	Men	12,105	47.2	38.3	41.6	42.7	60.5	116.3	119.3	117.9	28.56	44.53	49.62	50.37
	Women	6,668	42.3	36.9	40.1	40.7	48.1	98.1	98.4	101.2	20.35	36.22	39.48	41.16
Woollen goods	Both sexes	9,650	44.5	42.7	43.4	44.4	57.2	101.2	103.7	104.4	25.45	43.25	45.01	46.37
	Men	5,570	47.6	44.7	45.2	46.9	63.5	109.5	112.0	113.1	30.23	48.94	50.64	52.99
	Women	4,080	40.6	40.1	40.9	41.1	47.9	88.5	90.6	91.0	19.45	35.49	37.03	37.35
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	11,390	47.4	44.3	45.7	45.3	56.2	111.9	116.0	117.3	26.64	49.55	52.97	53.11
	Men	8,743	48.7	45.2	46.3	46.0	61.9	118.0	122.7	124.9	30.15	53.32	56.77	57.45
	Women	2,647	45.1	41.4	43.6	42.8	45.1	91.2	90.3	90.5	20.34	37.75	39.31	38.78
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	81,670	41.0	38.2	38.4	39.6	61.9	97.3	99.3	98.4	25.38	37.15	38.08	38.96
	Men	21,832	44.8	40.6	40.5	41.7	77.1	131.4	132.8	133.3	34.54	53.33	53.79	55.56
	Women	59,838	38.7	37.3	37.5	38.8	51.2	83.0	84.7	84.8	19.81	30.94	31.74	32.90
Men's clothing	Both sexes	27,933	39.9	37.7	37.5	39.0	60.9	96.9	99.0	98.2	24.30	36.23	37.10	38.35
	Men	7,610	41.2	39.3	38.7	40.2	86.5	129.5	131.8	132.6	35.64	50.83	50.99	53.31
	Women	20,323	39.4	37.1	37.0	38.6	50.7	82.1	84.7	84.8	19.98	30.49	31.30	32.75

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada — continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	19,891	35.9	35.3	36.0	36.8	70.4	101.8	103.1	103.1	25.27	35.96	37.09	37.95
	Men	3,633	38.2	36.6	37.2	38.1	107.4	157.5	154.4	156.9	41.03	57.69	57.35	59.82
	Women	16,258	35.3	35.0	35.7	36.5	60.4	88.7	90.0	90.6	21.32	31.08	32.12	33.06
Knit goods	Both sexes	17,498	42.6	41.3	41.5	42.7	54.0	96.8	98.2	96.5	23.00	39.95	40.71	41.22
	Men	5,624	46.1	44.0	44.0	45.3	68.9	124.5	125.2	124.2	31.76	54.83	55.11	56.22
	Women	11,874	40.8	39.9	40.1	41.5	45.2	81.1	82.2	82.1	18.44	32.34	32.94	34.11
Fur goods	Both sexes	3,013	43.0	42.3	42.3	42.2	74.1	122.6	124.6	128.3	31.86	51.86	52.70	54.18
	Men	2,021	44.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	83.0	136.0	137.5	140.8	36.52	57.88	58.72	60.25
	Women	992	41.5	41.8	41.5	41.1	59.4	97.6	97.8	101.7	24.65	40.83	40.58	41.81
Hats and caps	Both sexes	3,243	37.8	36.4	37.7	38.2	65.8	102.6	105.0	105.3	24.88	37.38	39.61	40.26
	Men	1,187	40.6	37.7	39.6	40.7	78.7	130.2	131.7	134.8	32.00	49.13	52.16	54.88
	Women	2,056	35.5	35.6	36.6	36.8	53.7	85.1	87.0	86.5	19.05	30.31	31.80	31.82
*Wood products	Both sexes	79,153	45.1	43.8	43.2	43.5	68.6	122.0	126.2	129.5	30.94	53.40	54.52	56.38
	Men	74,448	45.4	44.0	43.4	43.7	69.9	123.6	127.7	131.1	31.73	54.36	55.41	57.29
	Women	4,705	41.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	50.9	95.0	97.7	102.5	21.02	38.35	39.29	41.94
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	49,496	45.4	43.2	42.7	42.6	72.3	129.8	133.9	138.0	32.82	56.08	57.22	58.76
	Men	47,702	45.5	43.3	42.8	42.7	72.9	130.2	134.5	138.7	33.17	56.43	57.54	59.16
	Women	1,794	43.0	39.4	40.6	40.5	59.1	116.4	116.7	119.5	25.41	45.91	47.41	48.34
Furniture	Both sexes	20,051	44.9	44.7	44.1	45.3	65.3	112.0	115.4	119.6	29.32	50.09	50.96	54.16
	Men	18,445	45.3	45.1	44.5	45.7	66.3	113.8	117.0	121.0	30.03	51.31	52.08	55.27
	Women	1,606	40.5	40.5	39.7	41.1	51.3	91.5	94.7	100.8	20.78	37.09	37.59	41.42
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	9,606	44.5	44.5	43.9	44.8	63.3	107.6	108.8	108.8	28.17	47.86	47.71	48.74
	Men	8,301	45.2	45.0	44.4	45.4	65.9	112.0	113.3	112.7	29.79	50.38	50.29	51.10
	Women	1,305	40.7	41.3	40.3	41.3	45.3	75.5	76.2	81.8	18.44	31.21	30.75	33.78
Paper products	Both sexes	70,540	47.1	43.6	42.7	43.0	78.5	153.4	161.9	168.3	36.97	66.85	69.15	72.34
	Men	63,096	48.2	44.0	43.1	43.2	83.4	160.8	168.9	176.5	40.20	70.77	72.80	76.26
	Women	7,444	41.0	40.0	39.2	41.0	46.2	89.4	93.6	95.6	18.94	35.77	36.65	39.17
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	51,535	48.6	43.8	42.9	42.8	85.0	165.1	173.4	181.8	41.31	72.31	74.40	77.81
	Men	50,548	48.7	43.9	43.0	42.9	86.0	166.2	174.6	183.2	41.88	72.97	75.11	78.52
	Women	987	45.0	37.6	38.3	39.6	53.1	103.0	103.7	104.9	23.90	38.76	39.68	41.59
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	19,005	43.8	43.0	42.1	43.5	62.2	121.0	127.5	132.4	27.24	52.00	53.74	57.52
	Men	12,548	46.3	44.5	43.6	44.6	73.0	138.3	144.0	150.5	33.80	61.53	62.78	67.16
	Women	6,457	40.3	40.4	39.3	41.2	44.9	87.5	91.9	94.2	18.09	35.35	36.12	38.80
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Both sexes	30,907	42.0	40.0	40.2	40.1	82.3	157.6	164.6	172.8	34.57	63.10	66.24	69.35
	Men	24,351	43.3	40.7	40.7	40.7	93.6	176.2	183.7	192.3	40.53	71.65	74.85	78.17
	Women	6,556	38.5	37.9	38.4	38.2	48.6	89.8	92.1	95.9	18.71	34.06	35.35	36.61
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	129,252	44.8	42.1	41.6	42.6	82.3	154.4	158.2	165.7	36.87	65.02	65.75	70.63
	Men	123,223	45.0	42.2	41.7	42.8	84.2	156.5	160.2	167.8	37.89	66.10	66.82	71.76
	Women	6,029	41.8	39.6	38.9	39.9	52.9	111.5	116.5	119.3	22.11	44.20	45.33	47.59
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	7,525	43.8	39.3	39.3	39.8	88.1	160.3	163.5	167.9	38.60	62.95	64.17	66.83
	Men	7,444	43.8	39.3	39.3	39.8	88.6	161.9	163.8	168.4	38.83	63.55	64.35	67.07
	Women	--	--	39.7	--	--	--	93.8	--	--	--	37.27	--	--
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	4,516	44.7	43.4	42.1	43.1	86.3	159.5	165.8	169.9	38.58	69.18	69.83	73.22
	Men	4,494	44.8	43.4	42.1	43.1	87.2	159.7	166.1	170.2	39.07	69.36	70.00	73.38
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel.	Both sexes	6,542	44.2	42.7	42.4	42.1	87.2	163.5	166.2	165.5	38.54	69.83	70.42	69.68
	Men	6,515	44.3	42.7	42.4	42.1	87.4	163.8	166.3	165.7	38.72	70.01	70.55	69.83
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	8,995	45.1	42.4	42.6	43.5	72.9	137.4	142.2	146.9	32.86	58.24	60.57	63.92
	Men	7,569	45.5	42.8	43.0	43.9	78.5	144.2	148.9	154.5	35.76	61.77	63.97	67.81
	Women	1,426	43.3	40.1	40.5	41.5	49.3	100.0	101.1	104.3	21.38	40.09	40.92	43.29
Heating and cooking appliances.	Both sexes	6,302	44.1	42.4	42.7	44.2	74.6	133.3	142.0	143.5	32.90	56.46	60.66	63.40
	Men	6,076	44.2	42.4	42.8	44.4	75.4	133.9	142.6	144.6	33.33	56.79	61.07	64.16
	Women	226	--	39.8	38.9	39.3	--	108.4	117.1	109.4	--	43.18	45.52	42.99
Iron castings	Both sexes	16,719	45.6	43.1	42.5	44.6	84.4	153.5	155.6	163.5	38.47	66.21	66.14	72.84
	Men	16,460	45.7	43.2	42.6	44.6	85.3	154.0	156.1	164.1	38.98	66.51	66.49	73.18
	Women	259	43.1	40.1	37.2	41.6	55.3	118.2	119.3	123.3	23.84	47.37	44.38	51.29
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	24,107	45.3	43.5	42.1	43.2	78.1	149.4	153.4	159.4	35.38	65.04	64.63	68.91
	Men	22,626	45.6	43.7	42.3	43.5	79.5	151.1	155.3	161.5	36.25	66.04	65.67	70.21
	Women	1,481	40.8	40.5	39.2	39.5	49.7	117.9	119.3	124.2	20.28	47.73	46.79	49.02
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	30,049	45.3	40.6	40.4	41.5	91.9	171.2	173.5	185.9	41.63	69.51	70.07	77.17
	Men	29,811	45.4	40.7	40.4	41.5	92.1	171.4	173.8	186.2	41.81	69.69	70.30	77.35
	Women	238	39.6	35.1	33.3	36.9	67.6	135.1	138.5	148.0	26.77	47.46	46.14	54.62

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada - concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
			No.	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing—Concluded														
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	13,556	42.8	41.5	41.1	42.2	74.5	145.0	153.8	158.3	31.86	60.20	63.20	66.84
	Men	11,912	43.2	41.9	41.4	42.6	78.8	148.8	157.9	162.7	34.04	62.33	65.34	69.26
	Women	1,644	40.9	38.9	38.9	39.7	54.0	115.9	123.3	124.2	22.10	45.10	47.96	49.32
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	4,627	..	41.4	41.8	42.3	..	156.0	159.2	169.3	..	64.57	66.61	71.64
	Men	4,233	..	41.7	42.0	42.6	..	158.7	162.2	172.7	..	66.17	68.19	73.54
	Women	394	..	38.3	39.6	39.3	..	124.2	121.8	130.5	..	47.56	48.26	51.25
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	118,002	42.3	41.6	41.3	40.5	94.2	157.2	164.1	167.4	39.85	65.45	67.74	67.82
	Men	114,165	42.4	41.8	41.4	40.6	95.4	158.2	165.2	168.7	40.45	66.11	68.37	68.45
	Women	3,837	40.3	38.1	38.4	38.6	62.0	123.3	131.5	127.5	24.99	47.00	50.46	49.28
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	25,325	44.8	43.3	41.2	42.0	88.0	159.1	171.3	173.9	39.47	68.89	70.65	72.99
	Men	24,607	45.0	43.5	41.3	42.1	89.3	160.3	172.3	175.1	40.21	69.67	71.23	73.61
	Women	718	42.2	39.5	39.1	39.6	62.4	132.4	147.2	130.5	26.35	52.31	57.63	51.75
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	30,400	39.9	40.5	41.6	38.6	109.3	168.5	176.0	177.4	43.61	68.19	73.26	68.53
	Men	30,260	39.9	40.6	41.6	38.7	109.8	169.0	176.7	177.5	43.81	68.63	73.57	68.69
	Women	140	41.6	31.5	40.9	24.4	72.3	131.0	131.0	136.1	30.08	41.22	53.56	33.24
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	Both sexes	16,927	42.4	39.7	40.9	40.5	85.4	156.9	166.4	164.5	36.21	62.33	68.10	66.56
	Men	14,404	42.7	40.0	41.5	40.8	89.0	161.4	170.7	169.8	38.03	64.51	70.76	69.23
	Women	2,523	40.1	38.0	37.1	38.7	60.1	125.0	132.2	132.5	24.04	47.57	49.08	51.30
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	24,694	42.4	39.9	39.7	39.5	94.6	158.8	158.6	159.7	40.11	62.63	62.93	63.17
	Men	24,647	42.4	39.9	39.7	39.6	94.7	156.9	158.6	159.8	40.15	62.66	62.97	63.19
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	18,314	43.2	44.1	42.8	42.5	90.7	147.1	151.3	160.8	39.17	64.89	64.72	68.27
	Men	18,094	43.3	44.1	42.8	42.5	91.4	147.7	152.2	161.7	39.56	65.21	65.18	68.67
	Women	220	--	39.5	39.4	41.5	--	80.4	86.7	85.0	--	31.75	34.20	35.26
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	44,266	44.0	41.5	41.7	42.0	80.7	155.2	159.6	166.6	35.51	64.43	66.61	70.02
	Men	41,095	44.5	41.6	41.9	42.1	84.9	159.9	164.3	171.8	37.78	66.59	68.75	72.41
	Women	3,171	40.9	39.8	40.0	40.7	51.1	91.2	93.5	96.2	20.90	36.30	37.43	39.13
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,565	45.2	41.8	41.7	43.1	80.7	144.2	144.7	145.0	36.48	60.33	60.35	62.45
	Men	5,059	45.4	41.9	41.8	43.3	82.8	147.8	148.9	149.4	37.59	61.95	62.27	64.71
	Women	506	41.9	40.8	40.4	40.8	53.2	96.6	95.8	97.6	22.29	39.45	38.72	39.85
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	7,595	43.7	42.9	42.3	43.1	79.0	146.7	151.2	157.1	34.52	62.93	63.98	67.68
	Men	7,097	44.4	43.2	42.6	43.3	84.1	149.3	153.9	160.2	37.34	64.40	65.53	69.35
	Women	498	40.0	39.7	38.5	39.8	50.4	108.4	108.6	110.4	20.16	43.02	41.77	43.89
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	24,739	44.0	40.9	41.5	41.4	89.5	169.7	173.4	182.9	39.38	69.46	72.04	75.75
	Men	24,609	44.0	41.0	41.6	41.4	89.6	170.0	173.7	183.2	39.42	69.62	72.18	75.92
	Women	130	--	37.5	36.6	36.0	--	104.3	112.2	121.4	--	39.14	41.10	43.72
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	52,569	41.9	41.8	40.9	42.3	77.3	145.1	148.3	149.7	32.39	60.65	60.62	63.35
	Men	33,863	42.7	42.6	41.5	43.5	85.1	158.0	161.1	164.9	36.34	67.24	66.81	71.75
	Women	18,706	40.3	40.1	39.5	40.2	60.5	114.8	118.4	119.8	24.38	46.05	46.75	48.15
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	27,940	46.1	44.4	44.7	45.0	71.1	135.8	143.4	147.7	32.78	60.28	64.03	66.44
	Men	26,056	46.6	44.7	45.0	45.3	73.2	139.2	145.9	150.3	34.11	62.26	65.57	68.06
	Women	1,884	42.0	40.9	40.5	40.5	52.3	92.9	103.3	108.5	21.97	38.03	41.84	43.97
Clay products	Both sexes	5,248	46.5	45.9	45.6	45.4	67.2	125.2	133.7	138.6	31.25	57.50	60.92	62.94
	Men	4,855	47.2	46.3	45.9	45.8	69.3	129.5	136.9	141.2	32.71	60.02	62.76	64.66
	Women	393	41.2	41.8	42.1	40.5	47.6	79.1	95.6	102.7	19.61	33.09	40.25	41.65
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,676	45.8	44.7	43.1	43.7	69.5	132.4	142.5	147.0	31.83	59.21	61.37	64.21
	Men	5,648	46.5	45.3	43.4	44.2	73.1	137.5	147.4	153.1	33.99	62.27	63.95	67.65
	Women	1,028	42.7	41.5	40.8	40.9	53.2	100.5	108.3	110.8	22.72	41.69	44.18	45.27
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,514	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.5	90.4	184.8	188.7	196.2	37.88	76.96	78.58	81.44
	Men	8,464	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	90.5	185.2	188.9	196.5	38.01	77.17	78.78	81.71
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,607	44.4	42.3	41.6	41.5	73.1	138.9	145.5	152.4	32.46	58.72	60.44	63.20
	Men	26,875	45.3	42.9	42.1	42.0	79.4	148.3	155.5	162.8	35.97	63.57	65.46	68.31
	Women	5,732	41.0	39.5	39.0	39.2	47.2	90.2	96.3	100.1	19.35	35.63	37.56	39.23
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	4,517	42.2	41.6	41.2	41.6	60.4	113.4	120.2	125.6	25.49	47.13	49.53	52.22
	Men	2,394	44.0	43.2	42.5	42.9	73.3	131.5	139.8	146.3	32.23	56.86	59.44	62.79
	Women	2,123	40.6	39.7	39.7	40.1	47.4	92.2	96.7	100.5	19.21	36.66	38.42	40.30
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,843	47.7	42.9	42.5	42.1	85.4	160.1	167.8	175.9	40.75	68.71	71.33	74.11
	Men	5,781	47.8	43.0	42.6	42.2	85.5	160.5	168.2	176.4	40.86	68.99	71.61	74.40
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	18,456	42.9	42.2	42.1	42.7	62.8	112.4	115.9	116.6	26.94	47.47	48.74	49.76
	Men	10,996	43.9	43.7	43.1	44.1	70.4	128.8	132.9	135.1	30.91	56.37	57.31	59.57
	Women	7,460	41.0	40.0	40.3	40.6	47.4	85.4	86.0	86.3	19.43	34.17	34.64	35.29
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	451,182	43.9	42.3	41.9	42.3	81.6	147.8	151.7	156.6	35.82	62.48	63.58	66.23
	Men	412,850	44.2	42.5	42.1	42.5	84.1	151.0	154.8	160.2	37.17	64.15	65.22	68.07
	Women	38,332	41.0	39.8	39.4	40.1	55.5	109.8	114.0	115.8	22.76	43.77	44.95	46.46
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	454,376	43.5	41.2	41.1	41.7	67.5	123.7	128.5	131.6	29.36	50.97	52.81	54.86
	Men	297,272	45.7	42.8	42.5	43.0	76.7	141.6	146.7	151.6	35.05	60.66	62.39	65.18
	Women	157,104	39.8	38.2	38.3	39.2	48.9	86.3	88.5	90.1	19.46	33.01	33.90	35.34

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A on page 4.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	259,727	41.1	39.0	39.0	39.1	43.85	73.87	77.81	80.57
	Men	187,469	42.0	39.5	39.4	39.6	53.21	86.43	90.99	93.50
	Women	72,258	39.5	37.9	37.9	37.9	25.91	43.13	45.00	47.02
Food and beverages	Both sexes	29,758	42.2	40.0	39.7	39.9	41.33	68.37	70.78	73.42
	Men	22,037	43.2	40.6	40.2	40.6	49.90	78.32	81.40	83.50
	Women	7,721	40.3	38.4	38.4	38.2	24.62	41.55	42.87	44.67
Meat products	Both sexes	6,708	42.6	40.3	40.3	40.2	42.17	74.57	75.66	77.82
	Men	5,404	43.3	40.7	40.6	40.5	48.02	81.52	82.86	84.74
	Women	1,304	40.6	38.6	39.1	38.7	26.31	47.24	46.99	49.11
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,144	43.5	41.8	41.3	41.0	34.89	54.55	57.12	60.40
	Men	1,385	44.8	42.9	41.9	41.7	42.78	64.94	69.55	71.90
	Women	759	41.4	40.0	40.5	39.6	22.65	36.19	36.97	39.41
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,772	46.3	42.8	41.8	42.7	37.92	59.93	61.12	61.93
	Men	1,437	46.9	43.4	42.1	43.0	44.32	66.38	68.87	68.07
	Women	335	44.7	40.5	40.7	41.2	20.29	34.11	34.25	35.59
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,675	42.2	39.9	39.8	39.7	38.40	64.25	66.80	70.63
	Men	1,831	43.1	40.6	40.5	40.4	47.19	75.96	78.94	82.87
	Women	844	40.8	38.7	38.5	38.1	23.95	39.41	41.51	44.05
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,648	41.5	39.7	38.9	39.4	40.96	63.81	66.29	69.14
	Men	1,944	42.1	40.3	39.2	39.9	49.76	73.20	76.35	78.87
	Women	704	40.3	38.4	38.1	38.1	24.22	39.97	41.14	42.28
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,539	42.3	42.8	42.0	43.0	35.32	56.52	60.08	62.41
	Men	1,771	44.8	44.0	43.9	44.5	46.23	65.46	70.15	72.04
	Women	768	39.7	40.2	38.4	39.5	23.62	36.74	40.43	40.21
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,786	39.3	36.9	36.8	36.7	54.38	82.81	85.56	88.52
	Men	2,894	40.0	37.3	37.1	37.1	63.28	94.01	97.02	100.44
	Women	892	37.0	35.6	35.8	35.5	27.53	46.85	49.10	49.85
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	1,787	42.6	40.4	40.3	40.9	41.30	68.33	71.56	73.73
	Men	1,362	44.2	41.4	41.4	42.1	47.82	78.56	81.63	82.76
	Women	425	38.8	37.9	37.1	37.1	25.84	41.48	43.72	44.78
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5,699	41.5	39.0	39.0	39.3	42.12	68.77	71.91	74.81
	Men	4,009	42.7	39.6	39.4	40.0	53.06	80.50	84.49	86.97
	Women	1,690	39.6	37.6	38.0	37.8	25.08	42.22	43.57	45.97
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,543	41.3	37.3	37.6	37.8	39.94	73.72	79.50	84.12
	Men	1,019	42.1	37.4	37.8	38.0	51.45	86.27	93.84	98.20
	Women	524	40.4	37.2	37.2	37.3	25.17	49.05	53.44	56.74
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,063	40.4	38.9	39.1	38.9	44.97	71.04	74.07	75.13
	Men	3,696	40.9	39.1	39.4	39.2	54.64	82.25	85.57	86.67
	Women	1,367	39.2	38.2	38.2	38.3	25.17	41.84	43.80	43.95
Leather products	Both sexes	3,692	43.1	39.8	39.6	39.8	37.93	61.71	64.44	66.17
	Men	2,516	44.5	40.6	40.5	40.8	45.12	73.25	77.23	78.49
	Women	1,176	40.3	37.9	37.9	37.9	23.66	37.24	38.96	39.81
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,438	43.2	40.0	40.0	40.3	36.81	58.57	61.78	62.09
	Men	1,659	44.5	40.9	40.8	41.2	43.74	68.84	73.79	73.25
	Women	779	40.4	38.0	38.3	38.2	22.99	35.78	37.82	38.32
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,254	42.9	39.3	38.9	39.0	39.58	67.32	69.28	74.11
	Men	857	44.4	40.2	39.8	39.9	47.53	81.42	83.48	88.66
	Women	397	40.2	37.6	37.2	37.2	24.79	39.62	41.02	42.72
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	10,936	41.5	39.7	39.3	40.1	48.08	70.73	72.94	75.10
	Men	7,688	42.6	40.5	40.0	40.9	59.30	84.77	88.28	88.74
	Women	3,248	39.4	38.1	38.0	38.1	27.07	40.87	41.80	42.83
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	3,038	42.8	39.1	38.6	39.2	48.58	69.29	70.63	73.10
	Men	2,183	44.2	39.7	39.1	39.7	62.19	85.22	86.63	85.56
	Women	855	40.5	38.0	37.5	37.9	24.75	39.56	40.60	41.30
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,602	42.2	40.2	40.5	40.6	42.71	72.51	74.15	77.32
	Men	1,096	43.8	41.5	41.6	41.9	53.00	87.36	90.00	93.62
	Women	506	39.3	37.6	38.2	37.8	23.82	40.94	41.00	42.01
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	2,983	42.8	40.3	39.8	39.9	43.36	70.47	73.64	75.72
	Men	2,177	43.4	40.9	40.1	40.4	51.26	82.81	87.81	88.34
	Women	806	41.4	38.8	38.9	38.8	25.54	40.64	41.53	41.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,863	41.5	39.6	39.4	39.9	38.00	62.41	66.24	66.94
	Men	7,620	42.7	40.6	40.4	40.8	47.65	78.81	84.43	83.18
	Women	5,243	39.8	38.2	38.0	38.6	25.13	40.18	41.82	43.34
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,015	40.5	39.4	39.1	39.6	38.35	62.22	66.28	65.57
	Men	2,569	41.1	39.9	39.9	40.2	46.44	76.03	82.42	79.40
	Women	1,446	39.4	38.4	37.9	38.5	24.23	38.48	39.32	40.99

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada - continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Continued										
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,284	40.1	39.0	39.2	39.5	40.50	62.92	65.77	66.37
	Men	1,818	41.5	39.9	40.4	40.5	51.83	77.63	83.36	81.24
	Women	1,466	38.8	37.9	37.9	38.1	29.02	44.99	46.18	47.93
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,790	41.9	40.4	39.7	40.9	39.30	63.63	66.12	65.59
	Men	1,614	43.7	41.6	40.7	42.2	53.45	83.46	87.54	84.65
	Women	1,176	39.9	38.8	38.3	39.1	23.42	38.23	39.24	39.42
Fur goods	Both sexes	573	43.8	41.9	41.7	41.4	37.97	64.76	68.66	74.53
	Men	410	44.2	42.7	42.7	42.4	44.82	74.17	82.25	85.57
	Women	163	42.8	39.9	39.8	39.0	24.31	42.08	42.98	46.74
Hats and caps	Both sexes	548	42.1	39.9	39.4	39.3	38.21	63.85	65.63	71.66
	Men	329	43.2	40.8	40.4	40.0	46.54	79.24	80.92	89.98
	Women	219	40.6	38.6	37.7	38.4	26.76	42.16	41.22	44.13
*Wood products	Both sexes	11,745	43.7	41.2	40.9	40.9	42.65	71.35	74.01	76.34
	Men	8,919	45.2	42.1	41.8	41.8	50.08	81.52	84.81	86.58
	Women	2,826	40.2	38.5	38.2	38.2	24.92	40.28	41.79	44.02
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	6,820	44.9	42.3	41.8	42.0	43.69	74.12	76.61	78.83
	Men	5,452	46.1	43.0	42.6	42.7	49.74	82.54	85.80	87.30
	Women	1,368	41.2	39.6	39.0	39.3	25.42	41.63	42.35	45.10
Furniture	Both sexes	3,353	42.1	39.7	39.6	39.6	40.46	67.64	70.67	72.81
	Men	2,331	43.7	40.7	40.5	40.5	49.99	81.03	84.25	85.74
	Women	1,022	39.3	37.5	37.4	37.6	23.78	38.78	41.13	43.32
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,572	42.3	40.0	39.7	39.1	42.08	67.99	70.43	73.03
	Men	1,136	43.8	40.9	40.6	40.2	50.92	78.35	81.58	84.84
	Women	436	39.3	37.5	37.4	36.3	25.16	39.78	41.62	42.28
Paper products	Both sexes	15,785	40.9	38.0	37.7	37.7	52.29	87.68	93.19	95.20
	Men	11,636	41.6	38.3	37.9	38.0	62.49	102.39	109.16	111.47
	Women	4,149	39.4	37.1	37.0	37.0	27.45	45.92	48.45	49.55
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	9,881	41.4	38.3	38.0	38.0	57.34	96.35	102.68	105.15
	Men	7,632	41.8	38.6	38.2	38.3	65.92	109.82	117.58	120.63
	Women	2,249	40.0	37.3	37.2	37.1	28.68	48.50	51.21	52.65
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	5,904	40.0	37.4	37.2	37.3	41.56	72.53	76.11	78.53
	Men	4,004	41.0	37.6	37.4	37.5	52.93	87.22	91.55	94.02
	Women	1,900	38.7	36.9	36.8	36.8	26.01	42.93	45.10	45.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	18,914	39.9	37.3	37.7	37.6	37.07	63.88	67.30	68.54
	Men	11,625	40.6	37.4	37.9	37.9	45.76	78.01	83.19	84.02
	Women	7,289	39.0	37.0	37.3	37.2	24.30	40.95	42.14	43.84
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	38,795	40.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	50.14	74.88	78.30	81.53
	Men	29,053	41.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	52.88	86.02	89.57	93.18
	Women	9,742	39.3	37.6	37.8	37.8	25.43	42.71	44.88	46.77
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,105	34.3	38.9	39.2	38.8	43.23	74.70	77.25	79.28
	Men	2,466	32.5	39.3	39.4	39.0	49.86	83.54	85.30	87.93
	Women	639	39.0	37.8	38.4	38.1	25.33	43.41	45.24	45.90
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	1,905	40.9	38.4	38.2	38.5	43.84	76.03	78.81	81.37
	Men	1,427	41.4	38.7	38.7	38.9	51.87	86.65	89.31	93.38
	Women	478	39.7	37.5	37.0	37.4	25.49	44.89	46.84	45.49
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	2,573	44.1	38.9	39.7	39.6	49.44	84.04	87.79	91.19
	Men	2,110	44.9	39.1	39.9	39.9	55.63	92.41	96.20	101.07
	Women	463	41.3	37.6	38.8	38.4	26.02	43.39	46.47	46.15
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,826	40.8	38.6	38.6	38.8	42.31	71.23	76.18	78.46
	Men	1,911	42.1	39.4	39.0	39.3	54.20	86.33	91.18	93.75
	Women	915	39.1	37.1	37.5	37.7	26.06	41.90	44.78	46.52
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,029	41.1	39.5	38.8	38.5	36.23	66.74	68.61	71.91
	Men	1,496	42.1	39.9	39.1	38.7	44.00	76.49	79.30	81.85
	Women	533	39.5	38.3	37.9	37.8	23.24	39.21	41.01	44.02
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,575	41.2	39.4	39.3	39.5	45.44	74.57	77.85	79.74
	Men	2,658	42.4	40.1	40.0	40.1	53.88	85.22	89.15	92.01
	Women	917	38.5	37.2	37.1	37.7	26.50	41.77	43.58	44.16
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	10,459	40.9	38.9	38.5	38.6	43.35	71.48	74.60	77.43
	Men	7,597	41.5	39.3	38.8	38.9	52.29	82.73	86.32	89.07
	Women	2,862	39.6	37.9	37.8	37.7	24.67	42.27	44.02	46.56
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	5,181	41.9	38.8	39.5	39.5	47.26	85.51	88.45	93.54
	Men	4,112	42.6	39.3	39.8	39.9	56.06	97.43	99.43	105.06
	Women	1,069	40.0	37.0	38.2	38.2	26.32	44.79	47.15	49.19

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, Canada - concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1955	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1953	1954	1955	1946	1953	1954	1955
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Concluded										
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,756	40.1	38.1	38.2	38.3	43.77	72.36	77.20	80.55
	Men	2,804	40.9	38.5	38.5	38.6	52.19	83.20	88.25	91.41
	Women	952	38.4	37.1	37.6	37.5	25.38	43.34	46.24	48.55
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,360	..	38.9	38.6	38.5	..	73.95	79.39	84.01
	Men	914	..	39.1	38.9	38.9	..	87.09	94.01	99.28
	Women	446	..	38.5	37.9	37.7	..	44.76	47.36	52.71
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	32,247	42.2	39.9	40.3	40.2	50.14	79.43	84.40	87.76
	Men	25,059	42.8	40.2	40.7	40.5	57.95	90.20	95.28	98.30
	Women	7,188	40.5	38.8	38.8	39.1	28.08	45.93	48.22	50.98
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	13,673	43.6	40.0	39.9	39.4	46.69	77.12	81.98	86.40
	Men	10,385	44.0	40.3	40.4	39.6	53.61	89.05	93.32	98.17
	Women	3,288	42.5	39.1	38.6	38.9	27.98	44.46	47.94	49.21
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	8,136	41.3	40.3	41.1	42.1	54.43	89.53	94.38	97.44
	Men	6,389	41.6	40.4	41.6	42.6	66.35	100.74	106.71	108.26
	Women	1,747	40.6	39.7	39.5	40.4	29.03	52.68	52.71	57.91
Motor vehicle parts and accessories....	Both sexes	4,049	41.4	39.5	40.2	39.3	47.06	77.79	85.25	86.04
	Men	3,034	42.1	39.8	40.7	39.5	56.16	90.32	97.71	97.71
	Women	1,015	39.1	38.5	39.0	38.6	26.65	45.53	48.25	51.17
Railroad and rolling stock equipment....	Both sexes	3,092	43.8	40.7	40.1	39.6	52.95	79.31	83.31	84.74
	Men	2,695	44.4	41.0	40.4	39.8	55.94	84.10	88.85	89.72
	Women	397	39.5	38.8	38.4	38.4	31.17	45.81	46.89	50.93
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,565	40.7	39.8	39.2	39.8	47.54	70.77	72.81	76.04
	Men	2,020	41.7	40.2	39.5	40.2	53.68	79.55	81.74	85.23
	Women	545	37.5	38.3	38.0	38.0	26.99	38.16	39.25	41.97
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	11,839	41.6	39.4	38.8	38.6	47.22	80.30	85.75	86.55
	Men	8,869	42.4	39.9	39.2	39.1	57.07	93.16	97.90	99.21
	Women	2,970	40.1	37.8	37.5	37.3	27.71	44.44	46.53	48.75
Aluminum products	Both sexes	2,933	41.3	37.8	37.0	36.8	46.71	78.53	81.02	84.39
	Men	1,983	42.0	38.3	37.3	37.1	57.33	96.23	99.45	100.92
	Women	950	40.1	37.0	36.6	36.2	28.95	44.01	45.86	49.87
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,289	40.8	39.1	38.6	38.4	44.31	75.92	80.94	83.33
	Men	1,648	41.5	39.6	39.2	39.0	53.04	88.67	93.99	97.55
	Women	641	39.4	37.7	37.2	37.1	26.95	44.37	46.56	46.77
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	4,931	43.7	40.7	39.7	39.6	57.42	88.38	94.03	93.45
	Men	4,221	44.0	41.6	39.8	39.7	63.14	94.91	99.89	100.65
	Women	710	42.3	39.2	39.0	38.7	30.50	48.49	49.42	50.65
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	26,909	39.6	38.6	38.8	38.8	45.46	75.07	78.36	83.39
	Men	19,658	40.1	38.8	39.1	39.1	54.74	87.17	90.46	95.57
	Women	7,251	38.6	37.9	38.1	38.1	27.68	45.04	46.73	50.38
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	5,814	41.4	39.2	39.0	39.5	43.29	74.31	77.54	81.04
	Men	4,380	42.3	39.9	39.6	40.1	50.47	85.84	89.31	92.20
	Women	1,434	39.2	37.1	37.2	37.5	25.96	43.36	45.01	46.97
Clay products	Both sexes	801	41.4	40.4	40.1	40.5	46.00	79.58	82.27	84.35
	Men	637	42.4	41.2	40.8	41.2	53.89	89.96	92.75	93.88
	Women	164	38.8	37.7	37.9	37.7	25.06	43.65	45.67	47.34
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,420	40.6	38.2	38.3	38.6	41.49	68.54	71.46	75.67
	Men	982	41.3	39.0	39.1	39.4	49.73	82.46	85.36	88.68
	Women	438	39.2	36.6	36.7	36.9	25.48	41.50	43.88	46.50
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	5,436	39.5	37.2	36.8	36.9	47.66	98.27	101.28	105.76
	Men	4,156	39.9	37.5	37.0	37.1	54.05	111.87	116.07	121.46
	Women	1,280	38.2	36.2	36.1	36.3	26.33	52.95	54.20	54.77
Chemical products	Both sexes	22,907	39.5	38.3	38.0	38.3	43.88	74.59	79.70	82.41
	Men	15,994	40.0	38.5	38.2	38.6	55.92	88.12	94.51	96.63
	Women	6,913	38.8	37.7	37.6	37.7	27.08	44.90	47.16	49.53
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,137	39.6	38.1	38.2	37.7	42.11	74.18	76.63	81.98
	Men	2,535	39.7	38.3	38.3	37.8	58.64	94.66	97.68	103.16
	Women	1,602	39.5	37.8	38.0	37.6	27.84	44.49	46.35	48.46
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	1,897	41.1	38.7	38.0	38.0	54.31	89.21	92.95	95.04
	Men	1,514	41.6	39.0	38.2	38.1	59.96	99.73	103.09	106.06
	Women	383	39.1	37.5	37.3	37.8	29.85	49.13	48.13	51.44
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	5,481	40.6	38.9	38.8	39.1	40.76	69.21	73.34	75.26
	Men	3,544	41.9	39.4	39.6	39.9	51.41	84.11	89.72	91.55
	Women	1,937	38.7	37.8	37.5	37.7	25.62	42.08	44.42	45.45
*Durable goods industries	Both sexes	127,349	41.3	39.3	39.4	39.4	45.91	76.23	80.14	83.46
	Men	95,938	42.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	54.46	87.56	91.60	94.91
	Women	31,411	39.6	38.1	38.1	38.1	26.59	43.99	45.97	48.52
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	132,378	41.0	38.8	38.6	38.9	42.29	71.66	75.57	77.78
	Men	91,531	41.9	39.3	39.1	39.3	52.07	85.28	90.35	92.02
	Women	40,847	39.5	37.7	37.7	37.7	25.50	42.48	44.27	45.87

⁷ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
 * See footnote to Table A on page 4.

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	8,007	41.5	137.1	56.93	7,168	41.9	145.9	61.17	839	38.0	54.5	20.72
Canned and cured fish	2,048	32.9	76.5	25.17	1,727	32.9	80.2	26.42	321	32.6	56.7	18.49
Pulp and paper mills	3,278	44.2	188.8	83.50	3,233	44.4	190.0	84.26	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	22,521	41.4	124.6	51.53	19,543	41.6	133.7	55.62	2,978	39.9	62.0	24.70
Canned and cured fish	2,233	35.1	90.5	31.79	1,752	36.6	95.2	34.80	481	30.0	69.4	20.82
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,080	43.3	72.5	31.36	348	48.9	102.6	50.19	732	40.6	55.2	22.41
Saw and planing mills	1,344	45.9	76.8	35.27	1,331	46.0	77.0	35.40	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,199	39.2	167.3	65.62	5,188	39.2	167.4	65.67	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,290	40.9	143.8	58.87	6,189	40.9	144.8	59.26	101	41.9	83.6	34.98
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	14,509	43.2	125.8	54.37	12,388	43.9	133.9	58.82	2,121	39.0	72.7	28.33
Canned and cured fish	1,254	37.1	70.5	26.14	662	43.5	77.1	33.58	592	29.8	59.8	17.82
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,384	47.7	105.0	50.08	910	48.9	120.1	58.75	474	45.3	73.8	33.46
Saw and planing mills	1,764	48.9	87.0	42.50	1,750	48.8	87.2	42.57	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,764	41.6	183.5	76.33	3,748	41.6	183.8	76.46	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,423	39.2	150.2	58.95	1,423	39.2	150.2	58.95	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	293,301	43.3	128.9	55.84	211,551	44.7	142.6	63.69	81,750	39.8	89.2	35.53
Distilled and malt liquors	4,686	41.3	159.9	66.05	3,622	41.4	170.0	70.40	1,064	40.9	125.3	51.25
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,047	44.0	105.6	46.51	4,651	46.3	121.7	56.40	3,396	40.9	80.6	32.97
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,245	40.3	145.5	58.64	2,131	41.4	167.7	69.39	4,114	39.7	133.5	53.07
Rubber products	5,364	45.0	123.3	55.48	3,595	46.0	132.4	60.90	1,769	43.0	103.3	44.46
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ..	9,200	38.4	96.3	36.94	4,918	39.0	112.2	43.78	4,282	37.6	77.4	29.11
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,064	42.5	110.4	46.96	8,375	43.0	115.6	49.66	3,689	41.6	98.2	40.82
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,512	46.7	101.2	47.27	5,755	47.5	106.2	50.46	1,757	44.1	83.6	36.81
Men's clothing	16,681	38.9	95.1	37.02	4,771	40.3	125.7	50.61	11,910	38.4	82.3	31.57
Women's clothing	13,654	36.4	100.9	36.72	2,161	38.7	153.8	59.49	11,493	36.0	90.2	32.43
Knit goods	8,112	43.9	93.1	40.82	2,896	46.4	120.4	55.88	5,216	42.4	76.5	32.45
Saw and planing mills	7,657	48.9	92.7	45.36	7,327	49.2	93.5	45.96	330	43.7	73.7	32.17
Furniture	6,353	47.2	108.1	50.99	6,028	47.4	108.9	51.67	325	42.4	90.3	38.28
Pulp and paper mills	21,760	43.9	171.1	75.12	21,217	44.0	173.0	76.11	543	40.9	89.5	36.58
Other paper products ²	5,152	44.4	113.4	50.37	3,180	45.7	132.5	60.57	1,972	42.4	80.1	33.93
Printing, publishing and allied												
Industries	8,043	40.6	171.2	69.43	6,500	41.0	188.9	77.52	1,543	38.6	91.6	35.33
Iron castings	3,900	47.0	147.0	69.10	3,823	47.0	147.4	69.36	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,756	46.7	143.7	67.16	6,389	47.0	145.7	68.48	367	42.1	104.9	44.17
Primary iron and steel	3,818	43.9	166.6	73.13	3,761	43.9	166.8	73.30	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	8,735	44.7	163.6	73.16	8,402	44.9	165.3	74.32	333	38.7	113.3	43.86
Railroad and rolling stock equip- ment	10,787	39.6	157.6	62.39	10,761	39.6	157.7	62.43	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,759	46.6	151.1	70.43	5,751	46.7	151.1	70.49	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,735	42.4	173.0	73.42	9,724	42.4	173.1	73.46	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,134	44.3	148.1	65.52	9,579	45.6	159.2	72.54	4,555	41.5	122.4	50.77
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ ..	8,420	47.6	138.6	66.00	7,810	48.1	141.4	67.93	610	42.0	98.4	41.27
Chemical products	13,003	41.9	141.9	59.39	10,349	42.4	152.7	64.77	2,654	39.7	96.7	38.39
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	439,355	41.6	152.2	63.25	349,067	42.1	164.4	69.25	90,288	39.3	101.9	40.06
Meat products	6,797	41.7	150.6	62.80	5,304	42.8	159.1	68.17	1,493	37.6	116.2	43.73
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,566	39.5	100.9	39.83	3,899	44.4	120.8	53.60	4,697	35.4	80.3	28.42
Bread and other bakery products ..	7,747	44.7	119.5	53.46	6,302	45.9	127.8	58.66	1,445	39.7	77.4	30.74
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,761	42.4	110.8	47.01	5,137	45.9	131.7	60.44	5,624	39.2	88.5	34.74
Rubber products	11,808	42.0	165.4	69.57	9,687	42.7	174.8	74.69	2,121	39.0	118.5	46.17
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ..	5,591	40.3	104.7	42.22	2,774	41.1	123.5	50.82	2,817	39.5	85.4	33.75
Other leather products ⁴	4,621	44.1	123.5	54.48	3,531	44.8	132.5	59.39	1,090	41.8	92.2	38.59
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,293	41.2	116.2	47.82	3,473	42.4	124.3	52.68	2,820	39.7	105.5	41.84
Woolen goods	5,569	43.4	108.0	46.86	2,925	45.9	118.5	54.38	2,644	40.6	94.9	38.54
Men's clothing	7,560	39.0	111.0	43.26	2,362	39.4	149.3	58.82	5,198	38.8	93.3	36.19
Women's clothing	4,568	37.9	110.0	41.63	1,072	36.8	167.9	61.81	3,496	38.2	92.8	35.44
Knit goods	8,267	41.6	101.7	42.31	2,428	43.8	131.2	57.44	5,839	40.7	88.5	36.02
Saw and planing mills	8,194	45.2	113.9	51.53	7,956	45.3	114.6	51.97	238	41.0	89.7	36.76
Furniture	10,833	45.1	124.8	56.27	9,999	45.4	126.5	57.41	834	41.4	102.9	42.63
Other wood products ⁴	4,405	44.1	114.2	50.33	3,637	44.6	119.5	53.29	768	41.4	87.6	36.29
Pulp and paper mills	16,033	41.7	185.8	77.54	15,683	41.8	187.0	76.18	350	38.4	127.9	49.13
Other paper products ²	10,734	43.4	139.2	60.42	7,111	44.8	157.1	70.36	3,623	40.7	100.6	40.92
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	17,074	40.3	176.3	71.07	13,098	40.9	198.8	81.28	3,976	38.5	97.4	37.44
Agricultural implements	6,926	39.5	172.6	68.09	6,851	39.5	173.1	68.32	--	--	--	--

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1955, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Ontario - Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	6,094	43.2	152.1	65.72	5,174	43.5	159.1	69.29	920	41.3	110.5	45.65
Machinery manufacturing ³	14,484	42.1	166.0	69.91	13,496	42.3	168.3	71.28	988	38.9	131.7	51.17
Iron castings	9,815	44.3	171.0	75.76	9,649	44.4	171.7	76.18	166	40.5	126.5	51.28
Primary iron and steel	21,062	41.4	192.2	79.52	20,871	41.4	192.5	79.75	191	36.4	150.9	54.95
Sheet metal products	8,030	42.6	157.7	67.11	6,881	43.0	163.3	70.17	1,149	40.1	121.7	48.79
Aircraft and parts	13,170	40.3	186.5	75.23	12,854	40.3	187.4	75.59	316	40.3	150.3	60.54
Motor vehicles	29,421	38.4	179.2	68.75	29,285	38.4	179.3	68.91	136	24.0	136.5	32.80
Motor vehicle parts and access- ories	16,247	40.2	165.9	66.75	13,706	40.5	171.7	69.57	2,511	38.7	132.7	51.36
Railroad and rolling stock equip- ment	5,848	39.9	166.9	66.63	5,829	39.9	167.0	66.67	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	4,328	42.0	161.8	67.97	3,987	42.2	165.5	69.89	341	39.5	115.3	45.55
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,495	39.6	190.2	75.27	9,434	39.6	190.7	75.46	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ³	8,941	42.0	146.9	61.68	7,063	42.4	158.2	67.04	1,878	40.5	102.6	41.52
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37,279	41.6	150.8	62.75	23,395	42.7	168.1	71.79	13,884	39.8	119.5	47.51
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	14,001	44.1	155.3	68.44	12,991	44.4	158.2	70.19	1,010	39.9	114.9	45.88
Products of petroleum and coal	2,824	40.9	197.5	80.87	2,795	41.1	198.1	81.33	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	16,712	41.1	159.0	65.31	13,791	41.6	169.9	70.63	2,921	38.7	103.8	40.22
Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries	11,711	42.0	121.9	51.21	6,644	43.3	142.6	61.79	5,067	40.2	92.8	37.33
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	29,823	41.6	137.1	57.10	23,406	42.3	149.7	63.38	6,417	39.1	87.4	34.19
Meat products	2,545	39.6	165.0	65.42	2,148	40.2	170.6	68.58	397	36.6	132.0	48.29
Other food and beverages ⁵	4,048	43.2	129.5	55.89	3,136	44.1	140.0	61.72	912	39.9	89.8	35.84
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,449	39.6	94.5	37.43	995	42.6	129.9	55.35	3,454	38.8	83.2	32.27
Wood products	1,845	44.9	117.7	52.89	1,682	45.3	120.3	54.53	163	40.9	88.1	36.02
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,699	38.3	154.6	59.16	1,363	38.5	168.8	64.94	336	37.4	95.4	35.68
Iron and steel products	3,722	43.8	150.4	65.84	3,722	43.9	151.0	66.22	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,775	39.8	154.2	61.32	5,762	39.8	154.3	61.35	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	6,368	41.4	145.3	60.13	5,547	42.1	151.2	63.70	821	36.5	98.6	36.00
Meat products	742	41.0	165.2	67.71	597	41.5	171.3	71.09	145	38.9	138.3	53.79
Dairy products	1,128	40.6	110.2	44.75	854	44.0	117.4	51.60	274	30.1	77.6	23.38
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,343	40.1	149.6	59.95	1,176	40.3	155.4	62.68	167	38.1	106.7	40.68
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	20,407	41.3	149.7	61.80	17,752	41.8	156.0	65.16	2,655	37.9	103.6	39.31
Meat products	2,858	40.1	164.6	65.99	2,285	40.4	171.0	69.06	573	39.0	138.0	53.77
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,004	41.1	132.3	54.33	3,264	42.5	140.2	59.59	740	34.8	89.4	31.15
Saw and planing mills	1,420	43.4	120.6	52.36	1,329	43.7	123.0	53.71	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,040	41.1	160.9	66.12	2,026	41.2	161.3	66.36	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,957	40.1	157.7	63.26	2,915	40.1	158.1	63.41	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	2,087	43.7	143.7	62.75	1,868	44.2	146.7	64.83	219	39.1	114.9	44.97
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	70,664	39.6	174.1	68.88	63,262	39.9	180.7	72.14	7,402	36.4	112.4	40.96
Meat products	1,282	39.1	164.9	64.43	987	40.0	175.7	70.26	295	36.0	124.9	44.95
Canned and cured fish	1,510	31.1	155.2	48.31	1,018	36.5	163.9	59.76	492	20.1	122.4	24.62
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,458	38.4	104.5	40.14	978	42.0	127.3	53.48	1,480	36.0	86.9	31.32
Distilled and malt liquors	1,025	40.1	169.5	67.93	822	40.6	178.3	72.37	203	38.0	131.4	49.92
Saw and planing mills	27,482	39.3	172.1	67.66	26,412	39.3	173.0	68.03	1,070	39.2	149.6	58.58
Pulp and paper mills	5,245	41.1	213.9	87.85	5,213	41.1	214.2	88.02	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,708	39.8	160.4	63.89	1,272	40.1	172.4	69.13	436	39.1	124.2	48.56
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,863	37.4	204.0	76.22	1,574	38.1	217.4	82.83	289	33.3	120.5	40.20
Iron and steel products	5,508	39.3	186.0	73.06	5,207	39.4	188.8	74.34	301	37.9	134.7	51.03
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,370	40.2	189.6	76.25	5,246	40.2	192.2	77.19	124	42.3	86.0	36.38
Non-ferrous metal products	4,905	42.5	186.6	79.40	4,827	42.7	187.4	80.04	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,561	41.5	174.9	72.53	1,502	41.6	177.3	73.77	--	--	--	--

1. Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

2. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

3. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

4. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

5. Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

6. Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

7. Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

8. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces

Province and Industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	2,034	41.4	73.59	1,633	41.6	81.87	401	40.8	39.85
Canned and cured fish	508	45.0	48.09	442	45.1	50.85	66	44.3	29.59
Pulp and paper mills	808	37.4	101.37	659	37.5	113.10	149	37.0	49.50
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,386	41.1	66.43	2,504	42.0	76.48	882	38.4	37.88
Canned and cured fish	313	44.3	58.13	254	45.4	62.99	59	39.9	37.22
Miscellaneous food products ¹	106	37.3	70.83	71	37.6	87.04	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	193	46.8	55.48	132	48.8	63.21	51	41.7	35.45
Iron and steel products	768	42.5	73.93	638	43.4	80.87	130	38.0	39.90
Transportation equipment	494	39.6	66.65	333	40.7	81.35	161	37.4	36.25
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	2,247	40.5	68.26	1,649	41.3	79.35	598	38.2	37.70
Canned and cured fish	124	44.7	51.60	84	46.7	62.93	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	215	39.3	58.75	142	39.7	67.27	73	38.5	42.19
Saw and planing mills	193	46.7	55.33	159	48.1	59.65	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	309	38.9	96.52	226	39.3	116.07	83	37.8	43.30
Transportation equipment	201	38.0	69.01	170	38.6	75.19	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	79,887	39.2	79.25	58,334	39.7	91.26	21,553	37.9	46.74
Distilled and malt liquors	1,188	36.8	87.44	929	37.0	97.49	259	36.0	51.39
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,809	39.3	73.26	1,305	40.2	84.01	504	37.2	45.43
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,167	37.4	85.32	715	37.4	102.75	452	37.2	57.75
Rubber products	1,168	39.0	68.18	875	39.3	77.41	293	38.2	40.61
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,491	40.7	60.35	1,034	41.7	70.63	457	38.5	37.08
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,148	39.4	73.41	1,557	39.7	85.33	591	38.4	42.01
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,820	41.3	71.86	1,391	42.0	84.26	519	39.7	40.77
Men's clothing	1,976	40.2	64.46	1,345	40.8	75.57	631	38.8	40.79
Women's clothing	2,259	39.5	65.69	1,270	40.5	79.51	989	38.3	47.96
Knit goods	1,155	42.3	60.20	680	43.5	76.79	475	40.5	36.45
Saw and planing mills	1,095	45.4	65.95	922	46.3	70.62	173	40.6	41.04
Furniture	1,059	40.3	70.19	752	41.1	81.95	307	38.3	41.38
Pulp and paper mills	4,212	37.5	105.82	3,240	37.9	122.29	972	36.3	50.92
Other paper products ²	1,618	37.6	70.71	1,147	37.7	81.59	471	37.4	44.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,223	36.8	66.78	2,768	37.0	79.10	1,455	36.5	43.33
Iron castings	1,117	40.0	81.90	848	40.6	93.42	269	38.2	45.60
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,894	38.7	74.39	2,172	39.0	84.58	722	37.8	43.73
Primary iron and steel	659	39.0	78.55	535	39.4	85.53	124	37.2	48.46
Aircraft and parts	4,519	40.6	88.49	3,449	40.6	99.77	1,070	40.5	52.11
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,231	40.0	83.82	1,107	40.2	87.57	124	38.2	50.35
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,329	41.3	77.09	1,064	41.8	85.76	265	39.5	42.32
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,896	38.3	88.65	1,658	38.4	94.13	238	37.2	50.49
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,744	38.9	87.13	5,821	39.2	98.66	1,923	38.0	52.23
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,797	39.8	78.44	1,413	40.3	87.12	384	38.2	46.49
Chemical products	9,555	37.8	84.27	6,574	38.1	99.59	2,981	37.3	50.48
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	142,317	38.8	82.47	101,075	39.3	96.52	41,242	37.8	48.03
Meat products	2,405	39.6	78.58	1,875	40.2	86.89	530	37.4	49.19
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,890	39.4	73.20	1,254	40.0	87.43	636	38.2	45.15
Bread and other bakery products	899	41.1	65.59	600	42.2	77.65	299	38.8	41.40
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,886	39.0	75.58	1,987	39.5	88.53	899	38.0	46.96
Rubber products	3,879	38.9	77.13	2,808	39.1	89.43	1,071	38.3	44.88
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	831	39.7	65.80	551	40.8	78.68	280	37.4	40.45
Other leather products	692	38.8	78.16	463	39.7	95.65	229	36.9	42.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	843	38.9	72.66	591	39.6	86.66	252	37.0	39.83
Woolen goods	1,012	39.4	77.97	688	40.8	94.21	324	36.4	43.47
Men's clothing	1,605	38.8	64.92	964	39.3	81.21	641	38.1	40.43
Women's clothing	839	38.8	69.31	437	39.9	88.24	402	37.5	48.74
Knit goods	1,485	39.9	68.19	840	41.3	88.92	645	38.1	41.20
Saw and planing mills	1,628	41.7	73.05	1,262	42.4	81.79	366	39.4	42.91

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario - Concluded:									
Furniture.....	1,811	39.1	74.49	1,213	39.9	89.58	598	37.4	43.87
Other wood products.....	793	38.6	71.14	564	39.5	82.86	229	36.3	42.28
Pulp and paper mills.....	3,438	38.1	108.58	2,594	38.2	125.80	844	37.5	55.65
Other paper products.....	3,353	37.0	80.65	2,222	37.2	97.85	1,131	36.4	46.86
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	10,284	37.6	72.24	6,131	37.9	90.18	4,153	37.2	45.75
Agricultural implements.....	2,809	38.7	80.72	2,224	38.9	89.80	585	38.0	46.17
Hardware and tools.....	1,855	38.6	76.90	1,194	39.3	94.65	661	37.4	44.84
Machinery manufacturing.....	6,615	38.4	78.69	4,739	38.7	90.85	1,876	37.6	47.99
Iron castings.....	1,800	38.9	79.79	1,296	39.5	93.94	504	37.5	43.40
Primary iron and steel.....	3,903	39.2	98.04	3,035	39.4	111.76	868	38.6	50.07
Sheet metal products.....	2,415	38.0	81.26	1,785	38.2	93.02	630	37.4	47.94
Aircraft and parts.....	8,164	38.8	87.84	6,328	39.1	98.84	1,836	38.0	49.93
Motor vehicles.....	7,740	42.3	98.65	6,065	42.8	109.72	1,675	40.5	58.55
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	3,858	39.2	86.37	2,881	39.4	98.24	977	38.6	51.35
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	1,280	38.7	87.44	1,035	38.8	95.88	245	38.3	51.80
Brass and copper products.....	1,393	38.9	84.10	973	39.4	100.20	420	37.7	46.79
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	1,512	40.5	98.20	1,311	40.8	105.45	201	38.6	50.91
Other non-ferrous metal products.....	2,892	38.2	79.04	1,879	39.0	96.20	1,013	36.9	47.22
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	18,596	38.8	82.05	13,398	39.0	94.53	5,198	38.2	49.86
Non-metallic mineral products.....	3,117	39.0	84.27	2,252	39.7	98.26	865	37.2	47.85
Products of petroleum and coal.....	2,949	36.2	115.41	2,109	36.3	138.71	840	35.9	56.93
Chemical products.....	11,447	38.6	82.16	7,943	38.9	96.54	3,504	38.0	49.59
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,688	38.9	75.68	2,335	39.6	92.79	1,353	37.6	46.14
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing.....	7,560	39.6	70.57	5,596	40.1	81.04	1,964	38.2	40.76
Meat products.....	870	40.0	80.15	719	40.1	86.39	151	39.9	50.42
Other food and beverages.....	1,047	39.4	68.45	759	40.2	79.35	288	37.4	39.70
Clothing (textile and fur).....	519	41.1	64.90	321	42.3	79.37	198	39.2	41.44
Wood products.....	347	40.5	73.94	273	41.5	81.52	74	36.8	45.95
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,077	38.5	61.88	651	39.2	77.22	426	37.6	38.45
Iron and steel products.....	1,208	39.2	73.37	947	39.4	82.07	261	38.3	41.82
Transportation equipment.....	786	39.5	73.11	637	39.7	81.55	149	38.5	37.07
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing.....	2,118	40.4	66.24	1,478	40.7	76.35	640	39.6	42.88
Meat products.....	291	41.0	79.10	220	41.1	88.41	71	40.7	50.24
Dairy products.....	292	43.8	51.65	162	44.7	61.44	130	42.7	39.44
Other food and beverages.....	478	39.8	65.13	342	40.4	73.87	136	38.2	43.18
Alberta:									
Manufacturing.....	5,668	39.9	75.60	4,259	40.4	86.18	1,409	38.6	43.61
Meat products.....	1,140	39.8	80.29	893	39.8	88.83	247	39.7	49.38
Other food and beverages.....	968	40.1	68.25	711	40.8	78.25	257	38.3	40.57
Saw and planing mills.....	209	43.6	67.66	166	44.5	74.94	-	-	-
Iron and steel products.....	699	40.4	77.49	547	41.0	86.50	152	38.5	45.07
Transportation equipment.....	1,479	40.3	66.72	321	40.9	78.38	158	39.2	43.04
Non-metallic mineral products.....	293	41.6	73.59	235	42.2	80.97	58	39.1	43.72
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing.....	14,333	39.4	85.00	10,830	39.8	97.12	3,503	38.2	47.53
Meat products.....	390	42.1	80.37	306	42.3	87.48	84	41.3	54.46
Canned and cured fish.....	666	39.6	80.39	546	39.6	88.28	120	39.3	44.48
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	367	39.8	71.13	257	40.3	83.19	110	38.5	42.95
Distilled and malt liquors.....	200	37.3	77.19	158	37.5	85.98	-	-	-
Saw and planing mills.....	3,102	40.3	91.97	2,499	40.8	102.11	603	38.6	49.92
Pulp and paper mills.....	884	40.4	100.01	700	40.6	110.42	184	39.8	55.60
Other paper products.....	661	37.6	87.77	450	37.8	107.44	211	37.3	45.82
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,582	37.6	70.11	976	38.1	86.82	606	36.8	43.21
Iron and steel products.....	1,417	39.4	87.59	1,079	39.7	99.61	338	38.2	49.25
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	454	39.2	79.67	339	39.3	92.76	115	38.7	41.09
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,383	40.1	94.46	1,109	40.1	104.99	274	40.0	51.87
Chemical products.....	851	39.4	79.62	681	39.8	88.57	170	38.1	43.73

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,328	44.4	103.9	46.13	1,873	45.1	115.6	52.13	455	41.6	51.6	21.43
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,830	41.3	132.9	54.86	6,749	41.5	144.1	59.84	1,081	39.8	59.8	23.80
Food and beverages	1,678	41.6	87.0	36.19	980	43.3	107.6	46.62	698	39.2	55.0	21.54
Transportation equipment	4,685	40.9	149.6	61.25	4,592	40.9	150.9	61.77	93	41.1	86.6	35.60
Saint John — Manufacturing	3,793	43.2	125.5	54.22	3,240	43.5	134.3	58.42	553	41.4	71.5	29.62
Food and beverages	1,198	46.9	111.9	52.43	976	47.4	120.5	57.15	222	44.4	71.4	31.69
Quebec — Manufacturing	15,874	42.6	118.8	50.63	10,856	43.9	134.6	59.14	5,018	39.8	81.0	32.24
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,987	33.8	88.5	29.90	1,095	34.0	102.8	34.99	892	33.5	70.7	23.66
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,197	40.6	77.9	31.66	363	42.2	110.7	46.76	1,834	40.3	71.1	28.67
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,470	45.4	113.9	51.72	4,751	47.0	123.9	58.19	1,719	41.1	82.3	33.84
Textile products (except clothing)	2,468	43.5	109.8	47.77	1,756	44.2	115.4	50.99	712	41.9	95.1	39.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,105	41.9	95.3	39.92	432	44.4	126.1	56.00	673	40.3	73.5	29.61
Iron and steel products	1,273	51.1	131.5	67.24	1,244	51.3	132.6	67.98	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	8,675	43.8	137.7	60.29	6,385	44.5	159.5	71.04	2,290	41.7	72.7	30.31
Pulp and paper mills	3,617	42.8	187.9	80.44	3,589	42.9	188.4	80.75	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	4,994	45.5	111.7	50.83	3,876	46.4	116.9	54.21	1,118	42.5	91.9	39.11
Textile products (except clothing)	3,880	45.4	113.8	51.66	3,214	45.9	117.4	53.89	666	43.0	95.1	40.92
Montreal — Manufacturing	159,246	42.5	134.6	57.17	109,110	44.1	150.5	66.33	50,136	38.9	95.7	37.23
Meat products	2,597	42.8	141.2	60.40	2,110	43.4	149.9	65.10	487	40.0	100.1	40.01
Bread and other bakery products	2,572	48.2	101.9	49.12	2,140	48.9	108.3	52.90	432	45.0	67.5	30.36
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,972	43.5	111.3	48.40	3,976	45.5	129.4	58.92	2,996	40.8	84.5	34.45
Distilled and malt liquors	3,979	40.4	163.4	66.00	3,103	41.0	173.0	70.92	876	38.3	126.8	48.59
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,604	39.6	151.9	60.10	1,497	40.6	175.2	71.14	3,107	39.0	140.3	54.78
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,874	39.0	104.3	40.71	2,568	39.8	121.6	48.34	2,306	38.2	84.2	32.21
Textile products (except clothing)	6,969	43.2	106.6	46.04	3,859	45.5	121.4	55.28	3,110	40.3	85.7	34.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	32,402	38.4	104.0	39.91	8,780	41.1	138.4	56.85	23,622	37.4	90.0	33.62
Furniture	3,734	46.5	115.5	53.76	3,429	46.9	117.5	55.10	305	42.3	91.4	38.68
Other paper products ²	3,423	45.1	118.2	53.32	2,273	46.1	136.6	63.05	1,150	43.0	79.2	34.09
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,486	40.5	180.3	73.04	5,335	40.8	197.8	80.62	1,151	39.4	96.3	37.89
Iron and steel products	18,880	44.7	156.7	70.06	17,783	45.0	159.2	71.64	1,097	40.4	110.5	44.59
Transportation equipment	22,358	42.8	159.4	68.15	21,989	42.8	160.1	68.56	369	38.3	113.7	43.53
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,884	43.8	153.5	67.27	8,262	45.0	163.2	73.39	3,622	41.2	129.3	53.30
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,771	48.5	137.3	66.56	4,395	49.0	140.4	68.77	376	42.8	95.1	40.73
Chemical products	4,589	42.6	129.3	55.04	3,171	44.0	144.2	63.39	1,418	39.5	92.1	36.36
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	13,427	42.0	145.6	61.15	11,189	42.3	157.5	66.64	2,238	40.4	83.3	33.68
Pulp and paper mills	4,269	41.3	182.7	75.54	4,207	41.4	183.3	75.91	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,585	41.0	157.1	64.37	1,030	41.5	189.8	78.72	555	40.1	94.2	37.75
Iron and steel products	968	42.9	140.7	60.32	949	43.0	141.5	60.85	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	6,271	40.8	163.5	66.75	5,052	41.1	171.5	70.51	1,219	39.6	129.3	51.15
Oshawa — Manufacturing	12,731	40.9	169.3	69.26	12,155	41.2	171.7	70.68	576	35.4	111.0	39.26
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	4,927	41.3	154.0	63.61	3,466	42.2	173.4	73.14	1,461	39.2	104.5	40.98
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	23,130	41.0	174.0	71.36	20,635	41.3	180.7	74.62	2,495	38.7	115.0	44.45
Pulp and paper mills	2,790	41.8	184.2	76.93	2,680	41.9	186.3	78.04	110	38.5	129.7	49.88
Iron and steel products	6,722	42.9	188.0	80.59	6,626	42.9	188.9	81.04	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,665	38.6	174.9	67.47	5,146	38.7	177.7	68.84	519	37.0	145.8	53.97
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,177	41.2	171.7	70.78	974	41.8	179.0	74.75	203	38.6	133.9	51.71
Toronto — Manufacturing	139,265	41.4	150.8	62.48	101,252	42.3	167.3	70.78	38,013	39.1	103.3	40.38
Meat products	3,854	40.3	162.0	65.29	3,108	41.3	169.9	70.19	746	36.1	124.4	44.87
Bread and other bakery products	3,695	44.6	125.3	55.90	3,052	45.8	132.9	60.90	643	38.7	83.1	32.16
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,316	40.6	108.3	43.99	2,500	43.5	133.2	57.97	3,816	38.7	89.9	34.83
Rubber products	3,970	41.2	174.0	71.69	3,548	41.5	179.7	74.63	422	38.4	122.3	46.97
Textile products (except clothing)	3,693	42.8	117.1	50.10	1,960	45.4	129.4	58.75	1,733	39.8	101.2	40.31
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,944	38.8	115.1	44.66	4,189	39.1	156.3	61.17	8,755	38.6	95.2	36.76
Other paper products ²	5,845	42.6	137.8	58.66	3,813	43.7	156.8	68.57	2,032	40.4	99.2	40.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,899	39.9	189.1	75.54	8,566	40.5	211.5	85.69	2,333	37.9	101.1	38.27
Iron and steel products	21,049	42.1	167.9	70.73	19,492	42.4	171.1	72.49	1,557	39.3	124.1	48.74

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, 29 metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$	No.	No.	¢	\$
Toronto — Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	14,663	40.7	182.9	74.34	14,054	40.7	185.0	75.33	609	39.5	130.9	51.66
Non-ferrous metal products	6,444	42.7	150.9	64.43	5,159	43.2	162.8	70.32	1,285	40.8	100.0	40.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,942	41.6	147.5	61.40	9,407	43.2	163.5	70.57	6,535	39.4	122.3	48.19
Chemical products	6,971	40.3	147.3	59.43	4,984	41.1	163.9	67.37	1,987	38.4	102.8	39.52
Hamilton — Manufacturing	43,251	41.4	164.9	68.28	34,203	42.0	178.7	75.04	9,048	39.2	109.1	42.72
Food and beverages	2,566	43.5	104.4	45.38	1,574	46.1	122.8	56.57	992	39.4	70.2	27.64
Textile products (except clothing)	2,620	40.0	114.5	45.79	1,195	41.7	124.7	51.97	1,425	38.6	105.2	40.61
Knit goods	1,919	39.7	107.1	42.56	563	41.0	141.2	57.89	1,366	39.2	92.7	36.36
Iron and steel products	18,757	41.6	187.5	78.05	18,037	41.7	189.1	78.92	720	39.1	143.9	56.19
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,646	40.5	174.3	70.63	4,589	41.5	190.3	78.97	2,057	38.3	135.6	52.00
Brantford — Manufacturing	8,099	41.3	144.8	59.85	6,296	41.8	157.5	65.91	1,803	39.6	97.7	38.69
Textile products (except clothing)	1,060	42.2	124.2	53.35	706	44.2	134.7	59.50	354	40.5	101.5	41.08
Iron and steel products	3,377	40.5	170.7	69.21	3,343	40.5	171.0	69.32	--	--	--	--
Galt — Manufacturing	7,056	42.7	129.5	55.35	5,240	43.8	139.4	61.00	1,816	39.8	98.1	39.02
Textile products (except clothing)	1,373	43.8	111.8	48.93	698	46.9	122.8	57.56	675	40.5	98.7	40.00
Iron and steel products	2,335	42.0	150.0	63.04	2,193	42.3	151.9	64.25	142	37.6	118.1	44.37
Kitchener — Manufacturing	14,064	43.2	136.1	58.84	9,831	44.5	149.6	66.60	4,233	40.3	101.4	40.81
Rubber products	3,695	42.2	160.1	67.52	2,811	43.6	171.0	74.55	884	37.6	120.0	45.17
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,288	43.3	109.1	47.21	316	46.7	136.3	63.59	972	42.2	99.3	41.89
Furniture	1,561	46.2	128.3	59.27	1,507	46.5	129.0	59.97	--	--	--	--
London — Manufacturing	12,903	41.3	140.7	58.11	9,784	42.1	153.4	64.62	3,119	38.7	97.2	37.68
Food and beverages	3,322	41.6	128.5	53.51	2,200	43.1	144.4	62.25	1,122	38.7	93.9	36.36
Clothing (textile and fur)	990	38.8	115.7	44.88	327	40.6	148.8	60.38	663	37.9	98.2	37.24
Iron and steel products	2,122	41.2	159.1	65.59	2,079	41.3	159.8	66.02	--	--	--	--
Sarnia — Manufacturing	5,917	40.5	187.8	76.13	5,523	40.7	190.6	77.60	394	38.1	145.8	55.47
Windsor — Manufacturing	29,135	38.6	175.5	67.75	26,460	38.5	180.7	69.57	2,675	39.7	125.3	49.73
Iron and steel products	4,437	42.6	179.2	76.36	4,095	42.8	183.2	78.41	342	40.3	128.2	51.72
Transportation equipment	19,891	37.0	180.2	66.65	19,049	36.9	182.2	67.22	842	38.9	138.0	53.66
Fort William — Port Arthur — Manufacturing	5,026	40.9	170.6	69.81	4,924	40.9	171.9	70.35	102	40.3	107.9	43.47
Pulp and paper mills	1,914	40.8	188.9	77.07	1,889	40.8	189.5	77.24	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,013	39.8	165.6	65.84	1,990	39.8	165.9	65.97	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	26,347	41.3	134.6	55.60	20,218	42.0	147.7	62.03	6,129	39.1	88.0	34.37
Meat products	2,346	39.9	167.6	66.79	2,019	40.2	172.6	69.41	327	37.7	134.2	50.57
Miscellaneous food products	1,534	43.7	116.9	51.12	916	46.8	132.9	62.17	618	39.2	88.6	34.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,318	39.4	95.7	37.71	985	42.6	130.2	55.54	3,333	38.4	84.4	32.44
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,650	38.2	155.0	59.20	1,322	38.4	169.2	64.91	328	37.5	96.3	36.16
Iron and steel products	2,772	42.9	148.9	63.94	2,736	43.0	149.6	64.36	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,760	39.8	154.4	61.36	5,747	39.7	154.5	61.39	--	--	--	--
Regina — Manufacturing	2,027	41.9	157.2	65.89	1,839	42.6	161.5	68.82	188	35.1	105.9	37.20
Food and beverages	873	41.2	148.1	61.09	750	42.6	152.4	64.96	123	32.9	114.0	37.45
Saskatoon — Manufacturing	1,787	41.0	147.7	60.59	1,542	41.3	153.7	63.41	245	39.6	108.1	42.84
Food and beverages	1,148	41.2	145.4	59.87	983	41.6	149.8	62.24	165	39.0	117.4	45.75
Edmonton — Manufacturing	8,460	41.1	149.7	61.47	7,079	41.4	158.8	65.70	1,381	39.4	101.1	39.81
Meat products	1,876	39.1	162.1	63.42	1,495	39.3	168.7	66.31	378	38.5	135.1	51.98
Transportation equipment	1,359	40.8	149.9	61.16	1,321	40.8	150.6	61.42	--	--	--	--
Calgary — Manufacturing	7,085	40.4	158.0	63.78	6,308	41.0	163.0	66.76	777	35.4	111.7	39.56
Food and beverages	2,184	39.6	154.7	61.21	1,659	41.5	163.6	67.91	525	33.4	119.9	40.04
Iron and steel products	1,795	37.8	163.3	61.75	791	37.8	163.7	61.94	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,598	39.5	164.6	65.05	1,594	39.5	164.6	65.06	--	--	--	--
Vancouver — Manufacturing	28,757	38.9	170.9	66.43	24,321	39.2	181.1	70.91	4,436	37.3	112.3	41.88
Food and beverages	4,390	38.1	156.6	59.69	3,102	39.3	173.9	68.38	1,288	35.2	110.0	38.75
Saw and planing mills	7,975	38.6	176.8	68.16	7,631	38.5	177.9	68.48	344	39.7	153.5	60.90
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,447	37.5	205.9	77.27	1,191	38.4	221.7	85.04	256	33.7	122.1	41.14
Iron and steel products	5,056	39.1	185.7	72.65	4,769	39.2	188.6	73.87	287	38.3	136.8	52.39
Transportation equipment	2,763	39.6	190.7	75.46	2,752	39.6	191.0	75.61	--	--	--	--
Victoria — Manufacturing	6,014	40.1	179.1	71.85	5,686	40.1	183.6	73.66	328	39.8	101.5	40.35
Saw and planing mills	1,279	38.8	172.9	67.07	1,198	38.8	174.2	67.66	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,713	40.7	184.0	74.85	3,592	40.6	187.5	76.14	121	42.6	86.0	36.69

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	721	43.0	57.56	561	43.1	63.68	160	42.8	36.11
Halifax — Manufacturing	1,143	38.1	64.67	744	38.6	78.63	399	37.2	38.63
Food and beverages	248	38.9	63.81	169	40.1	75.43	79	36.4	38.96
Transportation equipment	274	37.6	66.83	155	38.0	90.21	119	37.2	36.38
Saint John — Manufacturing	880	38.4	65.28	632	39.3	75.99	248	36.1	38.00
Food and beverages	176	41.7	60.91	124	42.6	69.88	52	39.6	39.52
Quebec — Manufacturing	3,721	39.3	69.22	2,755	40.1	80.14	966	37.1	38.09
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	435	39.5	51.02	272	40.9	63.66	163	37.2	29.91
Clothing (textile and fur)	367	38.8	69.75	195	39.4	100.64	172	38.2	34.73
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	1,457	40.9	65.16	1,016	41.5	77.54	441	39.7	36.61
Textile products (except clothing)	316	39.9	63.87	227	40.3	75.19	89	39.0	35.00
Clothing (textile and fur)	198	41.5	58.03	114	42.7	75.53	84	39.9	34.29
Iron and steel products	469	41.8	68.35	345	42.2	78.92	124	40.6	38.94
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	1,215	40.4	85.37	994	40.5	94.91	221	39.8	42.48
Pulp and paper mills	370	39.1	108.80	328	39.5	115.52	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	1,186	41.3	72.26	834	42.1	85.56	352	39.6	40.75
Textile products (except clothing)	900	41.4	72.97	660	42.2	84.21	240	39.3	42.06
Montreal — Manufacturing	55,080	38.7	81.51	39,519	39.1	94.20	15,561	37.6	49.29
Meat products	1,095	40.1	72.68	947	40.6	76.74	148	37.1	46.72
Bread and other bakery products	678	46.8	63.44	576	48.4	67.42	102	38.2	40.95
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,573	38.6	74.86	1,130	39.3	86.02	443	36.7	46.38
Distilled and malt liquors	953	36.8	87.48	742	37.0	97.57	211	36.1	52.02
Tobacco and tobacco products	936	37.3	90.20	583	37.4	108.88	353	37.3	59.36
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	738	40.4	66.44	513	41.0	75.90	225	38.9	44.16
Textile products (except clothing)	2,568	38.3	79.05	1,736	38.8	94.86	832	37.3	46.06
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,170	39.9	68.70	3,187	40.7	81.91	1,983	38.6	47.46
Furniture	683	39.9	72.81	490	40.7	83.90	193	37.9	44.64
Other paper products ²	1,283	37.4	71.25	921	37.5	81.21	362	37.3	45.92
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,305	36.4	70.85	2,113	36.5	85.30	1,192	36.2	45.24
Iron and steel products	6,572	38.4	82.69	5,044	38.8	93.19	1,528	37.1	48.05
Transportation equipment	6,536	40.4	87.35	5,183	40.4	96.82	1,353	40.2	51.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,176	38.8	88.56	5,383	39.1	100.32	1,793	38.0	53.25
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,065	39.6	78.06	820	40.1	87.67	245	37.8	45.87
Chemical products	7,112	38.0	84.69	4,626	38.3	102.74	2,486	37.3	51.10
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	3,680	37.9	80.34	2,654	38.4	93.04	1,026	36.5	47.50
Pulp and paper mills	643	36.3	96.08	497	36.6	108.70	146	35.5	53.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,048	36.5	71.11	690	36.9	83.81	358	35.9	46.62
Iron and steel products	286	39.5	88.58	218	40.1	101.72	68	37.7	46.43
Peterborough — Manufacturing	2,785	40.3	78.13	2,065	40.7	89.38	720	39.2	45.85
Oshawa — Manufacturing	2,561	39.9	79.67	1,777	40.2	92.34	784	39.2	50.97
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	1,382	38.6	82.65	980	38.9	97.21	402	37.9	47.17
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	5,462	38.4	88.02	4,020	38.5	102.65	1,442	37.8	47.25
Pulp and paper mills	534	36.7	111.98	407	36.9	129.76	127	36.1	54.98
Iron and steel products	1,631	37.5	88.46	1,162	37.9	106.35	469	36.9	44.14
Transportation equipment	1,292	39.6	89.50	1,013	39.7	100.11	279	39.2	50.96
Electrical apparatus and supplies	594	37.0	87.55	436	37.1	101.89	158	36.9	47.99
Toronto — Manufacturing	61,219	38.2	82.65	42,327	38.6	97.22	18,892	37.4	50.01
Meat products	1,456	39.3	81.29	1,104	40.0	90.78	352	37.3	51.53
Bread and other bakery products	420	40.3	68.52	275	41.3	81.85	145	38.4	43.23
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,813	37.9	75.30	1,254	38.0	87.14	559	37.5	48.76
Rubber products	1,562	38.8	79.08	1,145	39.1	90.46	417	38.1	47.85
Textile products (except clothing)	913	39.0	78.20	590	39.9	95.11	323	37.4	47.29
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,792	38.8	69.82	1,628	39.7	86.68	1,164	37.6	46.23
Other paper products ²	2,012	37.0	83.01	1,331	37.3	100.99	681	36.3	47.87
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,412	37.1	76.85	3,774	37.3	97.08	2,638	36.7	47.89
Iron and steel products	9,669	38.2	79.65	7,186	38.4	90.26	2,483	37.5	48.96

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1955, 29 metropolitan areas - concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	8,596	38.8	88.24	6,669	39.1	99.06	1,927	38.0	50.79
Non-ferrous metal products	2,300	38.6	85.55	1,493	39.4	105.29	807	37.1	49.03
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,003	38.5	84.33	6,368	38.6	96.79	2,635	38.1	54.21
Chemical products	5,368	38.7	80.76	3,525	39.2	96.60	1,843	37.7	50.48
Hamilton - Manufacturing	13,215	38.7	83.75	9,388	39.0	98.70	3,827	38.0	47.09
Food and beverages	766	39.0	66.53	465	39.8	82.70	301	37.6	41.56
Textile products (except clothing)	397	38.1	75.01	255	38.7	93.16	142	37.1	42.43
Knit goods	234	41.2	62.19	129	42.4	79.19	105	39.8	41.30
Iron and steel products	4,923	39.2	92.80	3,676	39.4	107.00	1,247	38.4	50.96
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,368	38.0	80.17	2,423	38.0	94.15	945	37.8	44.34
Brantford - Manufacturing	2,734	38.2	74.29	1,921	38.7	87.88	813	37.0	42.18
Textile products (except clothing)	269	38.2	82.17	188	38.3	99.28	81	37.9	42.44
Iron and steel products	886	37.6	76.60	679	38.1	86.67	207	36.1	43.58
Galt - Manufacturing	1,835	38.3	69.87	1,206	38.8	85.74	629	37.3	39.42
Textile products (except clothing)	189	38.8	73.90	123	40.3	91.02	66	36.1	42.02
Iron and steel products	859	37.6	70.19	586	37.9	85.19	273	37.0	37.97
Kitchener - Manufacturing	3,358	38.8	74.63	2,349	39.3	88.64	1,009	37.5	42.01
Rubber products	968	38.3	74.54	669	38.5	89.35	299	38.0	41.43
Clothing (textile and fur)	284	39.0	67.98	157	39.6	90.87	127	38.2	39.69
Furniture	199	39.6	76.98	144	40.5	88.25	55	37.1	47.49
London - Manufacturing	4,334	38.5	74.77	3,055	38.9	87.66	1,279	37.6	43.98
Food and beverages	992	39.3	75.91	698	39.8	88.92	294	38.2	45.02
Clothing (textile and fur)	186	38.2	67.62	103	39.1	90.13	83	37.1	52.48
Iron and steel products	588	38.8	71.46	418	39.1	83.26	170	38.0	42.46
Sarnia - Manufacturing	2,576	38.9	90.91	1,928	38.9	105.55	648	39.1	47.38
Windsor - Manufacturing	8,076	41.0	96.49	5,998	41.5	110.59	2,078	39.3	55.77
Iron and steel products	800	39.5	92.88	568	39.8	109.38	232	38.7	52.48
Transportation equipment	5,435	42.0	102.79	4,255	42.4	114.93	1,180	40.2	59.00
Fort William-Port Arthur - Manufacturing	1,187	39.3	77.47	896	39.9	87.99	291	37.7	45.09
Pulp and paper mills	326	39.5	103.54	277	40.2	111.46	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	474	37.9	67.57	327	38.3	77.68	147	37.2	45.07
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	6,656	39.5	70.69	4,882	39.9	81.45	1,774	38.2	41.05
Meat products	790	40.2	81.53	655	40.3	87.83	135	40.2	50.96
Miscellaneous food products ¹	215	40.7	80.52	156	41.8	94.39	59	37.7	43.85
Printing, publishing and allied industries	505	41.1	65.29	311	42.3	80.03	194	39.2	41.67
Iron and steel products	1,032	38.1	62.65	621	38.5	78.57	411	37.5	38.59
Transportation equipment	1,108	39.1	71.95	865	39.4	80.38	243	38.3	41.92
	783	39.4	73.24	635	39.7	81.67	148	38.4	37.09
Regina - Manufacturing	623	39.0	71.00	436	39.2	82.06	187	38.6	45.22
Food and beverages	200	40.5	73.00	127	40.6	87.79	73	40.4	47.27
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	654	40.5	64.04	442	41.0	74.34	212	39.4	42.56
Food and beverages	451	40.7	64.13	312	41.4	73.45	139	39.3	43.19
Edmonton - Manufacturing	2,339	39.6	74.78	1,694	40.0	86.55	645	38.6	43.84
Meat products	754	39.7	76.15	593	39.7	83.89	161	39.7	47.66
Transportation equipment	308	41.1	63.24	208	41.5	73.67	100	40.1	41.56
Calgary - Manufacturing	2,054	39.3	75.65	1,547	39.7	85.89	507	37.8	44.39
Food and beverages	800	39.8	79.71	632	40.0	88.03	168	38.8	48.40
Iron and steel products	317	39.8	78.27	256	40.0	86.47	61	38.6	43.89
Transportation equipment	171	39.0	72.99	113	39.7	87.05	58	37.8	45.59
Vancouver - Manufacturing	7,344	38.8	81.86	5,244	39.2	95.60	2,100	37.8	47.54
Food and beverages	1,305	39.6	77.25	944	40.0	88.34	361	38.6	48.24
Saw and planing mills	928	39.5	95.54	692	40.0	110.30	236	37.9	52.25
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,177	37.4	73.06	713	37.8	91.83	464	36.8	44.21
Iron and steel products	1,310	39.3	87.76	994	39.6	100.04	316	38.4	49.15
Transportation equipment	505	38.7	81.39	394	39.0	92.53	111	37.6	41.83
Victoria - Manufacturing	866	38.6	78.64	638	39.0	91.30	228	37.5	43.23
Saw and planing mills	122	40.0	98.37	100	40.3	110.33	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	229	39.2	76.08	170	39.4	88.22	59	38.5	41.08

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, Canada

Industry	Em- ployees reported No.	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes												
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Manufacturing	905,562	6	4	8	32	11	6	12	7	4	3	1	5	1
Food and beverages	110,438	9	4	7	23	11	6	12	11	5	4	2	5	1
Meat products	18,364	6	3	16	30	15	4	13	4	3	--	2	--	--
Dairy products	7,441	6	2	3	22	4	12	9	20	6	4	3	8	1
Canned and cured fish	7,918	34	6	9	11	4	6	4	7	4	3	3	7	2
Canned and preserved fruits and vege- tables	12,896	18	7	9	13	10	4	11	4	5	6	2	8	3
Grain mill products	5,650	4	3	5	41	8	7	8	10	4	3	1	4	2
Bread and other bakery products	15,874	4	1	5	13	12	7	11	26	7	6	2	6	--
Distilled and malt liquors	12,245	5	7	4	62	4	2	4	6	2	1	--	2	1
Other beverages ¹	5,083	5	2	2	7	6	10	44	8	7	3	1	4	1
Other foods ²	24,967	8	3	7	14	17	5	13	12	5	5	2	8	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,125	3	4	11	51	14	1	10	1	3	1	--	1	--
Rubber products	17,262	4	3	9	23	14	5	20	7	4	4	1	5	1
Leather products	23,467	11	5	14	13	14	7	20	6	4	2	1	3	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,594	14	6	17	12	15	6	17	5	3	2	1	2	--
Other leather products ³	7,873	6	2	8	12	13	9	27	6	7	4	2	4	--
Textile products (except clothing)	53,391	5	4	7	23	9	4	20	7	8	4	1	7	1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods ..	18,773	4	4	9	36	7	3	16	6	8	3	1	3	--
Woolen goods	9,650	7	3	7	7	12	3	28	6	9	6	2	9	1
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,390	2	3	3	22	10	3	20	11	8	4	2	11	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	81,667	12	7	16	20	13	7	12	4	4	2	1	2	--
Men's clothing	27,933	12	8	17	20	14	10	10	3	3	2	--	1	--
Women's clothing	19,890	17	9	20	25	13	5	6	2	1	1	--	1	--
Knit goods	17,498	7	4	12	14	12	4	21	8	4	1	5	1	1
Fur goods	3,013	8	4	12	28	9	6	10	3	6	5	1	6	2
Hats and caps	3,241	16	8	18	26	7	4	9	4	3	2	1	2	--
*Wood products	79,160	6	3	5	25	8	8	14	7	8	5	3	7	1
Saw and planing mills	49,503	7	3	5	33	8	9	8	6	7	3	3	7	1
Furniture	20,051	5	1	5	10	10	6	25	9	9	8	2	9	1
Other wood products ⁴	9,606	6	3	6	15	7	8	20	5	11	5	5	8	1
Paper products	70,540	4	3	5	36	11	5	10	10	4	4	1	6	1
Pulp and paper mills	51,535	4	3	4	41	10	5	7	11	4	4	1	5	1
Other paper products ⁵	19,005	4	3	7	23	16	6	17	5	4	6	1	7	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	30,907	7	2	22	31	12	5	8	2	3	3	1	3	1
*Iron and steel products	129,252	3	3	6	37	12	6	12	6	4	4	1	5	1
Agricultural implements	7,525	4	5	7	69	3	1	5	2	2	1	--	1	--
Boilers and plate work	4,516	4	2	5	30	20	6	11	4	3	5	1	6	2
Fabricated and structural steel	6,542	4	2	7	23	38	4	9	2	3	2	1	4	1
Hardware and tools	8,935	3	2	6	25	18	4	17	6	5	6	1	6	1
Heating and cooking appliances	6,302	4	3	6	23	7	8	23	5	7	4	2	6	2
Iron castings	16,719	3	2	5	25	10	5	15	9	8	7	2	7	2
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	24,107	3	2	6	31	16	6	14	5	5	4	1	6	1
Primary iron and steel	30,049	2	3	8	53	5	8	5	9	2	2	--	3	--
Sheet metal products	13,556	4	4	8	36	14	3	11	4	4	4	1	6	1
Wire and wire products	4,627	3	3	8	43	7	5	10	9	3	4	--	4	1
*Transportation equipment	118,002	5	7	7	50	11	2	6	4	2	2	--	3	1
Aircraft and parts	25,325	3	3	7	42	26	3	4	2	1	2	--	5	2
Motor vehicles	30,400	8	20	7	43	5	2	3	7	2	1	--	2	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories ..	16,927	6	4	11	47	9	4	8	4	2	2	1	2	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment ..	24,694	3	3	8	77	3	--	2	1	2	--	--	1	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,314	4	3	5	41	14	4	14	3	2	3	--	5	2
*Non-ferrous metal products	44,266	3	3	5	41	9	15	9	6	3	2	--	3	1
Aluminum products	5,565	3	3	5	39	12	6	10	7	3	3	1	6	2
Brass and copper products	7,595	4	2	7	30	8	3	22	9	4	4	1	6	--
Smelting and refining	24,739	3	3	4	47	8	23	2	6	1	1	--	2	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	52,569	5	3	9	34	12	4	13	5	3	4	2	5	1
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	27,939	4	3	5	22	10	6	11	13	7	5	1	10	3
Clay products	5,248	3	2	4	18	12	4	12	18	11	6	1	8	1
Glass and glass products	6,676	5	3	5	26	9	7	13	14	4	4	1	8	1
Products of petroleum and coal	8,514	2	3	3	66	6	4	2	6	1	2	--	4	1
Chemical products	32,607	5	2	6	42	14	8	7	6	3	2	1	3	1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prepar- ations	4,517	5	2	7	41	11	7	9	7	3	3	--	4	1
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,843	3	2	4	42	17	7	7	9	3	3	1	2	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	18,456	5	3	8	24	17	7	16	6	4	4	1	4	1
*Durable goods industries	451,188	4	4	7	38	11	6	10	6	4	3	1	5	1
Non-durable goods industries	454,374	7	4	10	27	12	6	13	8	4	3	1	4	1

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 24-26.

*See footnote to Table A, page 4.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, Canada - continued

Industry	Em- ployees reported No.	Range of hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		(b) Male wage-earners													
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Manufacturing	710,117	4	4	7	34	11	6	11	7	4	4	1	6	1	
Food and beverages	78,508	6	3	5	25	10	6	13	13	5	4	2	7	1	
Meat products	14,685	4	2	11	32	17	4	14	4	4	4	1	3	--	
Dairy products	6,284	2	1	1	23	4	13	9	22	7	4	4	9	1	
Canned and cured fish	5,650	29	7	9	12	4	6	5	8	3	3	4	8	2	
Canned and preserved fruits and veg- etables	5,895	10	3	6	16	12	6	11	4	8	5	2	11	6	
Grain mill products	4,972	3	2	4	41	7	8	8	11	5	3	2	5	2	
Bread and other bakery products	12,849	2	1	4	13	11	6	11	29	8	6	3	6	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	9,879	5	6	3	63	5	2	5	5	3	1	--	1	1	
Other beverages ¹	4,856	5	1	2	6	6	10	46	9	7	2	1	4	1	
Other foods ²	13,438	4	1	3	14	13	5	14	19	5	5	4	12	1	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,612	2	1	5	47	19	3	13	2	3	3	--	2	--	
Rubber products	13,336	3	3	7	24	12	5	21	9	4	4	1	6	1	
Leather products	13,356	9	4	12	11	14	7	23	7	5	3	1	4	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	8,177	13	6	15	12	15	7	18	6	3	2	1	2	--	
Other leather products ³	5,179	4	1	5	9	12	8	31	8	9	6	2	5	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	33,846	3	3	5	21	9	3	21	8	9	5	2	10	1	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,105	3	3	9	33	9	2	17	7	8	4	1	4	--	
Woolen goods	5,570	3	2	4	7	9	2	25	8	12	7	4	15	2	
Synthetic textiles and silk	8,743	2	3	2	22	9	2	19	11	9	4	2	13	2	
Clothing (textile and fur)	21,832	9	5	10	24	10	7	13	7	5	3	1	5	1	
Men's clothing	7,610	9	6	14	25	12	10	10	4	4	3	1	2	--	
Women's clothing	3,633	16	4	12	33	12	7	7	5	2	1	--	1	--	
Knit goods	5,624	4	2	4	17	9	3	21	13	8	5	2	10	2	
Fur goods	2,021	8	4	10	28	10	5	10	2	7	6	1	6	3	
Hats and caps	1,187	12	6	12	23	8	7	11	6	5	4	1	4	1	
*Wood products	74,444	6	2	5	25	8	8	14	7	8	5	3	8	1	
Saw and planing mills	47,698	7	3	5	32	8	9	9	6	7	3	3	7	1	
Furniture	18,445	4	1	5	9	9	6	26	10	9	8	2	9	2	
Other wood products ⁴	8,301	5	2	5	14	7	8	19	6	12	6	5	9	2	
Paper products	63,096	3	3	4	37	11	5	9	11	4	5	1	6	1	
Pulp and paper mills	50,548	4	3	4	40	10	5	7	12	4	4	1	5	1	
Other paper products ⁵	12,548	3	2	5	23	15	5	17	6	5	7	1	9	2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	24,351	5	2	24	31	12	5	8	3	3	3	1	3	--	
*Iron and steel products	123,223	3	3	6	37	12	6	11	7	4	4	1	5	1	
Agricultural implements	7,444	4	5	6	70	3	1	5	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Boilers and plate work	4,494	4	2	5	30	20	6	11	4	4	5	1	6	2	
Fabricated and structural steel	6,515	4	2	7	23	38	4	9	2	3	2	1	4	1	
Hardware and tools	7,569	3	2	6	25	18	3	17	6	5	7	1	6	1	
Heating and cooking appliances	6,076	3	3	6	22	7	9	23	6	7	4	2	6	2	
Iron castings	16,460	3	2	5	25	10	5	15	9	8	7	2	7	2	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	22,626	3	2	5	30	16	6	14	6	5	5	1	6	1	
Primary iron and steel	29,811	2	3	8	53	5	8	5	9	2	2	--	3	--	
Sheet metal products	11,912	4	4	7	34	15	3	11	4	5	4	1	7	1	
Wire and wire products	4,233	3	3	8	42	7	5	9	10	3	4	--	5	1	
*Transportation equipment	114,165	5	7	7	50	11	2	6	4	2	2	--	3	1	
Aircraft and parts	24,607	3	3	7	42	26	3	4	2	1	2	--	5	2	
Motor vehicles	30,260	7	20	7	43	5	2	3	7	2	2	--	2	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,404	6	4	11	45	10	4	8	4	2	2	1	3	--	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,647	3	3	8	77	3	--	2	1	2	--	--	1	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,094	4	3	5	41	14	4	14	3	2	3	--	5	2	
*Non-ferrous metal products	41,095	3	3	4	42	9	16	8	6	2	2	1	3	1	
Aluminum products	5,059	2	2	5	42	11	6	10	7	4	2	1	6	2	
Brass and copper products	7,097	4	2	7	29	8	6	23	9	4	4	1	6	--	
Smelting and refining	24,609	3	3	4	48	7	23	2	6	1	1	--	2	--	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	33,863	3	3	7	34	11	4	13	6	4	5	2	7	1	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	26,055	4	3	5	21	10	6	11	13	7	5	1	11	3	
Clay products	4,855	3	1	4	17	12	3	12	19	12	7	1	8	1	
Glass and glass products	5,648	5	3	4	23	10	7	14	14	5	4	1	9	1	
Products of petroleum and coal	8,464	2	3	3	66	6	4	2	6	1	2	--	4	1	
Chemical products	26,875	4	2	5	41	14	8	8	8	3	2	1	3	1	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prepa- rations	2,394	5	1	4	33	12	8	12	8	5	4	1	6	1	
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,781	2	2	4	42	18	7	7	9	3	3	1	2	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,996	3	2	6	23	16	7	17	9	4	5	1	6	1	
*Durable goods industries	412,845	4	4	6	38	11	6	10	6	4	4	1	5	1	
Non-durable goods industries	297,272	5	3	7	29	11	6	13	9	5	4	1	6	1	

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 24-26.

*See footnote to Table A, page 4.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, Canada - concluded

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		(c) Female wage-earners													
No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Manufacturing	195,445	12	6	14	25	13	6	12	4	3	2	1	2	--	
Food and beverages	31,930	18	7	13	18	13	5	10	5	3	4	1	3	--	
Meat products	3,679	10	6	34	23	9	4	9	2	2	1	--	--	--	
Dairy products	1,157	23	5	12	18	8	9	11	9	2	1	1	1	--	
Canned and cured fish	2,268	48	6	9	8	6	5	2	4	4	3	1	3	1	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,001	26	11	11	11	9	3	12	3	3	5	1	5	--	
Grain mill products	678	12	10	12	43	10	2	7	1	--	1	2	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	3,025	11	3	8	15	17	8	10	10	7	7	1	3	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	2,366	7	8	5	60	1	1	2	10	1	--	1	4	--	
Other beverages ¹	227	16	13	5	19	1	16	11	2	6	9	--	2	--	
Other foods ²	11,529	13	6	12	14	21	6	12	4	4	4	1	3	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,513	4	6	14	53	12	--	8	--	2	1	--	--	--	
Rubber products	3,926	9	4	14	20	20	5	17	2	3	2	1	3	--	
Leather products	10,111	14	6	17	15	15	7	16	4	3	1	1	1	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,417	16	7	18	13	15	6	16	4	2	1	1	1	--	
Other leather products ³	2,694	8	5	13	19	14	11	18	4	4	1	2	1	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	19,545	9	6	10	25	9	5	20	5	6	2	1	2	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,668	6	5	9	43	3	3	14	5	9	1	1	1	--	
Woollen goods	4,080	11	4	11	7	16	4	31	4	6	3	1	1	1	
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,647	5	3	8	21	12	3	23	10	6	2	2	5	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	59,835	13	8	19	19	14	7	11	3	3	2	--	1	--	
Men's clothing	20,323	13	8	18	18	15	10	10	3	2	1	1	1	--	
Women's clothing	16,257	18	10	22	23	14	4	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods	11,874	8	5	15	12	14	5	21	6	6	4	1	3	--	
Fur goods	992	9	5	16	26	6	8	10	3	4	5	1	6	1	
Hats and caps	2,054	18	9	22	27	7	3	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	
*Wood products	4,716	9	5	9	32	9	6	13	4	5	3	2	3	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,805	7	6	7	52	3	5	5	5	3	2	1	4	--	
Furniture	1,606	10	3	10	21	14	8	17	3	6	4	1	3	--	
Other wood products ⁴	1,305	10	6	9	17	10	7	21	4	6	3	5	2	--	
Paper products	7,444	7	5	11	25	14	9	16	3	3	4	1	2	--	
Pulp and paper mills	987	10	6	12	42	4	10	4	6	--	2	--	4	--	
Other paper products ⁵	6,457	7	5	11	22	15	9	18	3	3	4	1	2	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,556	14	6	16	33	11	5	9	1	2	2	--	1	--	
*Iron and steel products	6,029	8	5	10	41	11	3	13	3	2	2	1	1	--	
Hardware and tools	1,426	6	4	9	24	20	5	17	5	4	3	1	2	--	
Heating and cooking appliances	226	10	5	10	53	3	3	3	--	--	5	--	8	--	
Iron castings	259	7	3	8	23	18	6	18	3	--	10	1	3	--	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	1,481	7	6	9	51	4	1	16	2	2	1	--	1	--	
Primary iron and steel	238	17	5	13	43	9	9	1	3	--	--	--	--	--	
Sheet metal products	1,644	7	6	12	44	9	1	11	5	2	1	2	--	--	
Wire and wire products	394	7	6	9	51	9	4	13	--	1	--	--	--	--	
*Transportation equipment	3,837	10	6	12	46	10	5	5	3	1	1	--	1	--	
Aircraft and parts	718	9	4	10	33	28	5	4	1	1	2	1	2	--	
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	2,523	7	7	14	54	5	5	3	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	220	6	1	12	34	1	1	27	16	--	--	--	2	--	
*Non-ferrous metal products	3,171	8	6	11	23	16	6	13	6	6	4	--	1	--	
Aluminum products	506	9	7	9	15	19	8	11	12	--	7	1	2	--	
Brass and copper products	498	10	5	9	38	2	2	20	6	4	3	--	1	--	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	18,706	8	5	11	35	14	4	13	3	2	2	1	2	--	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,884	8	7	7	35	9	7	9	13	1	1	1	2	--	
Clay products	393	5	6	12	33	15	4	11	14	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glass products	1,028	7	5	6	40	4	6	8	18	1	2	1	2	--	
Chemical products	5,732	9	4	10	47	12	4	6	3	2	2	--	1	--	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,123	5	3	11	50	11	7	5	4	1	2	--	1	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7,460	8	9	11	24	19	7	14	4	4	2	--	2	--	
*Durable goods industries	38,343	8	5	11	36	12	4	12	4	3	2	1	2	--	
Non-durable goods industries	157,102	12	7	15	22	13	6	13	4	3	2	1	2	--	

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 24-26.

*See footnote to Table A, page 4.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	No.	(a) Wage-earners of both sexes												
Newfoundland:														
Manufacturing	8,007	15	4	5	16	6	8	9	14	9	4	2	6	2
Canned and cured fish	2,048	40	6	9	5	3	13	6	4	5	2	2	5	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,278	7	4	3	23	6	5	7	25	5	6	1	6	2
		(b) Male wage-earners												
Manufacturing	7,168	14	4	5	17	5	7	9	15	9	4	2	7	2
Canned and cured fish	1,727	40	5	9	5	3	11	7	4	5	2	3	6	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,233	6	4	3	23	6	5	7	26	5	6	1	6	2
		(c) Female wage-earners												
Manufacturing	839	21	10	8	12	11	12	11	5	5	1	--	1	3
Canned and cured fish	321	40	6	7	8	5	23	3	3	2	2	--	1	--
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes												
Nova Scotia:														
Manufacturing	22,522	9	4	6	38	11	6	5	6	5	3	2	4	1
Canned and cured fish	2,233	45	7	9	2	3	5	3	10	2	4	4	5	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,080	5	4	5	4	39	12	16	2	4	3	--	3	3
Saw and planing mills	1,345	10	3	6	4	2	9	8	6	29	3	12	7	1
Iron and steel products	5,199	6	6	4	66	3	4	3	3	1	1	--	2	1
Transportation equipment	6,290	3	3	6	57	16	4	2	3	1	2	--	2	1
		(b) Male wage-earners												
Manufacturing	19,543	8	4	6	42	8	6	5	6	5	2	2	4	2
Canned and cured fish	1,752	39	8	8	2	3	5	4	12	3	5	5	5	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	348	1	1	2	7	5	20	25	5	8	--	--	11	10
Saw and planing mills	1,331	10	3	6	4	2	9	8	6	28	3	13	7	1
Iron and steel products	5,188	6	6	4	66	3	4	3	3	1	1	--	2	1
Transportation equipment	6,189	3	3	6	57	16	4	2	3	1	2	--	2	1
		(c) Female wage-earners												
Manufacturing	2,979	17	4	10	10	30	5	8	5	4	1	1	5	--
Canned and cured fish	481	66	5	11	1	3	3	1	3	1	2	--	4	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	732	7	6	7	2	55	8	12	--	3	--	--	--	--
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes												
New Brunswick:														
Manufacturing	14,508	6	3	5	30	6	7	10	11	6	3	4	7	2
Canned and cured fish	1,254	31	3	2	10	6	1	7	9	6	4	1	16	4
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,384	3	2	4	9	7	1	10	31	3	7	--	22	1
Textile products (except clothing)	618	5	2	6	32	3	15	15	14	1	1	--	4	2
Saw and planing mills	1,764	5	2	3	2	5	8	5	7	16	6	22	14	5
Pulp and paper mills	3,764	5	5	5	41	10	5	9	7	4	4	1	3	1
Transportation equipment	1,423	3	4	6	78	1	3	2	--	1	1	--	1	--
		(b) Male wage-earners												
Manufacturing	12,387	4	3	4	30	7	7	10	11	7	4	4	7	2
Canned and cured fish	662	15	4	2	6	10	1	10	8	5	6	2	25	6
Miscellaneous food products ¹	910	1	1	1	8	8	1	10	37	3	5	--	23	2
Textile products (except clothing)	311	4	1	4	26	2	21	20	12	--	1	--	6	3
Saw and planing mills	1,750	5	2	3	2	5	8	5	7	16	6	22	14	5
Pulp and paper mills	3,748	5	5	5	41	10	5	9	7	4	4	1	3	1
Transportation equipment	1,423	3	4	6	78	1	3	2	--	1	1	--	1	--
		(c) Female wage-earners												
Manufacturing	2,121	17	3	10	26	4	6	7	12	3	3	1	7	1
Canned and cured fish	592	49	3	1	14	2	1	4	10	7	1	1	6	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	474	6	3	11	11	4	2	11	19	1	12	--	20	--
Textile products (except clothing)	307	5	3	7	39	4	10	10	16	2	1	--	1	2

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked week ending October 31, 1955, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Quebec:														
Manufacturing	293,252	6	4	8	23	12	6	14	7	6	4	2	7	1
Distilled and malt liquors	4,686	2	3	2	72	3	1	4	5	2	1	1	4	--
Miscellaneous food products	8,047	6	3	8	13	12	7	18	9	7	5	6	5	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,245	3	4	12	52	13	1	10	1	2	1	--	1	--
Rubber products	5,364	3	2	8	10	19	4	26	4	6	5	1	10	2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,201	19	7	18	7	13	7	13	8	3	2	1	2	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,064	4	4	10	29	7	3	19	6	11	3	1	3	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,512	1	2	3	19	4	2	25	9	12	5	2	14	2
Men's clothing	16,695	12	9	16	17	16	12	11	3	2	1	--	1	--
Women's clothing	13,654	19	10	23	17	15	5	6	2	1	1	--	1	--
Knit goods	8,112	7	3	9	11	9	5	20	12	9	5	2	7	1
Saw and planing mills	7,657	7	1	3	6	3	2	13	4	13	7	8	30	3
Furniture	6,353	4	1	4	6	7	5	17	22	11	7	2	12	2
Pulp and paper mills	21,760	4	2	3	35	9	6	8	11	6	6	1	8	1
Other paper products ²	5,152	4	2	8	9	13	9	30	5	4	6	1	7	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,981	7	3	23	30	11	5	7	2	3	3	1	4	1
Iron castings	3,900	3	2	4	13	16	3	13	5	9	13	5	10	4
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,756	2	1	4	12	12	3	25	5	11	8	2	13	2
Primary iron and steel	3,818	2	3	7	38	7	3	8	13	6	3	1	7	2
Aircraft and parts	8,735	4	2	3	4	53	--	7	5	3	5	1	9	4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	10,787	3	3	6	81	1	--	3	1	1	--	--	1	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,759	4	1	4	2	27	2	37	1	3	4	1	8	6
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,735	3	2	5	35	7	32	3	8	1	1	--	3	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,134	3	3	9	27	9	4	16	7	3	6	4	7	2
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,420	4	2	4	13	6	4	13	15	12	5	2	15	5
Chemical products	13,003	3	3	6	44	13	6	8	7	3	2	1	3	1
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	211,489	4	2	6	24	12	5	14	8	7	5	2	9	2
Distilled and malt liquors	3,622	1	1	2	73	4	1	5	6	3	2	--	2	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,651	3	1	4	14	9	5	20	12	8	6	10	7	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,131	1	1	6	51	17	2	13	2	3	3	--	1	--
Rubber products	3,595	2	1	5	11	17	4	28	5	7	5	1	11	3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,918	18	6	18	6	13	7	15	8	3	1	1	3	1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,375	3	4	11	27	9	2	19	7	9	4	1	4	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	5,755	1	2	2	18	3	2	25	9	13	5	2	16	2
Men's clothing	4,771	8	7	13	25	14	10	11	3	3	3	1	2	--
Women's clothing	2,181	16	5	14	20	15	10	9	6	2	2	--	1	--
Knit goods	2,896	4	1	4	13	4	2	21	18	10	5	3	12	3
Saw and planing mills	7,327	7	1	2	5	3	2	14	4	13	8	8	30	3
Furniture	6,028	3	1	3	5	7	5	18	23	12	7	2	12	2
Pulp and paper mills	21,217	3	2	3	35	9	6	8	12	6	6	1	8	1
Other paper products ²	3,180	3	1	6	9	14	6	29	6	5	8	1	10	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,438	6	2	23	29	12	5	8	3	3	3	1	4	1
Iron castings	3,823	3	2	4	13	15	3	13	5	9	13	5	11	4
Machinery manufacturing ³	6,389	2	1	4	11	12	3	24	6	11	8	2	13	3
Primary iron and steel	3,781	2	3	7	38	7	3	8	13	6	3	1	7	2
Aircraft and parts	8,402	3	2	3	4	54	--	7	5	3	5	1	9	4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	10,761	3	3	6	81	1	--	3	1	1	--	--	1	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,751	4	1	4	2	27	2	37	1	3	4	1	8	6
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,724	3	2	5	35	8	31	3	8	1	1	--	3	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,579	2	2	8	24	9	4	16	8	3	8	5	9	2
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	7,810	3	1	4	13	6	4	13	15	13	5	2	16	5
Chemical products	10,349	3	2	4	43	13	7	9	8	3	2	1	4	1
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	81,763	11	7	16	21	12	6	13	5	4	2	1	2	--
Distilled and malt liquors	1,064	3	10	3	68	1	--	1	1	1	1	2	9	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,396	11	5	13	12	15	10	16	5	6	3	1	3	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,114	4	6	16	52	11	--	8	--	2	1	--	--	--
Rubber products	1,769	4	4	16	8	22	5	23	--	2	4	1	7	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,283	21	8	17	8	13	7	12	7	3	2	1	1	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,689	6	5	8	36	2	5	17	5	14	1	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,757	3	2	7	24	5	2	27	10	8	3	2	7	--
Men's clothing	11,924	14	9	17	14	17	12	11	3	2	1	--	--	--
Women's clothing	11,493	20	11	24	17	16	4	6	1	1	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	5,216	8	4	12	9	11	7	20	9	9	5	2	4	--
Saw and planing mills	330	5	5	18	23	3	3	3	3	8	6	7	16	--
Furniture	325	8	5	9	22	10	10	12	6	4	4	2	8	--
Pulp and paper mills	543	9	5	8	37	3	14	6	8	1	1	1	7	1
Other paper products ²	1,972	6	4	10	9	11	14	32	4	2	3	1	3	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,543	13	6	21	32	7	7	6	2	2	2	--	1	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	367	4	3	9	24	3	3	47	1	2	2	--	2	--
Aircraft and parts	333	17	5	10	8	43	1	5	2	2	3	1	3	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,555	6	4	10	33	10	4	15	7	2	3	3	3	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	610	11	7	6	15	5	7	14	24	3	1	1	5	1
Chemical products	2,654	7	4	11	50	13	3	6	3	1	1	--	1	--

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Ontario:														
Manufacturing	439,259	5	5	8	35	12	5	12	6	4	3	1	4	--
Meat products	6,797	6	2	19	21	10	5	19	5	5	4	1	3	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,586	18	8	10	15	10	4	12	4	5	4	1	6	3
Bread and other bakery products	7,747	6	1	4	3	17	8	16	30	4	3	2	6	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,761	9	4	7	12	21	5	12	11	4	6	1	7	1
Rubber products	11,808	5	3	9	30	12	6	17	9	3	3	--	3	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,591	8	5	16	20	18	4	23	1	2	1	1	1	--
Other leather products ⁴	4,621	5	1	5	11	15	6	31	5	8	5	3	5	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,293	5	4	7	47	7	3	12	6	4	2	--	3	--
Woolen goods	5,569	8	2	8	5	12	3	39	5	6	5	1	5	1
Men's clothing	7,560	13	7	16	23	11	9	9	4	3	2	1	2	--
Women's clothing	4,516	13	6	14	46	8	3	6	1	1	1	--	1	--
Knit goods	8,266	7	5	14	17	13	4	23	4	5	3	1	4	--
Saw and planing mills	8,197	6	2	4	5	7	9	24	15	13	5	2	7	1
Furniture	10,833	5	1	5	8	9	5	35	3	9	9	2	8	1
Other wood products	4,405	5	2	6	15	10	4	25	7	11	6	1	7	1
Pulp and paper mills	16,033	3	3	5	49	12	5	7	9	2	2	--	3	--
Other paper products ²	10,734	4	3	7	23	19	5	14	5	5	6	1	7	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,028	7	3	20	32	14	4	9	2	3	3	1	2	--
Agricultural implements	6,926	4	5	7	73	3	1	5	1	1	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	6,094	3	2	6	25	22	4	17	4	4	6	1	5	1
Machinery manufacturing ³	14,484	3	2	6	36	18	7	11	6	3	3	1	4	--
Iron castings	9,815	3	2	5	26	9	4	18	13	6	5	1	7	1
Primary iron and steel	21,062	2	3	9	53	5	10	4	8	2	2	--	2	--
Sheet metal products	8,030	4	4	7	36	10	2	14	6	5	4	1	6	1
Aircraft and parts	13,170	2	4	9	70	4	2	3	1	1	1	--	3	--
Motor vehicles	29,421	8	21	8	44	5	1	3	6	1	1	--	2	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,217	6	4	12	48	9	4	7	4	2	2	--	2	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,848	3	3	9	68	7	1	4	1	3	--	--	1	--
Brass and copper products	4,328	5	2	8	29	10	3	27	6	4	2	1	3	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,495	2	4	2	79	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	1	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	8,941	4	4	7	39	14	4	12	3	4	4	1	3	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	37,279	5	4	9	37	13	4	12	4	4	3	1	4	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	14,001	4	3	4	26	13	5	11	15	4	5	1	8	1
Products of petroleum and coal	2,824	2	3	2	73	5	2	3	5	1	2	--	2	--
Chemical products	16,712	6	2	7	42	15	6	8	6	3	3	--	2	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,711	6	3	8	24	21	7	15	5	3	4	1	3	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	349,025	4	4	7	37	11	5	12	7	4	3	1	4	1
Meat products	5,304	4	1	14	24	10	5	21	6	6	5	1	3	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	3,889	8	3	7	20	13	6	11	4	8	5	1	8	6
Bread and other bakery products	6,302	3	--	2	2	16	9	17	35	4	3	2	7	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,137	4	2	2	10	18	5	13	21	5	7	1	11	1
Rubber products	9,687	3	3	8	29	11	6	18	10	4	4	1	3	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,774	5	5	12	20	18	5	25	2	3	2	1	2	--
Other leather products ⁴	3,531	3	1	4	9	15	6	34	6	9	5	3	5	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,473	3	2	5	44	8	4	13	7	5	3	1	4	1
Woolen goods	2,925	3	1	4	6	11	3	38	7	8	8	2	8	1
Men's clothing	2,362	13	7	17	23	7	10	8	6	4	2	--	2	--
Women's clothing	1,072	18	3	4	60	6	1	4	--	--	--	--	1	--
Knit goods	2,429	3	4	5	22	12	4	23	8	6	4	1	7	1
Saw and planing mills	7,959	5	2	4	5	7	9	24	15	13	6	2	7	1
Furniture	9,999	5	1	5	7	9	5	36	3	9	9	2	8	1
Other wood products	3,637	5	2	6	15	9	4	25	8	11	6	1	7	1
Pulp and paper mills	15,683	3	3	4	48	12	5	7	9	3	2	1	3	--
Other paper products ²	7,111	3	2	5	22	19	4	14	6	5	7	2	9	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,052	5	2	21	32	14	4	9	3	3	3	1	3	--
Agricultural implements	6,851	4	5	6	74	3	1	4	1	1	--	--	1	--
Hardware and tools	5,174	3	2	6	25	21	3	16	5	5	7	1	5	1
Machinery manufacturing ³	13,496	3	2	6	35	19	8	11	6	3	5	1	7	1
Iron castings	9,649	3	2	5	26	9	4	18	13	6	5	--	2	--
Primary iron and steel	20,871	2	3	9	53	5	10	4	8	2	2	--	2	--
Sheet metal products	6,881	4	4	6	36	10	3	14	5	5	4	1	7	1
Aircraft and parts	12,854	2	4	8	71	4	2	3	1	1	1	--	3	--
Motor vehicles	29,285	7	21	3	44	5	1	3	7	1	1	--	2	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	13,706	6	4	11	47	10	4	8	4	2	2	--	2	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,829	3	3	9	68	7	1	4	1	3	--	--	1	--
Brass and copper products	3,987	4	2	8	29	11	3	27	7	4	2	--	3	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,434	2	4	2	79	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	1	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	7,063	3	3	5	44	12	4	13	3	4	3	1	4	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	23,395	3	3	7	38	12	4	12	5	4	4	1	6	1
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	12,991	4	3	4	25	12	5	11	15	5	5	1	9	1
Products of petroleum and coal	2,795	1	3	2	73	5	2	3	5	1	2	--	2	--
Chemical products	13,791	5	2	6	41	16	6	8	7	3	3	--	3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,644	3	2	6	24	20	8	17	6	3	4	1	5	1

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(c) Female wage-earners														
Ontario — concluded:														
Manufacturing	90,234	11	6	13	28	14	4	14	3	3		1	1	--
Meat products	1,493	14	6	35	13	9	6	12	3	1	1	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	4,697	27	13	12	12	8	2	13	4	2	3	--	4	--
Bread and other bakery products	1,445	18	4	8	7	24	8	11	11	2	3	1	3	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	5,624	14	6	12	13	24	5	11	2	4	5	1	3	--
Rubber products	2,121	12	4	12	31	18	6	13	1	2	1	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,817	10	5	19	19	19	4	21	--	1	1	--	1	--
Other leather products ²	1,090	8	3	10	20	16	4	23	2	6	3	4	1	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,820	7	6	10	50	5	2	11	4	3	1	--	1	--
Woollen goods.....	2,644	13	3	13	5	13	3	40	2	3	3	--	1	1
Men's clothing	5,198	13	8	16	22	13	9	9	3	3	2	1	1	--
Women's clothing	3,444	11	7	17	41	9	3	7	1	1	1	1	1	--
Knit goods	5,837	9	5	18	15	13	4	24	3	4	2	1	2	--
Saw and planing mills	238	13	5	8	14	14	4	29	15	3	3	--	2	--
Furniture	834	11	3	9	15	13	7	22	4	9	5	--	2	--
Other wood products	768	8	7	7	17	13	5	24	6	7	3	1	2	--
Pulp and paper mills	350	7	8	15	54	2	8	--	3	3	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	3,623	7	6	12	24	20	6	13	2	3	5	--	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,976	14	6	13	32	13	3	11	1	3	3	--	1	--
Hardware and tools	920	5	3	9	22	25	6	20	3	3	2	--	2	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	988	8	7	7	60	4	1	7	3	2	1	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,149	7	6	10	39	12	1	14	7	2	1	1	--	--
Aircraft and parts	316	2	4	10	64	12	1	3	--	--	1	--	3	--
Motor vehicles	136	60	3	3	24	1	1	7	--	1	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	2,511	7	7	14	54	5	5	3	3	1	1	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	341	12	5	8	37	2	2	24	2	4	3	--	1	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ²	1,878	7	8	13	20	22	5	13	1	5	5	--	1	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,884	8	6	11	36	15	3	12	2	3	2	1	1	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,010	6	6	9	46	11	4	8	8	--	2	--	--	--
Chemical products	2,921	12	5	9	45	10	5	7	3	2	2	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..	5,067	9	5	11	25	22	6	12	3	3	3	--	1	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Manitoba:														
Manufacturing	29,823	5	3	10	36	13	7	8	5	3	3	1	5	1
Meat products	2,545	5	2	17	43	24	2	5	--	1	--	--	1	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,048	4	2	6	36	10	8	11	5	2	3	1	11	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,449	11	5	20	24	10	6	9	5	3	4	1	2	--
Wood products.....	1,845	3	1	6	13	9	25	15	3	5	6	2	10	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,699	11	1	13	54	5	4	4	3	1	1	--	2	1
Iron and steel products	3,762	3	2	3	18	29	6	8	12	8	4	1	6	--
Transportation equipment	5,775	4	2	10	63	14	2	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manitoba:														
Manufacturing	23,406	4	2	7	39	14	7	8	6	3	3	1	5	1
Meat products	2,148	4	2	13	43	27	3	5	--	1	--	--	2	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,136	3	1	3	40	8	6	13	5	2	3	1	14	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,995	6	3	10	32	12	4	8	5	5	5	1	7	2
Wood products.....	1,682	3	1	6	12	9	25	14	4	5	6	3	10	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,363	10	--	13	55	5	3	5	4	2	--	--	2	1
Iron and steel products	3,722	3	2	3	18	29	6	8	12	8	4	1	6	--
Transportation equipment	5,762	4	2	10	63	14	2	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manitoba:														
Manufacturing	6,417	11	5	20	27	10	8	8	3	3	3	1	1	--
Meat products	397	10	4	40	40	5	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	912	9	7	16	22	17	13	5	4	2	3	--	2	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,454	13	6	23	22	9	6	9	4	3	3	1	1	--
Wood products.....	163	8	2	12	27	4	17	17	3	4	4	1	1	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	336	16	5	15	53	5	3	--	--	--	2	--	1	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Saskatchewan:														
Manufacturing	6,368	6	2	5	37	12	21	5	4	2	3	1	2	--
Meat products	742	6	3	11	29	22	7	6	6	2	5	1	2	--
Dairy products	1,128	15	2	1	18	2	39	6	8	2	2	2	3	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,343	3	2	6	64	11	8	3	1	1	--	--	1	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
Saskatchewan:														
Manufacturing	5,547	3	2	4	39	12	22	5	4	2	3	1	3	--
Meat products	597	7	2	5	27	25	8	7	8	2	5	1	3	--
Dairy products	854	4	--	1	20	1	46	7	10	2	2	3	4	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,176	2	2	6	65	12	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked week ending October 31, 1955, provinces — concluded

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported No.	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Saskatchewan — concluded:		(c) Female wage-earners												
Manufacturing	821	21	5	11	29	13	11	5	2	1	1	--	1	--
Meat products	145	4	6	38	34	10	5	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	274	49	6	2	11	5	20	5	2	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages	167	13	4	6	53	9	9	3	--	1	--	--	2	--
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes												
Alberta:														
Manufacturing	20,399	6	3	7	39	11	11	6	8	3	3	--	2	1
Meat products	2,858	6	3	14	43	17	3	7	3	2	1	--	1	--
Other food and beverages	4,004	9	2	3	42	6	9	6	15	4	1	--	2	1
Saw and planing mills	1,420	6	2	6	13	6	24	11	19	4	2	3	3	1
Iron and steel products	2,040	6	3	8	35	10	12	9	3	4	6	--	4	--
Transportation equipment	2,957	4	3	5	59	8	17	1	1	1	1	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products	2,087	6	3	3	28	13	10	5	11	3	6	--	9	3
		(b) Male wage-earners												
Manufacturing	17,744	5	2	5	40	12	12	6	8	3	3	--	3	1
Meat products	2,285	5	2	9	45	20	4	7	3	2	2	--	1	--
Other food and beverages	3,264	4	2	2	46	6	9	6	18	3	1	--	2	1
Saw and planing mills	1,329	6	2	5	12	6	24	11	20	5	2	3	3	1
Iron and steel products	2,026	6	3	8	35	10	12	9	3	4	6	--	4	--
Transportation equipment	2,915	4	3	5	60	8	16	1	1	1	1	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products	1,868	6	2	3	26	13	10	6	10	4	7	--	10	3
		(c) Female wage-earners												
Manufacturing	2,655	15	5	16	35	8	10	5	3	2	1	--	--	--
Meat products	573	6	5	32	38	8	2	6	3	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages	740	33	5	7	27	6	10	4	3	4	1	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products	219	8	8	1	45	9	14	--	15	--	--	--	--	--
		(a) Wage-earners of both sexes												
British Columbia:														
Manufacturing	70,667	7	4	9	49	9	10	3	4	1	2	--	2	--
Meat products	1,282	7	4	10	51	9	11	6	1	1	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,510	27	10	19	37	1	3	1	--	--	--	1	1	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegeta- bles	2,458	23	6	9	10	12	6	8	2	3	11	3	6	1
Distilled and malt liquors	1,025	4	2	5	72	5	--	2	6	2	1	1	--	--
Saw and planing mills	27,485	7	4	6	55	10	10	2	3	1	1	--	1	--
Pulp and paper mills	5,245	5	5	4	53	8	2	3	11	1	3	--	5	--
Other paper products	1,708	5	4	7	65	6	2	4	3	1	1	--	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,863	9	1	61	12	8	3	3	1	1	--	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	5,508	6	3	11	58	7	4	6	2	1	1	--	1	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,370	6	3	5	62	5	3	4	3	2	2	--	5	--
Non-ferrous metal products	4,905	5	2	5	16	11	43	4	5	2	3	1	3	--
Chemical products	1,561	7	2	4	28	8	33	3	7	2	2	1	3	--
		(b) Male wage-earners												
Manufacturing	63,255	6	4	9	49	9	11	3	4	1	2	--	2	--
Meat products	987	5	2	6	54	10	13	7	1	2	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,018	12	10	19	50	2	4	1	--	--	--	1	1	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegeta- bles	978	16	5	5	11	12	8	9	3	5	6	4	13	3
Distilled and malt liquors	822	3	1	3	72	6	--	2	8	2	1	1	1	--
Saw and planing mills	26,405	7	4	7	54	10	10	2	3	1	1	--	1	--
Pulp and paper mills	5,213	5	5	4	53	8	2	3	11	1	3	--	5	--
Other paper products	1,272	5	3	5	65	7	2	4	4	1	1	1	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,574	6	1	64	10	8	3	4	2	1	--	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	5,207	6	3	11	58	7	4	6	2	1	1	--	1	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,246	6	3	5	63	5	3	3	3	2	2	--	5	--
Non-ferrous metal products	4,827	5	1	5	16	11	44	4	5	2	3	1	3	--
Chemical products	1,502	7	2	4	27	8	34	3	7	2	2	1	3	--
		(c) Female wage-earners												
Manufacturing	7,412	16	7	14	41	7	5	3	1	1	3	1	1	--
Meat products	295	13	12	20	43	7	2	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	492	60	11	19	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegeta- bles	1,480	28	6	11	9	12	5	7	1	2	15	2	2	--
Distilled and malt liquors	203	7	5	13	74	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,080	6	7	3	74	2	4	--	3	--	1	--	--	--
Other paper products	436	6	5	12	65	5	2	2	1	1	--	--	1	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	289	25	4	41	21	6	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	301	8	6	12	66	3	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, 5 large metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours													
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over	
		No.	(a) Wage-earners of both sexes												
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Montreal:															
Manufacturing	159,302	6	4	10	26	14	4	13	6	4	4	1	6	2	
Meat products	2,597	3	3	12	25	15	3	16	8	6	3	1	4	1	
Bread and other bakery products	2,572	2	--	3	2	11	1	9	36	9	16	4	7	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,972	6	3	8	15	14	7	19	9	7	5	1	5	1	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,979	2	3	1	79	3	1	3	4	2	1	--	1	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,604	3	5	10	61	14	1	4	--	1	--	--	1	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,874	15	7	19	9	15	8	14	6	3	2	1	1	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	6,969	6	4	12	18	11	4	21	3	5	5	2	7	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	32,458	14	9	19	20	14	6	7	3	3	2	1	2	--	
Furniture	3,734	4	2	4	10	10	8	18	11	9	7	2	12	3	
Other paper products ²	3,423	4	2	8	8	17	6	2	6	5	8	1	9	2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,486	7	2	26	31	11	2	7	3	3	3	1	3	1	
Iron and steel products	18,880	3	3	6	2	19	4	14	7	5	7	1	9	2	
Transportation equipment	22,358	3	3	5	41	22	1	9	3	2	3	--	5	3	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,884	3	3	10	29	10	4	13	8	3	4	5	7	1	
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,771	4	1	3	14	6	5	12	14	10	4	1	19	7	
Chemical products	4,589	5	3	9	3	16	7	12	5	3	3	1	5	1	
(b) Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	109,110	4	2	7	26	15	4	14	7	5	5	1	8	2	
Meat products	2,110	3	3	8	26	16	2	17	9	6	3	1	5	1	
Bread and other bakery products	2,140	1	--	1	1	9	1	8	41	9	17	4	8	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,976	3	2	4	16	11	5	22	13	8	6	2	7	1	
Distilled and malt liquors	3,103	1	1	1	78	3	1	4	5	3	1	--	1	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,497	1	1	6	55	20	3	9	1	2	1	--	1	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,568	13	7	20	7	17	7	16	6	3	1	--	1	1	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,859	3	2	9	15	10	3	25	3	6	7	3	11	3	
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,780	9	5	12	24	12	7	10	6	5	4	1	4	1	
Furniture	3,429	4	1	4	8	10	8	19	11	10	8	2	12	3	
Other paper products ²	2,273	3	1	8	8	18	4	22	6	5	10	1	11	3	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,335	6	1	27	31	12	2	7	2	3	3	1	4	1	
Iron and steel products	17,783	3	3	5	19	19	4	14	7	6	7	1	10	2	
Transportation equipment	21,989	3	3	4	41	22	1	10	3	2	3	--	5	3	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,262	2	3	9	27	10	3	14	8	3	5	5	9	2	
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,395	4	1	2	14	7	4	12	13	10	5	1	20	7	
Chemical products	3,171	2	2	5	30	15	7	14	8	4	3	1	7	2	
(c) Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	50,192	12	8	18	24	14	5	9	3	3	2	1	1	--	
Meat products	487	5	6	33	20	9	5	12	1	7	2	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	432	1	1	14	2	18	4	17	11	10	12	3	3	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,996	11	6	13	13	17	10	15	4	5	3	--	3	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	876	3	12	3	81	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,107	4	7	12	64	11	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,306	18	8	18	11	13	9	11	6	2	2	1	1	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,110	10	6	16	22	12	6	16	3	4	2	--	3	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	23,678	16	10	22	18	15	5	7	2	2	1	1	1	--	
Furniture	305	8	5	9	23	11	11	12	4	2	4	2	9	--	
Other paper products ²	1,150	6	4	9	8	14	9	28	6	4	5	1	5	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,151	9	7	23	33	8	2	8	2	3	2	1	1	1	
Iron and steel products	1,097	6	5	14	40	9	2	9	5	2	4	2	2	--	
Transportation equipment	369	20	5	9	12	39	1	5	2	2	2	1	2	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,622	6	5	10	34	10	4	10	8	3	3	3	4	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ³	376	11	2	6	20	4	8	14	21	4	2	1	6	1	
Chemical products	1,418	10	4	16	31	19	5	8	1	2	2	--	2	--	
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes															
Manufacturing	139,264	6	4	10	35	14	4	10	5	3	3	1	4	1	
Meat products	3,854	6	2	26	29	10	6	11	3	3	2	--	2	--	
Bread and other bakery products	3,689	6	--	4	3	20	6	16	29	4	3	1	8	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,316	10	5	7	16	28	7	12	4	3	3	1	3	--	
Rubber products	3,970	3	4	11	43	10	5	9	7	3	3	--	2	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,693	7	5	5	18	16	4	20	8	4	6	1	5	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,943	12	7	16	33	10	4	9	2	2	2	1	2	--	
Other paper products ²	5,845	5	3	8	28	19	5	11	4	4	5	1	6	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,899	7	3	23	33	13	3	7	2	3	3	1	2	--	
Iron and steel products	21,049	4	3	7	41	14	4	9	4	4	3	1	5	1	
Transportation equipment	14,663	3	4	12	60	8	2	3	2	1	1	--	4	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	6,444	4	3	6	28	18	5	17	4	5	4	4	1	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,942	5	5	10	33	16	4	11	4	5	3	1	3	--	
Chemical products	6,971	8	3	8	43	12	6	8	4	3	2	--	3	--	
Toronto:															
Manufacturing	139,264	6	4	10	35	14	4	10	5	3	3	1	4	1	
Meat products	3,854	6	2	26	29	10	6	11	3	3	2	--	2	--	
Bread and other bakery products	3,689	6	--	4	3	20	6	16	29	4	3	1	8	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,316	10	5	7	16	28	7	12	4	3	3	1	3	--	
Rubber products	3,970	3	4	11	43	10	5	9	7	3	3	--	2	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	3,693	7	5	5	18	16	4	20	8	4	6	1	5	1	
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,943	12	7	16	33	10	4	9	2	2	2	1	2	--	
Other paper products ²	5,845	5	3	8	28	19	5	11	4	4	5	1	6	1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,899	7	3	23	33	13	3	7	2	3	3	1	2	--	
Iron and steel products	21,049	4	3	7	41	14	4	9	4	4	3	1	5	1	
Transportation equipment	14,663	3	4	12	60	8	2	3	2	1	1	--	4	--	
Non-ferrous metal products	6,444	4	3	6	28	18	5	17	4	5	4	4	1	1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	15,942	5	5	10	33	16	4	11	4	5	3	1	3	--	
Chemical products	6,971	8	3	8	43	12	6	8	4	3	2	--	3	--	

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hour worked, week ending October 31, 1955, 5 large metropolitan areas - continued

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
	No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(b) Male wage-earners														
Toronto - concluded:														
Manufacturing	101,252	4	3	9	36	13	5	11	6	3	3	1	5	1
Meat products	3,108	4	2	20	32	11	6	13	4	3	3	--	2	--
Bread and other bakery products	3,052	3	1	2	2	20	6	17	33	4	5	1	8	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,500	4	2	3	17	30	8	13	6	5	3	1	5	1
Rubber products	3,548	3	3	11	42	10	6	10	7	3	3	--	2	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,960	4	2	4	17	13	4	20	9	6	9	1	8	3
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,189	13	5	13	35	8	5	8	4	3	2	1	3	--
Other paper products ²	3,813	3	2	7	28	17	4	12	6	5	5	1	9	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,566	4	2	25	33	13	3	7	3	3	3	1	3	--
Iron and steel products	19,492	3	3	7	41	15	4	9	4	4	4	1	4	1
Transportation equipment	14,054	2	4	12	61	7	2	3	2	1	1	--	4	1
Non-ferrous metal products	5,159	4	2	5	30	15	6	19	5	4	4	1	5	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,407	3	3	7	30	15	4	14	6	4	4	1	6	1
Chemical products	4,984	6	2	8	43	13	6	7	5	3	2	--	4	1
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	38,012	11	7	13	31	17	4	9	2	3	2	--	1	--
Meat products	746	14	5	51	16	5	4	2	1	2	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	643	21	2	10	7	23	6	11	8	3	3	1	4	1
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,816	13	7	9	16	27	6	11	3	3	3	--	2	--
Rubber products	422	10	7	15	51	7	2	5	--	2	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,733	11	10	8	18	19	3	20	6	2	2	--	1	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,754	12	8	17	32	10	4	10	1	2	2	1	1	--
Other paper products ²	2,032	7	6	12	26	23	6	8	2	3	5	--	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,333	15	6	15	33	13	2	9	1	2	3	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	1,557	7	8	9	49	11	2	5	3	1	2	--	3	--
Transportation equipment	609	6	6	12	46	21	2	3	1	1	1	--	1	--
Non-ferrous metal products	1,285	7	8	6	19	27	6	11	1	6	6	1	2	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,535	9	7	13	36	18	3	8	2	3	1	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,987	14	5	7	44	9	5	9	1	2	3	--	1	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Hamilton:														
Manufacturing	43,275	4	4	10	41	8	8	10	6	2	3	--	3	1
Food and beverages	2,566	9	7	3	8	9	7	26	12	3	6	1	8	1
Textile products (except clothing)	2,620	7	5	8	51	6	3	12	4	1	1	1	1	--
Knit goods	1,919	5	4	25	30	15	5	12	2	2	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	18,757	2	3	11	42	8	12	7	7	2	4	--	2	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,646	5	3	8	57	4	5	5	3	2	2	1	4	1
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	34,203	3	3	8	42	9	9	9	7	3	3	--	3	1
Food and beverages	1,574	5	2	2	7	4	9	31	17	4	6	1	11	1
Textile products (except clothing)	1,195	4	3	7	45	10	3	15	5	2	2	1	3	--
Knit goods	1,553	3	2	5	42	27	5	9	2	3	1	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	18,037	2	3	11	42	8	12	7	7	2	4	--	2	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,589	2	3	6	60	4	6	4	3	2	2	1	5	2
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	9,072	10	6	15	38	8	4	11	3	2	2	--	1	--
Food and beverages	992	16	15	4	10	17	5	19	4	2	6	--	2	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,425	9	7	9	57	3	2	9	3	1	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	1,366	6	5	33	25	10	5	14	1	1	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	720	7	6	17	47	7	3	4	7	1	1	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,057	12	4	13	52	3	4	6	1	1	2	1	1	--

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, 5 large metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Em ploys reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
No.		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Winnipeg:														
Manufacturing	26,347	5	3	10	37	15	7	8	3	3	3	1	4	1
Meat products	2,346	4	2	17	44	24	2	5	--	1	--	--	1	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,534	7	4	12	17	16	7	5	5	1	2	1	22	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,318	12	5	21	25	10	6	9	3	3	3	1	2	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,650	11	1	13	56	4	3	4	3	1	1	--	2	1
Iron and steel products	2,772	4	2	3	17	38	6	9	3	9	4	1	5	--
Transportation equipment	5,760	3	2	10	63	14	2	2	1	1	1	--	1	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	20,218	4	2	7	40	16	6	8	3	4	3	1	5	1
Meat products	2,019	4	2	13	44	27	3	5	--	1	--	--	1	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	916	5	1	6	20	12	3	6	5	1	2	1	37	1
Clothing (textile and fur)	985	6	3	10	32	12	4	8	5	5	5	1	7	2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,322	10	--	13	56	5	3	4	4	2	--	--	2	1
Iron and steel products	2,736	3	2	3	17	38	6	9	3	9	4	1	5	--
Transportation equipment	5,747	4	2	10	63	14	2	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	6,129	11	6	20	27	11	8	8	3	3	2	--	1	--
Meat products	327	5	3	45	42	3	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	618	11	7	21	14	21	14	4	5	1	2	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,333	13	6	24	23	9	6	9	3	3	3	--	1	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	328	15	5	15	54	4	3	--	--	--	3	--	1	--
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
Vancouver:														
Manufacturing	28,756	7	4	13	54	8	5	3	3	1	1	--	1	--
Food and beverages	4,390	9	4	14	50	8	9	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	7,975	7	5	6	66	6	3	2	3	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,447	8	2	62	11	8	3	3	1	1	--	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	5,056	7	3	11	60	6	4	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,763	8	3	12	52	7	3	5	2	2	2	1	2	1
(b) Male wage-earners														
Manufacturing	24,321	7	3	12	55	7	6	4	3	1	1	--	1	--
Food and beverages	3,102	6	3	13	51	7	12	3	3	1	1	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	7,631	7	5	6	65	7	3	2	3	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,191	5	1	67	9	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	1	--
Iron and steel products	4,769	7	3	11	60	6	4	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,752	8	3	12	52	7	3	5	2	2	2	1	2	1
(c) Female wage-earners														
Manufacturing	4,435	12	8	16	46	9	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	1,288	18	7	16	46	11	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	344	6	7	2	82	--	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	256	24	4	43	20	6	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	287	7	7	12	65	4	--	2	--	3	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 31.

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by hours worked, week ending October 31, 1955, - 24 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area	Em- ployees reported	Range of hours												
		30 hours or less	31-34 hours	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-43 hours	44 hours	45-47 hours	48 hours	49-50 hours	51-53 hours	54 hours	55-64 hours	65 hours or over
		No.	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
(a) Wage-earners of both sexes														
St. John's	2,328	5	3	8	16	5	17	11	3	18	5	1	5	3
Halifax	7,830	5	3	8	43	19	5	4	4	2	2	1	3	1
Saint John	3,793	3	3	6	39	6	5	6	16	3	4	1	7	1
Quebec	15,874	9	4	8	17	9	5	24	6	6	5	1	5	1
Sherbrooke	6,470	4	2	6	16	6	4	25	8	10	5	2	10	2
Three Rivers	8,675	4	3	7	26	9	7	12	8	11	4	2	6	1
Drummondville	4,994	3	1	7	11	5	2	33	6	17	5	2	7	1
Ottawa - Hull	13,427	4	3	9	31	13	7	13	8	4	4	1	3	--
Peterborough	6,271	3	3	9	49	12	4	10	4	2	2	--	2	--
Oshawa	12,731	4	4	14	41	14	3	8	3	2	3	1	3	--
Niagara Falls	4,927	6	5	8	33	17	3	10	6	4	3	1	4	--
St. Catharines	23,130	5	3	6	52	9	3	6	8	2	2	1	3	--
Brantford	8,099	6	3	7	36	14	5	15	3	4	3	1	3	--
Galt	7,056	7	4	9	12	16	3	30	4	4	4	1	5	1
Kitchener	14,064	8	4	7	11	10	4	29	7	6	6	2	6	--
London	12,903	6	3	8	36	12	5	12	6	5	3	1	3	--
Sarnia	5,917	4	3	7	58	10	4	5	4	2	2	--	1	--
Windsor	29,135	9	21	6	39	4	2	4	9	2	2	--	2	--
Fort William - Port Arthur	5,026	4	2	8	58	6	6	7	4	1	2	1	1	--
Regina	2,027	4	1	6	37	10	21	8	2	2	5	1	2	1
Saskatoon	1,787	4	2	5	48	15	13	3	4	1	1	2	2	--
Edmonton	8,460	5	3	10	39	13	14	6	2	2	3	--	3	--
Calgary	7,085	8	2	5	48	11	9	6	4	2	2	--	2	1
Victoria	6,008	4	3	7	66	5	3	3	4	1	1	--	3	--
(b) Male wage-earners														
St. John's	1,873	4	1	8	17	3	16	12	3	20	6	1	7	2
Halifax	6,749	4	3	8	48	15	4	4	4	2	3	1	3	1
Saint John	3,240	3	2	4	41	6	5	6	16	3	4	1	8	1
Quebec	10,856	7	2	7	19	8	3	24	6	8	6	1	7	2
Sherbrooke	4,751	3	1	3	14	6	2	25	9	12	6	3	13	3
Three Rivers	6,385	3	2	4	30	9	6	12	8	10	5	2	8	1
Drummondville	3,876	2	1	6	10	5	2	30	7	20	5	2	9	1
Ottawa - Hull	11,189	4	3	7	33	12	8	13	9	4	3	1	3	--
Peterborough	5,052	3	2	9	52	11	4	9	4	2	2	--	2	--
Oshawa	12,155	3	4	14	41	14	3	8	3	3	3	1	3	--
Niagara Falls	3,466	4	3	4	36	21	2	11	8	4	3	--	3	1
St. Catharines	20,635	4	3	6	53	9	3	6	8	2	2	1	3	--
Brantford	6,296	3	3	6	42	14	5	13	4	4	2	1	3	--
Galt	5,240	5	3	6	14	17	3	29	5	5	5	1	6	1
Kitchener	9,831	5	4	5	11	8	3	33	8	7	6	2	7	1
London	9,784	4	2	6	41	10	5	13	7	5	3	1	3	--
Sarnia	5,523	3	3	6	58	11	5	5	4	2	2	--	1	--
Windsor	26,460	9	23	6	38	3	2	4	8	2	2	--	2	1
Fort William - Port Arthur	4,924	3	2	8	59	6	6	7	4	1	2	1	1	--
Regina	1,839	2	1	5	37	11	23	8	2	2	5	1	2	1
Saskatoon	1,542	4	2	4	49	13	14	3	4	1	1	2	3	--
Edmonton	7,079	4	3	7	39	14	15	7	2	2	3	--	4	--
Calgary	6,308	5	2	5	50	11	10	6	4	2	2	--	2	1
Victoria	5,679	4	3	7	67	5	3	2	4	1	1	--	3	--
(c) Female wage-earners														
St. John's	455	7	12	10	13	13	22	9	--	8	1	--	--	5
Halifax	1,081	9	5	12	11	45	6	7	3	1	1	--	--	--
Saint John	553	5	4	16	32	7	5	8	15	3	1	5	--	--
Quebec	5,018	13	8	11	13	12	7	23	6	3	3	1	--	--
Sherbrooke	1,719	8	4	14	20	6	8	25	5	4	3	1	2	--
Three Rivers	2,290	8	5	15	16	9	11	11	10	14	1	--	--	--
Drummondville	1,118	6	1	10	15	6	3	44	5	6	3	--	1	--
Ottawa - Hull	2,238	7	6	17	26	16	6	11	2	4	4	--	1	--
Peterborough	1,219	6	6	11	37	18	2	17	2	1	--	--	--	--
Oshawa	576	22	4	17	33	8	5	5	2	1	1	--	2	--
Niagara Falls	1,461	11	11	18	24	8	6	8	1	3	1	3	6	--
St. Catharines	2,495	12	5	11	38	13	2	8	8	2	1	--	--	--
Brantford	1,803	15	5	9	13	16	5	24	2	5	2	1	3	--
Galt	1,816	15	6	15	5	12	5	32	2	4	1	2	4	--
Kitchener	4,233	16	3	12	9	15	8	18	4	4	5	--	1	--
London	3,119	13	6	17	21	18	5	11	2	3	3	--	1	--
Sarnia	394	8	8	11	72	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Windsor	2,675	8	7	8	46	6	5	6	12	1	1	--	--	--
Fort William - Port Arthur	102	10	1	11	26	12	18	10	7	1	2	--	2	--
Regina	188	27	5	16	31	4	8	6	--	1	--	--	2	--
Saskatoon	245	5	2	13	45	20	9	5	1	--	--	--	--	--
Edmonton	1,381	6	4	23	41	6	10	6	--	3	1	--	--	--
Calgary	777	30	5	8	28	11	8	4	3	1	1	--	1	--
Victoria	329	7	4	8	49	8	1	18	4	--	--	--	1	--

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, in 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955
	No.	No.	No.	¢	¢	¢	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Employees of both sexes															
St. John's	43.5	43.4	44.4	106.9	108.1	103.9	46.47	46.94	46.13	44.2	43.1	43.0	54.71	59.10	57.56
Halifax	42.0	41.4	41.3	121.9	126.2	132.9	51.21	52.23	54.86	40.1	38.3	38.1	60.01	64.38	64.67
Saint John	43.9	43.7	43.2	118.2	122.2	125.5	51.86	53.43	54.22	38.4	38.2	38.4	61.01	63.27	65.28
Quebec	43.0	41.5	42.6	110.3	113.7	118.8	47.50	47.24	50.63	38.6	38.6	39.3	60.75	65.63	69.22
Sherbrooke	43.0	43.9	45.4	108.1	111.7	113.9	46.43	49.04	51.72	40.5	41.1	40.9	60.42	62.00	65.16
Three Rivers	44.7	43.2	43.8	124.7	131.7	137.7	55.71	56.89	60.29	41.8	40.3	40.4	76.75	79.84	85.37
Drummondville	42.8	44.5	45.5	110.2	112.5	111.7	47.17	50.09	50.83	41.7	40.1	41.3	68.60	73.08	72.26
Montreal	41.9	41.2	42.5	128.0	130.2	134.6	53.61	53.65	57.17	38.6	38.6	38.7	73.74	77.81	81.51
Ottawa-Hull	41.9	41.8	42.0	133.2	137.5	145.6	55.87	57.43	61.15	37.9	38.0	37.9	73.18	76.58	80.34
Peterborough	42.7	39.8	40.8	148.3	157.8	163.5	63.30	62.87	66.75	40.2	39.8	40.3	70.87	73.17	78.13
Oshawa	40.7	43.1	40.9	160.7	168.5	169.3	65.37	72.62	69.26	41.1	40.8	39.9	77.60	83.79	79.67
Niagara Falls	40.5	40.3	41.3	145.0	146.6	154.0	58.76	59.01	63.61	39.1	39.1	38.6	77.12	82.09	82.65
St. Catharines	40.0	41.0	41.0	162.6	167.9	174.0	65.06	68.75	71.36	38.4	38.7	38.4	82.10	87.21	88.02
Toronto	41.2	40.9	41.4	144.0	148.9	150.8	59.31	60.88	62.48	38.2	38.3	38.2	75.30	79.23	82.65
Hamilton	40.4	40.4	41.4	134.3	157.9	164.9	62.31	63.80	68.28	38.6	38.9	38.7	77.31	80.21	83.75
Brantford	40.1	41.1	41.3	156.0	141.0	144.8	54.47	57.96	59.85	37.8	37.9	38.2	70.49	73.07	74.29
Galt	42.3	41.9	42.7	125.4	126.8	129.5	53.04	53.13	55.35	38.0	38.2	38.3	64.48	67.37	69.87
Kitchener	42.4	41.4	43.2	127.3	131.0	136.1	54.03	54.26	58.84	38.6	38.5	38.8	71.22	73.66	74.63
London	41.0	41.1	41.3	133.5	140.0	149.7	54.80	57.56	58.11	38.6	38.4	38.5	69.33	72.79	74.77
Sarnia	43.0	40.4	40.5	176.8	183.5	187.8	76.05	74.18	76.13	38.9	37.8	38.9	84.83	90.31	90.91
Windsor	40.4	40.4	38.6	166.3	172.1	175.5	67.09	69.59	67.75	39.4	40.2	41.0	88.33	93.57	96.49
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	40.7	39.8	40.9	156.9	166.2	170.6	63.78	66.22	69.81	38.5	39.3	39.3	71.12	76.88	77.47
Winnipeg	40.5	40.9	41.3	129.3	131.7	134.6	52.41	53.89	55.60	39.7	39.2	39.5	66.26	68.21	70.69
Regina	41.7	41.4	41.9	142.7	153.0	157.2	59.45	63.38	65.89	39.3	38.8	39.0	65.28	66.17	71.00
Saskatoon	41.2	41.7	41.0	139.1	143.8	147.7	57.28	59.99	60.59	40.6	40.4	40.5	58.24	62.10	64.04
Edmonton	40.8	41.2	41.1	144.7	149.3	149.7	59.05	61.43	61.47	39.4	39.8	39.6	68.99	72.44	74.78
Calgary	40.4	40.4	40.4	151.4	155.2	158.0	61.10	62.70	63.78	39.2	39.5	39.3	71.88	74.85	75.65
Vancouver	39.1	38.9	38.9	162.8	167.0	170.9	63.59	65.00	66.43	38.7	38.8	38.8	73.73	77.25	81.86
Victoria	39.2	39.6	40.1	172.9	174.5	179.1	67.72	69.03	71.85	39.0	38.1	38.6	72.41	76.21	78.64
(b) Men															
St. John's	44.2	43.8	45.1	116.8	120.0	115.6	51.64	52.52	52.13	44.4	43.5	43.1	62.77	68.00	63.68
Halifax	42.0	41.8	41.5	134.7	137.2	144.1	56.58	57.28	59.84	40.7	38.6	38.6	70.29	79.39	78.63
Saint John	44.3	44.2	43.5	127.2	129.6	134.3	56.38	57.32	58.42	38.6	38.6	39.3	70.59	73.86	75.99
Quebec	44.9	43.0	43.9	123.9	127.9	134.6	55.63	54.96	59.14	39.4	39.2	40.1	73.73	77.17	80.14
Sherbrooke	44.5	45.0	47.0	117.1	122.2	123.9	52.06	55.05	58.19	41.2	41.8	41.5	72.45	74.72	77.54
Three Rivers	46.1	44.6	44.5	142.6	149.4	159.5	65.79	66.63	71.04	42.3	40.7	40.5	86.37	89.06	94.91
Drummondville	43.3	45.1	46.4	115.7	117.8	116.9	50.03	53.17	54.21	42.6	40.7	42.1	81.77	93.08	85.56
Montreal	43.6	42.7	44.1	141.6	145.1	150.5	61.78	61.97	66.33	39.1	39.0	39.1	86.07	90.63	94.20
Ottawa-Hull	42.4	42.0	42.3	144.4	148.9	157.5	61.22	62.59	66.64	38.3	38.4	38.4	84.14	88.29	93.04
Peterborough	43.3	40.0	41.1	155.3	164.7	171.5	67.18	65.94	70.51	40.6	40.0	40.7	81.59	84.01	89.38
Oshawa	41.1	43.3	41.2	163.6	172.3	171.7	67.27	74.67	70.68	42.1	42.0	40.2	92.14	100.31	92.34
Niagara Falls	42.2	41.6	42.2	161.1	165.9	173.4	67.96	69.10	73.14	39.5	42.4	38.9	91.64	97.06	97.21
St. Catharines	40.1	41.3	41.3	168.5	174.5	180.7	67.62	72.10	74.62	38.7	39.1	38.5	96.48	101.97	102.65
Toronto	42.2	41.7	42.3	158.9	163.9	167.3	67.03	68.35	70.78	38.6	38.7	38.6	89.11	93.96	97.22
Hamilton	41.0	41.0	42.0	167.4	170.0	178.7	68.69	69.69	75.04	38.9	39.2	39.0	92.29	95.28	98.70
Brantford	40.1	41.5	41.8	148.9	153.9	157.5	59.64	63.90	65.91	38.4	38.2	38.7	83.78	86.28	87.88
Galt	43.5	42.4	43.8	133.8	136.9	139.4	58.15	57.97	61.00	38.5	38.8	38.8	79.33	83.48	85.74
Kitchener	43.6	42.6	44.5	139.0	142.1	149.6	61.77	60.55	66.60	39.0	39.0	39.3	84.70	87.55	88.64
London	42.0	42.2	42.1	145.6	152.6	153.4	61.13	64.32	64.62	39.0	38.9	38.9	81.95	86.88	87.66
Sarnia	43.2	40.8	40.7	178.2	185.6	190.6	77.03	75.72	77.60	38.8	37.9	38.9	99.44	105.18	105.55
Windsor	40.6	40.5	38.5	170.9	176.5	180.7	69.37	71.54	69.57	39.6	40.6	41.5	102.75	108.30	110.59
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	40.7	39.8	40.9	158.4	167.6	171.9	64.38	66.78	70.35	39.6	39.9	39.9	81.61	88.38	87.99
Winnipeg	41.3	41.6	42.0	141.0	144.1	147.7	58.28	60.00	62.03	40.1	39.7	39.9	76.45	79.53	81.45
Regina	41.9	41.9	42.6	146.4	156.7	161.5	61.39	65.63	68.82	39.4	38.7	39.2	74.73	76.41	82.06
Saskatoon	41.6	42.3	41.3	143.3	148.6	153.7	59.63	62.84	63.41	42.0	40.8	41.0	69.62	72.85	74.94
Edmonton	41.5	42.0	41.4	152.6	156.5	158.8	63.32	65.68	65.70	39.7	40.0	40.0	79.24	83.69	86.55
Calgary	39.4	40.9	41.0	156.6	160.3	163.0	63.84	65.63	66.76	39.6	39.9	39.7	82.11	85.42	85.89
Vancouver	39.4	39.3	39.2	172.6	176.1	181.1	67.94	69.16	70.91	39.1	39.2	39.2	85.96	90.85	95.60
Victoria	39.3	39.6	40.1	177.1	179.5	183.6	69.59	71.09	73.66	39.2	38.2	39.0	83.16	88.93	91.30

TABLE 11. Average hours and earnings of male and female employees in manufacturing, week ending Oct. 31, 1953, 1954 and 1955, in 29 metropolitan areas - concluded

Metropolitan area	Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955	1953	1954	1955
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
(c) Women															
St. John's	39.7	41.8	41.6	50.5	55.9	51.6	20.04	23.40	21.43	43.7	41.9	42.8	30.28	33.67	36.11
Halifax	42.0	39.2	39.8	54.8	57.2	59.8	23.00	22.40	23.80	38.6	37.6	37.2	36.34	35.77	38.63
Saint John	41.4	40.7	41.4	66.1	72.7	71.5	27.37	29.60	29.62	37.7	36.9	36.1	35.34	36.52	38.00
Quebec	38.6	38.3	39.8	72.3	78.0	81.0	27.88	29.90	32.24	36.9	36.9	37.1	32.78	36.60	38.09
Sherbrooke	39.0	40.9	41.1	80.8	81.9	82.3	31.53	33.51	33.84	39.1	39.6	39.7	34.47	35.03	36.61
Three Rivers	40.6	38.9	41.7	68.9	70.0	72.7	27.99	27.24	30.31	39.9	38.5	39.8	39.14	40.30	42.48
Drummondville	41.2	42.5	42.5	90.7	91.8	91.9	37.34	38.97	39.11	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.65	40.45	40.75
Montreal	37.9	37.9	38.9	91.1	93.4	95.7	34.50	35.37	37.23	37.5	37.5	37.6	44.37	46.97	49.29
Ottawa - Hull	39.8	40.4	40.4	76.8	78.2	83.3	30.55	31.58	33.68	37.0	37.0	36.5	44.64	46.49	47.50
Peterborough	40.4	39.0	39.6	117.7	126.0	129.3	47.52	49.13	51.15	39.1	39.1	39.2	42.53	43.67	45.85
Oshawa	34.6	40.0	35.4	113.6	116.4	111.0	39.35	46.60	39.26	39.2	38.1	39.2	47.06	49.87	50.97
Niagara Falls	36.6	37.4	39.2	100.9	101.4	104.5	36.94	37.88	40.98	38.2	38.3	37.9	45.06	46.22	47.17
St. Catharines	39.1	38.1	38.7	112.8	113.1	115.0	44.14	43.07	44.45	37.6	37.7	37.8	44.84	46.63	47.25
Toronto	38.5	38.6	39.1	99.8	102.9	103.3	38.46	39.66	40.38	37.4	37.4	37.4	45.68	47.46	50.01
Hamilton	38.0	38.2	39.2	103.5	106.9	109.1	39.30	40.80	42.72	37.7	38.1	38.0	43.33	45.16	47.09
Brantford	40.1	39.7	39.6	89.0	93.1	97.7	35.70	36.96	38.69	36.4	37.0	37.0	40.70	41.38	42.18
Galt	38.2	40.7	39.8	92.0	96.7	98.1	35.17	39.34	39.02	37.1	37.0	37.3	37.11	38.16	39.42
Kitchener	39.8	38.4	40.3	99.5	99.6	101.4	39.64	38.27	40.81	37.5	37.5	37.5	39.78	41.40	42.01
London	38.2	37.7	38.7	92.8	94.8	97.2	35.45	35.76	37.68	37.7	37.4	37.6	41.16	42.25	43.98
Sarnia	38.1	33.6	38.1	143.9	136.7	145.8	54.89	45.94	55.47	38.7	37.4	39.1	44.34	47.62	47.38
Windsor	38.1	39.3	39.7	118.3	125.1	125.3	45.05	49.21	49.73	39.0	38.9	39.3	51.09	51.73	55.77
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	40.7	39.5	40.3	97.5	101.8	107.9	39.71	40.16	43.47	35.7	37.6	37.7	42.30	44.79	45.09
Winnipeg	37.8	38.6	39.1	85.0	87.3	88.0	32.12	33.72	34.37	38.6	38.0	38.2	38.18	39.44	41.05
Regina	38.6	36.5	35.1	100.9	107.3	105.9	38.93	39.21	37.20	38.9	39.0	38.6	42.74	42.93	45.22
Saskatoon	38.1	37.7	39.6	106.2	104.5	108.1	40.43	39.35	42.84	38.3	39.7	39.4	38.70	41.04	42.56
Edmonton	37.7	36.9	39.4	105.0	105.8	101.1	39.60	39.05	39.81	38.7	39.0	38.6	42.76	43.21	43.84
Calgary	37.0	35.7	35.4	103.2	104.0	111.7	38.18	37.14	39.56	38.0	38.6	37.8	42.41	43.99	44.39
Vancouver	37.3	36.9	37.3	106.3	111.1	112.3	39.66	40.97	41.88	37.9	37.9	37.8	43.46	44.88	47.54
Victoria	37.0	38.8	39.8	97.6	93.4	101.5	36.10	36.27	40.35	38.3	37.7	37.5	40.63	42.14	43.23



**EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING**

1956

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1956

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1956

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment and earnings:

1. **Employment and Payrolls – Monthly – Price \$2.00 per year (advance statement \$1.00 per year)**

(gives industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wages and salaries; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material. The advance statement contains provincial industrial composite index numbers and per capita earnings, with general figures for manufacturing in Canada)

2. **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings – Monthly – Price \$2.00 per year**

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

3. **Review of Employment and Payrolls – Annual – Price 50 cents**

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

4. **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings – Annual – Price 25 cents**

(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EARNINGS AND HOURS IN MANUFACTURING IN THE LAST WEEK OF OCTOBER, 1956

COMMENTARY

The annual survey of earnings and hours of employees in the larger manufacturing establishments in the last week of October provides more detailed data than are obtained in the monthly records of employment, payrolls and man-hours¹. Each year statistics of earnings and hours of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees are obtained, with additional detail collected in a three-year cycle since 1949. In 1956, as in 1953 and 1950, a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees by amounts earned in the survey week was made. The first two inquiries had required distributions in \$5 intervals to \$60 per week, in \$10 intervals thereafter, with an upper class of \$100 and over while the 1956 survey called for distributions in \$10 intervals to \$150 a week. In 1955, a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours was obtained while, in 1954, information for office and clerical workers was segregated from that for managerial, professional and other salaried personnel. The annual and monthly surveys cover establishments usually employing 15 or more persons and include almost 90 p.c. of all employees in manufacturing as reported to the Annual Census of Manufactures.

Establishments co-operating in the annual surveys are asked to furnish material for all full-time, casual and part-time employees receiving pay in the last week in October, except home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners, and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded. Establishments closed in the week because of labour disputes usually report for the nearest week of operation. Men and women are grouped as (1) wage-earners, defined generally as production workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees, and (2) salaried employees, comprising general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, executive, administrative and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration. Hours and earnings in the week are required for workers of both sexes in each category.

The reported hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. The earnings cover the gross payrolls before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc., including time, piece-work and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings, and payments to persons absent with pay during the survey week.

While establishments differ to some extent in their classification of certain categories of employees, the proportions of salaried employees in

the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger establishments require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple plant organizations and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant payroll, salaried workers are relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried staff and as wage-earners are affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees.

Inter-industry and area variations in hours, as well as year-to-year changes, result from a variety of causes. These include (1) the length of the standard work week², (2) the number of casual and part-time workers and the hours they worked in the reported week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, lay-offs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements, and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men. Their standard work week tends to be shorter, relatively small proportions of women are employed in industries where the work week is above-average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism.

Differences in average earnings are related to the distributions of employees in industries or areas where pay levels vary from the average because of variations in basic pay rates, in sex and occupational distributions, in amounts of bonus or commission payments, in levels of activity, etc. The earnings of salaried men are substantially higher, on the average, than those of other categories, mainly because their numbers include relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers. Women's earnings are generally well below those of men in the same industries, chiefly as a result of pay differentials, occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women, and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers.

1. See D.B.S. monthly bulletins "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings with Average Weekly Wages".
2. Information on the standard work week in industry is collected by the Department of Labour and published periodically in the Labour Gazette.

TABLE A. Average earnings in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, with percentage changes in 1956 over 1955

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Change 1956 over 1955	Average earnings				Change 1956 over 1955	Average earnings				Change 1956 over 1955
	1946	1954	1955	1956		1946	1954	1955	1956		1946	1954	1955	1956	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
Wage-earners - average hourly earnings															
Canada .....	. 74	1. 40	1. 44	1. 53	6. 2	. 81	1. 51	1. 57	1. 66	5. 7	. 50	. 93	. 95	1. 00	5. 3
*Durable goods .....	. 82	1. 52	1. 57	1. 66	5. 7	. 84	1. 55	1. 60	1. 70	6. 2	. 56	1. 14	1. 16	1. 22	5. 2
Non-durable goods .....	. 68	1. 28	1. 32	1. 39	5. 3	. 77	1. 47	1. 52	1. 61	5. 9	. 49	. 88	. 90	. 95	5. 6
Newfoundland .....	..	1. 34	1. 37	1. 46	6. 6	..	1. 42	1. 46	1. 56	6. 8	..	. 55	. 54	. 57	5. 6
Nova Scotia .....	. 69	1. 18	1. 25	1. 30	4. 0	. 74	1. 26	1. 34	1. 41	5. 2	. 39	. 58	. 62	. 63	1. 6
New Brunswick .....	. 66	1. 20	1. 26	1. 32	4. 8	. 72	1. 27	1. 34	1. 41	5. 2	. 40	. 68	. 73	. 73	..
Quebec .....	. 67	1. 25	1. 29	1. 38	7. 0	. 74	1. 38	1. 43	1. 52	6. 3	. 47	. 87	. 89	. 94	5. 6
Ontario .....	. 78	1. 48	1. 52	1. 62	6. 6	. 84	1. 59	1. 64	1. 75	6. 7	. 53	1. 00	1. 02	1. 07	4. 9
Manitoba .....	. 73	1. 33	1. 37	1. 44	5. 1	. 79	1. 45	1. 50	1. 57	4. 7	. 50	. 87	. 87	. 91	4. 6
Saskatchewan .....	. 74	1. 41	1. 45	1. 53	5. 5	. 77	1. 46	1. 51	1. 59	5. 3	. 54	. 99	. 99	1. 02	3. 0
Alberta .....	. 75	1. 47	1. 50	1. 57	4. 7	. 79	1. 52	1. 56	1. 64	5. 1	. 51	1. 03	1. 04	1. 11	6. 7
British Columbia .....	. 89	1. 69	1. 74	1. 83	5. 2	. 94	1. 75	1. 81	1. 90	5. 0	. 59	1. 10	1. 12	1. 20	7. 1
Wage-earners - average weekly earnings															
Canada	32. 38	57. 99	60. 53	63. 97	5. 7	36. 23	63. 98	66. 86	70. 67	5. 7	20. 08	35. 90	37. 52	39. 29	4. 7
*Durable goods	35. 82	63. 58	66. 23	70. 03	5. 7	37. 17	65. 22	68. 07	71. 93	5. 7	22. 76	44. 95	46. 46	48. 33	4. 0
Non-durable goods	29. 36	52. 81	54. 86	57. 87	5. 5	35. 05	62. 39	65. 18	68. 89	5. 7	19. 46	33. 90	35. 34	37. 18	5. 2
Newfoundland .....	..	57. 57	56. 93	59. 89	5. 2	..	61. 67	61. 17	65. 52	7. 1	..	21. 01	20. 72	19. 12	..
Nova Scotia	31. 44	48. 37	51. 53	53. 61	4. 0	33. 90	52. 41	55. 62	58. 19	4. 6	17. 18	23. 01	24. 70	25. 88	4. 7
New Brunswick	30. 54	51. 28	54. 37	57. 61	6. 0	33. 58	55. 16	58. 82	62. 65	6. 5	17. 16	25. 70	28. 33	29. 36	3. 6
Quebec	30. 51	53. 04	55. 84	59. 39	6. 4	34. 95	60. 28	63. 69	67. 56	6. 1	19. 49	33. 80	35. 53	37. 46	5. 4
Ontario	33. 26	60. 83	63. 25	66. 87	5. 7	37. 09	66. 54	69. 25	73. 39	6. 0	20. 53	38. 56	40. 06	41. 69	4. 1
Manitoba	31. 16	54. 85	57. 10	59. 19	3. 7	34. 51	60. 70	63. 38	65. 65	3. 6	19. 72	33. 67	34. 19	35. 76	4. 6
Saskatchewan	32. 78	58. 67	60. 13	62. 13	3. 3	34. 11	61. 86	63. 70	65. 62	3. 0	22. 45	35. 41	36. 00	38. 23	6. 2
Alberta	32. 40	60. 82	61. 80	64. 58	4. 5	34. 50	64. 00	65. 16	67. 96	4. 3	21. 38	37. 81	39. 31	42. 72	8. 7
British Columbia	36. 83	66. 95	68. 88	72. 39	5. 1	39. 01	70. 07	72. 14	75. 53	4. 7	23. 05	39. 31	40. 96	43. 67	6. 6
Salaried employees - average weekly earnings															
Canada	43. 85	77. 81	80. 57	85. 23	5. 8	53. 21	90. 99	93. 50	99. 05	5. 9	25. 91	45. 00	47. 02	49. 31	4. 9
*Durable goods	45. 91	80. 14	83. 46	88. 17	5. 6	54. 46	91. 60	94. 91	100. 61	6. 0	26. 59	45. 97	48. 52	50. 29	3. 6
Non-durable goods	42. 29	75. 57	77. 78	82. 31	5. 8	52. 07	90. 35	92. 02	97. 37	5. 8	25. 50	44. 27	45. 87	48. 53	5. 8
Newfoundland .....	..	71. 39	73. 59	77. 97	6. 0	..	80. 34	81. 87	87. 32	6. 7	..	37. 55	39. 85	42. 00	5. 4
Nova Scotia	39. 80	65. 91	66. 43	71. 00	6. 9	46. 86	76. 73	76. 48	82. 64	8. 1	23. 54	35. 64	37. 88	39. 06	3. 1
New Brunswick	40. 33	66. 18	68. 26	70. 98	4. 0	48. 25	77. 96	79. 35	82. 30	3. 7	22. 68	35. 98	37. 70	40. 63	7. 8
Quebec	44. 57	76. 32	79. 25	84. 10	6. 1	53. 30	88. 64	91. 26	96. 89	6. 2	26. 63	44. 83	46. 74	49. 40	5. 7
Ontario	43. 82	79. 67	82. 47	87. 14	5. 7	54. 19	93. 91	96. 52	102. 19	5. 9	25. 87	45. 88	48. 03	50. 18	4. 5
Manitoba	41. 46	68. 30	70. 57	73. 17	3. 7	48. 93	79. 10	81. 04	84. 24	3. 9	23. 76	39. 67	40. 76	41. 95	2. 9
Saskatchewan	38. 78	63. 96	66. 24	69. 51	4. 9	46. 10	74. 68	76. 35	79. 64	4. 3	24. 20	41. 65	42. 88	45. 07	5. 1
Alberta	39. 34	74. 38	75. 60	80. 71	6. 8	46. 30	85. 34	86. 18	91. 71	6. 4	23. 66	43. 04	43. 61	46. 77	7. 2
British Columbia	46. 59	81. 81	85. 00	89. 54	5. 3	54. 10	93. 83	97. 12	102. 47	5. 5	27. 36	45. 22	47. 53	49. 61	4. 4
All employees - average weekly earnings															
Canada	34. 25	62. 40	64. 99	68. 83	5. 9	38. 67	69. 54	72. 42	76. 75	6. 0	21. 35	38. 43	40. 08	42. 08	5. 0
*Durable goods	37. 41	67. 42	70. 02	74. 16	5. 9	39. 31	70. 28	73. 13	77. 51	6. 0	24. 19	45. 43	47. 39	49. 26	3. 9
Non-durable goods	31. 55	57. 80	60. 03	63. 49	5. 8	37. 88	68. 63	71. 50	75. 74	5. 9	20. 50	36. 09	37. 51	39. 56	5. 5
Newfoundland .....	..	60. 25	60. 31	63. 58	5. 4	..	64. 93	65. 01	69. 62	7. 1	..	26. 51	26. 90	26. 08	..
Nova Scotia	32. 29	50. 63	53. 48	55. 89	4. 5	35. 00	55. 13	57. 99	60. 98	5. 2	18. 35	25. 79	27. 71	28. 80	3. 9
New Brunswick	31. 71	53. 29	56. 23	59. 42	5. 7	35. 09	57. 77	61. 24	64. 97	6. 1	18. 19	28. 26	30. 39	31. 83	4. 7
Quebec	32. 75	57. 89	60. 85	64. 75	6. 4	37. 72	66. 14	69. 65	73. 95	6. 2	20. 73	36. 15	37. 87	40. 03	5. 7
Ontario	35. 06	62. 52	67. 96	71. 99	5. 9	39. 61	72. 74	75. 38	80. 07	6. 2	21. 86	40. 94	42. 56	44. 42	4. 4
Manitoba	32. 70	57. 50	59. 83	62. 10	3. 8	36. 43	64. 10	66. 79	69. 34	3. 8	20. 48	35. 09	35. 73	37. 25	4. 2
Saskatchewan	34. 00	59. 99	61. 65	63. 97	3. 8	36. 11	64. 46	66. 36	68. 58	3. 3	21. 89	38. 35	39. 01	41. 19	5. 6
Alberta	33. 57	63. 77	64. 80	68. 25	5. 3	36. 26	68. 06	69. 23	72. 80	5. 2	22. 05	39. 76	40. 80	44. 14	8. 2
British Columbia	38. 20	69. 41	71. 60	75. 43	5. 3	40. 82	73. 46	75. 79	79. 66	5. 1	24. 13	41. 24	43. 07	45. 74	6. 2

*Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

Symbols used in tables:

.. figures not available

- nil

- number too small to be significant.

GENERAL SUMMARY

The main movements in the averages for manufacturing as a whole between 1955 and 1956 were as follows:

1. More substantial advances in the average hourly earnings than have been recorded in recent years. The general average rose by 9 cents to \$1.53 an hour, a 6.2 p.c. increase. The average for men also rose by 9 cents (5.7 p.c.) to \$1.66 an hour, and for women by 5 cents (5.3 p.c.) to \$1.00.
2. Average hours of wage-earners and salaried employees were in each case a fifth of an hour less than in 1955, except for salaried women whose working time remained at 37.9 hours.
3. Average weekly wages rose by 5.7 p.c. for both sexes and also for men, and by 4.7 p.c. for women, the largest percentage gains recorded since 1952. The general average advanced by \$3.44 to \$63.97, men's earnings by \$3.81 to \$70.67, and women's wages by \$1.77 to \$39.29 for the week.
4. Average weekly salaries also recorded greater gains than in any year since 1952, the general average rising by \$4.66 (5.8 p.c.) to \$85.23, men's average by \$5.55 (5.9 p.c.) to \$99.05, and women's average by \$2.29 (4.9 p.c.) to \$49.31 a week.
5. The proportion of women among wage-earners declined slightly from 21.6 p.c. in 1955 to

21.4 p.c. in 1956, and among salaried employees was unchanged at 27.8 p.c. The percentage of all employees classified as salaried workers rose from 22.3 p.c. in 1955 to 22.9 p.c. in the later survey.

Substantial advances in wages and salaries in the three years since frequency distributions by amounts earned in the survey week were last obtained caused important upward shifts in the proportions of employees into the higher ranges of earnings. Median weekly wages for men increased from \$62.59 in 1953 to \$69.62 in 1956, the largest single group in both years earned \$60-\$69, while the proportion earning \$100 or more in the week rose from 4 p.c. to 9 p.c. Men's median salaries advanced from \$78.57 to \$89.26; the largest group of such workers (25 p.c. in 1953 and 38 p.c. in 1956) were paid \$100 or over. In 1956, 10 p.c. of the salaried men were reported as earning \$150 or more in the survey week. Women were more closely clustered about their median earnings. In both years, the largest single group of wage-earners was classed as earning \$30-\$39, and of salaried employees, \$40-\$49. Women's median wages rose from \$34.00 to \$38.60 and their median salaries from \$42.37 to \$48.51 in the three-year period.

The general averages of earnings and hours were similar to those obtained in the monthly survey for approximately the same period. The comparison is given below, along with the most recent figures available at the time of writing.

Average	Unit	Annual Survey	Monthly Survey	
		October 31, 1956	November 1, 1956	October 1, 1957
Weekly wages and salaries	\$	68.83	68.53	70.29
Weekly wages	\$	63.97	64.36	65.32
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	\$	1.53	1.55	1.60
Hours worked by wage-earners	No.	41.8	41.6	40.7

1. Distribution of Employees

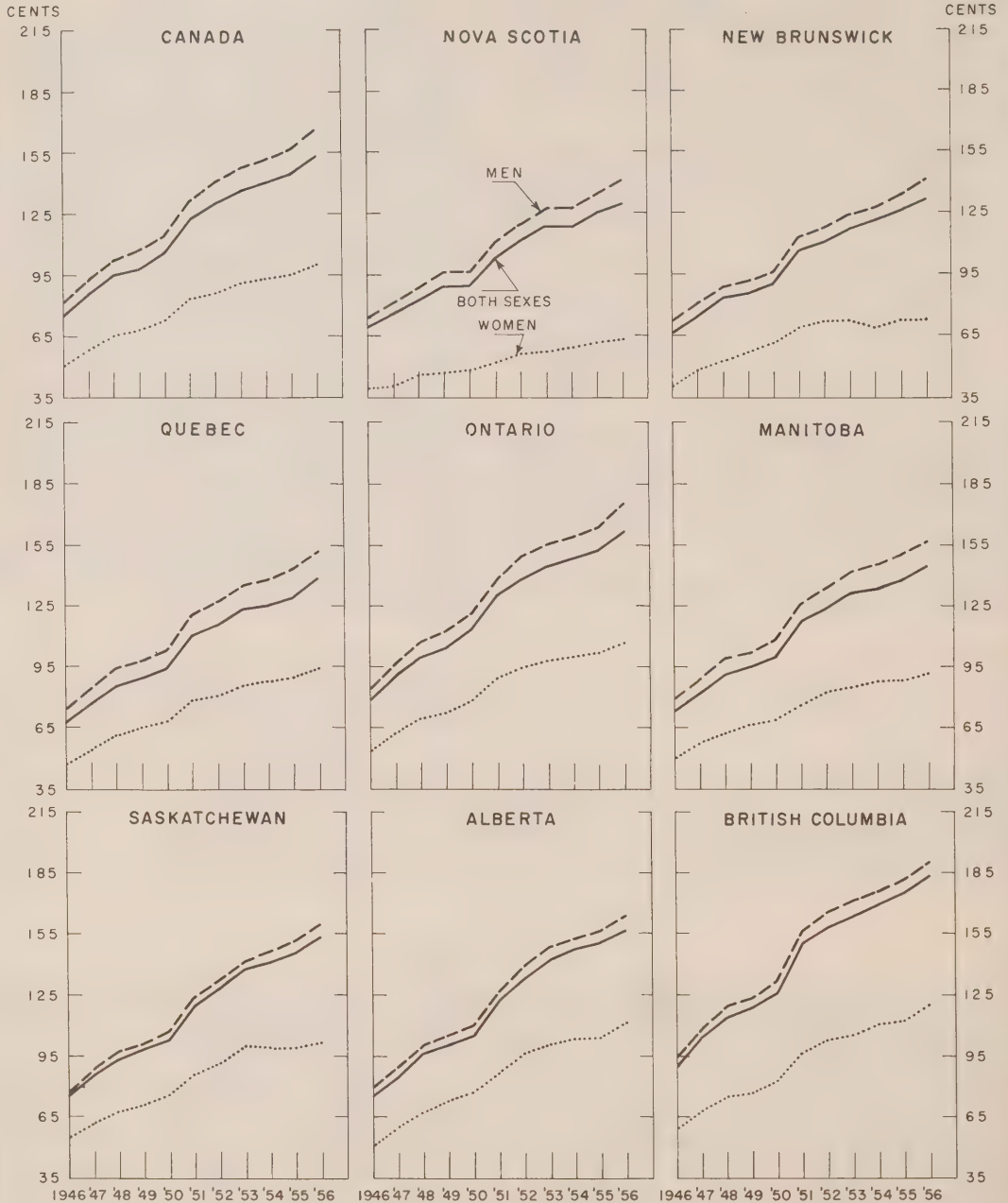
The numbers of employees reported in 1956 were generally substantially higher than in 1955. Among the major industries, iron and steel, electrical apparatus, pulp and paper, and foods and beverages recorded the greatest gains. Increased business activity was mainly responsible, but other factors affecting either one of the two years also contributed. For example, in 1955 a strike was in progress in the week reported by certain manufacturers of electrical apparatus and supplies, reducing the employment reported for that year. Not all industries participated in the general improvement in 1956. Fairly substantial reductions in employment for men in agricultural implements and

motor vehicle plants and for women in women's clothing and electrical apparatus factories resulted mainly from market conditions.

The rise in employment was generally greater in heavy manufacturing, in which the proportion of wage-earners rose from 49.8 p.c. in 1955 to 50.2 p.c. in 1956, and of men, from 58.1 p.c. to 58.7 p.c. A slight decline in numbers of women reported in this division, accompanied by an increase of a few thousand in the non-durable goods industries, lowered the proportion of women in durable goods production from 19.6 p.c. in 1955, to 18.9 p.c. in the later survey.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-56



Increases in numbers of salaried employees were numerically smaller but proportionally greater than among the reported wage-earners. As a result, the general proportion of salaried workers rose from 22.3 p.c. in 1955 to 22.9 p.c. in 1956, when 21.4 p.c. of the men and 27.8 p.c. of the women were so classified. As indicated in Table B, this rise in proportion of white collar workers continued a trend that has been in evidence throughout the postwar years. The points mentioned in the commentary concerning salaried staff, as well as the effect of year-to-year variations in industrial distributions within manufacturing as a whole, should be borne in mind in studying this table.

The proportion of women among the reported wage-earners fell slightly from 21.6 p.c. in 1955 to 21.4 p.c. in 1956, and among the salaried personnel was unchanged, at 27.8 p.c. The provincial figures, summarized in Table C, showed comparatively small changes in proportions of women wage-earners and salaried employees. The largest variations occurred among wage-earners in Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, resulting mainly from differences in levels of activity in such industries as pulp and paper, iron and steel, and transportation equipment which employ few women, and the highly seasonal food processing industries where large numbers of women are employed.

TABLE B. Proportions of reported employees classified as salaried staff, 1946-1956

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	per cent										
Manufacturing:											
Both Sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8
*Durable Goods:											
Both Sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5
Non-Durable Goods:											
Both Sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

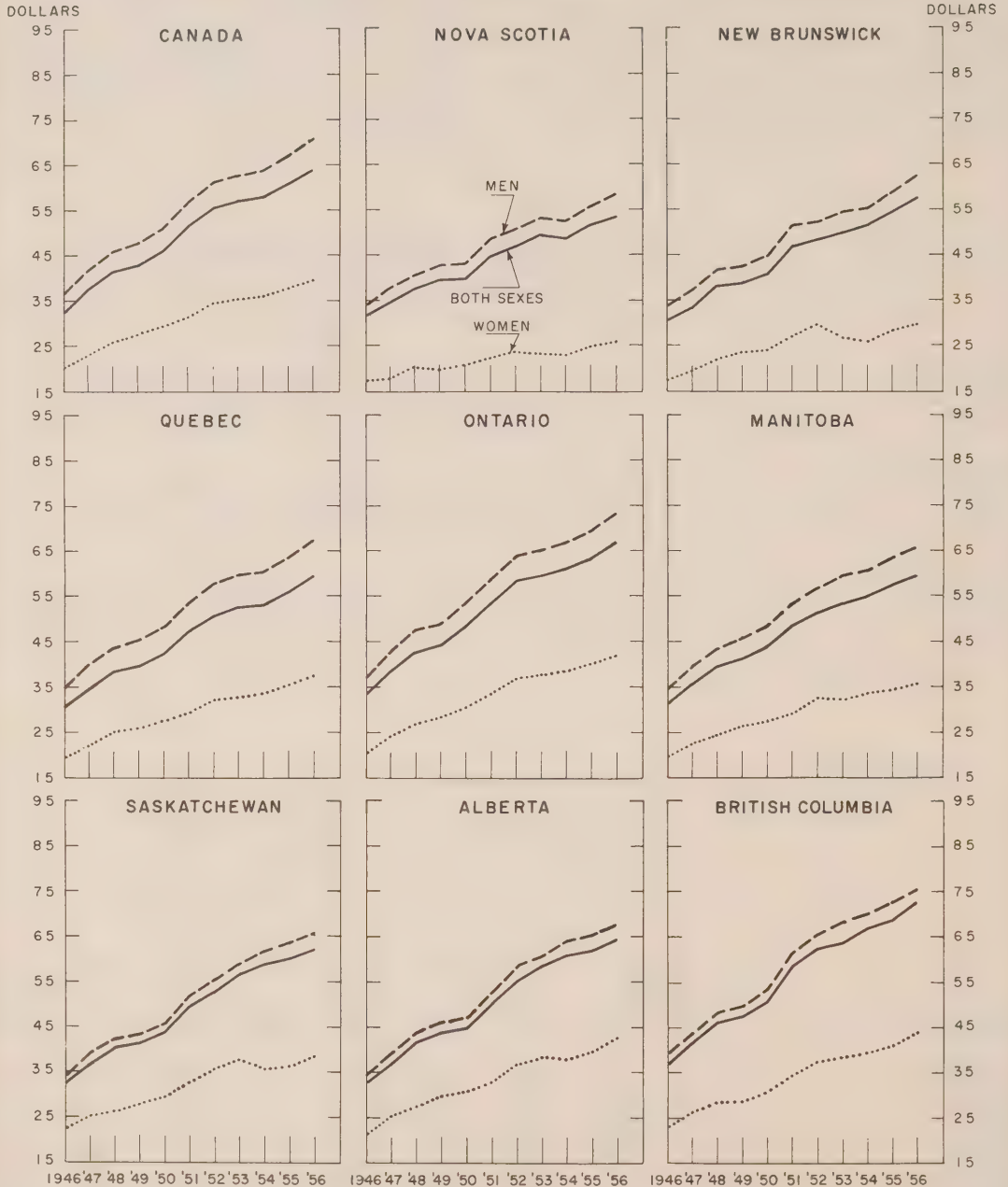
TABLE C. Percentage of women in manufacturing, survey weeks, 1946, 1954, 1955, 1956

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
	per cent				per cent			
Canada	23.7	21.3	21.6	21.4	34.1	28.7	27.8	27.8
*Durable goods	9.5	8.1	8.5	8.1	30.7	25.1	24.7	24.7
Non-durable goods	35.9	33.6	34.6	34.8	36.8	32.1	30.9	30.8
Newfoundland .....	..	10.1	10.5	12.1	..	20.9	19.7	20.6
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.7	13.2	14.2	29.9	26.3	26.0	26.7
New Brunswick	18.3	13.2	14.6	15.1	31.0	28.0	26.6	27.2
Quebec	28.7	27.3	27.9	27.2	32.4	28.1	27.0	26.9
Ontario	23.0	20.4	20.6	20.6	36.5	29.7	29.0	28.9
Manitoba	22.1	21.6	21.5	21.6	30.0	27.4	26.0	26.2
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.1	12.9	12.7	33.5	32.4	30.2	29.3
Alberta	15.8	12.2	13.0	13.4	30.6	25.9	24.9	24.5
British Columbia	13.8	10.1	10.5	9.9	28.2	24.7	24.4	24.5

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-56



AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-56



2. Hours of Work

The average working time of the wage-earners in manufacturing fell by a fifth of an hour for both men and women, bringing the general averages to 41.8 hours for both sexes, 42.5 hours for men, and 39.2 hours for women. Most major industry groups recorded reduced hours as compared with the 1955 survey, the differences amounting to not more than an hour except for women in tobacco products, whose average time declined by an hour and a half to 38.2 hours in 1956. Variations tended to be somewhat greater in the component industries and resulted mainly from differences in amounts of short-time and overtime work. In all provinces, changes from 1955 amounted to less than an hour, except among women in the Atlantic Provinces, where differences in levels of activity in the highly variable fish processing industry were largely responsible for sharper variations.

3. Average Wages and Salaries

In general, wages and salaries rose more sharply between the 1955 and 1956 survey weeks than they had in any of the preceding three years. Table D summarizes the year-to-year changes in the post-war period.

Average hourly earnings of the reported wage-earners in manufacturing rose from 1955 by 6.2 p.c. to \$1.53 an hour. There was a 5.7 p.c. increase for men to \$1.66, and a 5.3 p.c. increase for women to \$1.00 an hour. All major industries and practically all industry sub-divisions shared in the advances, or, in a few instances, were unchanged. Among the major industry groups, the largest increases were 12 cents an hour in pulp and paper and in electrical apparatus and supplies, and among the industry sub-divisions, 21 cents an hour in primary iron and steel and 16 cents in motor vehicle manufacturing. Hourly earnings of men employed in these industries rose by the same amounts as the general averages. Among industries reporting more than 1,000 women, an advance of 10 cents to \$1.42 an hour in motor vehicle parts and accessories was the largest. Higher wage rates were undoubtedly a major factor in the increases generally reported, but changes in the occupational and area compositions of the reported staffs and in amounts of overtime also contributed.

With higher weekly wages in all major industries, the general averages for manufacturing in 1956 mounted by 5.7 p.c. for both sexes and for men, to \$63.97 and \$70.67, respectively, and by 4.7 p.c. for women to \$39.29. The amounts of the increases varied among the industry groups, with the largest rise of \$4.93 a week in transportation equipment. Changes in per capita weekly wages from 1955 fluctuated more widely among the component industries as a result of generally greater variations in averages of hourly earnings and of working time than in manufacturing as a whole. The general averages of weekly wages were higher than in 1955 in all provinces, except for women in

The average working time of the salaried employees also declined by a fifth of an hour for both sexes and for men, to 38.9 hours and 39.4 hours, respectively, while women's time remained at 37.9 hours in the week for the fourth successive year. Industry and area variations in hours of salaried staffs tended to be narrower than those recorded for wage-earners. The variations shown were associated with changes in industrial distributions, in the standard work week, in short-time, and, in a few instances such as motor vehicle manufacturing, in amounts of overtime work.

Tables 13, 14 and 15 at the back of the bulletin, which give available data of earnings since 1946 for Canada by major industry division, for the provinces and, when available, for the larger metropolitan areas, also show the average hours in each series.

Newfoundland, where lower hours in fish packing in the 1956 survey week reduced earnings.

On the whole, the gains in the year in average weekly salaries exceeded those in wages. The general average for salaried employees of both sexes rose by \$4.66, or 5.8 p.c., to \$85.23 in 1956, for men by \$5.55, or 5.9 p.c. to \$99.05, and for women by \$2.29, or 4.9 p.c., to \$49.31. Salary advances were widespread, with higher earnings in almost all industries and provinces. Exceptions were insignificant declines in women's earnings in a few cases, probably associated with occupational and industrial changes in the composition of the group. Among the major industries, the largest increase for both sexes was \$5.96 in printing and publishing, bringing the weekly pay to \$74.50, with an advance of \$7.89 to \$91.91 for men. Women's salaries showed the greatest increase in the year in pulp and paper products, where a rise of \$3.48 brought their average to \$53.03 for the 1956 week. The highest average salaries for men and women in the major manufacturing industries were recorded in petroleum and coal products, where the respective averages were \$126.42 and \$57.72 a week. Among industry sub-divisions, men's earnings were highest in pulp and paper mills, at \$127.70 a week, and women's in automobile plants, at \$60.26.

Throughout the 11 years' record in this series, as shown in Table D, wages and salaries of men and women have advanced by varying amounts each year. The general average of hourly earnings has risen 79 cents, or by 106.8 p.c. over the 1946 figure of 74 cents an hour. Average weekly wages have increased by \$31.59, or 97.6 p.c., over the 1946 average of \$32.38. Salaries as a whole rose from \$43.85 to \$85.23 a week, a 94.4 p.c. gain in the 11 years. In the same period, average working time has fallen from 43.7 hours to 41.8 hours for wage-earners, and from 41.1 hours to 38.9 hours for salaried personnel in manufacturing generally.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING BY WEEKLY EARNINGS

WEEKS ENDING OCT. 31, 1953 AND 1956

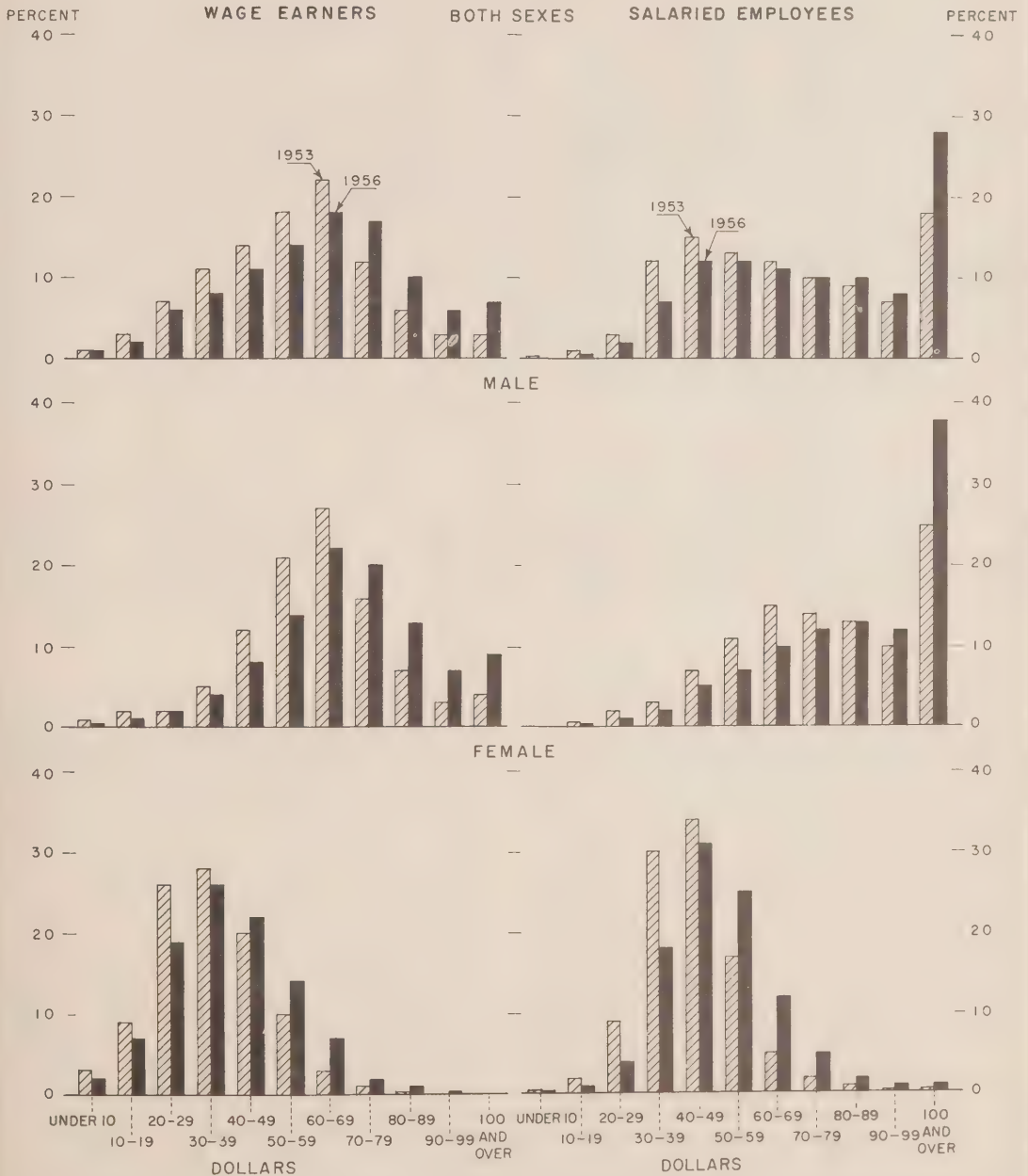


TABLE D. Average earnings, survey weeks, 1946-1956, with year-to-year increases and increases over 1946

Year	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases		
		Year-to-year		Over 1946		Year-to-year		Over 1946		Year-to-year		Over 1946
	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.
Average hourly earnings of wage-earners												
1946	.74	..	..	..	.81	..	..	..	.50	..	..	..
1947	.85	.11	14.9	14.9	.92	.11	13.6	13.6	.58	.08	16.0	16.0
1948	.95	.10	11.2	28.4	1.02	.10	10.9	25.9	.65	.07	12.1	30.0
1949	.98	.03	3.2	32.4	1.07	.05	4.9	32.1	.68	.03	4.6	36.0
1950	1.06	.08	8.2	43.2	1.14	.07	6.5	40.7	.72	.04	5.9	44.0
1951	1.22	.16	15.1	64.9	1.31	.17	14.9	61.7	.82	.10	13.9	64.0
1952	1.30	.08	6.6	75.7	1.40	.09	6.9	72.8	.86	.04	4.9	72.0
1953	1.36	.06	4.6	83.8	1.47	.07	5.0	81.5	.91	.05	5.8	82.0
1954	1.40	.04	2.9	89.2	1.51	.04	2.7	86.4	.93	.02	2.2	86.0
1955	1.44	.04	2.9	94.6	1.57	.06	4.0	93.8	.95	.02	2.2	90.0
1956	1.53	.09	6.2	106.8	1.66	.09	5.7	104.9	1.00	.05	5.3	100.0
Average weekly wages												
1946	32.38	..	..	..	36.23	..	..	..	20.08	..	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	27.4	45.73	4.38	10.6	26.2	25.91	2.80	12.1	29.0
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	31.6	47.33	1.60	3.5	30.6	27.18	1.27	4.9	35.4
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	41.9	50.93	3.60	7.6	40.6	29.00	1.82	6.7	44.4
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	58.5	56.46	5.53	10.9	55.8	31.27	2.27	7.8	55.7
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	70.4	60.85	4.39	7.8	68.0	34.17	2.90	9.3	70.2
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	75.3	62.71	1.86	3.1	73.1	35.07	.90	2.6	74.7
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	79.1	63.98	1.27	2.0	76.6	35.90	.83	2.4	78.8
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	86.9	66.86	2.88	4.5	84.5	37.52	1.62	4.5	86.9
1956	63.97	3.44	5.7	97.6	70.67	3.81	5.7	95.1	39.29	1.77	4.7	95.7
Average weekly salaries												
1946	43.85	..	..	..	53.21	..	..	..	25.91	..	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	20.7	63.47	3.26	5.4	19.3	31.26	2.58	9.0	20.6
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	25.1	65.37	1.90	3.0	22.9	32.62	1.36	4.4	25.9
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	34.0	69.35	3.98	6.1	30.3	34.38	1.76	5.4	32.7
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	50.5	77.55	8.20	11.8	45.7	38.42	4.04	11.8	48.3
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	61.3	82.60	5.05	6.5	55.2	41.26	2.84	7.4	59.2
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	68.5	86.43	3.83	4.6	62.4	43.13	1.87	4.5	66.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	77.4	90.99	4.56	5.3	71.0	45.00	1.87	4.3	73.7
1955	80.97	2.76	3.5	83.7	93.50	2.51	2.8	75.7	47.02	2.02	4.5	81.5
1956	85.23	4.66	5.8	94.4	99.05	5.55	5.9	86.1	49.31	2.29	4.9	90.3

4. Distributions by Weekly Earnings

Since 1953, when distributions of employees by wages and salaries earned in the survey week were last obtained, average weekly wages increased by 12.7 p.c. and salaries by 15.4 p.c. Consequently, the 1956 survey recorded substantially larger proportions of employees in the higher ranges of earnings. The middle 50 p.c. of the wage-earners received between \$42.50 and \$69.55 in 1953 and between \$47.10 and \$78.60 in 1956. The earnings of the corresponding group of salaried employees ranged from \$45.71 to \$90.00 in 1953 and from \$53.30 to \$103.22 in the later year. The median wage rose in the same period by \$6.21 to \$64.21 and the median salary by \$10.65 to \$75.65 a week. All industries and areas participated to varying degrees in the upward movement.

Among men, 22 p.c. of the wage-earners were classed as receiving less than \$50 a week in 1953, as compared with 15 p.c. in 1956. The largest single group (27 p.c. in 1953 and 22 p.c. in 1956) earned between \$60 and \$69. The proportions receiving \$70 to \$99 rose in the same period from 26 p.c. to 40 p.c., while the numbers paid \$100 or more increased from 4 p.c. to 9 p.c. Men's median wages

advanced from \$62.59 to \$69.62 in the three years. Comparatively small proportions of salaried men (12 p.c. in 1953 and 8 p.c. in 1956) received less than \$50 a week. The majority (63 p.c. in 1953 and 54 p.c. in 1956) were reported in the ranges between \$50 and \$99, while 25 p.c. in 1953 and 38 p.c. in 1956 earned \$100 or more a week. In the latter year, 10 p.c. of the men were classed as receiving \$150 or more. Median salaries for men rose from \$78.57 to \$89.26 in the three years.

All but approximately 4 p.c. of the women wage-earners reported in 1953 and 10 p.c. in 1956 earned less than \$60 a week, with the majority paid between \$20 and \$49. More than a quarter of the women in both years were classed as earning \$30 to \$39 a week. Women's median wages rose in the period from \$34.00 to \$38.60. Most salaried women also earned less than \$60 a week, with comparatively few receiving less than \$30, while larger proportions than among wage-earners were in the higher ranges. The largest group in both years, 34 p.c. and 31 p.c., earned \$40 to \$49 a week. Median salaries for women advanced in the period from \$42.37 to \$48.51.

TABLE E. Mean, median, first and third quartile earnings of employees in manufacturing, weeks ending October 31, 1953 and 1956

Area or group	Wage-earners								Salaried employees							
	Weekly earnings				50 p.c. earned between				Weekly earnings				50 p.c. earned between			
	Average		Median		First quartile		Third quartile		Average		Median		First quartile		Third quartile	
	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Both sexes								Both sexes							
Canada	56.75	63.97	58.00	64.21	42.50	47.10	69.55	78.60	73.87	85.23	65.40	75.65	45.71	53.30	90.00	103.22
*Durable goods	62.48	70.03	62.76	69.26	52.22	56.87	72.50	81.69	76.23	88.17	70.00	80.45	50.00	56.65	93.33	106.40
Non-durable goods	50.97	57.87	49.38	56.38	33.75	38.55	65.71	74.31	71.66	82.31	62.50	70.96	43.75	50.40	87.50	99.07
Newfoundland	57.11	59.89	55.63	57.70	35.00	30.64	75.00	81.02	68.54	77.97	58.00	66.28	39.17	44.54	87.14	100.88
Nova Scotia	49.27	53.61	51.00	53.67	35.71	37.27	62.73	68.53	62.82	71.00	56.67	64.11	40.00	43.54	80.00	91.45
New Brunswick	49.93	57.61	50.00	55.97	35.56	40.23	64.38	72.92	62.96	70.98	53.00	61.24	37.00	43.76	77.78	86.98
Quebec	52.48	59.39	52.78	58.89	36.43	41.60	66.47	74.38	72.23	84.10	62.50	73.32	44.38	51.95	87.50	101.55
Ontario	59.34	66.87	60.43	67.01	46.43	50.71	72.00	81.09	75.69	87.14	66.67	77.56	47.14	54.79	92.50	104.98
Manitoba	53.48	59.19	55.00	61.26	40.71	44.68	65.20	72.89	66.35	73.17	60.00	66.24	42.50	47.09	81.25	90.56
Saskatchewan	56.33	62.13	57.00	62.02	47.27	51.52	67.62	75.46	61.30	69.51	55.00	63.52	41.67	46.87	76.00	86.17
Alberta	58.43	64.58	59.17	65.10	48.33	53.65	68.85	76.52	69.93	80.71	64.62	73.66	46.25	52.51	86.67	98.07
British Columbia	64.76	72.39	65.63	71.98	56.11	61.62	75.79	84.70	78.41	89.54	73.64	84.38	50.00	57.58	96.00	108.08
	Men								Men							
Canada	62.71	70.67	62.59	69.62	51.67	56.99	73.13	82.84	86.43	99.05	78.57	89.26	61.33	69.23	100.00	114.15
*Durable goods	64.15	71.93	63.87	70.85	54.44	59.86	73.53	83.16	87.56	100.61	80.71	92.27	63.33	72.53	100.00	115.46
Non-durable goods	60.66	68.89	59.58	67.62	46.88	53.53	72.31	82.30	85.28	97.37	75.00	85.84	57.50	65.67	98.75	112.19
Newfoundland	60.50	65.52	58.89	63.50	40.71	40.70	77.50	84.84	78.07	87.32	70.83	79.13	47.00	51.08	96.67	110.14
Nova Scotia	53.15	58.19	54.17	57.70	42.50	44.30	64.40	71.02	72.01	82.64	66.88	78.45	50.71	57.72	86.67	99.72
New Brunswick	54.48	62.65	54.00	61.14	40.56	45.89	67.22	76.03	73.48	82.30	66.43	71.94	47.50	54.81	88.75	97.98
Quebec	59.72	67.56	59.17	66.09	47.22	52.93	70.00	79.28	84.12	96.89	75.38	86.16	57.50	65.29	98.89	112.59
Ontario	65.00	73.39	64.83	72.33	55.42	60.38	75.56	85.50	89.28	102.19	81.54	91.95	64.00	72.37	102.70	116.58
Manitoba	59.21	65.65	59.67	65.81	50.42	54.98	67.74	75.78	76.47	84.24	69.41	77.41	55.00	60.55	90.00	99.04
Saskatchewan	58.73	65.62	58.13	64.88	49.55	54.49	68.26	77.37	71.66	79.64	67.22	75.92	53.13	58.55	86.00	95.21
Alberta	61.66	67.96	61.72	67.43	52.08	57.62	70.66	78.17	79.64	91.71	73.75	84.10	57.86	66.42	93.00	106.51
British Columbia	68.10	75.53	67.43	74.22	60.29	64.07	77.27	86.07	89.70	102.47	84.38	95.03	66.92	76.81	102.30	116.66
	Women								Women							
Canada	35.07	39.29	34.00	38.60	25.36	28.47	44.09	49.69	43.13	49.31	42.37	48.51	35.56	40.47	50.00	58.12
*Durable goods	43.77	48.33	44.64	48.69	34.50	37.27	53.21	59.25	43.99	50.29	43.75	49.37	37.06	41.48	51.15	58.53
Non-durable goods	33.01	37.18	32.50	36.67	24.23	26.86	41.50	47.26	42.48	48.53	41.84	47.81	35.00	39.43	50.00	57.76
Newfoundland	20.13	19.12	19.05	19.87	15.68	12.01	24.50	26.50	34.44	42.00	35.00	42.03	24.09	29.99	43.82	56.44
Nova Scotia	23.45	25.88	22.59	25.78	17.73	19.55	28.44	33.29	35.48	39.06	34.40	37.63	29.17	31.97	41.92	46.41
New Brunswick	26.51	29.36	26.92	28.57	16.92	21.41	35.42	37.63	35.25	40.63	34.47	39.66	27.89	32.22	41.25	48.69
Quebec	32.67	37.46	31.43	36.47	23.00	26.35	41.11	47.68	42.33	49.40	42.06	48.45	34.17	39.16	50.45	58.64
Ontario	37.74	41.69	37.50	41.26	28.75	31.72	47.08	52.11	44.23	50.18	43.50	49.37	36.94	41.59	51.25	58.60
Manitoba	31.98	35.76	30.94	34.77	23.75	26.03	39.29	44.80	37.98	41.95	37.50	42.23	31.50	34.71	44.67	49.38
Saskatchewan	37.62	38.23	39.23	38.54	30.00	28.12	47.92	49.84	40.16	45.07	40.20	45.33	34.47	38.70	45.38	52.69
Alberta	38.45	42.72	38.08	43.21	27.92	31.04	49.00	55.04	42.05	46.77	42.14	46.62	36.00	40.14	48.82	54.80
British Columbia	38.28	43.67	38.93	45.16	28.50	32.69	48.75	57.43	43.84	49.61	42.75	48.44	36.32	41.56	50.50	57.64

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE F. Percentage distribution of employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, weeks ending October 31, 1953 and October 31, 1956

Range of earnings	Canada		Newfoundland		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia	
	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956	1953	1956
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	Wage-earners of both sexes																			
Under \$10.....	1	2		6	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
\$ 10 to \$19.....	3	2	10	8	6	5	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
20 " 29.....	7	6	9	10	11	11	9	8	11	8	5	4	9	7	3	4	4	3	3	2
30 " 39.....	11	8	10	9	13	11	16	12	14	11	9	7	11	10	8	6	7	5	5	3
40 " 49.....	14	11	13	9	17	16	17	17	15	14	13	10	16	11	17	8	15	8	7	5
50 " 59.....	18	14	13	10	21	18	18	14	19	15	19	13	22	16	28	25	24	19	14	21
60 " 69.....	22	18	13	11	22	16	16	16	17	17	23	18	25	23	21	20	26	26	32	21
70 " 79.....	12	17	10	11	5	11	8	12	9	13	15	18	8	18	10	16	13	19	19	21
80 " 89.....	6	10	8	8	2	6	4	6	5	7	7	11	3	6	7	11	6	10	8	17
90 " 99.....	3	6	4	5	1	3	2	4	2	4	3	7	1	3	2	4	2	5	4	8
100 and over.....	3	7	8	13	1	2	2	6	3	7	3	9	1	3	1	3	1	3	5	8
	Male wage-earners																			
Under \$10.....	1	--	2	4	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--
\$ 10 to \$19.....	2	1	6	7	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	--	1	2	1	--	1	2	1
20 " 29.....	2	2	7	6	6	7	3	4	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
30 " 39.....	5	4	9	5	12	9	14	10	9	5	4	2	6	4	5	3	3	2	2	2
40 " 49.....	12	8	14	10	19	17	18	18	16	11	10	6	15	9	16	6	14	7	5	3
50 " 59.....	21	14	14	12	24	20	20	15	22	17	20	12	27	18	30	26	25	18	13	7
60 " 69.....	27	22	14	12	25	19	18	19	23	22	29	21	31	28	23	22	29	28	35	26
70 " 79.....	16	20	12	13	6	13	9	14	12	18	18	23	10	23	11	19	15	22	22	23
80 " 89.....	7	13	9	9	3	7	5	7	6	10	9	14	4	8	7	12	7	11	9	19
90 " 99.....	3	7	5	5	1	4	3	5	3	5	4	8	2	4	2	5	2	6	5	9
100 and over.....	4	9	8	14	1	2	3	7	4	8	4	11	2	3	1	3	2	4	5	9
	Female wage-earners																			
Under \$10.....	3	2	6	19	5	4	14	5	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
\$ 10 to \$19.....	9	7	51	32	30	22	19	15	13	8	6	4	10	7	6	7	6	4	7	5
20 " 29.....	26	19	31	38	45	42	25	35	30	24	20	14	34	26	15	18	22	16	18	12
30 " 39.....	28	26	11	8	14	23	28	26	27	25	29	27	30	31	27	25	25	20	25	19
40 " 49.....	20	22	1	2	6	8	10	14	16	21	25	24	15	18	28	22	21	25	21	21
50 " 59.....	10	14	--	1	--	1	3	4	7	12	13	17	6	11	16	16	19	21	16	20
60 " 69.....	3	7	--	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	4	8	1	4	4	8	3	11	5	16
70 " 79.....	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	1	1	--	--	1	3	1	3
80 " 89.....	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	1
90 " 99.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100 and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Salaried employees of both sexes																			
Under \$10.....	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$ 10 to \$19.....	1	--	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	--	--	2	--	--	1	1	1	--	--
20 " 29.....	3	2	10	7	9	5	11	6	5	3	3	1	5	3	4	1	3	1	3	1
30 " 39.....	12	7	12	10	15	15	18	12	12	7	11	6	29	11	17	10	11	7	10	5
40 " 49.....	15	12	15	13	16	12	16	15	15	12	15	12	36	15	21	19	16	13	12	11
50 " 59.....	13	12	11	13	13	13	10	14	14	13	13	12	19	13	14	15	13	13	10	10
60 " 69.....	12	11	8	8	12	10	11	13	12	11	12	11	6	13	13	12	13	11	11	9
70 " 79.....	10	10	10	7	9	8	9	9	10	10	10	10	2	11	10	11	12	11	11	9
80 " 89.....	9	10	7	7	9	6	7	8	9	9	9	10	1	9	7	10	9	12	11	12
90 " 99.....	7	8	5	7	5	8	6	6	8	8	9	--	8	5	7	6	8	8	10	11
100 and over.....	18	28	18	26	11	19	11	17	17	26	19	29	--	17	9	15	14	23	21	33
	Male salaried employees																			
Under \$10.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$ 10 to \$19.....	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	--
20 " 29.....	2	1	7	5	2	1	4	2	3	1	1	--	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	--
30 " 39.....	3	2	8	7	7	4	9	4	5	3	3	2	6	4	6	4	4	2	2	2
40 " 49.....	7	5	12	12	15	9	15	11	8	6	5	4	12	10	12	10	8	4	5	3
50 " 59.....	11	7	11	12	15	13	12	14	12	8	10	6	17	12	17	12	13	9	8	5
60 " 69.....	15	10	10	7	16	13	14	15	15	11	15	10	18	15	18	15	16	12	13	8
70 " 79.....	14	12	10	8	12	11	13	12	13	12	14	12	14	14	14	14	16	15	14	11
80 " 89.....	13	13	10	8	12	13	8	10	11	12	14	13	10	14	10	14	12	14	16	14
90 " 99.....	10	12	6	9	6	11	8	7	9	10	11	12	8	9	8	9	10	11	15	15
100 and over.....	25	38	23	31	15	25	16	24	24	36	27	41	13	21	13	21	18	31	28	42
	Female salaried employees																			
Under \$10.....	--	--	5	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
\$ 10 to \$19.....	2	1	11	8	3	2	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	--	1	1	1	1	1
20 " 29.....	9	4	23	17	25	15	29	16	12	7	5	3	18	8	7	2	7	4	7	3
30 " 39.....	30	18	23	22	42	44	39	34	28	18	29	16	42	33	41	25	33	19	31	16
40 " 49.....	34	31	25	18	21	23	19	27	31	28	36	32	24	35	38	40	38	39	35	36
50 " 59.....	17	25	8	17	7	12	6	13	17	24	19	27	11	15	9	23	16	25	17	25
60 " 69.....	5	12	3	11	2	3	2	4	6	13	6	13	3	6	3	6	3	8	6	11
70 " 79.....	2	5	2	5	--	1	1	3	2	5	2	5	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	5
80 " 89.....	1	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	2	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	2
90 " 99.....	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
100 and over.....	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1

DETAILED TABLES

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1956	Average hours worked					Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	938,874	43.7	41.5	42.0	41.8	.74	1.40	1.44	1.53	32.38	57.99	60.53	63.97	
	Men	738,237	44.9	42.3	42.7	42.5	.81	1.51	1.57	1.66	36.23	63.98	66.86	70.67	
	Women	200,637	40.0	38.5	39.4	39.2	.50	.93	.95	1.00	20.08	35.90	37.52	39.29	
Durable goods industries	Both sexes	471,099	43.9	41.9	42.3	42.1	.82	1.52	1.57	1.66	35.82	63.58	66.23	70.03	
	Men	433,082	44.2	42.1	42.5	42.3	.84	1.55	1.60	1.70	37.17	65.22	68.07	71.93	
	Women	38,017	41.0	39.4	40.1	39.6	.56	1.14	1.16	1.22	22.76	44.95	46.46	48.33	
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	467,775	43.5	41.1	41.7	41.5	.68	1.28	1.32	1.39	29.36	52.81	54.86	57.87	
	Men	305,155	45.7	42.5	43.0	42.8	.77	1.47	1.52	1.61	35.05	62.39	65.18	68.89	
	Women	162,620	39.8	38.3	39.2	39.1	.49	.88	.90	.95	19.46	33.93	35.34	37.18	
Food and beverages	Both sexes	114,605	43.9	41.8	42.0	41.8	.66	1.20	1.24	1.30	29.15	50.17	51.88	54.51	
	Men	80,337	45.7	43.3	43.5	43.2	.72	1.32	1.36	1.44	33.09	57.20	59.16	62.35	
	Women	34,268	38.8	37.9	38.2	38.6	.47	.86	.89	.94	18.27	32.40	33.96	36.12	
Meat products	Both sexes	19,104	42.3	41.0	41.1	40.9	.80	1.48	1.53	1.62	32.95	60.75	63.06	66.39	
	Men	15,127	42.9	41.7	41.9	41.5	.82	1.55	1.61	1.71	35.09	64.72	67.58	71.12	
	Women	3,977	39.6	38.2	38.0	38.6	.59	1.16	1.18	1.25	23.36	44.21	45.03	48.39	
Dairy products	Both sexes	7,982	47.9	44.9	44.6	43.8	.68	1.10	1.14	1.20	32.57	49.14	50.81	52.59	
	Men	6,624	48.6	46.0	46.0	45.0	.70	1.14	1.18	1.26	34.12	52.44	54.50	56.59	
	Women	1,358	40.4	38.1	36.8	38.1	.42	.79	.84	.87	16.97	30.18	30.80	33.07	
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	8,068	43.8	35.0	35.5	36.2	.58	1.03	.93	.99	25.49	36.12	32.90	35.73	
	Men	5,799	46.2	38.0	37.6	37.8	.60	1.10	.98	1.06	27.95	41.62	37.08	40.05	
	Women	2,269	36.2	26.8	30.1	32.2	.49	.78	.75	.76	17.74	20.78	22.49	24.69	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	13,821	43.2	39.4	40.2	39.3	.55	.92	.97	1.01	23.89	36.16	38.99	39.73	
	Men	6,486	46.0	43.6	44.8	43.4	.61	1.07	1.14	1.20	28.15	46.85	51.34	52.20	
	Women	7,335	40.0	35.7	36.2	35.6	.48	.74	.79	.81	19.04	26.49	28.59	28.71	
Grain mill products	Both sexes	5,739	46.7	41.8	42.7	42.9	.72	1.36	1.40	1.44	33.72	56.68	60.02	61.97	
	Men	5,039	47.2	42.5	43.5	43.6	.74	1.39	1.44	1.48	34.98	59.17	62.68	64.63	
	Women	700	41.2	36.8	37.1	37.8	.52	1.06	1.09	1.13	21.38	38.87	40.55	42.83	
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	15,926	44.1	44.5	45.0	43.9	.64	1.18	1.18	1.29	28.00	52.50	53.19	56.56	
	Men	12,749	46.3	45.2	45.8	44.8	.70	1.27	1.27	1.39	32.27	57.29	58.23	62.36	
	Women	3,177	38.3	41.2	41.6	40.2	.43	.76	.76	.83	16.55	31.38	31.74	33.28	
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	13,177	43.4	40.6	40.0	40.9	.77	1.56	1.63	1.68	33.32	63.11	65.30	68.82	
	Men	10,151	43.8	41.0	40.1	40.5	.80	1.65	1.73	1.80	35.11	67.52	69.23	73.19	
	Women	3,026	40.7	38.7	39.7	42.2	.53	1.15	1.23	1.28	21.37	44.50	48.88	54.16	
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	5,383	45.7	45.5	44.3	45.0	.64	1.19	1.20	1.29	29.11	54.28	53.43	58.05	
	Men	5,171	46.1	45.7	44.6	45.2	.65	1.20	1.22	1.30	30.06	54.98	54.28	58.95	
	Women	212	41.3	39.7	39.2	39.8	.44	.88	.90	.91	18.21	34.99	35.29	36.21	
Other foods ²	Both sexes	25,405	42.6	43.2	43.3	43.3	.56	1.05	1.09	1.13	23.94	45.43	47.07	49.02	
	Men	13,191	47.4	45.4	46.2	46.0	.67	1.24	1.27	1.35	31.66	56.20	58.82	62.07	
	Women	12,214	37.5	40.5	40.0	40.3	.42	.80	.83	.87	15.75	32.42	33.37	34.93	
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	7,065	42.9	40.5	40.3	39.4	.56	1.39	1.42	1.49	23.85	56.28	57.14	58.82	
	Men	2,554	45.6	42.1	41.4	41.5	.66	1.54	1.60	1.69	30.05	64.82	66.30	70.10	
	Women	4,511	41.4	39.5	39.7	38.2	.49	1.29	1.30	1.37	20.37	50.85	51.84	52.43	
Rubber products	Both sexes	17,528	44.8	41.6	43.0	42.4	.82	1.44	1.51	1.61	36.78	59.91	65.03	68.36	
	Men	13,683	45.6	42.0	43.6	43.1	.90	1.54	1.62	1.74	41.09	64.82	70.87	74.79	
	Women	3,845	42.3	40.0	40.8	39.9	.57	1.07	1.11	1.14	23.98	42.69	45.18	45.47	
Leather products	Both sexes	23,725	42.5	37.8	40.6	40.4	.59	1.00	1.04	1.07	25.03	37.87	42.04	43.37	
	Men	12,968	43.9	38.7	41.7	41.7	.68	1.15	1.20	1.24	29.85	44.48	50.00	51.92	
	Women	10,757	40.6	36.5	39.1	38.9	.45	.79	.81	.85	18.11	28.78	31.54	33.06	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15,641	42.5	35.7	39.2	39.5	.57	.97	1.00	1.04	24.35	34.57	39.08	40.91	
	Men	7,840	43.5	35.9	39.9	40.6	.67	1.12	1.16	1.21	29.19	40.14	46.44	49.05	
	Women	7,801	41.2	35.3	38.4	38.3	.44	.79	.81	.85	18.21	28.01	30.97	32.72	
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	8,084	42.7	42.1	43.3	42.3	.62	1.06	1.11	1.14	26.43	44.58	47.92	48.13	
	Men	5,128	44.5	43.4	44.6	43.4	.69	1.19	1.25	1.30	30.84	51.77	55.62	56.30	
	Women	2,956	39.3	39.5	40.9	40.5	.46	.78	.81	.84	17.92	30.87	33.11	33.95	
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	53,536	43.8	43.0	43.5	43.2	.55	1.10	1.11	1.17	24.13	47.43	48.36	50.53	
	Men	33,947	46.6	44.3	45.0	44.7	.61	1.20	1.20	1.27	28.33	52.93	54.21	56.89	
	Women	19,589	41.3	40.6	40.9	40.5	.48	.92	.93	.98	19.87	37.46	38.22	39.53	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	18,773	45.2	41.1	42.0	41.7	.56	1.12	1.12	1.20	25.18	46.02	47.10	50.10	
	Men	12,188	47.2	41.6	42.7	42.8	.60	1.19	1.18	1.26	28.56	49.62	50.37	53.85	
	Women	6,585	42.3	40.1	40.7	39.8	.48	.98	1.01	1.08	20.35	39.48	41.16	43.16	
Woollen goods	Both sexes	9,653	44.5	43.4	44.4	44.0	.57	1.04	1.04	1.09	25.45	45.01	46.37	47.86	
	Men	5,627	47.6	45.2	46.9	46.4	.64	1.12	1.13	1.18	30.23	50.64	52.99	54.55	
	Women	4,026	40.6	40.9	41.1	40.7	.48	.91	.91	.95	19.45	37.03	37.35	38.52	
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	11,312	47.4	45.7	45.3	44.7	.56	1.16	1.17	1.24	26.64	52.97	53.11	55.59	
	Men	8,685	48.7	46.3	46.0	45.4	.62	1.23	1.25	1.32	30.15	56.77	57.45	60.15	
	Women	2,627	45.1	43.6	42.8	42.5	.45	.90	.90	.95	20.34	39.31	38.78	40.51	
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	83,004	41.0	38.4	39.6	39.8	.62	.99	.98	1.04	25.38	38.08	38.96	41.49	
	Men	21,748	44.8	40.5	41.7	42.3	.77	1.33	1.33	1.41	34.54	53.79	55.56	59.78	
	Women	61,256	38.7	37.5	38.8	39.0	.51	.85	.85	.90	19.81	31.74	32.90	35.00	
Men's clothing	Both sexes	28,960	39.9	37.5	39.0	39.4	.61	.99	.98	1.03	24.30	37.10	38.35	40.71	
	Men	7,593	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.6	.86	1.32	1.33	1.41	35.64	50.99	53.31	57.27	
	Women	21,367	39.4	37.0	38.6	39.0	.51	.85	.85	.89	19.98	31.30	32.75	34.82	

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada — continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	19,013	35.9	36.0	36.8	37.6	.70	1.03	1.03	1.13	25.27	37.09	37.95	42.38
	Men	3,534	38.2	37.2	38.1	39.3	1.07	1.54	1.57	1.71	41.03	57.35	59.82	67.16
	Women	15,479	35.3	35.7	36.5	37.2	.60	.90	.91	.99	21.32	32.12	33.06	36.72
Knit goods	Both sexes	18,125	42.6	41.5	42.7	42.1	.54	.98	.96	.99	23.00	40.71	41.22	41.66
	Men	5,566	46.1	44.0	45.3	45.6	.69	1.25	1.24	1.27	31.76	55.11	56.22	57.76
	Women	12,559	40.8	40.1	41.5	40.6	.45	.82	.82	.85	18.44	32.94	34.11	34.52
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,933	43.0	42.3	42.2	44.7	.74	1.25	1.28	1.38	31.86	52.70	54.18	61.63
	Men	1,898	44.0	42.7	42.8	46.0	.83	1.38	1.41	1.53	36.52	58.72	60.25	70.48
	Women	1,035	41.5	41.5	41.1	42.2	.59	.98	1.02	1.08	24.65	40.58	41.81	45.39
Hats and caps	Both sexes	2,872	37.8	37.7	38.2	39.0	.66	1.05	1.05	1.12	24.88	39.61	40.26	43.63
	Men	1,114	40.6	39.6	40.7	40.2	.79	1.32	1.35	1.44	32.00	52.16	54.88	57.95
	Women	1,758	35.5	36.6	36.8	38.2	.54	.87	.86	.90	19.05	31.80	31.82	34.55
Wood products	Both sexes	79,969	45.1	43.2	43.5	43.3	.69	1.26	1.30	1.35	30.94	54.52	56.38	58.22
	Men	75,054	45.4	43.4	43.7	43.4	.70	1.28	1.31	1.36	31.73	55.41	57.29	59.19
	Women	4,915	41.3	40.2	40.9	40.7	.51	.98	1.02	1.06	21.02	39.29	41.94	43.38
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	49,760	45.4	42.7	42.6	42.4	.72	1.34	1.38	1.42	38.82	57.22	58.76	60.26
	Men	47,852	45.5	42.8	42.7	42.5	.73	1.34	1.39	1.43	37.17	57.54	59.16	60.70
	Women	1,908	43.0	40.6	40.5	40.6	.59	1.17	1.20	1.21	25.41	47.41	48.34	49.08
Furniture	Both sexes	20,802	44.9	44.1	45.3	45.1	.65	1.15	1.20	1.26	29.32	50.96	54.16	56.74
	Men	18,987	45.3	44.5	45.7	45.5	.66	1.17	1.21	1.28	30.03	52.88	55.27	58.01
	Women	1,815	40.5	39.7	41.1	41.3	.51	.95	1.01	1.05	20.78	37.59	41.42	43.53
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	9,407	44.5	43.9	44.8	43.9	.63	1.09	1.09	1.16	28.17	47.71	48.74	50.72
	Men	8,215	45.2	44.4	45.4	44.5	.66	1.13	1.13	1.20	29.79	50.29	51.10	53.14
	Women	1,192	40.7	40.3	41.3	40.1	.45	.76	.82	.85	18.44	30.75	33.78	34.05
Paper products	Both sexes	75,499	47.1	42.7	43.0	42.4	.78	1.62	1.68	1.80	36.97	69.15	72.34	76.38
	Men	67,115	48.2	43.1	43.2	42.7	.83	1.69	1.76	1.88	40.20	72.80	76.26	80.45
	Women	7,784	41.0	39.2	41.0	40.0	.46	.94	.96	1.03	18.94	36.65	39.17	41.00
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	56,088	48.6	42.9	42.8	42.5	.85	1.73	1.82	1.94	41.31	74.40	77.81	82.35
	Men	54,951	48.7	43.0	42.9	42.5	.86	1.75	1.83	1.95	41.88	75.11	78.52	83.14
	Women	1,137	45.0	38.3	39.6	38.9	.53	1.04	1.05	1.14	23.90	39.68	41.59	44.49
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	19,411	43.8	42.1	43.5	42.4	.62	1.28	1.32	1.40	27.24	53.74	57.52	59.14
	Men	12,764	46.3	43.6	44.6	43.5	.73	1.44	1.50	1.58	33.02	62.78	67.16	68.90
	Women	6,647	40.3	39.3	41.2	40.1	.45	.92	.94	1.01	18.09	36.12	38.80	40.40
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	31,911	42.0	40.2	40.1	40.3	.82	1.65	1.73	1.80	34.57	66.24	69.35	72.78
	Men	24,987	43.3	40.7	40.7	40.9	.94	1.84	1.92	2.01	40.57	74.85	78.17	82.19
	Women	6,924	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.1	.49	.92	.96	1.02	18.71	35.35	36.61	38.83
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	138,136	44.8	41.6	42.6	42.4	.82	1.58	1.66	1.76	36.87	65.75	70.63	74.85
	Men	131,879	45.0	41.7	42.8	42.5	.84	1.68	1.79	1.89	37.89	66.82	71.76	76.08
	Women	6,257	41.8	38.9	39.9	39.2	.53	1.16	1.19	1.25	22.11	45.33	47.59	49.05
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	5,023	43.8	39.3	39.8	40.7	.88	1.64	1.68	1.68	38.60	64.17	66.83	68.29
	Men	4,941	43.8	39.3	39.8	40.8	.89	1.64	1.68	1.68	38.83	64.35	67.07	68.73
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	4,833	44.7	42.1	43.1	42.6	.86	1.66	1.70	1.77	38.58	69.83	73.22	75.52
	Men	4,802	44.8	42.1	43.1	42.7	.87	1.66	1.70	1.77	39.07	70.00	73.38	75.74
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel ..	Both sexes	8,664	44.2	42.4	42.1	42.3	.87	1.66	1.66	1.76	38.54	70.42	69.68	74.40
	Men	8,635	44.3	42.4	42.1	42.3	.87	1.66	1.66	1.76	38.72	70.55	69.83	74.53
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	8,533	45.1	42.6	43.5	42.6	.73	1.42	1.47	1.56	32.86	60.57	63.92	66.52
	Men	7,255	45.5	43.0	43.9	43.0	.78	1.49	1.54	1.63	35.76	63.97	67.81	70.38
	Women	1,278	43.3	40.5	41.5	40.3	.49	1.01	1.04	1.11	21.38	40.92	43.29	44.62
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	7,260	44.1	42.7	44.2	43.4	.75	1.42	1.44	1.48	32.90	60.66	63.40	64.41
	Men	6,873	44.2	42.8	44.4	43.6	.75	1.43	1.45	1.51	33.33	61.07	64.16	65.64
	Women	387	--	38.9	39.3	39.7	--	1.17	1.09	1.08	--	45.52	42.99	42.64
Iron castings	Both sexes	17,197	45.6	42.5	44.6	42.6	.84	1.56	1.64	1.70	38.47	66.14	72.84	72.58
	Men	16,918	45.7	42.6	44.6	42.6	.85	1.56	1.64	1.71	38.98	66.49	73.18	72.98
	Women	279	43.1	37.2	41.6	39.2	.55	1.19	1.23	1.23	23.84	44.38	51.29	48.21
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	27,882	45.3	42.1	43.2	44.2	.78	1.53	1.59	1.67	35.38	64.63	68.91	73.91
	Men	26,289	45.6	42.3	43.5	44.5	.80	1.55	1.62	1.69	36.25	65.67	70.21	75.31
	Women	1,593	40.8	39.2	39.5	39.3	.50	1.19	1.24	1.29	20.28	46.79	49.02	50.81
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	33,030	45.3	40.4	41.5	41.0	.92	1.74	1.86	2.07	41.63	70.07	77.17	84.96
	Men	32,777	45.4	40.4	41.5	41.1	.92	1.74	1.86	2.07	41.81	70.30	77.35	85.14
	Women	253	39.6	33.3	36.9	36.0	.68	1.38	1.48	1.71	26.77	46.14	54.62	61.72

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada — concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing — Concluded														
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	13,211	42.8	41.1	42.2	41.6	.74	1.54	1.58	1.67	31.86	63.20	66.84	69.64
	Men	11,711	43.2	41.4	42.6	41.9	.79	1.58	1.63	1.72	34.04	65.34	69.26	72.07
	Women	1,500	40.9	38.9	39.7	39.2	.54	1.23	1.24	1.29	22.10	47.96	49.32	50.64
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	5,680	..	41.8	42.3	42.5	..	1.59	1.69	1.80	..	66.61	71.64	76.46
	Men	5,224	..	42.0	42.6	42.8	..	1.62	1.73	1.83	..	68.19	73.54	78.31
	Women	456	..	39.6	39.3	39.9	..	1.22	1.30	1.39	..	48.26	51.25	55.31
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	120,176	42.3	41.3	40.5	40.8	.94	1.64	1.67	1.78	39.85	67.74	67.82	72.75
	Men	116,087	42.4	41.4	40.6	40.9	.95	1.65	1.69	1.80	40.45	68.37	68.45	73.43
	Women	4,089	40.3	38.4	38.6	39.1	.62	1.32	1.28	1.37	24.99	50.46	49.28	53.40
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	26,261	44.8	41.2	42.0	42.5	.88	1.71	1.74	1.81	39.47	70.65	72.99	76.86
	Men	25,576	45.0	41.3	42.1	42.6	.89	1.72	1.75	1.82	40.21	71.23	73.61	77.48
	Women	685	42.2	39.1	39.6	39.6	.62	1.47	1.30	1.35	26.35	57.63	51.75	53.57
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	28,418	39.9	41.6	38.6	37.9	1.09	1.76	1.77	1.93	43.61	73.26	68.53	73.20
	Men	27,933	39.9	41.6	38.7	37.9	1.10	1.77	1.78	1.94	43.81	73.57	68.69	73.39
	Women	485	41.6	40.9	24.4	39.6	.72	1.31	1.36	1.58	30.08	53.56	33.24	62.60
Motor vehicle parts and access- ories.	Both sexes	17,520	42.4	40.9	40.5	41.1	.85	1.66	1.64	1.78	36.21	68.10	66.56	73.07
	Men	15,144	42.7	41.5	40.8	41.5	.89	1.71	1.70	1.83	38.03	70.76	69.23	75.94
	Women	2,376	40.1	37.1	38.7	38.5	.60	1.32	1.32	1.42	24.04	49.08	51.30	54.77
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes	26,465	42.4	39.7	39.5	39.4	.95	1.59	1.60	1.71	40.11	62.93	63.17	67.45
	Men	26,411	42.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	.95	1.59	1.60	1.71	40.15	62.97	63.19	67.49
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	19,133	43.2	42.8	42.5	44.0	.91	1.51	1.61	1.70	39.17	64.72	68.27	75.02
	Men	18,883	43.3	42.8	42.5	44.1	.91	1.52	1.62	1.71	39.56	65.18	68.67	75.54
	Women	250	--	39.4	41.5	42.6	--	.87	.85	--	--	34.20	35.26	36.22
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	45,317	44.0	41.7	42.0	41.6	.81	1.60	1.67	1.74	35.51	66.61	70.02	72.51
	Men	42,348	44.5	41.9	42.1	41.7	.85	1.64	1.72	1.79	37.78	68.75	72.41	74.82
	Women	2,969	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.4	.51	.94	.96	.98	20.90	37.43	39.13	39.57
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,720	45.2	41.7	43.1	42.6	.81	1.45	1.45	1.50	36.48	60.35	62.45	63.71
	Men	5,236	45.4	41.8	43.3	42.6	.83	1.49	1.49	1.54	37.59	62.27	64.71	65.71
	Women	484	41.9	40.4	40.8	42.5	.53	.96	.98	.99	22.29	38.72	39.85	42.07
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	7,602	43.7	42.3	43.1	41.6	.79	1.51	1.57	1.62	34.52	63.98	67.68	67.16
	Men	7,108	44.4	42.6	43.3	41.7	.84	1.54	1.60	1.65	37.34	65.53	69.35	68.70
	Women	494	40.0	38.5	39.8	39.9	.50	1.09	1.10	1.13	20.16	41.77	43.89	44.99
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	25,948	44.0	41.5	41.4	41.3	.90	1.73	1.83	1.92	39.38	72.04	75.75	79.27
	Men	25,903	44.0	41.6	41.4	41.3	.90	1.74	1.83	1.92	39.42	72.18	75.92	79.35
	Women	--	--	36.6	36.0	--	--	1.12	1.21	--	--	41.10	43.72	--
*Electrical apparatus and sup- plies	Both sexes	59,123	41.9	40.9	42.3	41.7	.77	1.48	1.50	1.62	32.39	60.62	63.85	67.73
	Men	41,162	42.7	41.5	43.5	42.7	.85	1.61	1.65	1.77	36.34	66.81	71.75	75.52
	Women	17,961	40.3	39.5	40.2	39.3	.60	1.18	1.20	1.27	24.38	46.75	48.15	49.89
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	28,378	46.1	44.7	45.0	44.2	.71	1.43	1.48	1.56	32.78	64.03	66.44	69.08
	Men	26,552	46.6	45.0	45.3	44.5	.73	1.46	1.50	1.59	34.11	65.57	68.06	70.61
	Women	1,826	42.0	40.5	40.5	39.9	.52	1.03	1.08	1.17	21.97	41.84	43.97	46.83
Clay products	Both sexes	5,207	46.5	45.6	45.4	43.4	.67	1.34	1.39	1.50	31.25	60.92	62.94	64.87
	Men	4,878	47.2	45.9	45.8	43.8	.69	1.37	1.41	1.51	32.71	62.76	64.66	66.28
	Women	329	41.2	42.1	40.5	37.9	.48	.96	1.03	1.16	19.61	40.25	41.65	43.95
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,806	45.8	43.1	43.7	43.1	.70	1.42	1.47	1.54	31.83	61.37	64.21	66.23
	Men	5,784	46.5	43.4	44.2	43.6	.73	1.47	1.53	1.59	33.99	63.95	67.65	69.30
	Women	1,022	42.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	.53	1.08	1.11	1.20	22.72	44.18	45.27	48.82
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,652	41.9	41.6	41.5	40.6	.90	1.89	1.96	2.07	37.88	78.58	81.44	83.83
	Men	8,574	42.0	41.7	41.6	40.6	.90	1.89	1.96	2.07	38.01	78.78	81.71	84.21
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both sexes	32,938	44.4	41.6	41.5	41.5	.73	1.46	1.52	1.62	32.46	60.44	63.20	67.08
	Men	27,419	45.3	42.1	42.0	42.0	.79	1.56	1.63	1.72	35.97	65.46	68.31	72.19
	Women	5,519	41.0	39.0	39.2	39.2	.47	.96	1.00	1.06	19.35	37.56	39.23	41.70
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,565	42.2	41.2	41.6	41.3	.60	1.20	1.26	1.28	25.49	49.53	52.22	53.06
	Men	2,342	44.0	42.5	42.9	43.1	.73	1.40	1.46	1.49	32.23	59.44	62.79	64.30
	Women	2,223	40.6	39.7	40.1	39.3	.47	.97	1.00	1.05	19.21	38.42	40.30	41.22
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	5,868	47.7	42.5	42.1	42.0	.85	1.68	1.76	1.89	40.75	71.33	74.11	79.44
	Men	5,806	47.8	42.6	42.2	42.0	.86	1.68	1.76	1.90	40.86	71.61	74.40	79.73
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries.	Both sexes	19,312	42.9	42.1	42.7	42.5	.63	1.16	1.17	1.22	26.94	48.74	49.76	52.06
	Men	11,223	43.9	43.1	44.1	43.9	.70	1.33	1.35	1.43	30.91	57.31	59.57	62.73
	Women	8,089	41.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	.47	.86	.87	.92	19.43	34.64	35.29	37.26

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing	Both sexes	278,582	41.1	39.0	39.1	38.9	43.85	77.81	80.57	85.23
	Men	201,166	42.0	39.4	39.6	39.4	53.21	90.99	93.50	99.05
	Women	77,416	39.5	37.9	37.9	37.9	25.91	45.00	47.02	49.31
Durable goods industries	Both sexes	138,863	41.3	39.4	39.4	39.4	45.91	80.14	83.46	88.17
	Men	104,535	42.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	54.46	91.60	94.91	100.61
	Women	34,328	39.6	38.1	38.1	38.2	26.59	45.97	48.52	50.29
Non-durable goods industries	Both sexes	139,719	41.0	38.6	38.9	38.5	42.29	75.57	77.78	82.31
	Men	96,631	41.9	39.1	39.3	38.9	52.07	90.35	92.02	97.37
	Women	43,088	39.5	37.7	37.7	37.6	25.50	44.27	45.87	48.53
Food and beverages	Both sexes	30,959	42.2	39.7	39.9	39.8	41.33	70.78	73.42	76.93
	Men	22,855	43.2	40.2	40.6	40.4	49.90	81.40	83.50	87.51
	Women	8,104	40.3	38.4	38.2	38.2	24.62	42.87	44.67	47.08
Meat products	Both sexes	6,966	42.6	40.3	40.2	40.4	42.17	75.66	77.82	80.35
	Men	5,574	43.3	40.6	40.5	40.6	48.02	82.86	84.74	87.62
	Women	1,392	40.6	39.1	38.7	39.7	26.31	46.99	49.11	51.24
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,128	43.5	41.3	41.0	40.9	34.89	57.12	60.40	63.83
	Men	1,367	44.8	41.9	41.7	41.7	42.78	69.55	71.90	76.52
	Women	761	41.4	40.5	39.6	39.3	22.65	36.97	39.41	41.04
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,699	46.3	41.8	42.7	42.2	37.92	61.12	61.93	66.68
	Men	1,363	46.9	42.1	43.0	42.7	44.32	68.87	68.07	73.93
	Women	336	44.7	40.7	41.2	39.9	20.29	34.25	35.59	37.28
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	2,954	42.2	39.8	39.7	39.7	38.40	66.80	70.63	74.52
	Men	2,022	43.1	40.5	40.4	40.4	47.19	78.94	82.87	87.35
	Women	932	40.8	38.5	38.1	38.2	23.95	41.51	44.05	46.68
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,728	41.5	38.9	39.4	39.3	40.96	66.29	69.14	73.44
	Men	1,986	42.1	39.2	39.9	39.7	49.76	76.35	78.87	84.16
	Women	742	40.3	38.1	38.1	38.0	24.22	41.14	42.28	44.75
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,702	42.3	42.0	43.0	43.0	35.32	60.08	62.41	65.71
	Men	1,963	44.8	43.9	44.5	44.4	46.23	70.15	72.04	74.45
	Women	739	39.7	38.4	39.5	39.5	23.62	40.43	40.21	42.48
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,768	39.3	36.8	36.7	36.3	54.38	85.56	88.52	95.90
	Men	2,854	40.0	37.1	37.1	36.7	63.28	97.02	100.44	109.55
	Women	914	37.0	35.8	35.5	35.2	27.53	49.10	49.85	53.29
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	2,071	42.6	40.3	40.9	40.3	41.30	71.56	73.73	74.91
	Men	1,598	44.2	41.4	42.1	41.3	47.82	81.63	83.76	83.32
	Women	473	38.8	37.1	37.1	37.2	25.84	43.72	44.78	46.51
Other foods ²	Both sexes	5,943	41.5	39.0	39.3	39.0	42.12	71.91	74.81	77.09
	Men	4,128	42.7	39.4	40.0	39.6	53.06	84.49	86.97	89.76
	Women	1,815	39.6	38.0	37.8	37.6	25.08	43.57	45.97	48.27
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,714	41.3	37.6	37.8	37.8	39.94	79.50	84.12	85.50
	Men	1,107	42.1	37.8	38.0	37.9	51.45	93.84	98.20	101.57
	Women	607	40.4	37.2	37.3	37.6	25.17	53.44	56.74	56.19
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,305	40.4	39.1	38.9	38.8	44.97	74.07	75.13	79.77
	Men	3,839	40.9	39.4	39.2	39.1	54.64	85.57	86.67	92.31
	Women	1,466	39.2	38.2	38.3	38.1	25.17	43.80	43.95	46.94
Leather products	Both sexes	4,005	43.1	39.6	39.8	39.6	37.93	64.44	66.17	68.91
	Men	2,716	44.5	40.5	40.8	40.4	45.12	77.23	78.49	81.65
	Women	1,289	40.3	37.9	37.9	37.8	23.66	38.96	39.81	42.06
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,668	43.2	40.0	40.3	39.9	36.81	61.78	62.09	64.74
	Men	1,811	44.5	40.8	41.2	40.6	43.74	73.79	73.25	76.30
	Women	857	40.4	38.3	38.2	38.2	22.99	37.82	38.32	40.32
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,337	42.9	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.58	69.28	74.11	77.22
	Men	905	44.4	39.8	39.9	39.9	47.53	83.48	88.66	92.35
	Women	432	40.2	37.2	37.2	37.0	24.79	41.02	42.72	45.53
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	11,077	41.5	39.3	40.1	39.1	48.08	72.94	75.10	78.29
	Men	7,724	42.6	40.0	40.9	39.6	59.30	88.28	88.74	92.79
	Women	3,353	39.4	38.0	38.1	37.7	27.07	41.80	42.83	44.89
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	3,189	42.8	38.6	39.2	38.7	48.58	70.63	73.10	75.12
	Men	2,248	44.2	39.1	39.7	39.3	62.19	86.63	85.56	88.42
	Women	941	40.5	37.5	37.9	37.5	24.75	40.60	41.30	43.35
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,589	42.2	40.5	40.6	39.1	42.71	74.15	77.32	80.44
	Men	1,083	43.8	41.6	41.9	40.1	53.00	90.00	93.62	97.43
	Women	506	39.3	38.2	37.8	37.1	23.82	41.00	42.01	44.07
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	2,948	42.8	39.8	39.9	39.6	43.36	73.64	75.72	81.59
	Men	2,162	43.4	40.1	40.4	39.9	51.26	87.81	88.34	94.93
	Women	786	41.4	38.9	38.8	38.9	25.54	41.53	41.65	44.90

1. Carbonated beverages and wines.

2. Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

3. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada - continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Continued										
Clothing (textile and fur).....	Both sexes	12,967	41.5	39.4	39.9	39.5	38.00	66.24	66.94	69.75
	Men	7,539	42.7	40.4	40.8	40.4	47.65	84.43	83.18	87.29
	Women	5,428	39.8	38.0	38.6	38.3	25.13	41.82	43.34	45.38
Men's clothing	Both sexes	4,115	40.5	39.1	39.6	39.2	38.35	66.28	65.57	68.01
	Men	2,564	41.1	39.9	40.2	39.9	46.44	82.42	79.40	83.73
	Women	1,551	39.4	37.9	38.5	38.0	24.23	39.82	40.99	42.03
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,164	40.1	39.2	39.5	39.3	40.50	65.77	66.37	71.06
	Men	1,707	41.5	40.4	40.5	40.1	51.83	83.36	81.24	87.98
	Women	1,457	38.8	37.9	38.1	38.4	29.02	46.18	47.93	51.24
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,825	41.9	39.7	40.9	40.0	39.30	66.12	65.59	67.03
	Men	1,604	43.7	40.7	42.2	41.4	53.45	87.54	84.65	86.89
	Women	1,221	39.9	38.3	39.1	38.2	23.42	39.24	39.42	40.94
Fur goods	Both sexes	566	43.8	41.7	41.4	41.1	37.97	68.66	74.53	77.28
	Men	385	44.2	42.7	42.4	41.6	44.82	82.25	85.57	90.52
	Women	181	42.8	39.8	39.0	39.9	24.31	42.98	46.74	48.48
Hats and caps	Both sexes	531	42.1	39.4	39.3	39.6	38.21	65.63	71.66	74.44
	Men	328	43.2	40.4	40.0	39.9	46.54	80.92	89.98	90.87
	Women	203	40.6	37.7	38.4	39.0	26.76	41.22	44.13	47.88
* Wood products	Both sexes	12,381	43.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	42.65	74.01	76.34	78.87
	Men	9,458	45.2	41.8	41.8	41.6	50.08	84.81	86.58	89.31
	Women	2,923	40.2	38.2	38.2	38.1	24.92	41.79	44.02	45.06
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	7,126	44.9	41.8	42.0	41.9	43.69	76.61	78.83	81.41
	Men	5,745	46.1	42.6	42.7	42.5	49.74	85.80	87.30	90.06
	Women	1,381	41.2	39.0	39.3	39.3	25.42	42.35	45.10	45.43
Furniture	Both sexes	3,637	42.1	39.6	39.6	39.3	40.46	70.67	72.81	75.54
	Men	2,519	43.7	40.5	40.5	40.2	49.99	84.25	85.74	89.25
	Women	1,118	39.3	37.4	37.6	37.2	23.78	41.13	43.32	44.65
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,618	42.3	39.7	39.1	39.4	42.08	70.43	73.03	75.13
	Men	1,194	43.8	40.6	40.2	40.5	50.92	81.58	84.84	85.84
	Women	424	39.3	37.4	36.3	36.4	25.16	41.62	42.28	44.99
Paper products	Both sexes	16,967	40.9	37.7	37.7	37.5	52.29	93.19	95.20	101.05
	Men	12,568	41.6	37.9	38.0	37.7	62.49	109.16	111.47	117.86
	Women	4,399	39.4	37.0	37.0	36.8	27.45	48.45	49.55	53.03
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	10,665	41.4	38.0	38.0	37.7	57.34	102.68	105.15	111.66
	Men	8,264	41.8	38.2	38.3	37.9	65.92	117.58	120.63	127.70
	Women	2,401	40.0	37.2	37.1	37.0	28.68	51.21	52.65	56.47
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	6,302	40.0	37.2	37.3	37.1	41.56	76.11	78.53	83.08
	Men	4,304	41.0	37.4	37.5	37.3	52.93	91.55	94.02	98.95
	Women	1,998	38.7	36.8	36.8	36.6	26.01	45.10	45.89	48.89
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	20,020	39.9	37.7	37.6	37.3	37.07	67.30	68.54	74.50
	Men	12,308	40.6	37.9	37.9	37.5	45.76	83.19	84.02	91.91
	Women	7,712	39.0	37.3	37.2	37.1	24.30	42.14	43.84	46.72
* Iron and steel products	Both sexes	42,247	40.9	38.9	38.9	38.8	50.14	78.30	81.53	86.51
	Men	31,434	41.5	39.2	39.2	39.2	52.88	89.57	93.18	99.50
	Women	10,813	39.3	37.8	37.8	37.7	25.43	44.88	46.77	48.75
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	2,974	34.3	39.2	38.8	38.9	43.23	77.25	79.28	84.46
	Men	2,362	32.5	39.4	39.0	39.1	49.86	85.30	87.93	93.76
	Women	612	39.0	38.4	38.1	38.4	25.33	45.24	45.90	48.59
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,033	40.9	38.2	38.5	38.7	43.84	78.81	81.37	85.39
	Men	1,542	41.4	38.7	38.9	39.2	51.87	89.31	93.38	97.38
	Women	491	39.7	37.0	37.4	37.2	25.49	46.84	45.49	47.75
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	2,740	44.1	39.7	39.6	40.3	49.44	87.79	91.19	95.33
	Men	2,198	44.9	39.9	39.9	40.8	55.63	96.20	101.07	107.04
	Women	542	41.3	38.8	38.4	38.5	26.02	46.47	46.15	47.86
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,798	40.8	38.6	38.8	38.3	42.31	76.18	78.46	83.66
	Men	1,858	42.1	39.0	39.3	38.7	54.20	91.18	93.75	101.10
	Women	940	39.1	37.5	37.7	37.4	26.06	44.78	46.52	49.20
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,412	41.1	38.8	38.5	38.1	36.23	68.61	71.91	75.88
	Men	1,717	42.1	39.1	38.7	38.4	44.00	79.30	81.85	87.11
	Women	695	39.5	37.9	37.8	37.4	23.24	41.01	44.02	48.14
Iron castings	Both sexes	3,727	41.2	39.3	39.5	38.8	45.44	77.85	79.74	82.11
	Men	2,770	42.4	40.0	40.1	39.4	53.88	89.15	92.01	94.63
	Women	957	38.5	37.1	37.7	37.1	26.50	43.58	44.16	45.86

4. Miscellaneous wood products.

5. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

TABLE 2. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, weeks ending November 30, 1946 and October 31, 1954, 1955 and 1956, Canada - concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1956	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1954	1955	1956	1946	1954	1955	1956
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing - Concluded										
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	11,571	40.9	38.5	38.6	38.7	43.35	74.60	77.43	80.64
	Men	8,371	41.5	38.8	38.9	39.1	52.29	86.32	89.07	93.47
	Women	3,200	39.6	37.8	37.7	37.8	24.67	44.02	46.56	47.08
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	6,160	41.9	39.5	39.5	39.6	47.26	88.45	93.54	102.76
	Men	4,849	42.6	39.8	39.9	39.8	56.06	99.43	105.06	115.98
	Women	1,311	40.0	38.2	38.2	38.8	26.32	47.15	49.19	53.86
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,945	40.1	38.2	38.3	38.2	43.77	77.20	80.55	87.03
	Men	2,932	40.9	38.5	38.6	38.5	52.19	88.35	91.41	99.60
	Women	1,013	38.4	37.6	37.5	37.2	25.38	46.24	48.55	50.67
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	1,514	..	38.6	38.5	38.0	..	79.39	84.01	88.51
	Men	1,045	..	38.9	38.9	38.3	..	94.01	99.28	104.91
	Women	469	..	37.9	37.7	37.3	..	47.36	52.71	51.97
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	35,519	42.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	50.14	84.40	87.76	92.25
	Men	27,520	42.8	40.7	40.5	40.5	57.95	95.28	98.30	103.42
	Women	7,999	40.5	38.8	39.1	39.1	28.08	48.22	50.98	53.81
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	14,936	43.6	39.9	39.4	40.2	46.69	81.98	86.40	92.03
	Men	11,419	44.0	40.4	39.6	40.5	53.61	93.32	98.17	104.06
	Women	3,517	42.5	38.6	38.9	39.3	27.98	47.94	49.21	52.95
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	9,340	41.3	41.1	42.1	40.7	54.43	94.38	97.44	100.54
	Men	7,253	41.6	41.6	42.6	41.1	66.35	106.71	108.26	112.13
	Women	2,087	40.6	39.5	40.4	39.5	29.03	52.71	57.91	60.26
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,530	41.4	40.2	39.3	39.6	47.06	85.25	86.04	90.02
	Men	3,365	42.1	40.7	39.5	39.9	56.16	97.71	97.71	102.80
	Women	1,165	39.1	39.0	38.6	38.8	26.65	48.25	51.17	53.13
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	3,243	43.8	40.1	39.6	40.1	52.95	83.31	84.74	87.88
	Men	2,798	44.4	40.4	39.8	40.2	55.94	88.85	89.72	93.91
	Women	445	39.5	38.4	38.4	39.5	31.17	46.89	50.93	49.97
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,733	40.7	39.2	39.8	39.6	47.54	72.81	76.04	79.20
	Men	2,156	41.7	39.5	40.2	40.3	53.68	81.74	85.23	88.88
	Women	577	37.5	38.0	38.0	37.3	26.99	39.25	41.97	43.05
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	12,791	41.6	38.8	38.6	38.4	47.22	85.75	86.55	91.28
	Men	9,717	42.4	39.2	39.1	38.7	57.07	97.90	99.21	104.06
	Women	3,074	40.1	37.5	37.3	37.5	27.71	46.53	48.75	50.89
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,537	41.3	37.0	36.8	36.9	46.71	81.02	84.39	89.28
	Men	2,495	42.0	37.3	37.1	37.1	57.33	99.45	100.92	105.72
	Women	1,042	40.1	36.6	36.2	36.4	28.95	45.86	49.87	49.89
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,256	40.8	38.6	38.4	38.2	44.31	80.94	83.33	87.31
	Men	1,628	41.5	39.2	39.0	38.7	53.04	93.99	97.55	101.77
	Women	628	39.4	37.2	37.1	37.1	26.95	46.56	46.77	49.84
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	5,397	43.7	39.7	39.6	39.4	57.42	94.03	93.45	98.50
	Men	4,634	44.0	39.8	39.7	39.4	63.14	98.89	100.65	105.32
	Women	763	42.3	39.0	38.7	39.2	30.50	49.42	50.65	57.06
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	29,391	39.6	38.8	38.8	39.1	45.46	78.36	83.39	88.71
	Men	21,465	40.1	39.1	39.1	39.4	54.74	90.46	95.57	102.73
	Women	7,926	38.6	38.1	38.1	38.4	27.68	46.73	50.38	50.74
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	6,534	41.4	39.0	39.5	39.0	43.29	77.54	81.04	85.90
	Men	4,941	42.3	39.6	40.1	39.6	50.47	89.31	92.20	97.73
	Women	1,593	39.2	37.2	37.5	37.2	25.96	45.01	46.97	49.22
Clay products	Both sexes	914	41.4	40.1	40.5	39.5	46.00	82.27	84.35	92.96
	Men	719	42.4	40.8	41.2	40.1	53.89	92.75	93.88	105.12
	Women	195	38.8	37.9	37.7	37.0	25.06	45.67	47.34	48.13
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,554	40.6	38.3	38.6	38.3	41.49	71.46	75.67	80.18
	Men	1,083	41.3	39.1	39.4	39.0	49.73	85.36	88.68	94.53
	Women	471	39.2	36.7	36.9	36.7	25.48	43.88	46.50	47.17
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	6,008	39.5	36.8	36.9	36.8	47.66	101.28	105.76	110.54
	Men	4,620	39.9	37.0	37.1	37.0	54.05	116.07	121.46	126.42
	Women	1,388	38.2	36.1	36.3	36.1	26.33	54.20	54.77	57.72
Chemical products	Both sexes	24,768	39.5	38.0	38.3	38.0	43.88	79.70	82.41	87.38
	Men	17,504	40.0	38.2	38.6	38.1	55.92	94.51	96.63	101.85
	Women	7,264	38.8	37.6	37.7	37.6	27.08	47.16	49.53	52.51
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ..	Both sexes	4,098	39.6	38.2	37.7	37.9	42.11	76.63	81.98	84.09
	Men	2,494	39.7	38.3	37.8	38.0	58.64	97.68	103.16	104.90
	Women	1,604	39.5	38.0	37.6	37.8	27.84	46.35	48.46	51.75
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	2,262	41.1	38.0	38.0	38.0	54.31	92.95	95.04	104.52
	Men	1,826	41.6	38.2	38.1	38.1	59.96	103.09	106.06	116.62
	Women	436	39.1	37.3	37.8	37.7	29.85	48.13	51.44	53.86
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	5,929	40.6	38.8	39.1	38.3	40.76	73.34	75.26	78.66
	Men	3,851	41.9	39.6	39.9	38.9	51.41	89.72	91.55	95.04
	Women	2,078	38.7	37.5	37.7	37.4	25.62	44.42	45.45	48.29

6. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

7. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing week ending October 31, 1956, provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	8,010	40.9	1.46	59.89	7,039	42.0	1.56	65.52	971	33.4	.57	19.12
Canned and cured fish	1,969	29.5	.81	23.85	1,559	31.0	.85	26.35	410	24.0	.60	14.31
Pulp and paper mills	3,259	44.1	2.03	89.59	3,208	44.3	2.05	90.59	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	23,929	41.3	1.30	53.61	20,537	41.3	1.41	58.19	3,392	41.0	.63	25.88
Canned and cured fish	2,375	37.6	.95	35.70	1,778	38.6	1.03	39.72	597	34.6	.69	23.74
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,171	45.4	.74	33.50	360	50.3	1.06	53.49	811	43.2	.57	24.63
Saw and planing mills	1,349	46.7	.83	38.69	1,333	46.8	.83	38.85	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,610	40.0	1.79	71.63	5,599	40.0	1.79	71.68	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,813	39.3	1.45	56.98	6,704	39.2	1.46	57.36	109	39.9	.84	33.61
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	14,472	43.7	1.32	57.61	12,282	44.3	1.41	62.65	2,190	40.4	.73	29.36
Canned and cured fish	1,274	44.5	.73	32.70	698	51.8	.79	40.96	576	35.7	.64	22.70
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,521	47.0	1.16	54.74	964	48.7	1.37	66.68	557	44.2	.77	34.07
Saw and planing mills	1,665	48.0	.90	43.19	1,648	48.0	.90	43.35	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,932	41.2	1.97	81.18	3,916	41.2	1.98	81.31	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	929	41.1	1.59	65.44	929	41.1	1.59	65.44	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	306,093	43.2	1.38	59.39	222,959	44.5	1.52	67.56	83,134	39.7	.94	37.46
Distilled and malt liquors	5,180	42.0	1.65	69.46	3,720	41.1	1.80	73.95	1,460	44.3	1.31	58.01
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,131	44.2	1.11	49.13	4,548	45.9	1.30	59.51	3,583	42.0	.86	35.95
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,392	39.2	1.51	59.28	2,192	41.5	1.72	71.52	4,200	38.1	1.39	52.89
Rubber products	5,171	43.3	1.26	54.78	3,508	44.4	1.36	60.55	1,663	41.0	1.04	42.59
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ..	9,192	38.6	1.01	39.01	4,774	39.9	1.16	46.43	4,418	37.1	.83	30.99
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,387	42.1	1.20	50.67	8,700	42.9	1.25	53.75	3,687	40.1	1.08	43.38
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,051	46.9	1.06	49.46	5,395	47.7	1.11	52.90	1,656	44.1	.87	38.24
Men's clothing	17,088	39.0	1.01	39.27	4,668	40.2	1.37	55.05	12,420	38.6	.86	33.34
Women's clothing	13,383	37.1	1.10	40.78	2,161	39.1	1.68	65.83	11,222	36.7	.98	35.96
Knit goods	8,717	43.3	.97	41.89	3,004	46.6	1.25	58.41	5,713	41.5	.80	33.21
Saw and planing mills	8,253	49.3	.97	47.91	7,887	49.5	.98	48.70	366	44.1	.70	30.89
Furniture	6,699	46.6	1.14	52.90	6,359	46.8	1.14	53.61	340	41.5	.96	39.67
Pulp and paper mills	25,478	43.7	1.86	81.34	24,822	43.8	1.88	82.42	656	39.5	1.02	40.13
Other paper products ²	5,181	42.9	1.23	52.70	3,213	44.4	1.43	63.56	1,968	40.5	.86	34.96
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,009	40.7	1.75	71.18	6,466	41.0	1.93	79.08	1,543	39.3	.97	38.07
Iron castings	4,029	45.1	1.55	70.00	3,969	45.2	1.56	70.29	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,752	48.7	1.54	74.92	7,352	49.0	1.56	76.48	400	42.4	1.09	46.40
Primary iron and steel	4,116	43.8	1.75	76.77	4,075	43.9	1.75	76.95	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	9,396	45.4	1.70	77.07	9,074	45.6	1.71	78.10	322	38.7	1.24	47.93
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	11,562	39.3	1.72	67.58	11,539	39.3	1.72	67.62	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,143	49.3	1.58	78.09	6,141	49.3	1.58	78.10	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	10,050	42.5	1.75	74.49	10,039	42.5	1.75	74.53	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	16,273	43.3	1.57	67.81	11,354	44.4	1.67	74.23	4,919	40.6	1.30	53.00
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸ ..	8,948	47.0	1.48	69.43	8,438	47.2	1.50	70.92	510	43.1	1.04	44.83
Chemical products	12,612	41.7	1.54	64.17	10,168	42.1	1.65	69.65	2,444	39.9	1.04	41.39
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	453,305	41.3	1.62	66.87	360,103	41.9	1.75	73.39	93,202	39.1	1.07	41.69
Meat products	6,876	41.9	1.60	66.97	5,288	42.7	1.70	72.43	1,588	39.2	1.24	48.81
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,455	38.8	1.07	41.48	4,503	42.6	1.27	54.20	4,952	35.4	.84	29.92
Bread and other bakery products ..	7,684	43.9	1.29	56.80	6,120	45.2	1.40	63.10	1,564	38.9	.82	32.14
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,870	42.1	1.15	48.54	4,954	46.0	1.39	64.07	5,916	38.9	.91	35.53
Rubber products	12,327	42.0	1.76	74.06	10,149	42.6	1.87	79.72	2,178	39.1	1.22	47.67
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ..	5,723	40.7	1.08	43.80	2,641	41.7	1.29	53.71	3,082	39.9	.88	35.30
Other leather products ⁴	4,782	42.7	1.26	53.88	3,513	43.2	1.38	59.40	1,269	41.4	.93	38.58
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,007	41.2	1.20	49.49	3,250	42.6	1.29	54.81	2,757	39.6	1.09	43.21
Woolen goods	5,990	42.6	1.12	47.63	3,156	45.3	1.22	55.21	2,834	39.7	.99	39.66
Men's clothing	8,021	39.6	1.15	45.71	2,461	40.5	1.52	61.63	5,560	39.2	.98	38.66
Women's clothing	4,838	39.0	1.20	46.95	1,202	39.4	1.79	70.58	3,636	38.9	1.01	39.14
Knit goods	8,101	41.0	1.03	42.32	2,226	44.1	1.32	58.25	5,875	39.7	.91	36.29
Saw and planing mills	8,629	45.9	1.19	54.61	8,439	46.0	1.20	55.25	3,990	43.1	1.04	40.84
Furniture	11,251	44.9	1.32	59.33	10,237	45.2	1.34	60.68	1,014	41.9	1.09	45.69
Other wood products	16,367	42.9	1.23	52.53	3,647	43.0	1.29	55.34	720	41.0	.93	38.28
Pulp and paper mills	4,627	40.9	1.98	80.77	16,448	40.9	1.99	81.40	374	38.4	1.38	52.85
Other paper products ²	10,924	42.7	1.46	62.22	7,217	43.9	1.65	72.22	3,707	40.3	1.06	42.76
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,943	40.6	1.86	75.32	13,584	41.4	2.10	86.85	4,359	37.9	1.04	39.39
Agricultural implements	4,321	40.3	1.75	70.41	4,249	40.3	1.76	70.85	--	--	--	--

TABLE 3. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
Ontario - Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	6,397	42.4	1.62	68.73	5,467	42.9	1.69	72.49	930	39.7	1.17	46.64
Machinery manufacturing ³	16,598	42.9	1.72	74.00	15,533	43.2	1.75	75.46	1,065	38.2	1.38	52.62
Iron castings	10,125	41.9	1.76	73.90	9,932	41.9	1.78	74.36	193	39.8	1.26	50.15
Primary iron and steel	23,188	40.7	2.19	88.88	22,989	40.7	2.19	89.10	199	35.5	1.79	63.60
Sheet metal products	7,650	42.1	1.66	69.98	6,545	42.5	1.73	73.59	1,105	39.2	1.24	48.58
Aircraft and parts	13,254	41.0	1.96	80.35	12,983	41.1	1.97	80.73	271	40.5	1.54	62.45
Motor vehicles	27,258	37.6	1.96	73.65	26,776	37.6	1.96	73.84	482	39.7	1.58	62.72
Motor vehicle parts and access- ories	16,692	40.9	1.80	73.48	14,327	41.3	1.86	76.56	2,365	38.4	1.43	54.83
Railroad and rolling stock equip- ment	6,073	40.2	1.78	71.72	6,044	40.2	1.78	71.81	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	3,993	40.3	1.66	66.78	3,667	40.3	1.70	68.60	326	39.9	1.16	46.30
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,436	39.5	2.06	81.49	9,432	39.5	2.06	81.50	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	9,046	41.7	1.51	63.12	7,195	42.1	1.68	68.63	1,851	40.2	1.04	41.67
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41,422	41.1	1.66	68.08	28,735	42.1	1.82	76.49	12,687	38.8	1.26	49.03
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	14,057	42.9	1.65	70.52	12,998	43.2	1.68	72.37	1,059	39.0	1.22	47.76
Products of petroleum and coal	2,687	40.5	2.10	84.87	2,649	40.6	2.10	85.46	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	16,905	41.2	1.66	68.38	14,025	41.8	1.76	73.73	2,880	38.6	1.10	42.29
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	12,121	41.8	1.28	53.63	6,567	43.1	1.52	65.82	5,554	40.3	.97	39.21
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	29,951	41.2	1.44	59.19	23,479	41.7	1.57	65.65	6,472	39.3	.91	35.76
Meat products	2,625	40.0	1.74	69.80	2,156	40.4	1.83	73.76	469	38.5	1.34	51.58
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,863	41.9	1.38	57.95	3,069	42.8	1.48	63.49	794	38.5	.95	36.53
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,462	40.2	.96	38.85	927	43.5	1.33	57.76	3,535	39.4	.86	33.90
Wood products	1,799	43.6	1.22	53.34	1,638	44.1	1.25	55.15	161	38.9	.90	34.98
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,744	38.7	1.58	61.35	1,369	38.7	1.75	67.61	375	38.7	.99	38.51
Iron and steel products	4,003	42.7	1.54	65.85	3,949	42.7	1.55	66.32	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,799	40.3	1.63	65.56	5,782	40.3	1.63	65.61	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	6,608	40.7	1.53	62.13	5,768	41.2	1.59	65.62	840	37.3	1.02	38.23
Meat products	792	39.8	1.70	67.84	644	40.2	1.76	70.84	148	38.2	1.44	54.78
Dairy products	1,190	42.0	1.15	48.14	907	43.5	1.24	53.81	283	37.3	.80	29.95
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,255	40.2	1.57	63.02	1,098	40.9	1.61	66.02	157	34.8	1.21	42.03
Products of petroleum and coal	966	40.0	1.95	78.08	962	40.0	1.95	78.14	--	--	--	--
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	22,666	41.1	1.57	64.58	19,637	41.4	1.64	67.96	3,029	38.6	1.11	42.72
Meat products	3,173	39.4	1.75	68.83	2,493	39.7	1.83	72.57	680	38.1	1.44	55.10
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,167	40.8	1.36	55.63	3,288	42.1	1.46	61.37	879	35.9	.95	34.13
Saw and planing mills	1,497	43.2	1.29	55.52	1,432	43.2	1.30	55.22	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,637	41.7	1.69	70.59	2,619	41.8	1.69	70.90	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,207	40.1	1.62	64.82	3,163	40.0	1.62	64.96	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	2,086	43.4	1.53	66.20	1,855	44.1	1.55	68.42	231	38.1	1.27	48.34
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	73,138	39.5	1.83	72.39	65,917	39.8	1.90	75.53	7,221	36.5	1.20	43.67
Meat products	1,324	38.3	1.73	66.14	1,023	39.0	1.86	72.28	301	36.0	1.26	45.28
Canned and cured fish	1,589	31.5	1.68	52.80	1,253	32.9	1.77	58.11	336	26.5	1.25	33.01
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,000	36.2	1.14	41.05	804	40.3	1.38	55.47	1,196	33.4	.94	31.36
Distilled and malt liquors	1,161	39.3	1.73	67.83	845	39.7	1.86	73.93	316	38.3	1.35	51.53
Saw and planing mills	26,905	38.5	1.78	68.72	25,867	38.5	1.79	69.06	1,038	38.1	1.58	60.02
Pulp and paper mills	5,202	41.5	2.17	89.82	5,163	41.5	2.17	90.05	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ⁴	1,759	38.9	1.67	65.14	1,262	39.5	1.80	70.96	497	37.4	1.35	50.38
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,849	37.1	2.16	80.35	1,590	37.7	2.30	86.67	259	33.5	1.24	41.59
Iron and steel products	6,709	39.9	1.96	78.03	6,407	40.0	1.98	79.14	302	38.1	1.44	54.61
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,982	42.7	2.07	88.41	5,828	42.6	2.10	89.75	154	44.4	.85	37.94
Non-ferrous metal products	5,886	42.2	1.96	83.03	5,844	42.9	1.97	83.40	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,593	41.9	1.83	76.71	1,522	42.1	1.86	78.31	--	--	--	--

1. Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

2. Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

3. Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

4. Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

5. Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

6. Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

7. Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

8. Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces

Province and Industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	2,055	40.8	77.97	1,631	40.9	87.32	424	40.3	42.00
Canned and cured fish	473	44.9	52.01	419	45.3	54.56	54	41.7	32.24
Pulp and paper mills	796	36.5	110.29	654	36.5	122.18	142	36.8	55.54
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,613	40.5	71.00	2,648	41.3	82.64	965	38.3	39.06
Canned and cured fish	318	43.3	61.11	247	44.8	68.43	71	38.0	35.62
Miscellaneous food products ¹	121	37.9	70.00	86	38.4	82.30	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	222	45.1	58.85	163	46.5	66.71	59	41.3	37.12
Iron and steel products	797	41.4	84.29	663	41.8	93.00	134	39.5	41.19
Transportation equipment	540	39.3	67.64	357	40.2	83.34	183	37.6	37.00
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	2,264	40.7	70.98	1,649	41.5	82.30	615	38.4	40.63
Canned and cured fish	107	42.7	53.58	73	43.4	64.70	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	220	37.1	63.77	148	37.0	73.34	72	37.3	44.10
Saw and planing mills	201	47.3	56.13	167	48.2	59.51	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	350	38.9	98.86	260	39.5	116.71	90	37.2	47.30
Transportation equipment	199	42.1	76.08	172	43.1	82.03	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	84,895	39.0	84.10	62,029	39.4	96.89	22,866	37.8	49.40
Distilled and malt liquors	1,240	36.4	96.05	950	36.7	109.35	290	35.5	52.45
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,875	38.9	73.76	1,340	39.6	83.80	535	37.3	48.61
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,331	37.6	86.12	802	37.6	105.48	529	37.5	56.76
Rubber products	1,166	39.3	73.59	874	39.6	83.78	292	38.3	43.09
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,523	40.3	63.15	1,047	41.1	73.83	476	38.5	39.65
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,199	38.8	75.71	1,575	39.2	88.30	624	37.9	43.93
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,959	40.5	74.42	1,379	41.0	87.58	580	39.3	43.14
Men's clothing	2,050	39.3	67.81	1,347	40.2	81.17	703	37.5	42.21
Women's clothing	2,197	39.6	71.04	1,214	40.6	86.37	983	38.5	52.11
Knit goods	1,122	41.3	63.67	876	42.5	80.11	446	39.6	38.74
Saw and planing mills	1,194	44.9	69.41	995	46.0	75.29	199	39.6	40.03
Furniture	1,128	40.0	74.34	802	41.0	86.75	326	37.4	43.81
Pulp and paper mills	4,619	37.2	112.40	3,551	37.6	129.54	1,068	36.2	55.39
Other paper products ²	1,764	37.4	75.54	1,255	37.5	87.21	509	36.9	46.78
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,616	36.9	73.77	3,076	36.9	87.77	1,540	36.9	45.81
Iron castings	1,016	38.4	83.46	769	39.0	95.25	247	36.6	46.72
Machinery manufacturing ³	3,167	38.9	77.64	2,365	39.2	89.02	802	38.0	44.05
Primary iron and steel	1,166	39.1	87.73	891	39.3	97.89	275	38.7	54.80
Aircraft and parts	5,021	41.1	95.24	3,858	41.1	106.72	1,163	41.0	57.15
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,303	39.8	86.24	1,160	39.9	90.38	143	39.0	52.62
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,464	40.6	80.48	1,193	41.2	88.91	271	38.1	43.41
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,145	37.4	92.86	1,892	37.4	96.98	253	37.1	62.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,822	39.3	92.50	6,624	39.7	105.23	2,198	38.1	54.11
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	1,886	39.3	80.52	1,464	39.9	89.62	422	37.4	48.82
Chemical products	9,912	37.4	89.36	6,884	37.5	104.78	3,028	37.3	54.32
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	153,037	38.7	87.14	108,757	39.1	102.19	44,280	37.7	50.18
Meat products	2,534	40.2	81.38	1,973	40.3	89.45	561	39.7	53.00
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,172	39.4	75.97	1,422	39.9	91.16	750	38.4	47.18
Bread and other bakery products	941	41.1	68.77	667	42.0	78.82	274	38.8	44.32
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,971	38.9	79.13	2,016	39.5	93.41	955	37.7	48.99
Rubber products	4,133	38.7	81.48	2,961	38.9	94.76	1,172	38.1	47.93
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,033	39.2	67.73	707	40.0	79.66	326	37.4	41.85
Other leather products ⁴	769	38.6	81.65	515	39.5	99.10	254	36.7	46.27
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	947	38.6	73.89	639	39.5	89.12	308	36.8	42.27
Woollen goods	1,026	38.5	79.50	695	39.6	96.15	331	36.3	44.53
Men's clothing	1,593	38.6	66.40	932	39.0	83.70	661	38.1	42.02
Women's clothing	861	38.3	72.35	443	38.7	93.13	418	37.9	50.33
Knit goods	1,548	39.0	68.80	838	40.4	91.36	710	37.4	42.16
Saw and planing mills	1,589	42.4	73.86	1,220	43.4	83.06	369	39.3	43.47

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 4. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario - Concluded:									
Furniture	1,980	38.7	76.83	1,338	39.5	92.18	642	37.1	44.84
Other wood products	896	38.5	73.94	640	39.5	85.49	256	36.0	45.06
Pulp and paper mills	3,696	38.0	114.16	2,808	38.2	131.52	888	37.5	59.27
Other paper products ²	3,505	36.8	84.74	2,337	37.1	102.05	1,168	36.3	50.11
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,839	37.3	78.26	6,431	37.5	98.41	4,408	37.0	48.86
Agricultural implements	2,653	38.7	86.39	2,099	38.8	96.20	554	38.1	49.22
Hardware and tools	2,014	38.3	83.37	1,297	38.8	102.72	717	37.3	48.35
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,312	38.5	81.72	5,220	38.9	95.11	2,092	37.6	48.31
Iron castings	1,924	38.4	82.21	1,392	39.0	96.41	532	37.0	45.05
Primary iron and steel	4,344	39.7	107.99	3,382	39.9	123.21	962	39.0	54.48
Sheet metal products	2,426	37.9	88.68	1,763	38.2	103.00	663	37.1	50.58
Aircraft and parts	8,865	39.7	92.80	6,888	40.1	104.34	1,977	38.4	52.59
Motor vehicles	8,891	40.8	101.79	6,898	41.1	113.51	1,993	39.6	61.20
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,295	39.6	90.72	3,181	39.8	103.82	1,114	38.8	53.30
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,337	38.5	87.42	1,066	40.0	100.95	271	39.5	48.70
Brass and copper products	1,366	39.9	90.36	957	38.9	103.71	409	37.4	49.29
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,482	40.4	105.78	1,314	40.7	112.29	168	38.5	54.90
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	3,223	38.1	81.17	2,214	38.3	96.37	1,009	37.5	47.81
Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,915	39.0	87.39	14,347	39.2	102.07	5,568	38.5	49.56
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	3,636	38.5	89.74	2,666	39.0	104.15	970	36.9	50.14
Products of petroleum and coal	3,215	36.1	121.75	2,325	36.3	145.28	890	35.5	60.27
Chemical products	12,507	38.2	87.18	8,811	38.4	101.93	3,696	37.7	52.03
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,926	38.5	79.41	2,476	39.0	96.99	1,450	37.5	49.38
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	7,871	39.4	73.17	5,810	39.9	84.24	2,061	38.1	41.95
Meat products	908	40.1	82.42	744	40.2	89.39	164	39.9	50.78
Other food and beverages ⁶	1,083	39.1	72.38	780	40.0	84.16	303	36.8	42.05
Clothing (textile and fur)	527	40.7	66.12	316	41.3	83.09	211	39.8	40.71
Wood products	361	40.0	75.71	279	40.8	85.30	82	37.2	43.09
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,064	38.1	64.41	644	38.3	80.50	420	37.7	39.73
Iron and steel products	1,293	39.4	74.97	996	39.7	84.80	297	38.4	42.02
Transportation equipment	790	40.4	78.68	656	40.7	86.52	134	39.2	40.27
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	2,188	40.2	69.51	1,547	40.5	79.64	641	39.5	45.07
Meat products	302	40.7	79.43	229	40.7	88.51	73	40.8	50.93
Dairy products	287	43.3	52.48	162	44.0	61.50	125	42.3	40.80
Other food and beverages ⁷	508	40.2	67.78	376	40.7	75.53	132	38.7	45.70
Products of petroleum and coal	281	39.1	89.87	242	39.4	95.92	--	--	--
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	6,670	40.0	80.71	5,037	40.3	91.71	1,633	38.9	46.77
Meat products	1,181	40.1	81.50	913	40.1	90.34	268	40.2	51.42
Other food and beverages ⁶	948	40.2	71.80	680	40.7	83.07	268	38.7	43.21
Saw and planing mills	212	46.2	68.93	176	46.6	74.59	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	945	40.3	81.64	750	40.8	90.59	195	38.7	47.19
Transportation equipment	511	40.0	72.86	351	40.2	83.22	160	39.8	50.13
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	342	42.6	82.15	274	43.4	91.82	68	39.7	43.19
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	15,765	39.2	89.54	11,908	39.4	102.47	3,857	38.3	49.61
Meat products	426	40.4	84.12	329	40.7	92.24	97	39.7	56.58
Canned and cured fish	637	38.9	87.93	516	39.1	97.45	121	38.1	47.33
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	368	39.5	76.15	267	40.1	86.70	101	38.1	48.27
Distilled and malt liquors	206	38.2	81.21	162	38.3	90.79	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	3,314	39.7	94.49	2,723	40.0	104.06	591	38.3	50.41
Pulp and paper mills	918	38.9	109.84	743	38.9	122.86	175	39.1	54.57
Other paper products ²	731	37.5	94.14	510	37.7	113.45	221	37.1	49.59
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,663	37.1	75.63	1,007	37.3	94.35	656	36.9	46.90
Iron and steel products	1,727	39.4	91.95	1,324	39.6	103.91	403	38.7	52.67
Shipbuilding and repairing	556	38.9	81.13	409	39.2	95.25	147	38.0	41.84
Non-ferrous metal products	1,626	40.7	98.77	1,270	40.6	111.20	356	40.7	54.44
Chemical products	856	39.3	83.60	675	39.6	93.77	181	38.2	45.65

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1956, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
St. John's—Manufacturing	2,345	42.7	1.12	48.05	1,848	44.1	1.25	55.27	497	37.5	.56	21.23
Halifax—Manufacturing	7,943	41.1	1.33	54.84	6,736	41.0	1.46	60.07	1,207	41.4	.62	25.67
Food and beverages	1,768	43.3	.87	37.53	972	44.0	1.10	48.56	796	42.3	.57	24.06
Transportation equipment	4,575	40.1	1.50	59.92	4,474	40.1	1.51	60.49	101	40.3	.86	34.51
Saint John—Manufacturing	3,482	43.5	1.31	56.93	2,887	44.4	1.41	62.55	595	38.8	.76	29.65
Food and beverages	1,326	45.9	1.25	57.23	1,037	47.8	1.36	65.19	289	38.9	.74	28.65
Quebec—Manufacturing	16,514	43.0	1.26	54.12	11,651	44.3	1.42	62.86	4,863	39.7	.84	33.19
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,789	37.6	.93	35.09	960	39.3	1.07	42.03	829	35.7	.76	27.05
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,127	41.9	.79	32.92	364	43.4	1.12	48.48	1,763	41.5	.72	29.71
Transportation equipment	2,234	48.4	1.50	72.70	2,234	48.4	1.50	72.70	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke—Manufacturing	7,076	46.1	1.20	55.47	5,251	47.5	1.32	62.56	1,825	41.9	.84	35.07
Textile products (except clothing)	2,357	43.9	1.14	49.98	1,681	44.3	1.20	53.26	676	43.1	.97	41.80
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,275	42.6	.99	42.30	464	44.7	1.36	60.84	811	41.4	.76	31.69
Iron and steel products	1,663	51.6	1.39	71.97	1,629	51.8	1.40	72.75	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers—Manufacturing	9,586	42.4	1.46	62.03	6,884	43.8	1.70	74.33	2,702	38.8	.79	30.72
Pulp and paper mills	3,837	43.3	2.00	86.78	3,806	43.3	2.01	87.09	--	--	--	--
Drummondville—Manufacturing	4,638	45.7	1.16	53.06	3,597	46.6	1.22	56.59	1,041	42.6	.96	40.84
Textile products (except clothing)	3,609	45.4	1.18	53.44	2,976	45.9	1.21	55.72	633	42.9	1.00	42.70
Montreal—Manufacturing	164,316	42.5	1.43	61.03	113,529	43.9	1.60	70.24	50,787	39.2	1.02	39.93
Meat products	2,673	42.0	1.51	63.40	2,172	42.7	1.60	68.50	501	38.7	1.07	41.29
Bread and other bakery products	2,575	47.4	1.13	53.66	2,152	48.1	1.20	57.80	423	43.6	.75	32.58
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,131	43.5	1.16	50.38	3,913	44.8	1.36	61.15	3,218	41.9	.89	37.28
Distilled and malt liquors	4,264	42.2	1.70	71.72	3,108	41.3	1.84	76.13	1,156	44.5	1.35	59.85
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,754	39.0	1.56	60.62	1,521	41.4	1.79	73.86	3,233	37.8	1.44	54.39
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,822	38.9	1.09	42.49	2,480	40.1	1.25	50.27	2,342	37.5	.91	34.26
Textile products (except clothing)	6,631	42.7	1.10	46.79	3,675	45.0	1.26	56.80	2,956	39.9	.86	34.35
Clothing (textile and fur)	32,435	39.1	1.12	43.69	8,686	42.1	1.50	63.05	23,749	37.6	.97	36.61
Furniture	3,745	45.6	1.23	56.04	3,438	46.0	1.25	57.44	307	41.2	.98	40.35
Other paper products ²	3,396	44.3	1.29	57.00	2,265	45.2	1.48	67.07	1,131	42.5	.87	36.85
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	6,470	40.7	1.85	75.17	5,310	40.8	2.03	82.70	1,160	40.0	1.02	40.71
Iron and steel products	20,111	44.5	1.68	74.49	19,172	44.4	1.70	75.81	939	40.4	1.18	47.43
Transportation equipment	23,699	43.3	1.70	73.50	23,353	43.4	1.70	73.89	346	38.3	1.23	46.90
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,614	43.2	1.63	70.35	9,738	44.1	1.72	75.78	3,876	40.7	1.39	56.70
Non-metallic mineral products ³	5,169	48.7	1.45	70.78	4,813	49.1	1.48	72.69	356	43.7	1.03	45.07
Chemical products	4,420	42.2	1.39	58.63	3,137	43.3	1.47	63.44	1,283	39.6	.99	39.08
Ottawa-Hull—Manufacturing	13,297	41.2	1.58	65.16	11,125	41.5	1.71	70.95	2,172	39.8	.89	35.53
Pulp and paper mills	4,227	40.6	1.95	79.10	4,168	40.7	1.96	79.47	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,667	41.3	1.66	68.82	1,078	42.0	2.00	83.95	589	40.1	1.03	41.13
Iron and steel products	917	41.2	1.49	61.56	893	41.4	1.50	62.20	--	--	--	--
Peterborough—Manufacturing	7,362	41.9	1.81	75.74	6,000	42.4	1.89	80.23	1,362	39.9	1.40	55.99
Oshawa—Manufacturing	14,195	42.7	1.92	81.91	13,119	43.1	1.96	84.40	1,076	38.2	1.35	51.54
Niagara Falls—Manufacturing	5,144	42.3	1.60	67.82	3,610	42.8	1.81	77.68	1,534	40.9	1.09	44.63
St. Catharines—Manufacturing	25,496	41.1	1.88	77.32	22,901	41.6	1.94	80.77	2,595	37.1	1.26	46.82
Pulp and paper mills	2,898	40.7	1.96	79.95	2,789	40.7	1.99	80.93	109	39.5	1.39	54.81
Iron and steel products	7,800	42.5	1.99	84.59	7,693	42.6	2.00	85.05	107	39.9	1.34	50.90
Transportation equipment	6,385	40.4	1.97	79.63	5,822	40.6	2.00	81.15	563	38.3	1.67	63.94
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,475	41.5	1.82	75.63	1,259	42.2	1.87	78.97	216	37.3	1.51	56.18
Toronto—Manufacturing	141,940	41.3	1.59	65.66	103,483	42.2	1.76	74.42	38,457	38.9	1.08	42.09
Meat products	3,666	40.6	1.73	70.42	2,923	41.3	1.82	75.23	743	37.9	1.36	51.49
Bread and other bakery products	3,543	44.0	1.35	59.47	2,829	45.4	1.45	65.89	714	38.5	.88	34.04
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,518	40.2	1.16	46.45	2,643	43.4	1.42	61.67	3,875	38.1	.95	36.07
Rubber products	3,987	42.1	1.90	80.12	3,591	42.6	1.96	83.44	396	38.2	1.31	50.06
Textile products (except clothing)	3,638	43.2	1.21	52.39	1,999	45.6	1.36	61.83	1,639	40.3	1.02	40.88
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,556	39.4	1.22	48.22	4,327	40.5	1.64	66.33	9,229	38.9	1.02	39.72
Other paper products ²	6,038	42.1	1.45	61.20	3,977	43.5	1.64	71.38	2,061	39.6	1.05	41.54
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	11,611	40.5	1.98	79.96	8,971	41.3	2.22	91.82	2,640	37.5	1.06	39.65
Iron and steel products	20,262	41.9	1.75	73.13	18,531	42.2	1.78	75.32	1,731	38.2	1.30	49.71

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 5. Average hours and earnings of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1956, 29 metropolitan areas - concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
Toronto - Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	15,245	40.8	1.90	77.66	14,659	40.8	1.93	78.70	586	39.4	1.31	51.76
Non-ferrous metal products	5,867	41.5	1.55	64.29	4,689	41.7	1.68	70.09	1,198	40.7	1.02	41.70
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,984	41.1	1.63	66.94	12,280	42.1	1.77	74.48	5,704	38.9	1.30	50.72
Chemical products	6,851	40.8	1.53	62.52	5,006	41.6	1.69	70.24	1,845	38.6	1.08	41.57
Hamilton - Manufacturing	44,242	40.9	1.80	73.87	36,107	41.6	1.94	80.86	8,135	37.9	1.13	42.88
Food and beverages	2,642	44.1	1.09	48.15	1,619	46.5	1.30	60.31	1,023	40.4	0.72	28.91
Textile products (except clothing) ..	2,648	40.0	1.18	47.08	1,193	42.0	1.28	53.54	1,455	38.3	1.09	41.78
Knit goods	1,265	36.0	1.13	40.69	304	40.4	1.45	58.53	961	34.6	1.01	35.05
Iron and steel products	20,249	41.0	2.07	84.99	19,543	41.1	2.09	85.91	706	38.4	1.54	59.32
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,231	40.1	1.90	76.43	4,866	41.6	2.02	83.76	1,365	35.0	1.44	50.30
Brantford - Manufacturing	7,665	41.8	1.45	60.66	5,808	42.3	1.59	67.49	1,857	40.0	0.98	39.30
Textile products (except clothing) ..	1,227	41.5	1.31	54.28	846	42.7	1.41	60.20	381	38.9	1.06	41.13
Iron and steel products	2,774	41.6	1.73	71.74	2,746	41.6	1.73	71.85	--	--	--	--
Galt - Manufacturing	7,491	42.7	1.36	58.13	5,556	43.6	1.48	64.59	1,935	40.1	0.99	39.60
Textile products (except clothing) ..	1,354	42.1	1.17	49.32	672	45.1	1.30	58.87	682	39.2	1.02	39.91
Iron and steel products	2,652	42.2	1.60	67.65	2,541	42.4	1.62	68.53	111	38.7	1.23	47.59
Kitchener - Manufacturing	15,274	43.2	1.41	61.08	10,544	44.3	1.56	69.16	4,730	40.9	1.05	43.09
Rubber products	4,053	41.3	1.61	66.51	3,027	42.4	1.74	73.95	1,026	37.9	1.18	44.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,390	44.3	1.12	49.81	327	47.7	1.41	67.15	1,063	43.3	1.03	44.47
Furniture	2,051	45.3	1.39	62.98	1,897	45.5	1.41	63.99	154	42.7	1.18	50.62
London - Manufacturing	13,189	41.4	1.48	61.30	10,042	42.2	1.62	68.42	3,147	39.0	0.99	38.59
Food and beverages	3,376	41.5	1.32	54.87	2,196	42.8	1.50	64.29	1,180	39.0	0.96	37.34
Clothing (textile and fur)	898	39.1	1.14	44.72	277	42.0	1.45	60.66	621	37.9	0.99	37.61
Iron and steel products	2,218	42.7	1.66	70.91	2,160	42.8	1.67	71.46	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,810	41.1	1.70	70.06	1,765	41.3	1.71	70.78	--	--	--	--
Samia - Manufacturing	5,693	40.6	1.98	80.35	5,372	40.8	2.00	81.48	321	37.1	1.66	61.63
Windsor - Manufacturing	25,603	36.5	1.82	66.47	22,905	36.2	1.89	68.45	2,698	39.1	1.27	49.62
Iron and steel products	4,629	41.8	1.83	76.53	4,263	42.1	1.87	78.77	366	39.0	1.30	50.46
Transportation equipment	16,226	33.7	1.90	63.97	15,540	33.6	1.92	64.43	686	37.3	1.44	53.56
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing	4,568	40.6	1.83	74.21	4,442	40.6	1.85	75.14	126	41.1	1.01	41.39
Pulp and paper mills	2,029	40.0	2.04	81.59	2,003	39.9	2.05	81.72	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,880	40.0	1.75	70.18	1,367	40.0	1.76	70.34	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	26,468	41.0	1.41	57.79	20,358	41.5	1.55	64.29	6,110	39.3	0.92	36.10
Meat products	2,402	40.0	1.79	71.61	2,032	40.4	1.85	74.65	370	37.6	1.46	54.91
Miscellaneous food products	1,308	42.2	1.22	51.66	802	44.8	1.39	62.26	506	38.0	0.92	34.85
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,312	40.3	0.98	39.33	915	43.6	1.33	58.04	3,397	39.4	0.87	34.30
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,688	38.7	1.58	61.25	1,323	38.6	1.75	67.41	365	39.0	1.00	38.89
Iron and steel products	3,019	41.6	1.54	64.03	2,968	41.7	1.55	64.59	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,784	40.3	1.63	65.60	5,767	40.3	1.63	65.66	--	--	--	--
Regina - Manufacturing	2,279	40.8	1.65	67.32	2,092	41.2	1.69	69.73	187	36.2	1.12	40.44
Food and beverages	852	41.5	1.51	62.81	722	42.3	1.57	66.52	130	36.9	1.14	42.20
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	1,789	40.9	1.50	61.53	1,537	41.4	1.57	64.85	252	37.9	1.09	41.31
Food and beverages	1,106	40.7	1.48	60.11	939	41.6	1.52	63.22	167	35.7	1.19	42.62
Edmonton - Manufacturing	9,790	41.0	1.59	65.38	8,152	41.2	1.69	69.61	1,638	40.3	1.10	44.35
Meat products	2,086	38.8	1.74	67.30	1,653	39.1	1.80	70.50	433	37.6	1.46	55.11
Transportation equipment	1,468	40.2	1.60	64.43	1,427	40.2	1.61	64.72	--	--	--	--
Calgary - Manufacturing	7,332	40.5	1.64	66.27	6,481	41.0	1.69	69.36	851	36.8	1.16	42.74
Food and beverages	2,362	39.6	1.60	63.45	1,743	40.6	1.72	70.27	619	36.6	1.21	44.23
Iron and steel products	927	41.0	1.72	70.67	921	41.1	1.73	70.98	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,739	39.9	1.63	65.15	1,736	39.9	1.63	65.15	--	--	--	--
Vancouver - Manufacturing	36,430	38.8	1.81	70.16	31,094	39.2	1.90	74.49	5,336	36.9	1.22	44.93
Food and beverages	5,868	37.1	1.66	61.44	4,102	38.0	1.84	69.91	1,766	34.9	1.20	41.78
Saw and planing mills	10,860	37.7	1.81	68.47	10,281	37.8	1.82	68.83	579	37.7	1.64	61.94
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,455	37.0	2.21	81.72	1,237	37.5	2.36	88.57	218	33.8	1.27	42.87
Iron and steel products	6,494	39.8	1.96	78.00	6,204	39.9	1.98	78.99	290	38.3	1.46	55.68
Transportation equipment	3,871	41.9	2.07	86.74	3,846	42.0	2.08	87.08	--	--	--	--
Victoria - Manufacturing	5,991	41.1	1.88	77.22	5,642	41.1	1.93	79.30	349	40.7	1.07	43.48
Saw and planing mills	1,391	38.5	1.79	68.82	1,297	38.6	1.80	69.56	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,618	42.5	1.94	82.28	3,468	42.3	1.99	84.18	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.
* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing,
week ending October 31, 1956, 29 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's - Manufacturing	786	42.3	59.40	596	42.4	66.84	190	42.3	36.05
Halifax - Manufacturing	1,232	37.8	69.05	806	38.3	84.24	426	36.9	40.32
Food and beverages	223	38.5	67.85	153	39.8	79.33	70	35.6	42.77
Transportation equipment	299	37.4	68.30	162	37.9	94.95	137	37.0	36.79
Saint John - Manufacturing	826	39.1	69.37	605	39.9	79.87	221	36.7	40.63
Food and beverages	167	40.2	64.19	115	40.7	74.01	52	39.1	42.46
Quebec - Manufacturing	3,834	38.9	75.26	2,848	39.5	87.43	986	37.1	40.11
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	355	40.7	54.51	229	41.8	66.77	126	38.7	32.23
Clothing (textile and fur)	376	38.9	70.15	188	39.7	105.16	188	38.2	35.13
Transportation equipment	599	40.2	73.04	508	41.3	79.56	91	34.0	36.69
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing	1,532	41.3	68.99	1,073	42.1	81.84	459	39.5	38.95
Textile products (except clothing)	324	39.8	66.78	235	40.2	78.28	89	38.6	36.43
Clothing (textile and fur)	156	42.6	58.51	84	45.0	77.33	72	39.8	36.56
Iron and steel products	535	43.0	72.54	389	43.8	83.64	146	40.7	42.96
Three Rivers - Manufacturing	1,346	38.8	90.49	1,077	39.3	101.92	269	37.0	44.71
Pulp and paper mills	388	39.2	116.57	343	39.6	124.22	--	--	--
Drummondville - Manufacturing	1,217	40.8	75.85	852	41.4	89.99	365	39.3	42.86
Textile products (except clothing)	937	41.0	76.06	678	41.7	88.39	259	39.2	43.79
Montreal - Manufacturing	58,524	38.6	86.32	41,933	39.0	99.97	16,591	37.6	51.83
Meat products	1,059	40.7	76.97	915	41.1	81.65	144	37.7	47.24
Bread and other bakery products	730	46.8	64.29	611	48.5	68.63	119	38.1	42.03
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,653	38.4	75.22	1,183	38.9	85.33	470	37.1	49.77
Distilled and malt liquors	1,007	36.6	95.72	769	36.8	109.00	238	35.6	52.80
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,092	37.7	87.92	673	37.8	106.92	419	37.7	57.38
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	786	39.2	68.75	544	39.7	79.03	242	37.9	45.63
Textile products (except clothing)	2,528	37.7	81.80	1,681	38.2	98.85	847	36.8	47.97
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,298	39.5	72.89	3,214	40.4	87.78	2,084	38.2	49.92
Furniture	698	39.2	78.45	497	40.2	90.93	201	36.7	47.58
Other paper products ²	1,381	37.2	76.26	990	37.4	87.23	391	36.7	48.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,656	36.7	77.86	2,385	36.7	93.69	1,271	36.6	48.16
Iron and steel products	6,940	38.2	87.75	5,294	38.5	99.72	1,646	37.3	49.24
Transportation equipment	7,092	40.6	92.53	5,636	40.6	102.03	1,456	40.5	55.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,021	39.3	93.87	6,028	39.7	106.69	1,993	38.0	55.10
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,175	38.8	80.51	890	39.4	90.27	285	37.0	50.03
Chemical products	7,274	37.5	89.80	4,743	37.6	108.21	2,531	37.4	55.31
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing	3,754	37.8	83.67	2,693	38.2	96.79	1,061	36.9	50.39
Pulp and paper mills	672	36.0	103.20	525	36.2	116.50	147	35.5	55.67
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,057	36.9	78.23	699	37.1	92.35	358	36.6	50.65
Iron and steel products	280	38.6	82.04	208	38.9	93.22	72	37.8	49.74
Peterborough - Manufacturing	3,122	40.6	84.82	2,295	41.0	97.72	827	39.5	49.04
Oshawa - Manufacturing	3,143	41.2	91.33	2,174	41.9	107.17	969	39.7	55.79
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	1,438	38.6	86.48	1,027	38.9	100.70	411	37.7	50.97
St. Catharines - Manufacturing	6,088	38.7	92.17	4,462	39.0	107.72	1,626	38.0	49.48
Pulp and paper mills	546	36.4	119.83	416	36.5	139.07	130	36.0	58.25
Iron and steel products	1,930	37.9	90.30	1,375	38.1	108.05	555	37.2	46.32
Transportation equipment	1,472	40.8	95.50	1,140	41.1	106.58	332	39.6	57.47
Electrical apparatus and supplies	701	37.4	91.50	518	37.1	106.40	183	38.4	49.33
Toronto - Manufacturing	64,767	38.2	87.12	44,931	38.6	102.55	19,836	37.4	52.19
Meat products	1,517	39.9	85.59	1,146	39.9	94.99	371	39.8	56.52
Bread and other bakery products	402	40.5	73.76	306	41.4	82.47	96	37.8	46.01
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,910	38.0	78.87	1,308	38.2	91.67	602	37.4	51.07
Rubber products	1,595	38.1	82.68	1,118	38.2	96.26	477	37.7	50.86
Textile products (except clothing)	964	38.7	78.52	614	39.6	95.34	350	37.2	49.03
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,775	38.3	71.39	1,597	39.0	88.29	1,178	37.3	48.48
Other paper products ²	2,364	36.8	87.80	1,368	37.1	106.36	696	36.3	51.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,891	36.9	83.59	4,048	37.1	105.98	2,843	36.7	51.73
Iron and steel products	10,253	38.1	83.94	7,525	38.5	95.79	2,728	37.2	51.23

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 6. Average hours and earnings of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, week ending October 31, 1956, 29 metropolitan areas - concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	9,757	39.6	94.42	7,544	39.9	106.44	2,213	38.4	53.44
Non-ferrous metal products	2,471	37.9	86.03	1,725	38.3	101.39	746	37.2	50.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,860	38.6	87.70	6,357	38.8	101.97	2,503	38.3	51.48
Chemical products	5,729	37.8	84.54	3,828	38.0	100.34	1,901	37.4	52.72
Hamilton - Manufacturing	14,255	38.9	91.76	10,133	39.3	108.97	4,122	38.0	49.47
Food and beverages	759	38.7	68.20	445	39.4	85.83	314	37.6	43.22
Textile products (except clothing)	442	38.2	79.98	292	38.8	97.53	150	37.0	45.81
Knit goods	231	39.0	61.16	108	39.5	82.89	123	38.5	42.07
Iron and steel products	5,542	39.3	102.00	4,162	39.7	117.85	1,380	38.3	54.20
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,540	38.8	91.59	2,557	38.9	108.47	983	38.3	47.67
Brantford - Manufacturing	2,800	37.3	76.97	1,977	37.7	90.53	823	36.5	44.39
Textile products (except clothing)	280	37.3	83.89	192	38.3	103.43	88	34.9	41.26
Iron and steel products	910	37.7	79.37	693	38.0	89.95	217	36.7	45.58
Galt - Manufacturing	2,098	37.9	74.93	1,377	38.4	92.26	721	37.1	41.85
Textile products (except clothing)	221	38.2	74.30	139	39.5	93.22	82	36.0	42.23
Iron and steel products	989	37.4	77.55	682	37.8	93.95	307	36.6	41.12
Kitchener - Manufacturing	3,688	38.6	78.87	2,611	39.1	93.20	1,077	37.4	44.13
Rubber products	1,024	38.7	78.83	723	38.9	93.07	301	38.1	44.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	301	40.1	71.61	164	40.3	96.23	137	39.8	42.15
Furniture	306	37.9	74.14	211	38.5	87.81	95	36.6	43.77
London - Manufacturing	4,639	38.6	78.95	3,216	39.0	93.58	1,423	37.5	45.89
Food and beverages	971	39.4	81.79	685	39.9	96.67	286	38.0	46.15
Clothing (textile and fur)	192	38.6	69.94	100	39.2	96.81	92	38.0	40.74
Iron and steel products	652	38.4	74.52	469	38.7	85.82	183	37.8	45.56
Transportation equipment	475	42.2	94.27	370	42.7	104.60	105	40.4	57.87
Sarnia - Manufacturing	2,832	38.5	98.73	2,171	38.5	113.37	661	38.3	50.67
Windsor - Manufacturing	8,225	39.3	97.38	6,165	39.6	110.38	2,060	38.4	58.47
Iron and steel products	813	39.3	95.72	570	39.7	113.28	243	38.3	54.53
Transportation equipment	5,544	39.6	102.35	4,364	39.9	113.52	1,180	38.8	61.06
Fort William-Port Arthur - Manufacturing	1,139	38.7	83.00	878	39.0	93.34	261	37.8	48.21
Pulp and paper mills	354	37.2	106.54	299	37.4	114.42	55	36.1	63.69
Transportation equipment	373	38.2	73.60	273	38.8	82.54	100	36.6	49.21
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	6,974	39.3	73.10	5,101	39.7	84.52	1,873	38.1	42.00
Meat products	825	40.2	83.80	676	40.2	91.05	149	40.1	50.94
Miscellaneous food products 1	239	38.6	82.83	159	40.6	102.09	80	34.7	44.55
Clothing (textile and fur)	516	40.7	65.27	307	41.3	83.70	209	39.8	40.67
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,017	37.9	65.01	612	38.2	81.69	405	37.5	39.81
Iron and steel products	1,194	39.4	73.68	913	39.7	83.45	281	38.3	41.95
Transportation equipment	786	40.4	78.83	653	40.6	86.67	133	39.1	40.33
Regina - Manufacturing	658	38.8	74.36	462	38.9	86.05	196	38.6	46.81
Food and beverages	217	40.5	71.33	141	40.6	83.51	76	40.5	48.74
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	672	40.3	67.96	459	40.8	78.40	213	39.4	45.46
Food and beverages	459	40.9	67.85	325	41.3	76.82	134	39.9	46.10
Edmonton - Manufacturing	3,062	39.3	79.59	2,250	39.5	91.13	812	38.5	47.62
Meat products	774	40.1	78.44	602	40.1	86.17	172	40.3	51.41
Transportation equipment	328	39.5	67.80	231	39.8	75.97	97	38.8	48.33
Calgary - Manufacturing	2,133	39.6	80.07	1,607	39.9	90.82	526	38.6	47.23
Food and beverages	808	39.6	82.33	620	39.7	92.50	188	39.0	48.78
Iron and steel products	355	40.2	81.23	295	40.4	88.22	60	39.4	46.85
Transportation equipment	183	41.1	81.93	120	40.9	97.18	63	41.3	52.90
*Vancouver - Manufacturing	9,125	38.7	86.88	6,576	39.0	101.18	2,549	38.0	49.98
Food and beverages	1,601	39.0	81.80	1,158	39.2	93.62	443	38.5	50.91
Saw and planing mills	1,338	39.0	97.34	1,042	39.4	110.16	296	37.5	52.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,289	37.0	79.23	771	36.9	69.80	518	37.2	48.61
Iron and steel products	1,664	39.3	91.81	1,272	39.5	103.85	392	38.6	52.72
Transportation equipment	633	39.6	85.07	485	39.9	97.45	148	38.9	44.49
Victoria - Manufacturing	952	37.6	78.33	700	38.2	90.63	252	35.7	44.17
Saw and planing mills	129	37.8	88.37	105	38.1	97.02	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	285	38.7	77.51	214	39.3	89.81	71	37.1	40.41

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.
* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, Canada

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
No.																	
Manufacturing	938,874	1	2	6	8	11	14	18	17	10	6	3	2	1	1	--	--
Durable goods industries.....	471,099	--	1	2	4	8	14	22	21	13	7	3	2	1	1	--	1
Non-durable goods industries	467,775	1	3	9	13	14	14	15	12	8	5	3	2	1	--	--	--
Food and beverages	114,605	3	4	9	11	13	17	18	14	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Meat products	19,104	1	1	3	4	7	15	27	23	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	7,982	1	3	6	11	18	26	22	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	8,068	10	13	17	18	17	11	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vege- tables	13,821	8	11	18	20	14	11	9	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Grain mill products	5,739	1	1	2	4	12	28	25	14	7	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	15,926	2	3	7	8	14	21	19	12	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	13,177	1	1	1	2	7	13	21	36	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Other beverages ¹	5,383	1	3	5	8	14	21	25	13	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Other foods ²	25,405	2	4	12	18	19	17	13	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,065	1	1	3	5	17	27	27	11	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	17,528	1	1	2	6	12	16	17	15	13	8	5	3	1	--	--	--
Leather products	23,725	2	5	18	22	18	15	11	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15,641	2	5	22	24	18	13	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ³	8,084	1	4	12	17	19	20	14	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing).....	53,536	1	2	7	16	26	22	13	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,773	1	1	5	15	32	25	13	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	9,653	1	3	8	17	28	23	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	11,312	--	1	4	14	24	19	12	16	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	83,004	2	8	22	24	17	11	7	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	28,960	2	8	22	23	18	12	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	19,013	2	8	22	23	17	10	7	4	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	18,125	1	6	21	26	19	12	7	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fur goods	2,933	1	2	6	12	18	10	11	7	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--
Hats and caps	2,872	1	5	20	26	16	10	10	6	3	2	--	1	--	--	--	--
*Wood products	79,969	1	2	4	9	16	19	25	13	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	49,760	1	2	3	7	14	17	30	15	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Furniture	20,802	1	1	4	11	20	23	18	11	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Other wood products ⁴	9,407	1	3	7	16	21	23	16	7	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Paper products	75,499	1	1	2	4	6	9	19	19	14	10	6	4	2	1	1	1
Pulp and paper mills	56,088	--	1	1	1	3	6	19	21	16	12	8	5	3	2	1	1
Other paper products ⁵	19,411	1	2	6	12	16	17	17	12	8	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	31,911	1	2	7	11	11	8	8	9	11	9	7	7	3	2	1	3
*Iron and steel products	138,136	--	1	1	2	5	12	21	22	15	9	5	3	1	1	1	1
Agricultural implements	5,023	--	1	1	2	7	13	29	27	13	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work	4,833	--	--	1	2	6	12	26	22	12	8	4	3	1	1	1	1
Fabricated and structural steel	8,664	--	--	1	2	3	11	25	26	14	8	4	2	1	1	1	1
Hardware and tools	8,533	1	1	3	6	9	15	23	20	11	5	2	1	1	1	--	1
Heating and cooking appliances	7,260	--	1	2	6	11	21	23	17	9	5	2	2	1	--	--	--
Iron castings	17,197	--	1	1	2	5	14	25	21	13	8	4	2	1	1	1	1
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	27,882	--	1	1	2	5	15	23	20	13	7	5	3	2	1	1	1
Primary iron and steel	33,030	--	1	--	1	1	5	13	24	20	16	8	5	3	1	1	1
Sheet metal products	13,211	--	1	2	4	8	16	22	20	13	6	4	2	1	1	--	--
Wire and wire products	5,680	--	1	1	3	4	9	22	21	16	10	7	4	1	1	--	--
*Transportation equipment	120,176	--	2	2	2	5	12	23	27	12	6	3	2	1	1	1	1
Aircraft and parts	26,261	--	--	1	1	3	8	23	29	15	7	5	3	2	1	1	1
Motor vehicles	28,418	1	5	8	1	2	8	14	25	14	9	4	4	2	1	1	1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,520	--	1	1	2	6	12	23	28	13	6	3	2	1	1	--	1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	26,465	--	1	1	1	5	15	32	36	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,133	--	1	1	3	7	16	25	15	14	8	3	2	1	1	1	2
*Non-ferrous metal products	45,317	--	1	2	3	5	9	18	27	23	8	2	1	1	--	--	--
Aluminum products	5,720	1	1	2	5	8	18	35	16	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	7,602	1	--	2	4	9	19	23	22	10	6	2	1	1	--	--	--
Smelting and refining	25,948	--	1	--	1	1	3	13	33	34	10	2	1	1	--	--	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	59,123	--	1	2	7	11	17	20	17	11	6	4	2	1	1	--	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	28,378	--	1	2	3	7	17	27	19	12	6	3	2	1	--	--	--
Clay products	5,207	--	1	2	3	10	21	29	17	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products	6,806	--	1	2	3	9	22	26	16	11	6	2	1	1	--	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	8,652	--	--	--	1	1	4	13	24	23	20	8	3	2	1	--	--
Chemical products	32,938	--	1	3	5	10	15	23	19	13	6	3	1	1	--	--	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prepara- tions	4,565	1	2	6	16	21	21	16	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,868	--	--	--	--	1	4	22	32	20	10	5	3	1	1	--	1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,312	1	3	12	19	15	16	14	10	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, Canada - continued

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
No.		Male wage-earners																
Manufacturing.....	738,237	--	1	2	4	8	14	22	20	13	7	4	2	1	1	--	1	
Durable goods industries	433,082	--	1	2	3	6	13	23	23	13	7	4	2	1	1	--	1	
Non-durable goods industries	305,155	1	1	3	5	10	15	20	18	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	1	
Food and beverages	80,337	1	2	3	6	11	19	23	20	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	15,127	1	1	1	2	3	10	31	28	14	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Dairy products	6,624	1	1	2	7	17	30	27	9	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and cured fish	5,799	8	10	13	18	19	14	9	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vege- tables	6,486	4	4	7	14	19	16	17	9	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Grain mill products	5,039	--	1	1	3	7	29	28	15	8	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	12,749	1	1	2	4	13	25	23	15	8	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Distilled and malt liquors	10,151	1	1	1	1	3	7	17	46	13	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Other beverages ¹	5,171	1	3	4	7	13	22	26	14	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Other foods ²	13,191	1	1	2	5	14	24	24	14	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,554	1	1	1	2	4	10	38	23	10	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	13,683	1	1	1	2	6	14	19	19	17	10	6	3	1	--	--	--	
Leather products	12,968	1	3	9	12	19	22	18	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,840	1	4	12	15	19	21	16	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products ³	5,128	1	1	4	8	19	26	20	13	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Textile products (except clothing)	33,947	1	1	3	8	22	27	18	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,188	1	1	3	9	28	29	17	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woolen goods	5,627	1	1	3	8	25	32	17	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Synthetic textiles and silk	8,685	--	1	2	9	18	21	16	20	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	21,748	1	2	7	10	15	17	17	12	8	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	7,593	1	2	8	11	15	19	18	13	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	3,534	1	3	7	7	9	12	15	13	11	8	6	4	2	1	--	1	
Knit goods	5,566	1	2	5	10	20	20	17	11	8	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Fur goods	1,898	--	1	3	6	12	14	16	15	11	9	5	3	2	1	1	1	
Hats and caps	1,114	1	2	6	12	16	14	21	14	8	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	
*Wood products	75,054	1	2	3	8	16	20	25	14	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	47,852	1	2	3	6	14	17	30	16	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	18,987	1	1	3	10	19	24	19	11	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Other wood products ⁴	8,215	1	2	4	14	21	25	18	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Paper products	67,715	--	1	1	2	4	8	20	21	15	11	7	4	3	1	1	1	
Pulp and paper mills	54,951	--	1	1	1	2	5	20	22	16	12	8	5	3	2	1	1	
Other paper products ⁵	12,764	1	1	1	3	10	19	23	17	11	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	24,987	1	1	3	6	7	8	9	12	14	11	10	8	3	2	2	3	
*Iron and steel products	131,879	--	--	1	2	4	12	21	22	15	10	5	3	2	1	1	1	
Agricultural implements	4,941	--	1	1	2	7	13	29	27	13	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Boilers and plate work	4,802	--	--	1	2	5	12	26	22	12	8	4	3	2	1	1	1	
Fabricated and structural steel	8,635	--	--	1	2	3	11	25	26	14	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	
Hardware and tools	7,255	--	--	1	3	7	14	25	23	13	6	3	2	1	1	--	1	
Heating and cooking appliances	6,873	--	1	1	5	10	22	24	18	9	5	2	2	1	--	--	--	
Iron castings	16,918	--	1	2	5	14	25	21	14	8	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	26,289	--	--	1	2	4	14	24	21	14	8	5	2	2	1	1	1	
Primary iron and steel	32,777	--	1	--	1	5	13	24	20	16	8	5	3	1	1	1	1	
Sheet metal products	11,711	--	--	1	2	6	16	22	21	14	7	4	3	1	2	--	--	
Wire and wire products	5,224	--	--	1	2	4	8	21	22	16	11	7	4	2	1	--	1	
*Transportation equipment	116,087	--	2	3	1	4	11	23	28	12	7	3	2	1	1	1	1	
Aircraft and parts	25,576	--	--	--	1	3	8	23	30	15	7	5	3	2	1	1	1	
Motor vehicles	27,933	1	5	8	1	2	8	13	25	14	10	4	4	2	1	1	1	
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	15,144	--	1	1	1	4	9	23	31	14	7	4	2	1	1	--	1	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	26,411	--	1	1	1	5	15	32	36	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,883	--	1	1	2	6	17	25	15	14	9	3	2	1	1	1	2	
*Non-ferrous metal products	42,348	--	--	1	2	4	9	19	28	24	8	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Aluminum products	5,236	1	1	1	3	5	18	38	18	9	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Brass and copper products	7,108	1	1	1	2	8	18	24	23	10	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Smelting and refining	25,903	--	--	--	1	1	3	14	33	34	10	2	1	1	--	--	--	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	41,162	--	--	--	1	2	5	12	23	21	15	9	5	3	2	1	1	
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	26,552	--	--	1	2	6	16	28	21	13	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Clay products	4,878	--	--	--	1	2	8	22	31	18	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	
Glass and glass products	5,784	--	--	1	2	5	20	28	18	13	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	8,574	--	--	--	--	1	3	13	24	24	20	8	3	2	1	--	1	
Chemical products	27,419	--	--	--	1	2	5	14	26	23	16	7	3	2	1	--	--	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prepa- rations	2,342	--	--	1	1	4	12	22	27	17	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	
Acids, alkalis and salts	5,806	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	22	32	20	10	5	3	1	1	1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	11,223	1	1	3	8	14	20	19	16	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 7. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, Canada—concluded

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Female wage-earners																	
No.																	
Manufacturing	200,637	2	7	19	26	22	14	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods industries	38,017	1	2	8	19	23	24	16	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-durable goods industries	162,620	3	8	22	27	22	12	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	34,268	5	10	21	24	19	14	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	3,977	--	3	9	14	20	37	15	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	1,358	4	9	24	31	26	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	2,269	18	22	26	17	12	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and veg- etables	7,335	11	17	27	25	10	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grain mill products	700	2	3	11	12	42	28	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	3,177	5	10	27	26	20	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	3,026	1	1	4	4	17	34	36	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other beverages ¹	212	3	5	20	32	27	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other foods ²	12,214	2	8	23	32	24	9	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,511	1	2	4	6	24	37	21	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	3,845	1	3	8	17	34	25	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather products	10,757	2	8	30	33	17	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	7,801	2	7	31	34	17	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ³	2,956	2	9	27	31	19	9	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	19,589	1	4	15	28	33	14	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,585	1	2	9	26	38	18	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woollen goods	4,026	2	5	15	29	33	11	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,627	--	2	12	28	43	14	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	61,256	2	9	27	29	18	9	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	21,367	2	11	26	28	19	9	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	15,479	2	9	26	26	19	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	12,559	2	7	29	33	19	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fur goods	1,035	1	2	10	22	29	21	10	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Hats and caps	1,758	2	7	28	36	16	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Wood products	4,915	2	5	14	25	21	12	17	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,908	1	4	9	18	16	12	34	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	1,815	1	3	12	29	26	14	10	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other wood products ⁴	1,192	2	9	24	31	21	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper products	7,784	2	3	14	28	28	16	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	1,137	1	5	11	21	25	23	9	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ⁵	6,647	2	3	14	29	29	15	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,924	3	5	18	29	26	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Iron and steel products	6,257	1	2	8	17	22	24	18	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	1,278	1	2	13	23	23	20	14	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating and cooking appliances	387	--	6	11	23	30	16	13	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	279	1	1	6	11	30	33	12	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	1,593	1	2	6	12	17	39	17	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	253	--	2	2	13	3	10	39	26	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,500	--	3	7	18	25	13	24	7	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wire and wire products	456	1	2	6	13	12	22	25	12	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Transportation equipment	4,089	1	3	4	11	20	21	28	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	685	--	4	6	12	16	18	28	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	2,376	--	3	2	10	22	26	24	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	250	1	4	15	37	42	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Non-ferrous metal products	2,969	1	4	19	31	23	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aluminum products	484	1	3	12	28	31	14	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	494	2	1	9	27	20	29	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,961	1	1	6	18	24	28	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,826	--	3	12	14	27	31	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clay products	329	--	3	18	18	29	18	8	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products	1,022	1	2	6	12	28	38	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	5,519	1	3	12	25	35	17	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical prepara- tions	2,223	1	3	12	29	30	20	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8,089	2	5	24	34	17	10	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, Canada

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Manufacturing	278,582	--	--	2	7	12	12	11	10	10	8	7	5	4	3	2	7
Durable goods industries	138,863	--	--	1	5	11	12	11	10	10	10	8	6	4	3	2	7
Non-durable goods industries	139,719	--	1	2	8	13	13	12	10	9	7	6	4	3	2	2	8
Food and beverages	30,959	--	--	2	7	14	14	13	13	11	8	5	3	2	2	1	5
Meat products	6,966	--	--	1	4	11	12	13	15	14	10	6	4	3	1	2	4
Dairy products	2,128	--	1	4	14	19	14	14	11	9	4	3	2	1	1	1	2
Canned and cured fish	1,699	--	2	7	11	17	16	11	8	9	5	5	3	1	1	1	3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,954	--	--	1	10	15	15	14	10	10	7	5	3	2	2	1	5
Grain mill products	2,728	--	--	1	11	14	15	15	14	10	6	3	2	2	1	1	5
Bread and other bakery products	2,702	--	1	4	10	18	15	13	13	9	6	4	2	2	1	--	2
Distilled and malt liquors	3,768	--	--	1	3	10	11	10	12	12	7	4	3	3	2	10	5
Other beverages ¹	2,071	--	--	2	7	14	16	17	13	11	6	3	2	2	1	1	5
Other foods ²	5,943	--	--	2	7	14	15	14	13	10	6	5	3	2	2	1	6
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,714	--	1	1	4	9	14	18	15	10	7	5	3	3	2	1	7
Rubber products	5,305	--	--	1	8	14	14	11	11	11	9	6	4	2	2	1	6
Leather products	4,005	--	1	6	13	15	13	13	12	8	4	5	2	1	1	1	5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,668	--	1	7	15	15	13	15	12	7	3	5	1	1	1	--	4
Other leather products ³	1,337	--	1	3	10	14	15	11	11	10	4	6	3	2	1	1	8
Textile products (except clothing)	11,077	--	--	2	11	14	13	12	12	9	6	5	3	3	2	2	6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,189	--	--	1	13	16	14	11	13	10	5	4	3	2	1	1	6
Woolen goods	1,589	--	1	2	13	13	11	12	11	9	6	5	3	3	2	1	8
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,948	--	--	3	10	11	12	12	11	10	8	6	4	3	2	2	6
Clothing (textile and fur)	12,967	--	1	7	14	15	14	12	10	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	6
Men's clothing	4,115	--	1	7	15	17	14	10	9	6	4	4	2	2	1	1	6
Women's clothing	3,164	--	2	6	11	14	17	12	9	5	4	6	2	3	1	1	7
Knit goods	2,825	--	1	8	16	14	12	12	11	7	5	4	2	2	1	1	4
Fur goods	566	--	1	2	11	14	14	13	11	7	4	8	2	3	1	--	9
Hats and caps	531	--	--	5	9	15	13	17	8	6	6	6	1	4	1	2	7
*Wood products	12,381	--	1	3	7	12	11	12	12	11	9	7	4	3	2	1	5
Saw and planing mills	7,126	--	1	3	6	11	11	11	11	11	10	8	5	4	2	1	5
Furniture	3,637	--	--	3	11	14	12	12	13	9	7	6	3	2	1	1	6
Other wood products ⁴	1,618	--	1	2	7	15	11	14	14	10	8	4	3	3	2	1	5
Paper products	16,967	--	--	1	4	10	11	10	9	9	8	7	5	5	4	3	14
Pulp and paper mills	10,665	--	--	1	3	6	8	9	9	10	8	7	6	6	5	4	18
Other paper products ⁵	6,302	--	--	1	6	16	14	11	10	9	9	6	4	3	2	2	7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	20,020	--	2	4	12	16	13	10	8	7	6	6	4	3	2	1	6
*Iron and steel products	42,247	--	--	1	6	12	12	11	10	10	9	7	6	4	3	2	7
Agricultural implements	2,974	--	--	2	5	11	11	13	12	13	9	6	5	4	3	1	5
Boilers and plate work	2,033	--	--	1	7	12	10	11	10	10	8	7	5	3	1	1	5
Fabricated and structural steel	2,740	--	--	1	6	11	10	8	6	7	10	9	9	7	5	2	9
Hardware and tools	2,798	--	--	1	7	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	4	3	2	1	8
Heating and cooking appliances	2,412	--	--	2	9	13	12	14	13	10	8	6	4	3	1	1	4
Iron castings	3,727	--	--	2	8	13	12	12	11	9	8	7	5	3	2	1	7
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	11,571	--	--	2	8	13	13	11	11	10	9	6	5	3	2	1	6
Primary iron and steel	6,160	--	--	1	3	10	9	8	7	10	10	10	8	7	4	3	10
Sheet metal products	3,945	--	--	1	6	12	12	13	10	10	8	6	5	4	3	2	8
Wire and wire products	1,514	--	--	--	4	14	14	11	9	12	10	8	5	3	2	1	7
*Transportation equipment	35,519	--	--	1	3	8	11	11	9	11	11	10	7	4	3	3	8
Aircraft and parts	14,936	--	--	1	3	9	12	10	10	10	9	9	7	4	4	3	9
Motor vehicles	9,340	--	--	--	1	4	9	12	9	11	12	12	8	5	3	4	10
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,530	--	--	--	4	10	12	10	11	11	11	9	6	4	3	2	7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	3,243	--	--	1	3	6	10	14	9	10	13	16	7	4	2	1	4
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,733	--	--	2	9	14	12	11	8	12	10	7	4	3	2	1	5
*Non-ferrous metal products	12,791	--	--	1	5	9	11	9	9	10	12	10	6	5	3	2	8
Aluminum products	3,537	--	--	2	6	11	16	11	9	8	9	7	4	3	3	2	9
Brass and copper products	2,256	--	--	2	6	12	13	10	9	11	10	6	4	4	2	2	8
Smelting and refining	5,397	--	--	--	2	6	6	7	9	12	14	14	9	6	5	2	9
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	29,391	--	--	1	6	12	11	9	10	11	10	8	6	4	3	2	7
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	6,534	--	--	1	5	13	12	13	11	11	9	7	4	3	3	1	7
Clay products	914	--	--	1	4	10	9	12	10	16	10	7	5	4	2	1	9
Glass and glass products	1,554	--	--	2	7	18	14	13	11	9	6	5	3	2	4	1	5
Products of petroleum and coal	6,008	--	--	--	2	8	11	8	8	8	9	8	7	6	5	3	17
Chemical products	24,768	--	--	1	5	13	13	11	9	10	9	7	5	4	3	2	8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	4,098	--	--	1	7	15	13	10	10	11	9	6	3	3	2	2	8
Acids, alkalis and salts	2,262	--	--	--	2	7	8	7	8	9	12	13	9	6	5	3	11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5,929	--	--	2	7	15	16	12	10	8	7	6	4	3	2	1	7

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, Canada - continued

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	201,166	--	--	1	2	5	7	10	12	13	12	10	7	5	4	2	10
Durable goods industries	104,535	--	--	--	2	4	6	10	12	13	13	11	8	5	4	2	10
Non-durable goods industries	96,631	--	--	1	3	6	8	11	13	12	10	9	6	5	3	2	11
Food and beverages	22,855	--	--	1	3	7	11	14	16	14	10	7	4	3	2	1	7
Meat products	5,574	--	--	--	2	6	7	12	18	17	12	8	5	4	2	2	5
Dairy products	1,367	--	--	--	3	11	15	19	16	14	6	5	3	2	1	1	4
Canned and cured fish	1,363	--	1	4	8	15	17	13	9	11	6	5	3	2	1	1	7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,022	--	--	--	1	6	13	17	13	14	10	8	5	3	2	1	6
Grain mill products	1,986	--	--	--	4	6	13	19	18	13	9	4	3	3	1	1	6
Bread and other bakery products	1,963	--	--	--	1	5	10	14	17	12	8	6	3	2	1	1	3
Distilled and malt liquors	2,854	--	--	1	4	5	7	13	15	16	9	5	4	4	3	13	
Other beverages ¹	1,598	--	--	1	4	6	14	19	16	14	8	4	2	3	1	1	7
Other foods ²	4,128	--	--	1	2	6	10	16	17	14	9	7	4	3	2	1	8
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,107	--	--	--	1	5	7	11	19	13	11	8	4	5	4	1	11
Rubber products	3,839	--	--	--	2	5	9	12	14	15	13	8	5	4	3	2	8
Leather products	2,716	--	1	2	5	9	12	17	16	11	5	7	3	2	1	1	8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,811	--	--	2	6	10	13	19	16	10	5	7	2	2	1	1	6
Other leather products ³	905	--	1	2	4	5	9	14	15	15	6	9	4	3	1	1	11
Textile products (except clothing)	7,724	--	--	1	3	5	10	13	16	13	9	8	5	4	2	2	9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,248	--	--	1	4	7	12	13	17	14	8	6	4	3	2	1	8
Wollen goods	1,083	--	--	1	3	4	9	14	16	13	8	7	4	5	2	2	12
Synthetic textiles and silk	2,162	--	--	1	3	4	9	14	14	13	10	9	5	4	4	2	8
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,539	--	--	3	6	8	10	13	13	10	7	8	4	4	2	1	11
Men's clothing	2,564	--	1	4	8	11	11	11	14	10	6	6	3	4	1	1	9
Women's clothing	1,707	--	1	5	8	8	10	9	9	7	7	10	4	6	2	1	12
Knit goods	1,604	--	--	1	3	6	9	17	17	13	9	7	4	3	2	1	8
Fur goods	385	--	--	1	6	8	10	12	13	10	5	10	3	5	2	1	14
Hats and caps	328	--	--	1	3	10	9	16	11	8	9	10	2	6	1	3	11
*Wood products	9,458	--	--	1	2	6	9	13	15	14	11	9	6	4	2	1	7
Saw and planing mills	5,745	--	--	1	2	6	9	13	15	14	11	9	6	4	2	1	7
Furniture	2,519	--	--	1	3	5	10	14	17	13	10	8	4	3	2	2	8
Other wood products ⁴	1,194	--	--	1	1	6	10	17	18	14	10	5	5	4	2	1	6
Paper products	12,568	--	--	--	1	3	4	8	10	12	11	9	7	6	6	4	19
Pulp and paper mills	8,264	--	--	--	1	2	3	6	9	11	10	9	7	8	7	4	23
Other paper products ⁵	4,304	--	--	--	2	6	8	11	13	13	12	9	6	4	3	2	11
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,308	--	2	3	5	7	9	10	10	10	9	10	6	4	3	2	10
*Iron and steel products	31,434	--	--	1	2	5	7	11	12	13	12	10	7	5	4	2	9
Agricultural implements	2,362	--	--	1	2	5	7	13	15	16	11	7	7	5	3	1	7
Boilers and plate work	1,542	--	--	1	2	5	6	10	12	13	13	11	9	6	3	2	7
Fabricated and structural steel	2,198	--	--	--	4	5	6	7	8	13	11	11	9	7	3	11	
Hardware and tools	1,858	--	--	--	2	4	6	10	13	13	14	12	5	5	3	2	11
Heating and cooking appliances	1,717	--	--	1	3	6	9	16	16	13	10	8	5	4	2	1	6
Iron castings	2,770	--	--	1	3	5	8	12	14	12	11	9	6	5	3	2	9
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	8,371	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	14	13	12	9	6	5	3	2	9
Primary iron and steel	4,849	--	--	--	1	3	4	7	8	11	13	13	10	8	6	4	12
Sheet metal products	2,932	--	--	--	3	5	8	13	12	13	10	8	6	5	4	3	10
Wire and wire products	1,045	--	--	--	4	6	10	11	16	14	12	7	5	3	1	11	
*Transportation equipment	27,520	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	11	13	14	13	9	6	4	3	10
Aircraft and parts	11,419	--	--	--	1	2	5	9	11	12	12	12	9	6	5	4	12
Motor vehicles	7,253	--	--	--	1	3	4	9	14	16	15	10	7	4	5	12	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3,365	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	12	15	15	12	8	5	4	2	10
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	2,798	--	--	--	2	2	7	13	10	12	15	18	8	5	2	1	5
Shipbuilding and repairing	2,156	--	--	1	3	8	11	12	10	15	13	9	4	4	3	1	6
*Non-ferrous metal products	9,717	--	--	--	2	3	6	8	10	13	15	12	8	6	4	2	11
Aluminum products	2,495	--	--	--	2	4	8	10	11	11	13	10	6	5	4	3	13
Brass and copper products	1,628	--	--	--	2	4	8	10	11	14	14	8	6	5	3	2	13
Smelting and refining	4,634	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	9	12	17	16	10	8	6	2	9
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	21,465	--	--	--	1	4	5	8	12	14	13	11	8	6	5	3	10
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	4,941	--	--	--	2	4	7	13	14	14	12	9	6	4	4	2	9
Clay products	719	--	--	--	4	4	13	12	20	13	8	6	4	3	2	11	
Glass and glass products	1,083	--	--	1	3	7	11	14	15	12	9	7	4	2	6	1	8
Products of petroleum and coal	4,620	--	--	--	1	3	5	5	8	10	11	9	8	8	6	4	22
Chemical products	17,504	--	--	--	2	4	7	11	11	13	12	10	7	5	4	3	11
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	2,494	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	8	13	17	14	9	5	3	3	12
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,826	--	--	--	1	1	3	6	7	11	15	15	11	8	6	3	13
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,851	--	--	1	2	5	9	12	14	12	10	9	5	5	3	2	11

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 8. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, Canada — concluded

Industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	77,416	--	1	4	18	31	25	12	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods industries	34,328	--	1	3	16	32	27	14	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-durable goods industries	43,088	--	1	5	19	31	24	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	8,104	--	1	6	20	33	24	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	1,392	--	--	3	12	30	32	14	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	761	--	2	10	35	33	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	336	--	8	20	24	27	15	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	932	--	--	3	28	33	20	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grain mill products	742	--	1	5	27	36	22	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	739	--	1	12	23	39	19	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	914	--	--	1	8	29	33	19	8	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other beverages ¹	473	--	--	4	20	39	25	8	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other foods ²	1,815	--	1	4	18	34	25	12	4	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	607	--	1	2	9	17	29	31	7	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Rubber products	1,466	--	1	2	22	38	25	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather products	1,289	--	2	14	29	28	17	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	857	--	2	17	33	26	12	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ³	432	--	1	6	22	32	26	7	3	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,353	--	1	6	29	34	18	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	941	--	--	2	34	38	17	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woollen goods	506	--	2	5	34	33	13	9	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	786	--	--	9	29	31	19	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,428	--	2	12	24	24	20	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	1,551	1	2	13	28	26	18	8	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	1,457	--	3	7	14	22	25	14	8	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	1,221	--	1	16	31	26	17	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fur goods	181	--	1	4	22	27	23	14	6	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Hats and caps	203	--	--	11	19	23	21	19	4	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Wood products	2,923	--	1	8	24	34	19	9	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,381	--	1	9	23	32	20	9	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	1,118	--	1	6	27	32	20	9	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other wood products ⁴	424	1	1	7	23	41	15	7	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper products	4,399	--	1	2	12	29	28	17	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	2,401	--	1	1	8	22	28	21	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ⁵	1,998	--	1	2	16	37	28	12	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,712	--	3	7	24	30	19	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
*Iron and steel products	10,813	--	1	4	18	34	25	11	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural implements	612	--	1	4	16	35	27	11	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work	491	--	2	3	23	33	24	10	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel	542	--	1	3	15	34	30	13	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	940	1	1	2	18	34	27	11	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating and cooking appliances	695	--	1	4	23	32	21	11	5	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	957	1	1	5	22	33	24	11	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	3,200	--	1	5	22	33	24	10	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	1,311	--	--	2	11	36	28	14	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	1,013	--	--	2	16	35	23	14	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wire and wire products	469	--	--	1	11	37	33	13	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Transportation equipment	7,999	--	--	2	11	26	31	21	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	3,517	--	--	2	12	31	34	15	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	2,087	1	--	1	13	28	31	19	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	1,165	--	--	1	13	28	31	19	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	445	--	--	5	15	25	31	19	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	577	--	1	7	32	36	17	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Non-ferrous metal products	3,074	--	1	4	14	29	29	13	6	*3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aluminum products	1,042	--	1	4	14	27	35	14	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	628	--	1	4	17	32	27	11	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Smelting and refining	763	--	--	1	7	30	24	19	12	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	7,926	--	1	2	17	33	28	12	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	1,593	--	1	3	15	39	26	11	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Clay products	195	--	1	2	20	34	27	11	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glass products	471	--	--	3	17	43	23	10	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	1,388	--	--	1	5	23	32	20	9	4	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	7,264	--	--	2	13	34	28	13	6	2	1	1	--	1	--	--	--
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparation	1,604	--	--	2	15	35	27	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Acids, alkalis and salts	436	--	--	1	9	32	31	14	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,078	--	1	4	17	33	28	11	3	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18-20.

*See footnote to Table A, page 6.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1936, provinces

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	No.	Wage-earners of both sexes															
Newfoundland:																	
Manufacturing	8,010	6	8	10	9	9	10	11	11	8	5	3	3	2	2	1	2
Canned and cured fish	1,969	22	22	22	18	12	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,259	--	1	2	2	3	5	11	17	17	10	8	7	5	4	3	5
		Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	7,039	4	5	7	9	10	12	12	13	9	5	4	3	2	2	1	2
Canned and cured fish	1,559	16	20	21	22	15	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,208	--	1	1	2	2	6	11	18	17	10	8	7	5	4	3	5
		Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	971	19	32	38	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	410	42	29	23	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Wage-earners of both sexes															
Nova Scotia:																	
Manufacturing	23,929	1	5	11	11	16	18	16	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	2,375	6	14	20	17	22	13	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,171	2	15	40	16	10	8	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,349	2	4	13	34	31	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,610	--	1	1	2	7	13	17	29	18	8	2	1	1	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,813	--	2	4	6	15	28	32	8	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	20,537	1	2	6	9	17	20	19	13	7	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,778	4	9	16	17	25	18	8	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	360	--	1	3	15	28	24	14	11	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,333	1	4	14	34	31	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,599	--	1	1	3	6	13	17	29	18	8	2	1	1	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,704	--	2	3	5	16	28	33	8	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	3,392	4	22	42	23	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	597	11	29	29	17	13	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	811	3	21	56	17	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Wage-earners of both sexes															
New Brunswick:																	
Manufacturing	14,472	2	3	8	12	17	14	16	12	6	4	2	2	1	1	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,274	7	12	23	28	19	6	3	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,521	1	3	11	15	16	14	18	10	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,665	3	2	6	17	45	20	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,932	--	1	1	2	2	4	22	25	13	10	7	5	4	2	1	1
Transportation equipment	929	--	--	--	2	9	25	38	18	1	1	2	2	1	1	--	--
		Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	12,282	1	1	3	10	18	15	19	14	7	5	3	2	1	1	--	--
Canned and cured fish	698	4	3	7	36	30	11	6	--	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	964	--	1	1	4	10	20	27	16	11	5	2	1	1	1	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,648	3	3	5	17	45	20	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,916	--	1	1	2	2	4	22	25	13	10	7	5	4	2	1	1
Transportation equipment	929	--	--	--	2	9	25	38	18	1	1	2	2	1	1	--	--
		Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	2,190	5	15	35	26	14	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	576	9	23	44	18	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	557	1	8	27	34	25	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
No.																	
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Quebec:																	
Manufacturing.....	306,093	1	3	8	11	14	15	17	13	7	4	3	2	1	1	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	5,180	1	--	2	2	4	12	26	36	12	4	1	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,131	1	4	12	16	20	20	15	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,392	1	1	3	4	17	27	28	12	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products.....	5,171	1	1	3	11	24	25	20	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	9,192	2	7	24	23	17	13	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	12,387	1	1	5	14	30	26	14	5	2	1	--	--	1	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	7,051	--	1	6	18	29	24	13	7	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing.....	17,088	2	10	24	22	17	11	6	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing.....	13,383	2	9	23	23	17	10	6	4	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Knit goods.....	8,717	1	7	24	22	18	12	7	4	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	8,253	1	2	6	17	31	23	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture.....	6,699	1	1	7	16	24	20	14	9	4	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	25,478	--	1	1	2	3	7	21	20	15	11	7	5	3	2	1	1
Other paper products ²	5,181	3	2	7	19	20	16	12	9	5	3	2	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,009	1	2	7	13	11	8	9	9	11	7	8	6	3	2	1	2
Iron castings.....	4,029	1	1	2	3	8	16	22	21	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,752	--	1	1	3	8	17	20	16	10	7	6	4	3	2	1	1
Primary iron and steel	4,116	--	--	--	1	2	12	28	20	14	9	5	4	2	1	1	1
Aircraft and parts	9,396	--	1	1	1	3	12	26	17	15	10	7	4	2	1	--	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	11,562	--	--	1	1	5	16	32	38	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	6,143	--	1	1	1	3	19	29	15	9	6	4	3	3	2	1	3
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	10,050	--	--	1	1	1	5	27	39	20	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	16,273	--	1	2	6	11	19	20	15	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,948	--	1	2	3	8	18	23	19	14	6	3	2	1	--	--	--
Chemical products	12,612	--	1	3	5	13	17	25	18	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	222,959	--	1	3	5	11	17	22	18	10	5	3	2	1	1	--	1
Distilled and malt liquors	3,720	1	--	1	2	2	8	13	49	16	6	1	1	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,548	1	1	3	6	16	25	26	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	2,192	1	--	--	2	3	9	38	26	10	6	3	1	1	--	--	--
Rubber products.....	3,508	1	--	2	5	15	29	27	11	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,774	2	4	16	16	19	20	13	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	8,700	1	1	3	9	27	30	17	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	5,395	--	1	2	14	26	28	17	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing.....	4,668	1	3	10	12	16	18	16	11	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing.....	2,161	2	3	8	9	9	11	14	12	11	8	6	3	2	1	--	1
Knit goods	3,004	1	2	5	9	20	19	16	12	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	7,887	1	2	5	16	32	24	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture.....	6,359	1	1	6	15	24	20	15	9	5	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	24,822	--	--	1	2	6	22	20	16	11	8	5	3	2	1	--	2
Other paper products ²	3,213	2	--	2	6	16	23	19	14	7	5	3	2	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,466	--	1	3	4	7	8	7	10	11	13	8	10	8	4	2	2
Iron castings.....	3,969	--	1	2	3	8	16	22	22	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	1
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,352	--	--	1	2	7	16	20	17	11	8	6	4	3	2	1	1
Primary iron and steel	4,075	--	--	--	1	2	12	28	20	14	9	5	4	2	1	1	1
Aircraft and parts	9,074	--	--	--	1	2	11	27	17	16	10	7	4	2	1	--	--
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	11,539	--	--	1	1	5	16	32	38	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	6,141	--	1	1	1	3	19	29	15	9	6	4	3	3	2	1	3
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	10,039	--	--	1	1	1	5	27	39	20	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	11,354	--	--	1	3	6	15	22	18	14	9	6	3	2	1	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	8,438	--	1	1	2	7	18	24	20	14	6	3	2	1	1	--	--
Chemical products	10,168	--	--	1	2	6	18	30	22	12	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	83,134	2	8	24	25	21	12	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	1,460	--	--	4	3	10	21	58	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,583	2	7	24	28	26	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,200	--	2	4	5	24	37	23	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products.....	1,663	1	2	7	23	42	18	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,418	3	10	34	31	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,687	1	2	10	23	37	18	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	1,656	3	13	29	26	17	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing.....	12,420	3	10	26	26	18	9	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing.....	11,222	3	10	34	28	16	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	5,713	2	10	34	28	16	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	366	2	12	28	46	11	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture.....	340	3	3	20	32	22	8	6	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	656	1	6	11	30	33	14	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,968	5	3	17	42	27	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,543	3	4	18	35	24	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	400	1	1	5	21	31	31	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	322	--	7	9	19	20	20	15	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,919	--	1	6	15	21	28	17	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	510	1	3	15	15	24	32	8	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	2,444	1	3	13	20	44	14	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Ontario:																	
Manufacturing	453,305	1	2	4	7	10	13	18	18	11	7	4	2	1	1	--	1
Meat products	6,876	--	1	3	6	7	17	27	21	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,455	8	10	15	20	15	11	10	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	7,684	3	3	7	9	12	22	19	12	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	10,870	2	4	11	21	20	15	10	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	12,327	1	1	2	4	7	12	16	19	17	11	6	3	1	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,723	1	3	17	26	19	14	11	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ⁴	4,782	1	2	4	13	21	23	18	11	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	6,007	1	1	4	17	34	23	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	5,990	1	4	8	16	29	23	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	8,021	1	4	16	23	20	14	10	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	4,838	1	5	19	22	17	12	8	6	3	3	2	1	1	--	--	--
Knit goods	8,101	1	4	17	30	21	12	7	3	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	8,829	1	1	3	7	22	33	19	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	11,251	1	1	2	8	18	24	21	12	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Other wood products	4,367	1	2	5	12	22	27	17	8	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	16,822	--	1	1	1	2	4	22	23	17	12	8	4	2	1	1	1
Other paper products ²	10,924	--	1	5	11	15	17	18	13	9	5	3	2	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	17,943	1	2	6	10	12	9	7	9	9	10	7	8	3	2	1	4
Agricultural implements	4,321	--	1	1	1	5	10	31	29	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	6,397	--	1	2	6	8	14	22	22	12	5	3	2	1	1	--	1
Machinery manufacturing ³	16,598	--	--	1	2	4	15	25	22	14	8	4	2	1	1	--	1
Iron castings	10,125	--	1	1	1	4	14	27	20	13	9	4	2	1	1	1	1
Primary iron and steel	23,188	--	--	--	1	1	2	9	23	22	19	10	6	3	2	1	1
Sheet metal products	7,650	--	1	2	5	8	14	22	21	12	6	4	2	1	1	--	1
Aircraft and parts	13,254	--	--	--	--	1	4	19	40	17	6	4	4	2	1	1	1
Motor vehicles	27,258	1	5	8	1	2	7	13	26	14	10	4	4	2	1	1	1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,692	--	1	1	2	6	11	23	28	13	6	4	2	1	1	--	1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,073	--	--	1	1	3	10	27	37	15	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	3,993	1	--	2	4	7	16	26	26	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,436	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	34	37	13	2	1	1	1	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	9,046	--	1	3	8	11	16	28	16	9	4	3	1	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41,422	--	--	1	2	7	11	16	20	17	11	6	4	2	1	1	1
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	14,057	--	--	1	2	3	6	15	28	20	12	7	3	2	1	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	2,687	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	9	26	24	20	8	3	2	1	1
Chemical products	16,905	1	1	2	6	8	14	22	19	14	7	3	2	1	1	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12,121	1	3	9	19	15	15	14	12	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	360,103	--	1	2	2	6	12	21	23	14	8	4	3	1	1	--	1
Meat products	5,288	--	1	1	1	3	11	32	26	13	7	3	1	1	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	4,503	4	4	5	12	20	15	17	10	6	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	6,120	2	2	1	3	11	26	23	15	8	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	4,954	1	1	2	4	13	25	21	16	9	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Rubber products	10,149	1	1	1	1	2	8	17	22	20	13	8	4	2	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	5,723	1	2	6	12	18	22	21	12	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ⁴	3,513	--	1	1	5	19	26	23	15	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	3,250	1	1	2	8	29	27	18	9	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	3,156	1	2	3	6	24	32	17	8	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	2,461	--	1	4	8	13	22	20	15	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Women's clothing	1,202	1	3	3	6	10	12	15	14	11	9	8	5	2	1	--	--
Knit goods	2,226	1	1	3	10	20	21	18	11	7	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	8,439	1	1	2	6	21	34	20	8	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	10,237	1	1	2	7	17	25	21	13	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Other wood products	3,647	1	2	2	9	20	29	20	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	16,448	--	1	1	1	1	3	22	23	18	13	8	4	2	1	1	1
Other paper products ²	7,217	--	1	1	3	6	17	23	19	14	7	4	3	1	1	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	13,584	--	1	3	5	7	8	8	11	12	12	9	11	4	2	2	5
Agricultural implements	4,249	--	1	1	1	4	10	31	29	14	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	5,467	--	1	1	3	6	13	23	25	14	6	3	2	1	1	1	1
Machinery manufacturing ³	15,533	--	--	1	1	3	13	26	23	14	8	5	2	1	1	1	1
Iron castings	9,832	--	--	1	1	4	13	27	21	14	9	4	2	1	1	1	1
Primary iron and steel	22,989	--	--	--	1	1	2	9	23	22	19	10	6	3	2	1	1
Sheet metal products	6,545	--	1	1	2	5	14	23	23	13	7	5	3	1	1	--	1
Aircraft and parts	12,983	--	--	--	--	1	4	18	40	18	6	4	4	2	1	1	1
Motor vehicles	26,776	1	5	8	1	2	7	13	26	14	10	4	4	2	1	1	1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	14,327	--	1	1	1	3	9	23	31	14	7	4	3	1	1	--	1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	6,044	--	--	1	1	3	10	27	37	15	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	3,667	1	1	1	2	6	14	27	28	11	6	2	1	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,432	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	34	37	13	2	1	1	1	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	7,195	1	1	1	2	6	16	33	19	11	5	3	1	1	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	28,735	--	1	1	1	5	11	23	23	15	9	5	3	1	1	--	1
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	12,998	--	--	1	1	2	4	14	29	22	13	7	4	2	1	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	2,649	--	--	--	--	1	3	9	26	25	21	8	3	2	1	--	1
Chemical products	14,025	--	--	--	1	1	5	12	26	23	17	8	4	2	1	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,567	1	1	2	6	12	18	19	19	12	5	2	1	1	1	--	--

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings																
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over	
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
		No.	Female wage-earners															
Ontario—Concluded:	93,202	2	4	14	27	24	17	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing	1,588	--	1	8	20	20	36	13	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	4,952	12	15	23	27	10	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,564	7	7	27	33	19	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bread and other bakery products	5,916	3	7	19	36	27	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,178	1	3	9	13	27	30	11	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Rubber products	3,082	2	4	26	38	20	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,269	1	5	12	35	27	14	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other leather products ⁴	2,757	1	2	7	28	39	17	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,834	2	6	14	27	34	12	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Woolen goods	5,560	1	5	22	30	23	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Men's clothing	3,636	1	6	24	27	20	12	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Women's clothing	5,875	1	4	23	37	22	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Knit goods	390	1	4	10	25	46	13	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Saw and planing mills	1,014	1	2	9	27	26	14	13	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture	720	2	4	16	30	28	16	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other wood products	374	--	3	4	8	16	43	15	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pulp and paper mills	3,707	1	3	11	26	32	17	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other paper products ²	4,359	3	5	17	27	28	11	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	930	--	2	8	23	22	23	17	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Hardware and tools	1,065	1	2	6	9	13	40	20	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery manufacturing ³	1,105	--	3	8	21	27	13	17	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sheet metal products	271	1	--	2	5	7	15	45	16	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Aircraft and parts	482	--	--	--	1	4	12	71	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles	2,365	--	3	3	9	22	26	24	8	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	326	2	1	10	20	17	38	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Brass and copper products	1,851	--	2	13	33	28	14	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	12,687	1	1	5	19	25	29	13	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,059	1	3	7	14	30	31	12	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	2,880	2	2	11	29	27	20	7	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemical products	5,554	2	5	18	35	18	12	7	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ..																		
			Wage-earners of both sexes															
Manitoba:	29,951	1	2	7	10	11	16	23	18	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing	2,625	--	1	3	3	3	13	26	27	13	6	3	2	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	3,863	1	3	6	8	12	22	21	19	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages ¹	4,462	2	7	24	28	16	9	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,799	1	1	4	14	23	24	17	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Wood products	1,744	4	3	7	13	11	8	9	17	16	5	4	2	1	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	4,003	1	1	1	3	7	23	32	16	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	1	
Iron and steel products	5,799	--	--	1	1	6	13	42	35	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment																		
			Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	23,479	1	1	1	4	9	18	28	23	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	2,156	1	1	1	1	1	6	28	33	15	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,069	1	1	1	3	10	24	25	24	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	927	1	2	6	10	15	18	22	15	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Wood products	1,638	1	1	3	11	23	25	18	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	1,369	5	3	4	6	8	8	10	21	20	6	6	2	1	--	--	1	
Iron and steel products	3,949	1	1	1	3	7	24	32	16	7	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	
Transportation equipment	5,782	--	--	--	1	6	13	43	35	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
			Female wage-earners															
Manufacturing	6,472	2	7	26	31	18	11	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	469	1	1	9	9	11	49	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages ⁶	794	1	9	24	26	23	13	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,535	3	9	29	32	16	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Wood products	161	3	5	17	41	22	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	375	3	4	16	38	24	9	5	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
			Wage-earners of both sexes															
Saskatchewan:	6,608	1	2	4	6	8	25	20	16	11	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing	792	--	1	2	1	3	19	34	23	12	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	1,190	2	3	10	15	15	34	13	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dairy products	1,255	1	1	1	3	8	26	28	19	10	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages ⁷	966	--	--	--	--	1	7	21	26	23	16	3	2	1	--	--	--	
Products of petroleum and coal																		
			Male wage-earners															
Manufacturing	5,768	1	1	2	3	6	26	22	19	12	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Meat products	644	--	1	2	1	1	11	35	28	14	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	
Dairy products	907	1	1	4	7	16	45	17	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,098	--	--	--	2	3	26	32	22	11	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	
Products of petroleum and coal	962	--	--	--	--	1	7	20	26	23	17	3	2	1	--	--	--	

1. For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Female wage-earners																	
Saskatchewan — Concluded:																	
Manufacturing	840	3	7	18	25	22	16	8	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	148	1	1	2	1	12	53	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	283	5	10	32	40	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	157	4	6	2	12	40	27	7	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Alberta:																	
Manufacturing	22,666	1	1	3	5	8	19	26	19	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Meat products	3,173	--	1	2	2	4	13	30	26	14	6	2	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,167	2	3	5	8	12	25	27	13	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,497	1	2	2	7	17	37	17	11	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,637	--	1	2	2	5	22	26	19	8	6	4	2	1	1	--	1
Transportation equipment	3,207	--	1	1	1	9	14	34	30	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	2,086	--	1	4	3	6	18	30	20	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	19,637	--	1	1	2	7	18	28	22	11	6	2	1	1	--	--	--
Meat products	2,493	--	1	2	1	2	6	30	31	17	7	2	1	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	3,288	1	1	1	2	9	28	34	16	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,432	1	2	2	6	16	38	17	11	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,619	--	1	1	2	5	22	27	19	9	6	4	2	1	1	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,163	--	1	1	1	8	14	34	31	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	1,855	--	1	1	3	4	17	32	22	11	6	2	1	--	--	--	--
Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	3,029	3	4	16	20	21	21	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	680	--	2	5	4	12	39	32	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁶	879	9	7	18	29	24	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	231	--	2	23	8	22	29	13	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
British Columbia:																	
Manufacturing	73,138	1	2	2	3	5	8	25	21	17	8	4	2	1	--	--	1
Meat products	1,324	1	3	3	3	5	16	21	29	13	5	1	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,589	7	6	5	5	12	20	20	16	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,000	7	8	17	22	15	13	13	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	1,161	1	2	2	2	4	6	30	40	7	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	26,905	1	2	1	1	3	8	43	23	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	2
Pulp and paper mills	5,202	--	1	1	1	2	3	8	25	18	17	9	8	3	1	1	--
Other paper products ²	1,759	--	1	2	3	9	22	28	16	10	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,849	1	2	5	7	7	7	4	6	17	12	20	5	4	1	1	1
Iron and steel products	6,709	--	--	1	1	3	7	16	24	27	9	5	2	1	1	1	2
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,982	--	1	1	2	3	4	9	18	30	18	5	2	1	2	1	3
Non-ferrous metal products	5,886	--	1	1	1	1	1	3	23	52	12	3	1	1	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,593	--	1	1	2	5	7	15	21	27	14	5	2	--	--	--	--
Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	65,917	--	1	1	2	3	7	26	23	19	9	4	2	1	1	--	1
Meat products	1,023	1	1	1	1	2	4	27	37	17	6	2	1	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	1,253	3	5	4	3	8	22	24	20	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	804	5	3	5	7	12	25	28	8	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	845	--	1	1	--	1	1	24	54	9	4	2	2	1	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	25,867	1	2	1	1	3	8	42	24	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	5,163	--	1	1	1	1	3	8	25	18	17	10	8	3	1	1	2
Other paper products ²	1,262	--	1	1	2	6	8	36	20	14	6	3	2	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,590	1	1	4	4	3	4	5	7	20	14	23	6	5	2	1	--
Iron and steel products	6,407	--	--	1	1	2	6	16	25	27	10	5	2	1	1	1	2
Shipbuilding and repairing	5,828	--	--	1	2	2	4	9	18	31	19	5	2	1	2	1	3
Non-ferrous metal products	5,844	--	1	--	1	1	1	3	24	52	12	3	1	1	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,522	--	1	1	1	3	6	16	22	28	15	5	2	--	--	--	--
Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	7,221	3	5	12	19	21	20	16	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	301	1	10	9	7	13	56	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish	336	20	10	6	14	30	13	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,196	8	11	25	31	17	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	316	2	6	5	6	13	20	48	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,038	1	2	2	2	6	16	61	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	497	1	3	5	7	16	57	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	259	4	5	14	20	26	24	3	1	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	302	--	1	5	9	14	33	21	8	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Newfoundland:																	
Manufacturing	2,055	--	2	7	10	13	13	8	7	7	7	6	3	4	3	2	8
Canned and cured fish	473	--	4	11	19	26	15	8	4	4	3	1	1	1	--	1	2
Pulp and paper mills	796	--	1	1	1	4	8	7	7	8	12	9	6	8	5	5	18
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	1,631	--	1	5	7	12	12	7	8	8	9	7	4	4	3	3	10
Canned and cured fish	419	--	2	10	18	26	16	8	5	5	3	1	1	1	--	2	2
Pulp and paper mills	654	--	--	--	1	3	2	3	6	9	14	11	8	9	6	6	22
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	424	--	8	17	22	18	17	11	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	142	--	4	1	2	13	35	25	13	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Nova Scotia:																	
Manufacturing	3,613	--	1	5	15	12	13	10	8	9	8	6	4	3	2	1	3
Canned and cured fish	318	--	1	6	13	18	22	12	11	6	3	2	2	1	1	--	2
Miscellaneous food products	121	--	--	2	16	10	17	23	9	4	5	2	2	--	1	--	7
Saw and planing mills	222	--	1	5	13	15	21	16	10	6	5	5	6	5	2	2	--
Iron and steel products	797	--	--	3	9	7	6	6	8	13	16	14	6	5	2	2	3
Transportation equipment	540	--	1	5	22	11	11	10	9	11	7	3	3	1	2	--	4
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	2,648	--	--	1	4	9	13	13	11	13	11	8	5	4	3	1	4
Canned and cured fish	247	--	1	2	4	15	26	15	15	8	4	3	2	1	1	--	--
Saw and planing mills	163	--	1	1	3	12	25	20	13	8	6	7	1	2	--	--	3
Iron and steel products	663	--	--	1	3	3	4	7	10	16	19	17	7	5	3	2	3
Transportation equipment	357	--	--	1	5	8	12	14	13	17	10	5	4	2	3	1	5
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	965	--	2	15	44	23	12	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	134	1	1	17	40	25	13	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	183	--	--	12	56	17	11	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
New Brunswick:																	
Manufacturing	2,264	--	1	6	12	15	14	13	9	7	6	5	3	2	1	1	5
Canned and cured fish	107	--	1	18	15	17	19	10	7	4	4	--	1	1	--	1	4
Miscellaneous food products ¹	220	--	4	5	14	16	10	16	18	5	2	3	2	1	--	--	3
Saw and planing mills	201	--	3	4	13	21	17	26	7	3	1	2	--	1	--	--	2
Pulp and paper mills	350	--	1	--	4	15	9	8	6	6	5	10	7	6	5	6	12
Transportation equipment	199	--	--	3	6	27	8	8	7	11	13	8	2	2	1	--	4
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	1,649	--	1	2	4	11	14	15	12	10	7	6	4	3	2	2	7
Miscellaneous food products ¹	148	--	5	1	3	11	10	21	24	7	2	5	3	2	1	1	4
Saw and planing mills	167	--	4	2	8	19	18	30	8	4	1	2	--	1	--	--	3
Pulp and paper mills	260	--	1	--	--	4	5	8	7	8	6	13	9	7	7	8	17
Transportation equipment	172	--	--	--	2	23	9	9	8	13	15	9	3	2	1	1	5
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	615	1	1	16	34	27	13	4	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Quebec:																	
Manufacturing	84,895	--	1	3	7	12	13	11	10	9	8	6	4	4	2	2	8
Distilled and malt liquors	1,240	--	--	1	2	12	10	10	12	9	9	7	5	5	5	3	10
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,875	--	--	3	8	16	18	13	11	8	6	5	3	2	1	1	5
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,331	--	1	1	4	10	15	19	15	8	6	4	3	3	2	1	8
Rubber products	1,166	--	1	3	9	13	14	13	13	11	6	5	3	2	2	1	4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,523	--	1	10	14	16	12	15	12	6	3	4	1	1	1	--	4

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under 10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Salaried employees of both sexes — concluded																	
Quebec — Concluded:																	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,199	--	—	2	13	14	16	11	12	10	5	4	3	2	1	1	6
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,959	--	—	5	12	14	13	13	13	8	5	4	2	2	2	2	5
Men's clothing	2,050	--	2	8	14	16	12	11	10	7	4	4	2	3	1	--	6
Women's clothing	2,197	--	2	7	10	14	16	12	9	5	4	6	2	4	1	1	7
Knit goods	1,122	--	1	11	15	13	12	11	9	8	6	4	2	2	2	1	3
Saw and planing mills	1,194	--	1	5	7	13	15	17	15	8	6	5	2	2	--	--	4
Furniture	1,128	--	1	5	10	13	15	13	12	8	6	5	2	2	1	1	6
Pulp and paper mills ²	4,619	--	--	1	4	7	9	11	10	9	7	6	5	5	4	3	19
Other paper products ²	1,764	--	1	2	9	15	15	12	10	9	7	6	3	2	2	2	5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,616	--	4	7	11	15	11	9	8	6	5	7	4	3	2	1	7
Iron castings	1,016	--	--	2	8	11	11	14	11	9	7	6	6	3	2	2	8
Machinery manufacturing ³	3,167	--	--	4	10	12	13	10	11	11	8	6	4	3	2	1	5
Primary iron and steel	1,166	--	--	1	5	9	11	11	12	12	11	7	8	4	2	2	5
Aircraft and parts	5,021	--	--	1	2	8	12	11	10	10	7	8	7	6	4	4	10
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,303	--	--	1	2	5	10	17	10	11	11	18	6	3	1	1	4
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,464	--	--	2	8	11	14	12	10	12	9	7	4	3	2	1	5
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,145	--	--	--	2	6	6	9	11	13	17	15	7	5	3	1	5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,822	--	1	1	5	10	11	10	11	10	11	7	6	4	3	2	8
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	1,886	--	--	2	6	13	15	12	12	10	9	6	3	2	3	1	6
Chemical products	9,912	--	--	1	5	13	13	10	10	11	9	5	5	4	3	2	9
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	62,029	--	1	1	3	6	8	11	12	12	10	9	6	5	3	2	11
Distilled and malt liquors	950	--	--	1	1	5	5	8	12	12	11	9	6	6	2	4	13
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,340	--	--	1	5	16	16	13	13	12	8	6	4	2	4	1	7
Tobacco and tobacco products	802	--	--	1	1	6	6	10	20	10	11	6	5	6	4	2	12
Rubber products	874	--	--	--	2	6	12	15	17	15	8	7	5	3	3	1	6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,047	--	--	3	8	12	13	18	16	8	4	6	2	2	1	1	6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,575	--	--	1	4	8	14	13	15	14	7	6	4	3	2	1	8
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,379	--	--	2	4	6	12	17	17	11	7	5	3	3	3	2	8
Men's clothing	1,347	--	1	4	8	12	10	12	13	9	6	6	4	4	1	1	9
Women's clothing	1,214	--	1	6	9	8	9	10	10	7	6	10	4	6	1	1	12
Knit goods	676	--	1	2	5	7	10	17	14	12	10	7	3	3	3	1	5
Saw and planing mills	995	--	--	1	3	11	15	20	17	9	7	6	3	2	1	1	4
Furniture	802	--	--	2	5	7	13	14	15	12	8	7	3	3	2	1	8
Pulp and paper mills	3,551	--	--	1	2	2	3	8	10	11	9	8	6	6	5	4	25
Other paper products ²	1,255	--	--	1	4	8	10	13	13	13	10	9	4	3	3	2	7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,076	--	4	5	5	8	9	9	10	8	7	10	6	4	3	2	10
Iron castings	769	--	--	1	4	4	8	14	14	11	9	8	8	4	3	2	10
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,365	--	--	1	4	6	10	11	13	14	11	8	6	4	3	2	7
Primary iron and steel	891	--	--	1	2	3	5	11	13	14	14	9	10	5	3	3	7
Aircraft and parts	3,858	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	12	10	11	9	7	6	5	13
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,160	--	--	--	2	7	17	11	12	12	20	6	3	2	2	1	5
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,193	--	--	1	2	6	12	14	11	15	11	9	5	4	3	1	6
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,892	--	--	--	2	3	4	8	10	13	19	17	8	6	4	3	11
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,624	--	1	1	2	4	5	8	12	13	14	9	7	6	4	3	11
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	1,464	--	--	1	2	7	12	13	15	13	11	8	4	3	3	1	7
Chemical products	6,884	--	--	--	2	4	6	9	12	15	13	8	7	5	4	2	13
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	22,866	--	1	7	18	28	24	13	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	290	--	--	1	5	34	28	20	10	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	535	--	1	8	18	29	24	14	4	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	529	--	1	2	9	16	28	32	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Rubber products	292	--	2	9	29	32	20	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	476	1	3	25	28	23	10	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	624	--	--	2	38	31	19	7	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic textiles and silk	580	--	--	12	32	30	18	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	703	1	3	16	24	26	16	10	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	983	--	3	8	11	20	25	15	8	4	2	2	1	1	--	--	--
Knit goods	446	--	1	26	30	21	14	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	326	--	2	14	23	28	18	11	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	1,069	--	1	2	9	25	27	20	9	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	509	--	1	4	20	35	27	10	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,540	1	3	9	24	29	17	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	247	--	1	5	19	32	22	16	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	802	1	1	10	27	28	21	7	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	1,163	--	1	3	7	29	36	18	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	271	--	--	7	32	33	19	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	253	--	--	1	4	21	21	17	20	12	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,198	--	2	3	15	26	28	14	8	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	422	--	1	4	18	34	27	10	4	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	3,028	--	--	2	12	31	29	14	6	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Ontario:																	
Manufacturing.....	153,037	--	--	1	6	12	12	11	10	10	9	7	5	4	3	2	8
Meat products.....	2,534	--	--	--	3	11	13	14	15	11	9	7	4	5	2	2	4
Canned and preserved fruits and vege- tables.....	2,172	--	--	1	11	14	14	13	10	10	7	6	4	2	2	1	5
Bread and other bakery products.....	941	--	--	1	8	18	13	15	17	10	7	4	2	1	1	--	3
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,971	--	--	1	5	14	14	15	15	10	6	5	3	3	2	1	6
Rubber products.....	4,133	--	--	--	7	15	14	11	10	11	10	6	4	3	2	1	6
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	1,033	--	1	3	14	15	14	15	13	9	4	5	1	1	1	--	4
Other leather products ⁴	769	--	--	1	9	14	10	8	15	12	5	7	2	1	1	1	9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	947	--	--	1	11	21	10	10	15	10	6	4	2	2	1	1	6
Woollen goods.....	1,026	--	1	2	12	13	11	13	12	10	6	5	3	3	1	1	7
Men's clothing.....	1,593	1	1	6	17	18	15	8	9	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	5
Women's clothing.....	861	--	2	3	12	16	17	12	9	6	5	5	2	2	1	1	7
Knit goods.....	1,548	--	--	5	16	16	13	12	11	7	4	4	3	1	1	1	6
Saw and planing mills.....	1,589	--	--	3	8	12	12	13	14	14	7	6	3	2	1	1	4
Furniture.....	1,980	--	1	1	11	15	11	11	11	10	9	6	3	2	2	1	6
Other wood products.....	896	--	1	1	8	17	12	14	14	11	8	4	3	2	1	1	3
Pulp and paper mills.....	3,696	--	--	--	2	5	8	10	10	10	8	7	6	6	6	4	18
Other paper products ²	3,505	--	--	1	5	16	14	11	10	9	9	6	4	3	2	2	8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	10,839	--	2	3	11	16	14	10	8	6	6	7	4	3	2	1	7
Agricultural implements.....	2,653	--	1	1	5	10	11	12	12	13	10	6	5	4	3	1	6
Hardware and tools.....	2,014	--	--	1	8	15	13	10	9	9	9	8	5	3	2	2	8
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,312	--	--	1	7	13	12	12	12	10	9	8	5	3	2	1	6
Iron castings.....	1,924	--	--	2	8	13	12	11	11	9	9	7	4	4	2	1	7
Primary iron and steel.....	4,344	--	--	--	3	11	9	8	6	8	9	10	8	7	5	4	12
Sheet metal products.....	2,426	--	--	--	5	12	13	12	10	11	8	7	5	4	3	2	8
Aircraft and parts.....	8,865	--	--	--	2	9	12	10	10	10	10	10	7	4	4	3	9
Motor vehicles.....	8,891	--	--	--	--	3	9	12	9	11	13	12	8	6	3	4	10
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	4,285	--	--	--	4	9	12	10	11	12	11	9	6	4	3	2	7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	1,337	--	--	1	5	7	11	10	8	9	12	12	8	6	3	2	6
Brass and copper products.....	1,386	--	--	2	8	12	12	9	9	10	10	6	4	4	3	2	9
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,482	--	--	1	2	4	3	6	7	11	14	14	8	8	9	2	11
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	3,223	--	1	1	7	12	17	12	10	9	9	6	4	3	2	1	6
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	19,915	--	--	--	5	12	12	9	10	11	10	8	6	5	3	2	7
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	3,636	--	--	1	5	12	11	12	10	11	9	9	7	5	4	3	2
Products of petroleum and coal.....	3,215	--	--	--	1	6	12	8	7	7	8	7	7	5	4	4	24
Chemical products.....	12,507	--	--	--	4	12	13	12	10	10	8	8	6	4	3	2	8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3,926	--	--	1	7	16	16	12	10	9	7	6	4	3	1	1	7
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing.....	108,757	--	--	--	2	4	6	10	12	13	12	11	7	5	4	3	11
Meat products.....	1,973	--	--	--	1	6	7	14	18	14	11	8	6	5	3	2	5
Canned and preserved fruits and vege- tables.....	1,422	--	--	--	1	5	12	15	13	14	11	9	6	3	3	1	7
Bread and other bakery products.....	667	--	--	--	1	8	9	20	23	14	9	6	2	2	1	1	4
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,016	--	--	--	1	3	7	17	20	14	9	7	5	4	3	1	9
Rubber products.....	2,961	--	--	--	2	5	9	11	13	15	14	9	5	4	3	2	8
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	707	--	--	1	4	8	13	19	17	13	6	7	2	2	2	1	14
Other leather products ⁴	515	--	--	--	2	4	8	9	20	17	7	11	3	2	2	1	9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	639	--	--	1	4	6	9	13	22	14	9	6	2	2	1	2	11
Woollen goods.....	695	--	--	1	2	3	9	15	17	13	9	8	3	2	2	1	8
Men's clothing.....	932	--	--	4	7	13	11	10	14	10	8	9	10	4	4	2	13
Women's clothing.....	443	--	1	2	6	6	11	12	10	13	8	7	5	2	2	1	10
Knit goods.....	838	--	--	--	1	6	8	18	17	17	9	7	5	3	1	1	5
Saw and planing mills.....	1,220	--	--	--	1	2	6	10	16	17	17	9	7	5	3	1	5
Furniture.....	1,338	--	--	--	3	5	7	13	16	14	13	9	4	3	2	2	9
Other wood products.....	640	--	--	1	--	2	6	9	18	19	14	10	6	4	3	2	5
Pulp and paper mills.....	2,808	--	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	10	10	8	8	8	5	24
Other paper products ²	2,337	--	--	--	1	5	7	10	13	13	14	9	6	5	3	3	11
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,431	--	1	2	5	6	8	10	10	9	10	11	7	5	3	2	11
Agricultural implements.....	2,099	--	--	--	2	4	6	13	14	16	12	8	7	5	4	1	7
Hardware and tools.....	1,297	--	--	--	1	4	6	9	13	13	14	13	5	5	3	2	10
Machinery manufacturing ³	5,220	--	--	--	2	5	7	12	15	13	12	8	6	5	3	2	8
Iron castings.....	1,392	--	--	--	2	5	7	12	15	13	12	10	8	6	5	3	15
Primary iron and steel.....	3,382	--	--	--	1	3	4	6	7	10	11	13	10	7	5	4	11
Sheet metal products.....	1,763	--	--	--	2	3	8	11	12	14	10	10	7	9	6	4	12
Aircraft and parts.....	6,888	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	13	13	16	12	10	7	4	5
Motor vehicles.....	6,898	--	--	--	--	1	2	4	9	13	16	16	10	7	4	5	10
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	3,181	--	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	12	15	15	12	8	5	4	2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	1,066	--	--	--	--	1	3	6	10	10	11	16	15	10	7	4	7
Brass and copper products.....	957	--	--	--	2	4	8	9	11	13	14	8	6	5	4	3	13
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	1,314	--	--	--	1	1	1	3	7	12	16	16	9	9	10	2	13
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	2,214	--	--	--	1	4	9	13	14	13	13	8	6	5	3	3	9
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	14,347	--	--	--	1	3	5	8	12	14	13	12	9	6	5	4	10
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	2,666	--	--	--	1	3	5	12	13	15	13	10	6	5	6	5	33
Products of petroleum and coal.....	2,325	--	--	--	--	2	3	3	6	8	10	9	9	6	6	4	11
Chemical products.....	8,811	--	--	--	1	3	6	11	11	13	12	11	9	6	4	2	11
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,476	--	--	1	2	5	9	12	14	13	10	9	6	4	2	2	11

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces — continued

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Female salaried employees																	
Ontario — Concluded:																	
Manufacturing	44,280	--	1	3	16	32	27	13	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	561	--	--	1	11	28	33	15	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	750	--	--	3	29	32	19	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	274	--	2	4	25	42	22	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	955	--	--	2	15	37	28	11	4	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	1,172	--	--	1	20	39	27	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	326	--	3	7	35	30	15	6	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other leather products ⁴	254	--	--	2	24	35	29	5	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	308	--	--	2	27	51	13	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Woolen goods	331	--	1	5	33	34	16	9	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing	661	1	1	10	31	26	20	7	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing	418	--	3	4	17	26	25	12	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	710	--	1	11	32	29	18	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	369	1	2	7	29	33	18	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	642	--	1	3	29	35	20	7	2	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other wood products	256	1	1	5	21	44	18	6	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	888	--	1	1	6	17	29	23	13	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,168	--	1	2	13	38	29	13	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	4,408	--	3	5	20	31	22	11	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural implements	554	--	1	4	14	34	28	11	4	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	717	--	1	2	20	36	26	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	2,092	--	1	3	19	34	25	12	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron castings	532	1	1	4	25	33	24	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Primary iron and steel	962	--	--	1	9	38	28	15	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	663	--	--	1	14	35	26	16	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	1,977	--	--	1	9	33	35	15	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	1,993	1	1	--	1	10	32	40	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	1,114	--	--	1	13	28	31	19	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	409	--	1	5	20	31	23	10	4	2	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁵	1,009	--	1	3	18	29	35	10	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,568	--	1	1	17	36	28	11	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁶	970	--	--	2	13	38	28	12	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Products of petroleum and coal	890	--	--	--	4	17	33	22	11	5	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Chemical products	3,696	--	--	1	12	35	28	14	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ..	1,450	--	1	2	15	35	28	12	3	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Manitoba:																	
Manufacturing	7,871	--	--	3	11	15	13	13	11	9	8	5	3	2	2	1	4
Meat products	908	--	--	--	4	12	11	11	14	14	11	8	4	3	2	2	4
Other food and beverages ⁶	1,083	--	--	3	12	14	13	13	13	11	7	4	2	2	1	--	5
Clothing (textile and fur)	527	--	1	5	17	14	14	11	14	5	3	5	1	4	--	1	5
Wood products	361	--	--	--	1	12	13	12	15	9	7	7	1	3	1	2	5
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	1,064	1	2	8	17	16	10	10	7	9	7	5	2	1	1	1	3
Iron and steel products	1,293	--	--	1	11	17	13	13	11	9	8	4	4	2	3	1	3
Transportation equipment	790	--	--	2	8	9	12	15	9	10	14	10	5	2	1	--	3
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	5,810	--	--	1	4	8	12	16	14	12	10	7	5	3	2	1	5
Meat products	744	--	--	--	2	7	7	10	16	17	13	9	5	4	2	3	5
Other food and beverages ⁶	780	--	--	1	5	5	12	16	18	15	10	5	2	3	1	--	7
Clothing (textile and fur)	316	--	1	1	5	5	11	15	21	9	5	8	2	7	1	1	8
Wood products	279	--	--	1	3	6	11	14	20	12	9	9	1	4	1	2	7
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	644	2	1	3	5	7	10	13	10	15	11	8	4	2	2	2	5
Iron and steel products	996	--	--	1	3	10	13	15	14	11	11	5	6	3	3	1	4
Transportation equipment	656	--	--	--	1	4	13	18	10	11	17	13	6	2	2	--	3
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	2,061	--	1	8	33	35	15	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	164	--	--	--	12	38	28	15	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
Other food and beverages ⁶	303	--	1	8	31	38	15	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	211	--	1	11	35	29	17	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	420	--	3	15	34	30	10	5	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	297	--	--	2	34	44	13	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	134	--	--	10	41	33	13	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Saskatchewan:																	
Manufacturing	2,188	--	1	1	10	19	15	12	11	10	6	5	3	2	2	1	2
Meat products	302	--	--	--	4	14	12	8	14	16	12	9	4	2	1	2	2
Dairy products	287	--	--	2	15	39	18	10	10	3	1	--	1	--	1	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	508	--	--	--	12	14	16	17	15	12	5	3	2	1	1	--	2
Products of petroleum and coal	281	--	--	--	3	9	11	8	9	13	10	7	8	7	8	2	5
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	1,547	--	--	1	4	10	12	15	14	14	9	7	4	3	3	1	3
Meat products	229	--	--	--	2	5	6	6	18	21	15	13	5	2	2	3	2
Dairy products	162	--	--	--	2	25	26	18	17	5	2	1	2	1	1	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	376	--	--	--	6	7	12	21	19	16	7	4	2	2	1	--	3
Products of petroleum and coal	242	--	--	--	2	5	5	8	10	15	12	8	9	9	10	2	5

TABLE 10. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, provinces - concluded

Province and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
No.																	
		Female salaried employees															
Saskatchewan—Concluded:																	
Manufacturing.....	641	--	1	2	25	40	23	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products.....	125	--	1	4	31	58	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ⁷	132	--	--	--	30	33	27	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Salaried employees of both sexes															
Alberta:																	
Manufacturing.....	6,670	--	1	1	7	13	13	11	12	11	8	7	5	3	2	1	5
Meat products.....	1,181	--	--	1	2	10	11	12	17	16	12	6	5	2	1	1	4
Other food and beverages ⁸	948	--	--	1	12	15	9	13	18	14	7	3	2	2	1	1	2
Saw and planing mills.....	212	--	1	3	7	10	16	18	15	11	9	5	1	2	1	--	1
Iron and steel products.....	945	--	--	1	6	13	16	10	10	10	9	6	6	3	3	1	6
Transportation equipment.....	511	--	--	1	4	18	21	12	11	6	8	5	2	1	--	--	3
Non-metallic mineral products ⁸	342	--	1	2	6	10	8	14	13	13	7	8	5	2	3	1	7
		Male salaried employees															
Manufacturing.....	5,037	--	1	1	2	4	9	12	15	14	11	9	6	4	3	2	7
Meat products.....	913	--	--	--	1	3	4	12	20	20	15	8	6	3	2	1	5
Other food and beverages ⁹	680	--	--	--	3	5	7	15	25	20	9	5	3	2	1	2	3
Saw and planing mills.....	176	--	--	--	3	8	14	20	18	13	11	6	2	3	--	--	2
Iron and steel products.....	750	--	--	--	4	5	13	11	12	12	11	8	7	4	4	1	8
Transportation equipment.....	351	--	--	1	2	7	13	16	15	9	11	12	6	2	2	--	4
Non-metallic mineral products ⁹	274	--	--	1	2	6	16	16	17	9	10	10	6	2	3	2	8
		Female salaried employees															
Manufacturing.....	1,633	--	1	4	19	39	25	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	268	--	1	1	7	33	37	14	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other food and beverages ¹⁰	268	--	1	4	34	40	13	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	195	--	1	2	17	40	28	8	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment.....	160	--	--	1	9	42	39	4	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
		Salaried employees of both sexes															
British Columbia:																	
Manufacturing.....	15,765	--	--	1	5	11	10	9	9	11	11	9	7	5	3	2	7
Meat products.....	426	--	--	--	2	8	15	8	15	16	14	6	5	3	2	2	4
Canned and cured fish.....	637	--	--	--	3	11	15	13	9	16	8	10	6	2	2	1	4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	368	1	--	1	4	13	16	14	9	17	8	5	3	2	1	1	5
Distilled and malt liquors.....	206	--	--	1	4	14	10	7	13	14	14	7	5	4	3	1	3
Saw and planing mills.....	3,314	--	--	1	3	8	7	7	10	12	13	12	8	6	4	1	8
Pulp and paper products.....	918	--	--	--	2	6	5	5	8	10	11	8	9	9	10	3	14
Other paper products.....	731	--	--	1	5	14	11	10	8	11	10	7	5	3	2	2	11
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,663	--	1	4	14	15	12	9	7	7	10	7	3	3	2	1	5
Iron and steel products.....	1,727	--	--	1	6	11	11	9	10	11	11	8	5	5	2	1	9
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	556	1	--	2	12	15	8	8	4	9	13	9	5	6	3	1	4
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,626	--	--	--	2	8	7	5	9	10	13	15	10	7	3	2	9
Chemical products.....	856	--	--	1	4	13	10	9	11	10	12	11	6	5	2	2	4
		Male salaried employees															
Manufacturing.....	11,908	--	--	--	2	3	5	8	11	14	15	12	8	6	4	2	10
Meat products.....	329	--	--	--	2	4	6	6	16	20	19	8	6	3	2	3	5
Canned and cured fish.....	516	--	--	--	1	5	10	13	10	20	9	13	7	3	2	2	7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	267	1	--	--	1	3	10	16	13	23	10	6	4	3	1	2	7
Distilled and malt liquors.....	162	--	--	1	1	2	8	9	16	17	17	9	6	5	4	1	4
Saw and planing mills.....	2,723	--	--	1	1	2	3	5	10	15	16	14	10	8	4	2	9
Pulp and paper mills.....	743	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	8	12	13	9	11	11	12	4	17
Other paper products.....	510	--	--	--	1	2	4	10	10	15	15	10	8	4	3	2	16
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,007	--	1	2	6	4	10	9	10	11	15	11	5	4	3	1	8
Iron and steel products.....	1,324	--	--	--	3	3	6	9	12	13	14	10	7	6	3	2	12
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	409	1	--	1	1	7	7	9	6	12	18	12	7	8	4	2	5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1,270	--	--	--	1	--	1	3	9	12	16	19	12	9	4	3	11
Chemical products.....	675	--	--	--	1	4	5	10	13	13	16	14	8	6	3	2	5
		Female salaried employees															
Manufacturing.....	3,857	--	1	3	16	36	25	11	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and cured fish.....	121	--	1	--	11	39	35	12	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	101	--	--	--	12	41	33	10	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	591	--	1	3	15	36	24	13	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills.....	175	--	--	--	9	31	25	20	10	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products.....	221	--	--	--	1	15	39	30	10	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	656	1	2	6	26	33	15	8	4	2	1	1	--	1	--	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	403	--	--	--	1	14	36	29	9	6	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	147	1	1	4	41	37	11	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products.....	356	--	1	--	6	34	31	15	10	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products.....	181	--	--	3	16	47	27	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 11. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Montreal:																	
Manufacturing	164,316	1	2	8	10	12	15	18	14	8	5	3	2	1	1	--	--
Meat products	2,673	--	1	4	5	12	15	27	22	9	3	2	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	2,575	1	2	6	11	21	25	15	13	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,131	1	2	11	16	20	19	16	7	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	4,264	--	--	--	1	2	11	27	39	13	5	1	1	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,754	1	2	3	3	12	28	30	14	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,822	1	5	21	23	18	14	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	6,631	1	4	13	17	21	22	13	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	32,435	2	6	21	23	18	11	8	5	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	3,745	1	2	7	14	19	18	16	11	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	3,396	1	2	8	16	17	16	14	9	6	4	3	2	1	1	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,470	1	2	6	11	12	8	7	8	11	7	10	7	4	2	2	2
Iron and steel products	20,111	--	1	2	3	6	14	22	18	13	8	5	3	2	1	1	1
Transportation equipment	23,699	--	--	1	1	4	14	28	27	9	6	4	2	1	1	1	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,614	--	1	2	4	8	19	22	15	12	7	5	2	2	1	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	5,169	--	1	2	2	7	19	23	17	14	7	4	2	1	1	--	--
Chemical products	4,420	1	1	7	10	14	17	25	12	6	3	1	1	1	--	--	1
Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	113,529	--	1	2	4	8	16	22	19	11	7	4	2	1	1	1	1
Meat products	2,172	--	1	1	2	6	13	33	27	11	4	2	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	2,152	1	1	2	4	21	30	19	15	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,913	1	1	3	6	13	24	28	12	6	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	3,108	--	--	--	1	1	7	11	53	18	7	2	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,521	1	--	--	1	1	7	32	30	13	8	4	2	1	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,480	1	3	14	14	16	20	17	9	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,675	1	1	3	7	19	30	22	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	8,686	1	2	7	9	12	15	17	14	10	6	4	2	1	--	--	--
Furniture	2,438	1	2	6	12	18	19	16	12	7	3	3	1	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	2,265	1	--	2	6	12	21	20	14	9	6	4	2	1	1	--	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	5,310	1	1	4	7	8	7	8	10	13	9	12	9	4	2	2	3
Iron and steel products	19,172	--	--	1	2	5	14	22	19	13	9	6	4	2	1	1	1
Transportation equipment	23,353	--	--	1	1	4	14	28	27	9	6	4	2	1	1	1	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,738	--	1	1	2	5	13	22	18	15	10	7	3	2	1	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	4,813	--	1	1	2	5	17	24	19	15	7	4	2	2	1	--	--
Chemical products	3,137	--	1	1	4	8	19	34	17	8	3	2	1	1	--	--	1
Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	50,787	2	6	21	24	21	14	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	501	1	3	13	20	39	23	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	423	2	6	23	45	23	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,218	2	4	21	29	28	14	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	1,156	--	--	1	3	4	22	68	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,233	1	2	4	4	17	37	29	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	2,342	2	8	27	31	21	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	2,956	2	8	25	29	23	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	23,749	2	7	26	28	20	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture	3,07	2	3	18	33	22	8	7	5	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,131	2	4	21	37	25	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,160	2	3	15	29	30	12	5	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	939	1	2	14	17	23	14	26	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	346	--	8	12	17	19	19	16	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,876	--	1	4	7	17	34	21	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	356	1	2	14	11	26	38	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,283	1	3	22	26	29	13	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Toronto:																	
Manufacturing	141,940	1	1	4	9	11	14	18	17	10	6	3	3	1	1	--	1
Meat products	3,666	1	1	2	3	5	16	24	24	12	6	3	2	1	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	3,543	2	3	4	8	12	23	19	11	8	4	3	2	1	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,518	2	4	11	22	25	15	9	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	3,987	--	1	1	3	3	9	14	19	19	15	9	4	2	1	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	3,638	1	3	5	16	25	21	13	8	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,556	1	3	14	24	20	13	10	6	4	2	1	1	1	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	6,038	--	2	4	12	17	15	12	9	5	3	2	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,611	1	2	6	9	12	8	6	7	8	11	7	11	3	2	2	5
Iron and steel products	20,262	--	1	1	3	5	14	24	23	13	7	4	2	1	1	--	1
Transportation equipment	15,245	--	--	--	1	3	6	20	37	15	6	4	3	2	1	1	1
Non-ferrous metal products	5,867	1	1	3	8	11	14	23	21	9	5	2	1	1	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	17,984	--	1	2	6	11	18	21	18	11	6	3	2	1	--	--	--
Chemical products	6,851	--	1	3	11	12	15	25	16	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--

TABLE 11. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas — continued

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Male wage-earners																	
Toronto— Concluded:																	
Manufacturing	103,483	--	1	1	2	6	13	22	22	13	8	5	3	1	1	1	1
Meat products	2,923	1	1	1	1	2	7	28	29	15	8	4	2	2	1	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	2,829	1	1	1	2	9	27	23	13	10	5	3	2	2	2	1	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	2,643	1	1	2	4	15	27	20	15	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	3,591	--	--	--	1	2	6	14	21	21	17	10	5	2	1	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,999	1	1	2	5	15	27	20	14	7	4	2	2	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,327	1	2	3	7	13	16	18	15	11	6	4	2	1	1	--	--
Other paper products ²	3,977	--	1	1	3	7	19	21	17	14	7	5	2	1	1	--	1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,971	--	1	2	4	7	7	7	8	11	14	9	14	4	3	2	7
Iron and steel products	18,531	--	1	1	2	3	12	24	24	14	8	5	2	1	1	1	1
Transportation equipment	14,659	--	--	--	--	2	6	20	38	16	6	4	3	2	1	1	1
Non-ferrous metal products	4,669	1	1	1	2	5	14	28	26	11	6	3	1	1	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,280	--	1	1	1	5	11	25	24	15	8	5	2	1	1	--	--
Chemical products	5,006	--	--	1	2	6	15	31	21	13	6	3	1	1	--	--	--
Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	38,457	2	3	13	28	26	17	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	743	1	1	7	12	18	52	7	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	714	8	7	17	33	23	9	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,875	3	5	18	35	31	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	396	1	1	8	19	19	28	18	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,639	2	5	9	30	35	14	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	9,229	1	4	19	32	23	12	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	2,061	1	3	10	29	36	12	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,640	4	4	18	26	28	12	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,731	1	2	5	14	24	31	17	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	586	1	2	2	12	33	19	20	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	1,198	--	2	12	31	34	13	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,704	1	1	3	15	25	33	14	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,845	1	2	10	34	29	16	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Hamilton																	
Manufacturing	44,242	--	1	3	6	7	9	16	18	16	11	6	3	2	1	--	1
Food and beverages	2,642	3	6	16	15	11	14	22	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	2,648	1	1	6	20	36	20	10	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	1,265	1	4	22	34	17	10	5	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	20,249	--	--	--	1	1	4	15	23	21	16	9	5	2	1	1	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,231	--	1	1	3	6	13	15	22	17	10	5	4	1	1	--	1
Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	36,107	--	--	1	2	3	7	17	22	19	13	7	4	2	1	1	1
Food and beverages	1,619	1	2	2	5	11	22	35	14	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,193	1	1	2	9	32	26	17	7	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	304	1	1	4	13	24	15	13	10	9	7	1	1	1	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	19,543	--	--	--	1	1	3	14	23	21	17	9	5	3	1	--	1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	4,866	--	--	1	1	2	5	15	27	22	12	6	5	2	1	--	1
Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing	8,135	1	4	15	24	23	20	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	1,023	5	12	38	32	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	1,455	1	1	9	30	40	16	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knit goods	961	1	4	28	40	15	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	706	--	1	4	11	7	18	35	18	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,365	1	2	4	9	24	43	14	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 11. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 3 large metropolitan areas — concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Winnipeg:																	
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
Manufacturing.....	26,468	1	2	7	10	12	17	23	19	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	2,402	--	1	1	2	3	12	27	29	13	7	3	2	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,308	1	6	10	16	17	15	19	8	4	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	4,312	2	7	23	28	16	10	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,688	5	3	7	13	11	8	9	16	16	5	4	2	1	--	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	3,019	1	1	1	4	8	26	31	15	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	1
Transportation equipment.....	5,784	--	--	1	1	5	13	43	35	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	20,358	1	1	2	4	9	18	29	24	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	2,032	--	1	1	1	1	5	28	34	16	8	3	2	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	802	1	2	1	4	16	20	29	13	6	4	3	1	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	915	1	2	6	10	15	18	22	15	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,323	5	3	4	6	8	8	10	21	20	6	6	2	1	--	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	2,968	1	1	1	3	8	26	32	15	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	1
Transportation equipment.....	5,767	--	--	--	1	5	13	43	36	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	6,110	2	7	25	32	19	10	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	370	1	--	3	6	12	52	25	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	506	1	11	23	34	17	9	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	3,397	3	8	29	33	16	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	365	3	3	16	38	24	9	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
* Vancouver:																	
Manufacturing.....	36,430	1	2	2	4	6	10	25	22	14	6	4	2	1	--	--	1
Food and beverages.....	5,868	3	3	5	7	9	14	22	21	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	10,860	--	3	1	1	2	6	42	28	9	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,455	1	1	5	7	6	8	4	5	16	10	24	6	4	1	1	1
Iron and steel products.....	6,494	--	--	1	1	3	7	16	25	27	9	5	2	1	--	1	2
Transportation equipment.....	3,871	--	1	1	2	4	7	9	24	22	12	6	3	2	2	1	4
Male wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	31,094	1	1	1	2	3	8	26	25	16	7	5	2	1	1	--	1
Food and beverages.....	4,102	1	2	2	2	4	10	25	30	13	6	3	1	1	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	10,281	--	3	1	1	2	5	41	29	10	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1,237	1	1	3	4	3	5	4	6	19	11	28	6	5	2	1	1
Iron and steel products.....	6,204	--	--	1	1	2	6	16	25	28	10	5	2	1	--	1	2
Transportation equipment.....	3,846	--	1	1	2	4	7	9	24	23	12	6	3	2	1	1	4
Female wage-earners																	
Manufacturing.....	5,336	3	3	10	20	21	23	16	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages.....	1,766	6	5	11	18	22	22	15	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills.....	579	1	1	1	1	4	12	68	11	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	218	3	5	11	23	26	25	3	1	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	290	--	--	3	8	14	35	22	8	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 27.

* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 12. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Montreal:																	
Manufacturing	58,524	--	1	2	6	12	13	11	10	9	7	7	5	4	3	2	8
Meat products	1,059	--	--	2	6	10	12	11	16	17	10	5	3	2	1	2	3
Bread and other bakery products	730	--	--	1	15	22	21	12	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	--	3
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,653	--	--	2	8	15	18	13	11	9	6	5	3	2	2	1	5
Distilled and malt liquors	1,007	--	--	1	1	12	10	11	12	8	9	7	5	5	4	10	1
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,092	--	1	2	4	10	13	19	15	8	7	4	3	3	2	1	8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	786	--	1	5	14	16	12	12	14	8	3	5	2	2	1	--	5
Textile products (except clothing)	2,528	--	--	3	10	16	15	11	9	7	6	5	4	2	3	1	8
Clothing (textile and fur)	5,298	--	1	6	11	14	15	12	9	7	4	6	3	3	1	1	7
Furniture	698	--	1	3	8	14	15	14	11	9	6	5	3	2	1	1	7
Other paper products ²	1,381	--	--	1	7	16	16	12	11	10	8	6	3	2	2	1	5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,656	--	3	6	10	15	11	8	8	6	5	8	5	3	2	2	8
Iron and steel products	6,940	--	--	2	6	11	12	11	10	9	9	7	6	5	3	2	7
Transportation equipment	7,092	--	--	1	3	8	11	12	10	11	8	10	7	5	3	3	8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,021	--	1	1	5	9	11	9	11	11	11	7	6	4	3	2	6
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,175	--	--	1	6	16	17	13	11	9	7	6	2	2	3	1	6
Chemical products	7,274	--	--	1	6	14	14	11	9	10	8	5	4	3	3	2	10
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	41,933	--	1	1	3	6	8	10	12	12	10	9	6	5	4	2	11
Meat products	915	--	--	1	3	8	10	11	18	20	11	6	3	2	1	2	4
Bread and other bakery products	611	--	--	1	13	17	22	13	7	6	6	5	3	3	1	--	3
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,183	--	--	1	5	9	15	12	13	12	9	7	4	2	3	1	7
Distilled and malt liquors	769	--	--	1	1	5	5	8	12	10	11	9	7	6	7	5	13
Tobacco and tobacco products	673	--	--	1	2	7	7	8	20	10	10	7	5	5	4	1	13
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	544	--	1	2	7	11	10	14	18	11	5	7	3	2	1	1	7
Textile products (except clothing)	1,681	--	--	1	4	7	11	11	12	11	9	7	6	4	3	2	12
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,214	--	1	4	8	10	11	11	11	9	6	9	4	5	1	1	9
Furniture	497	--	--	1	5	7	12	14	14	13	8	7	4	3	2	1	9
Other paper products ²	990	--	--	1	4	8	11	12	13	13	10	9	7	5	3	3	12
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,385	--	3	6	4	6	7	7	10	8	7	12	7	8	6	4	10
Iron and steel products	5,294	--	--	1	3	5	7	11	11	12	11	13	9	6	5	3	10
Transportation equipment	5,636	--	--	1	1	3	5	7	10	11	12	13	10	7	6	4	11
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,028	--	1	1	2	4	5	7	12	13	14	10	7	6	4	1	8
Non-metallic mineral products ³	890	--	--	1	3	8	13	14	14	11	10	7	3	3	4	1	8
Chemical products	4,743	--	--	1	3	6	6	8	11	13	11	7	6	5	4	3	16
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	16,591	--	1	4	14	29	27	15	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	144	--	1	6	25	25	25	10	6	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Bread and other bakery products	119	--	2	3	28	48	12	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	470	--	--	5	17	31	24	16	5	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Distilled and malt liquors	238	--	--	1	4	34	30	20	10	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	419	--	2	3	9	15	23	36	8	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	242	1	1	11	28	29	15	8	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	847	--	--	5	22	33	23	10	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,084	--	2	9	16	23	24	14	6	3	1	2	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	391	--	1	2	16	38	29	11	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,271	1	2	6	21	30	20	11	4	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,646	1	1	5	15	30	26	13	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,456	--	1	2	8	31	35	17	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,993	--	2	2	15	25	29	14	9	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ³	285	--	--	2	16	39	29	8	3	1	--	2	--	--	--	--	1
Chemical products	2,531	--	--	1	11	31	29	15	6	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Toronto:																	
Manufacturing	64,767	--	--	1	4	13	14	12	10	10	8	7	5	4	2	2	8
Meat products	1,517	--	--	--	2	10	14	13	13	10	10	8	5	6	3	2	4
Bread and other bakery products	402	--	1	1	4	18	15	14	14	8	9	6	2	3	2	--	3
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,910	--	--	--	3	14	15	17	16	9	6	5	3	3	2	1	6
Rubber products	1,595	--	--	--	4	14	17	11	10	12	10	6	3	3	2	1	7
Textile products (except clothing)	964	--	--	2	6	16	15	14	12	9	4	5	4	4	1	2	6
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,775	--	1	4	10	17	11	10	7	5	6	4	2	2	1	1	6
Other paper products ²	2,064	--	--	1	3	16	16	11	8	9	9	6	7	5	3	2	10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,891	--	2	2	8	17	15	10	7	6	6	7	5	4	2	1	6
Iron and steel products	10,253	--	--	1	4	13	14	12	12	11	9	7	5	3	4	3	10
Transportation equipment	9,757	--	--	--	2	9	12	10	10	10	10	9	7	4	4	3	9
Non-ferrous metal products	2,471	--	--	1	5	12	17	11	10	9	8	5	4	4	3	2	7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,860	--	--	--	4	12	13	10	10	11	10	8	6	4	3	2	8
Chemical products	5,729	--	--	--	4	13	16	14	10	10	8	6	4	3	2	2	8

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 12. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas - continued

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Male salaried employees																	
Toronto - Concluded:																	
Manufacturing	44,931	--	--	--	2	4	7	10	12	13	12	10	7	5	4	2	12
Meat products	1,146	--	--	--	--	7	7	12	14	11	12	11	7	7	4	2	6
Bread and other bakery products	306	--	--	1	1	10	11	17	17	10	12	8	2	4	2	1	4
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,308	--	--	--	1	3	8	18	21	13	9	6	4	4	3	1	9
Rubber products	1,118	--	--	--	1	5	8	11	13	16	14	9	5	4	3	2	9
Textile products (except clothing)	614	--	--	1	2	4	8	15	17	14	6	8	6	6	1	2	10
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,597	--	--	3	6	10	9	11	12	10	8	9	4	4	2	2	14
Other paper products ²	1,368	--	--	--	1	4	7	10	11	13	14	9	6	5	3	3	14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,048	--	1	1	5	6	8	8	9	8	10	11	8	6	4	2	13
Iron and steel products	7,525	--	--	--	1	5	7	12	15	14	12	9	7	5	3	2	8
Transportation equipment	7,544	--	--	--	1	2	5	8	11	13	13	12	8	5	5	4	13
Non-ferrous metal products	1,725	--	--	1	2	4	10	11	13	12	11	7	5	5	4	2	13
Electrical apparatus and supplies	6,357	--	--	--	1	3	6	9	12	15	14	11	8	6	4	2	9
Chemical products	3,828	--	--	--	1	4	8	13	13	13	12	9	6	4	3	2	12
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	19,836	--	1	2	10	33	31	14	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products	371	--	1	1	6	21	38	18	7	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	602	--	1	1	8	38	32	13	4	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber products	477	--	--	--	10	37	37	10	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	350	--	1	3	14	35	27	14	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,178	1	1	7	16	26	27	12	6	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	696	--	--	2	7	39	33	14	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,843	--	3	3	13	33	24	13	5	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	2,728	--	--	1	11	35	32	14	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,213	--	--	1	8	32	34	17	4	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	746	--	1	3	12	31	34	11	3	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,503	--	1	--	10	36	32	14	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,901	--	--	1	9	33	32	15	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Manufacturing	14,255	--	--	1	6	13	11	9	8	9	9	9	6	5	4	2	8
Food and beverages	759	--	--	1	15	24	9	13	10	10	5	2	2	2	1	1	5
Textile products (except clothing)	442	--	--	--	8	19	11	10	14	9	8	5	2	2	3	1	8
Knit goods	231	--	--	4	23	18	13	14	9	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	3
Iron and steel products	5,542	--	--	--	2	10	11	9	8	9	10	10	8	6	4	3	10
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,540	--	--	--	8	12	9	6	8	10	10	9	8	6	4	2	8
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	10,133	--	--	--	1	3	5	7	10	13	13	12	9	7	5	3	12
Food and beverages	445	--	--	--	2	7	8	20	17	16	9	4	3	4	1	1	8
Textile products (except clothing)	292	--	--	--	2	4	7	12	20	12	12	7	4	3	4	1	12
Iron and steel products	4,162	--	--	--	--	2	3	6	9	12	12	13	10	9	6	5	13
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,557	--	--	--	1	3	3	5	9	14	14	13	11	8	5	3	11
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing	4,122	--	--	2	18	36	25	12	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages	314	--	--	2	35	48	11	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile products (except clothing)	150	1	--	1	19	48	18	7	1	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,380	--	--	1	7	31	34	18	5	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies	983	--	--	1	25	38	23	7	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes (1) to (8) see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 12. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956, 5 large metropolitan areas - concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
No.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Winnipeg:																	
Manufacturing.....	6,974	--	1	3	11	15	12	13	11	9	8	6	3	2	1	1	4
Meat products.....	825	--	--	--	3	12	10	11	14	14	12	8	5	3	2	2	4
Miscellaneous food products ¹	239	--	--	4	5	18	9	14	8	11	11	5	2	3	1	--	9
Clothing (textile and fur).....	516	--	1	5	17	15	13	11	13	6	3	5	1	4	--	1	5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,017	1	2	8	16	16	10	10	7	9	7	5	3	1	1	1	3
Iron and steel products.....	1,194	--	--	1	11	18	13	13	11	8	9	4	4	2	2	1	3
Transportation equipment.....	786	--	--	2	8	8	13	16	8	10	14	10	5	2	1	--	3
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing.....	5,101	--	--	1	4	7	11	16	14	12	11	8	5	3	2	1	5
Meat products.....	676	--	--	--	2	7	6	9	16	17	14	9	6	4	2	3	5
Miscellaneous food products ¹	159	--	--	--	1	3	6	16	10	16	16	8	3	4	2	1	14
Clothing (textile and fur).....	307	--	--	1	5	5	11	15	21	9	5	8	2	7	1	1	9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	612	2	1	3	5	6	10	13	10	15	11	9	4	2	2	2	5
Iron and steel products.....	913	--	--	1	4	10	13	15	14	11	11	5	6	3	2	1	4
Transportation equipment.....	653	--	--	--	1	4	13	18	10	11	17	13	6	2	2	--	3
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing.....	1,873	--	1	9	32	35	15	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat products.....	149	--	--	1	2	12	29	17	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing (textile and fur).....	209	--	--	1	11	35	29	17	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	405	--	3	16	33	30	10	5	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	281	--	--	3	35	43	12	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
Vancouver:																	
Manufacturing.....	9,125	--	--	1	6	12	12	10	10	11	8	5	4	3	2	1	7
Food and beverages.....	1,601	--	--	1	2	12	16	12	13	14	10	6	4	2	2	1	5
Saw and planing mills.....	1,338	--	--	1	2	10	8	8	9	10	11	8	7	4	2	9	9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,289	--	1	3	13	15	12	8	8	7	10	8	3	3	2	1	6
Iron and steel products.....	1,664	--	--	1	6	11	11	9	10	11	11	8	5	5	2	1	9
Transportation equipment.....	633	--	--	1	10	12	13	7	4	9	12	11	7	4	4	1	5
Male salaried employees																	
Manufacturing.....	6,576	--	--	1	2	3	6	9	12	14	14	11	7	6	3	2	10
Food and beverages.....	1,158	--	--	--	1	3	8	12	15	19	14	9	5	3	2	2	7
Saw and planing mills.....	1,042	--	--	1	1	1	2	6	10	12	14	14	11	10	5	2	11
Printing, publishing and allied industries	771	--	--	2	5	3	10	8	10	10	16	13	5	6	3	1	9
Iron and steel products.....	1,272	--	--	--	3	3	6	9	12	13	15	10	6	5	5	1	12
Transportation equipment.....	485	--	--	1	3	4	11	6	6	12	16	14	9	5	5	1	7
Female salaried employees																	
Manufacturing.....	2,549	--	1	2	15	36	27	11	5	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverages.....	443	--	1	1	6	36	37	12	5	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied industries	518	--	1	4	25	34	16	9	4	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products.....	392	--	--	1	13	36	30	9	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 13. Percentage distribution of male and female wage-earners in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956 - 24 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Wage-earners of both sexes																	
St. John's	2,345	2	10	12	12	14	19	16	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Halifax	7,943	1	4	10	7	15	21	27	7	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
Saint John	3,482	2	3	8	9	15	20	21	10	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Quebec	16,514	1	4	11	14	16	18	15	8	6	3	2	1	1	--	--	--
Sherbrooke	7,076	1	3	8	13	19	18	17	9	6	3	1	1	1	--	--	--
Three Rivers	9,586	2	3	10	14	8	8	15	13	8	7	4	3	2	1	1	1
Drummondville	4,638	--	1	3	11	30	26	17	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ottawa—Hull	13,297	1	2	6	8	11	13	19	15	9	6	4	2	2	1	1	--
Peterborough	7,362	--	1	1	3	5	15	22	17	13	9	5	3	2	1	1	2
Oshawa	14,195	--	1	1	2	3	7	13	24	20	11	6	3	3	2	1	1
Niagara Falls	5,144	--	2	1	2	4	9	12	15	16	13	8	4	3	1	--	--
St. Catharines	25,496	--	2	1	2	4	6	16	29	18	9	5	3	2	1	1	1
Brantford	7,665	1	2	6	8	10	19	24	17	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Galt	7,491	2	2	4	10	14	19	24	14	6	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Kitchener	15,274	1	2	4	10	12	18	19	17	10	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
London	13,189	1	2	5	9	11	16	19	21	8	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Sarnia	5,693	--	--	1	1	1	6	14	26	23	15	6	3	2	1	--	1
Windsor	25,603	1	5	9	3	5	10	18	24	9	7	4	2	1	1	--	1
Fort William—Port Arthur	4,568	1	1	1	2	2	7	27	27	14	8	4	3	1	1	--	1
Regina	2,279	2	2	2	4	7	17	19	23	15	6	2	1	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon	1,789	1	1	2	5	9	29	24	16	8	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Edmonton	9,790	1	1	3	5	8	18	25	19	10	6	2	1	1	--	--	--
Calgary	7,332	1	1	2	4	7	15	27	25	10	5	2	1	--	--	--	--
Victoria	5,991	--	1	2	2	4	5	22	20	24	14	3	1	1	1	--	--
Male wage-earners																	
St. John's	1,848	--	3	4	12	17	24	20	14	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Halifax	6,736	--	1	3	5	17	25	31	8	4	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
Saint John	2,887	1	1	3	6	15	23	25	12	7	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Quebec	11,651	--	1	4	7	14	22	21	12	8	4	3	1	1	1	--	1
Sherbrooke	5,251	1	1	2	7	17	22	21	12	8	4	3	1	1	--	--	--
Three Rivers	6,884	1	--	3	5	6	11	21	18	11	9	6	4	2	1	1	1
Drummondville	3,597	--	--	1	6	26	29	21	11	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--
Ottawa—Hull	11,125	--	1	2	3	9	14	22	18	11	8	5	3	2	1	1	--
Peterborough	6,000	--	1	1	1	3	11	22	18	15	11	6	4	2	2	1	2
Oshawa	13,119	--	1	1	1	2	6	11	26	21	12	6	5	3	2	1	2
Niagara Falls	3,610	1	1	1	1	4	8	22	20	19	11	6	4	1	1	--	2
St. Catharines	22,901	--	1	1	1	2	4	15	31	20	10	6	4	2	1	1	1
Brantford	5,808	--	1	1	2	5	20	30	22	11	4	2	1	1	--	--	--
Galt	5,556	1	1	2	3	8	20	31	19	8	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Kitchener	10,544	1	1	1	3	6	16	24	23	14	6	3	1	1	--	--	--
London	10,042	1	1	1	3	7	16	24	27	10	6	2	1	1	--	--	--
Sarnia	5,372	--	--	--	1	1	5	13	27	24	16	7	3	2	1	--	--
Windsor	22,905	1	6	9	2	3	7	19	26	10	8	4	3	1	1	--	--
Fort William—Port Arthur	4,442	1	1	1	1	2	7	28	27	14	8	4	3	1	1	--	1
Regina	2,092	2	1	1	3	5	17	20	24	16	7	3	1	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon	1,537	--	--	1	2	6	29	28	18	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--
Edmonton	8,152	--	1	1	2	6	17	28	22	11	7	3	1	1	--	--	--
Calgary	6,481	--	1	1	1	5	14	29	28	12	5	3	1	--	--	--	--
Victoria	5,642	--	1	1	1	2	5	22	21	25	15	3	1	1	1	--	1
Female wage-earners																	
St. John's	497	6	40	39	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Halifax	1,207	2	24	46	23	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saint John	595	7	10	36	27	15	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Quebec	4,863	2	10	29	30	19	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke	1,825	3	9	24	28	23	8	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers	2,702	5	11	29	37	15	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drummondville	1,041	1	3	10	28	43	12	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ottawa—Hull	2,172	1	6	30	30	21	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peterborough	1,362	--	2	5	17	14	15	39	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oshawa	1,076	--	2	1	5	17	14	20	10	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Niagara Falls	1,534	3	3	10	24	22	21	11	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Catharines	2,595	2	15	6	12	17	19	21	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brantford	1,857	1	5	21	25	25	17	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Galt	1,935	2	6	12	28	30	16	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kitchener	4,730	1	4	12	25	25	22	8	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
London	3,147	2	5	18	30	26	14	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sarnia	321	--	1	2	7	6	23	35	18	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Windsor	2,698	1	2	6	11	25	41	9	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fort William—Port Arthur	126	1	9	28	19	9	9	5	12	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regina	187	3	8	9	22	24	22	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon	252	4	5	7	24	30	26	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Edmonton	1,638	2	3	14	21	21	23	13	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Calgary	851	6	3	12	21	22	21	10	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Victoria	349	1	2	11	19	37	13	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14. Percentage distribution of male and female salaried employees in manufacturing, by weekly earnings, week ending October 31, 1956 - 24 metropolitan areas

Metropolitan area	Em- ployees reported	Range of earnings															
		Under \$10	\$10 to \$19	\$20 to \$29	\$30 to \$39	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$59	\$60 to \$69	\$70 to \$79	\$80 to \$89	\$90 to \$99	\$100 to \$109	\$110 to \$119	\$120 to \$129	\$130 to \$139	\$140 to \$149	\$150 and over
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Salaried employees of both sexes																	
No.																	
St. John's	786	--	2	11	15	16	18	8	9	7	4	3	2	1	1	1	2
Halifax	1,232	--	--	4	19	14	13	10	9	8	6	4	4	2	2	1	4
Saint John	826	--	1	7	12	17	14	11	9	9	5	4	4	1	1	--	5
Quebec	3,834	--	2	7	11	13	13	12	10	9	6	4	2	2	2	1	7
Sherbrooke	1,532	--	1	4	16	13	12	12	11	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	12
Three Rivers	1,346	--	--	3	8	10	10	9	9	10	8	7	6	3	2	2	1
Drummondville	1,217	--	--	5	11	11	14	14	15	8	6	3	2	2	2	1	8
Ottawa - Hull	3,754	--	1	1	6	13	13	12	11	9	7	7	4	4	3	1	8
Peterborough	3,122	--	--	--	6	12	11	10	10	11	11	8	7	4	3	2	5
Oshawa	3,143	1	--	1	3	7	10	14	9	10	10	11	6	4	2	4	8
Niagara Falls	1,438	--	--	1	6	11	10	10	11	11	10	7	6	4	3	3	7
St. Catharines	6,088	--	--	1	7	11	9	8	10	9	10	9	6	4	4	3	9
Brantford	2,800	--	1	2	10	14	10	13	13	11	7	5	3	2	2	1	6
Galt	2,098	--	1	2	15	14	10	10	12	9	7	6	4	2	1	1	6
Kitchener	3,688	--	1	1	12	14	10	10	11	13	10	5	4	2	1	1	5
London	4,639	--	--	1	10	14	12	11	12	10	9	6	3	3	2	2	5
Sarnia	2,832	--	--	--	3	11	10	7	7	8	11	9	9	7	5	3	11
Windsor	8,225	--	--	--	1	5	11	11	10	11	12	11	7	5	4	3	9
Fort William - Port Arthur	1,139	--	--	2	5	10	9	13	11	13	10	8	6	4	3	1	5
Regina	658	1	1	1	6	19	14	11	10	10	7	6	4	3	4	1	2
Saskatoon	672	--	--	1	11	19	13	13	15	11	7	3	3	1	1	--	2
Edmonton	3,062	--	1	2	6	14	13	10	13	10	8	7	4	3	3	1	5
Calgary	2,133	--	--	2	6	13	12	12	12	9	7	5	3	3	2	1	4
Victoria	952	1	1	2	9	14	9	9	8	11	12	7	6	3	2	1	5
Male salaried employees																	
St. John's	596	--	1	6	9	15	20	10	12	9	6	5	2	1	1	1	2
Halifax	806	--	--	2	5	9	11	14	13	12	8	6	6	3	3	2	6
Saint John	605	--	1	2	5	13	15	13	11	12	7	5	5	2	2	1	6
Quebec	2,848	--	1	2	5	10	13	14	12	11	8	6	3	3	2	1	9
Sherbrooke	1,073	--	1	2	5	7	12	15	16	12	7	6	4	2	3	1	7
Three Rivers	1,077	--	1	2	3	6	8	8	10	12	10	9	7	4	2	3	15
Drummondville	852	--	--	2	3	4	11	18	20	11	6	5	3	3	3	1	8
Ottawa - Hull	2,693	--	2	1	3	4	7	12	13	12	10	10	5	5	3	2	11
Peterborough	2,295	--	--	--	1	2	5	9	13	15	15	11	10	6	4	2	7
Oshawa	2,174	--	--	--	1	2	4	6	10	13	14	15	9	6	3	5	12
Niagara Falls	1,027	--	--	1	1	3	4	9	12	14	14	10	8	6	4	4	10
St. Catharines	4,462	--	--	--	2	3	5	7	12	11	13	13	9	6	5	2	12
Brantford	1,977	--	--	1	2	5	8	16	18	15	10	7	4	3	2	1	8
Galt	1,377	--	--	1	2	5	8	12	16	13	11	9	6	4	2	1	10
Kitchener	2,611	--	--	--	3	5	7	12	15	18	14	7	5	3	2	2	7
London	3,216	--	--	--	3	5	7	13	15	14	13	9	4	4	3	2	8
Sarnia	2,171	--	--	--	--	1	5	6	8	10	14	12	11	8	7	4	14
Windsor	6,165	--	--	--	--	2	3	5	9	14	16	15	9	7	4	2	12
Fort William - Port Arthur	878	--	--	--	1	4	5	11	13	17	13	10	9	5	4	2	7
Regina	462	1	1	1	2	7	10	12	14	13	10	9	6	4	1	1	3
Saskatoon	459	--	--	1	1	3	9	9	16	21	17	10	4	4	1	1	7
Edmonton	2,250	--	1	1	2	5	8	12	16	13	11	10	6	4	3	1	3
Calgary	1,607	--	--	1	3	4	8	12	15	16	12	9	6	4	2	2	6
Victoria	700	--	--	1	3	5	7	11	10	14	16	10	9	4	3	1	6
Female salaried employees																	
St. John's	190	--	5	27	32	22	9	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Halifax	426	--	1	9	46	24	15	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saint John	221	--	1	18	31	28	12	5	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Quebec	986	--	4	22	29	21	13	6	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke	459	--	2	10	43	27	13	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers	269	--	2	10	28	25	19	9	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drummondville	365	--	--	12	31	28	22	4	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--
Ottawa - Hull	1,061	--	1	2	14	35	28	13	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peterborough	827	--	--	1	20	38	27	10	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oshawa	969	1	1	2	7	21	22	32	9	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Niagara Falls	411	--	--	1	18	33	25	14	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Catharines	1,626	--	--	2	22	32	24	13	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Brantford	823	--	1	5	31	37	16	6	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Galt	721	--	2	7	39	30	14	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kitchener	1,077	--	1	2	35	36	17	6	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
London	1,423	--	--	4	28	35	21	7	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sarnia	1,661	--	1	1	11	43	26	10	4	1	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Windsor	2,060	--	--	--	4	17	36	30	10	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fort William - Port Arthur	261	--	--	6	18	31	23	17	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regina	196	--	--	1	16	46	25	9	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saskatoon	213	--	--	--	28	42	20	7	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Edmonton	812	--	1	4	18	39	28	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Calgary	526	--	--	5	15	40	25	11	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Victoria	252	1	2	6	26	41	16	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 15. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-56

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Manufacturing	1946	43.7	44.9	40.0	.74	.81	.50	32.38	36.23	20.08	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91
	1947	43.7	44.9	39.7	.85	.92	.58	37.19	41.35	23.11	40.4	41.2	38.9	49.78	60.21	28.68
	1948	43.6	44.7	39.8	.95	1.02	.65	41.25	45.73	25.91	40.3	41.1	38.8	52.91	63.47	31.26
	1949	43.3	44.4	39.8	.98	1.07	.68	42.61	47.33	27.18	40.1	40.8	38.6	54.85	65.37	32.62
	1950	43.5	44.6	40.0	1.06	1.14	.72	45.94	50.93	29.00	39.7	40.2	38.4	58.74	69.35	34.38
	1951	42.0	43.0	37.9	1.22	1.31	.82	51.32	56.46	31.27	39.5	40.0	38.2	65.98	77.55	38.42
	1952	42.6	43.4	39.6	1.30	1.40	.86	55.17	60.85	34.17	39.4	39.9	38.0	70.75	82.60	41.26
	1953	41.7	42.6	38.5	1.36	1.47	.91	56.75	62.71	35.07	39.0	39.5	37.9	73.87	86.43	43.13
	1954	41.5	42.3	38.5	1.40	1.51	.93	57.99	63.98	35.90	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00
	1955	42.0	42.7	39.4	1.44	1.57	.95	60.53	66.86	37.52	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.57	93.50	47.02
1956	41.8	42.5	39.2	1.53	1.66	1.00	63.97	70.67	39.29	38.9	39.4	37.9	85.23	99.05	49.31	
Durable goods	1946	43.9	44.2	41.0	.82	.84	.56	35.82	37.17	22.76	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59
	1947	44.2	44.5	41.0	.93	.95	.68	40.93	42.19	27.76	40.7	41.4	39.0	51.73	61.20	29.01
	1948	44.0	44.2	40.6	1.03	1.05	.76	45.32	46.50	30.73	40.6	41.2	38.9	54.94	64.31	31.90
	1949	43.5	43.8	40.8	1.08	1.10	.79	46.81	48.14	32.35	40.4	41.0	38.8	57.15	66.53	33.22
	1950	43.9	44.2	40.8	1.15	1.18	.85	50.57	52.02	34.60	39.9	40.4	38.6	60.87	70.48	35.10
	1951	42.5	42.7	39.4	1.33	1.35	.98	56.36	57.65	38.81	39.8	40.3	38.3	68.17	78.63	39.04
	1952	42.8	43.0	40.1	1.42	1.45	1.04	60.73	62.22	41.90	39.8	40.4	38.2	73.29	84.00	42.11
	1953	42.3	42.5	39.8	1.48	1.51	1.10	62.48	64.15	43.77	39.3	39.8	38.1	76.23	87.56	43.99
	1954	41.9	42.1	39.4	1.52	1.55	1.14	63.58	65.22	44.95	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97
	1955	42.3	42.5	40.1	1.57	1.60	1.16	66.23	68.07	46.46	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.91	48.52
1956	42.1	42.3	39.6	1.66	1.70	1.22	70.03	71.93	48.33	39.4	39.8	38.2	88.17	100.61	50.29	
Non-durable goods	1946	43.5	45.7	39.8	.68	.77	.49	29.36	35.05	19.46	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50
	1947	43.3	45.4	39.5	.78	.89	.56	33.90	40.32	22.16	40.3	41.0	38.9	48.21	59.33	28.47
	1948	43.3	45.2	39.7	.87	.98	.63	37.63	44.52	24.97	40.1	40.9	38.8	51.24	62.70	30.83
	1949	43.1	45.1	39.6	.90	1.03	.66	38.96	46.27	26.18	39.9	40.7	38.5	53.00	64.35	32.23
	1950	43.2	45.1	39.8	.97	1.10	.70	41.82	49.56	27.82	39.5	40.0	38.3	56.97	68.29	33.90
	1951	41.5	43.5	37.6	1.12	1.26	.79	46.40	54.94	29.78	39.3	39.8	38.2	64.08	76.54	37.98
	1952	42.3	43.9	39.5	1.17	1.34	.82	49.41	58.74	32.59	39.0	39.5	37.9	68.42	81.22	40.63
	1953	41.2	42.8	38.2	1.24	1.42	.86	50.97	60.66	33.01	38.8	39.3	37.7	71.66	85.28	42.48
	1954	41.1	42.5	38.3	1.28	1.47	.88	52.81	62.39	33.90	38.6	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27
	1955	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.32	1.52	.90	54.86	65.18	35.34	38.9	39.3	37.7	77.78	92.02	45.87
1956	41.5	42.8	39.1	1.39	1.61	.95	57.87	68.89	37.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	82.31	97.37	48.53	
Food and beverages	1946	43.9	45.7	38.8	.66	.72	.47	29.15	33.09	18.27	42.2	43.2	40.3	41.33	49.90	24.62
	1947	44.1	46.1	38.6	.77	.83	.54	33.87	38.45	21.04	41.2	42.0	39.7	47.23	57.19	27.75
	1948	44.0	45.9	38.8	.83	.91	.59	36.56	41.68	22.81	41.4	42.4	39.4	52.01	62.62	30.24
	1949	44.3	46.2	39.4	.87	.95	.62	38.45	43.98	24.51	41.2	42.1	39.4	52.31	62.27	31.64
	1950	43.8	45.7	39.0	.91	1.00	.65	39.99	45.84	25.35	40.9	41.5	39.3	55.06	64.05	32.92
	1951	43.4	45.0	39.0	1.03	1.13	.75	44.79	50.67	29.29	40.5	41.1	39.1	61.78	71.15	37.29
	1952	43.1	44.7	39.1	1.11	1.22	.80	47.75	54.36	31.12	40.5	41.1	38.7	64.68	73.74	39.65
	1953	42.6	44.1	38.8	1.16	1.28	.83	49.47	56.52	32.31	40.0	40.6	38.4	68.37	78.32	41.55
	1954	41.8	43.3	37.9	1.20	1.32	.86	50.17	57.20	32.40	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87
	1955	42.0	43.5	38.2	1.24	1.36	.89	51.88	59.16	33.96	39.9	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.50	44.66
1956	41.8	43.2	38.6	1.30	1.44	.94	54.51	62.35	36.12	39.8	40.4	38.2	76.93	87.51	47.08	
Tobacco and tobacco products.	1946	42.9	45.6	41.4	.56	.66	.49	23.85	30.05	20.37	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17
	1947	42.1	44.8	40.6	.65	.77	.58	27.37	34.63	23.43	40.4	41.1	39.2	44.21	54.68	28.96
	1948	42.5	45.0	41.2	.84	.98	.76	35.53	44.15	31.23	40.2	40.8	39.3	52.47	64.94	34.92
	1949	43.6	45.6	42.6	.89	1.02	.81	38.63	46.74	34.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	54.17	65.26	36.63
	1950	41.5	43.0	40.7	.99	1.12	.90	40.92	48.33	36.83	38.4	38.6	37.9	57.86	67.18	39.48
	1951	41.5	43.8	40.0	1.25	1.38	1.16	51.75	60.49	46.24	37.3	37.5	36.8	66.73	78.21	42.41
	1952	40.8	42.6	39.7	1.25	1.41	1.14	50.96	60.24	45.18	37.5	37.7	37.2	68.33	78.96	47.34
	1953	40.5	41.8	39.7	1.30	1.48	1.18	52.43	61.69	46.99	37.3	37.4	37.2	73.72	86.27	49.05
	1954	40.5	42.1	39.5	1.39	1.54	1.29	56.28	64.82	50.85	37.6	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44
	1955	40.3	41.4	39.7	1.42	1.60	1.30	57.14	66.30	51.84	37.8	38.0	37.3	84.12	98.20	56.74
1956	39.4	41.5	38.2	1.49	1.69	1.37	58.82	70.10	52.43	37.8	37.9	37.6	85.50	101.57	56.19	
Rubber products	1946	44.8	45.6	42.3	.82	.90	.57	36.78	41.09	23.98	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17
	1947	43.7	44.3	41.8	.92	1.00	.65	40.07	44.43	27.17	39.3	39.7	38.4	48.69	58.64	27.34
	1948	43.4	44.3	40.8	1.04	1.12	.76	45.22	49.84	31.17	39.2	39.7	38.2	51.84	61.95	29.88
	1949	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.02	1.11	.75	43.36	47.68	30.80	39.2	39.7	38.2	53.70	63.53	30.90
	1950	43.6	44.2	41.8	1.12	1.22	.82	48.83	53.97	34.23	39.6	40.1	38.5	58.09	67.97	33.26
	1951	41.4	42.0	39.5	1.32	1.42	.98	54.69	59.77	38.59	38.3	38.4	38.0	63.90	74.59	37.40
	1952	42.3	42.8	40.6	1.37	1.49	1.02	58.04	63.60	41.62	38.7	39.1	37.9	67.63	78.53	40.87
	1953	41.4	42.3	38.6	1.43	1.53	1.08	59.08	64.74	41.73	38.9	39.1	38.2	71.04	82.25	41.84
	1954	41.6	42.0	40.0	1.44	1.54	1.07	59.91	64.82	42.69	39.1	39.4	38.2	74.07	85.57	43.80
	1955	43.0	43.6	40.8	1.51	1.62	1.11	65.03	70.87	45.18	38.9	39.2	38.3	75.13	86.67	43.95
1956	42.4	43.1	39.9	1.61	1.74	1.14	68.36	74.79	45.47	38.8	39.1	38.1	79.77	92.31	46.94	

TABLE 15. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-56 — continued

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women			
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$			
Leather products	1946	42.5	43.9	40.6	.59	.68	.45	25.03	29.85	18.11	43.1	44.5	40.3	37.93	45.12	23.66		
	1947	41.0	42.2	39.2	.69	.79	.51	28.25	33.51	20.11	41.9	43.2	39.1	45.06	54.25	26.21		
	1948	41.0	42.0	39.5	.74	.85	.56	30.22	35.57	22.28	41.4	42.5	39.2	47.20	56.83	28.08		
	1949	40.1	41.3	38.4	.77	.88	.59	30.84	36.39	22.77	41.5	42.6	39.2	48.95	57.94	29.86		
	1950	40.4	41.8	38.6	.81	.93	.63	32.80	38.96	24.20	41.2	42.2	39.2	51.36	61.26	30.92		
	1951	37.6	38.7	36.0	.89	1.03	.69	33.61	39.71	24.95	40.2	41.2	38.1	56.30	66.47	34.33		
	1952	41.0	42.2	39.4	.94	1.09	.72	38.38	46.04	28.45	40.4	41.2	38.4	58.74	69.22	35.35		
	1953	38.5	39.9	36.7	.98	1.14	.77	37.90	45.27	28.18	39.8	40.6	37.9	61.71	73.25	37.24		
	1954	37.8	38.7	36.5	1.00	1.15	.79	37.87	44.48	28.78	39.6	40.5	37.9	64.44	77.23	38.96		
	1955	40.6	41.7	39.1	1.04	1.20	.81	42.04	50.00	31.54	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	78.49	39.81		
1956	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.06	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06			
Textile products (except clothing).	1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	.55	.61	.48	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07		
	1947	44.5	46.5	41.6	.68	.74	.57	30.08	34.64	23.59	41.2	42.1	39.4	50.19	62.82	27.53		
	1948	44.4	46.4	41.5	.77	.84	.65	34.10	38.93	26.98	41.0	42.1	39.2	53.32	66.48	30.02		
	1949	44.6	46.4	41.8	.83	.90	.70	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	65.47	31.46		
	1950	44.7	46.3	42.1	.88	.95	.75	39.38	44.17	31.49	40.2	40.9	38.7	58.61	71.48	33.08		
	1951	40.4	42.0	37.7	.99	1.07	.84	40.00	44.81	31.82	39.8	40.5	38.4	65.41	79.67	36.78		
	1952	43.5	44.7	41.2	1.05	1.14	.89	45.68	50.73	36.63	39.4	40.0	38.3	68.65	82.79	39.50		
	1953	41.1	42.3	38.9	1.08	1.16	.91	44.20	49.28	35.34	39.7	40.5	38.1	70.73	84.77	40.87		
	1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	1.10	1.20	.92	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	72.94	88.28	41.80		
	1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	1.11	1.20	.93	48.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83		
1956	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.53	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89			
Clothing (textile and fur).	1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	.62	.77	.51	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	38.00	47.65	25.13		
	1947	39.7	42.9	38.4	.68	.91	.57	26.92	39.17	21.81	40.8	42.0	39.2	44.91	57.75	28.30		
	1948	40.1	42.6	39.0	.75	1.00	.63	30.16	42.64	24.73	40.9	42.2	39.4	45.97	58.76	30.22		
	1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	.78	1.04	.66	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08		
	1950	40.1	42.6	39.0	.81	1.09	.69	32.64	46.35	26.75	40.0	40.9	38.7	51.12	64.27	33.33		
	1951	36.7	38.8	35.8	.90	1.22	.76	33.21	47.14	27.28	39.5	40.4	38.3	57.54	72.45	36.85		
	1952	39.9	42.5	38.8	.94	1.27	.80	37.39	54.06	30.85	39.5	40.3	38.4	60.73	76.11	38.74		
	1953	38.2	40.6	37.3	.97	1.31	.83	37.15	53.33	30.94	39.6	40.6	38.2	62.41	78.81	40.18		
	1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	.99	1.33	.85	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82		
	1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	.98	1.33	.85	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34		
1956	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.00	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.38			
Wood products	1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	.69	.70	.51	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.92		
	1947	44.0	44.2	40.4	.80	.81	.60	35.24	35.98	24.20	42.6	43.8	39.6	50.11	58.70	27.43		
	1948	44.0	44.2	40.8	.89	.90	.67	39.16	40.00	27.30	42.4	43.6	39.3	51.99	60.46	29.93		
	1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	.92	.93	.68	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14		
	1950	44.1	44.3	41.0	.99	1.00	.74	43.61	44.48	30.34	41.7	42.6	39.2	56.92	65.90	32.85		
	1951	42.9	43.0	40.6	1.12	1.14	.85	48.18	48.98	34.47	41.5	42.5	38.7	64.48	74.34	37.16		
	1952	43.8	44.0	41.1	1.18	1.20	.91	51.86	52.80	37.36	41.5	42.6	38.4	67.77	77.06	38.83		
	1953	43.8	44.0	40.4	1.22	1.24	.95	53.40	54.36	38.35	41.2	42.1	38.5	71.35	81.52	40.28		
	1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	1.26	1.28	.98	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79		
	1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	1.30	1.31	1.02	56.58	57.29	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02		
1956	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.06	58.22	59.19	43.38	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06			
Paper products	1946	47.1	48.2	41.0	.78	.83	.46	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45		
	1947	47.2	48.1	41.4	.93	.98	.54	44.04	47.35	22.36	39.9	40.4	38.6	59.44	70.72	31.33		
	1948	47.2	48.0	41.3	1.04	1.09	.60	49.09	52.42	24.99	40.2	40.7	38.7	62.64	73.69	34.82		
	1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	1.06	1.11	.63	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88		
	1950	47.5	48.3	42.1	1.14	1.20	.68	54.15	57.77	28.71	39.1	39.6	37.8	68.96	81.14	35.64		
	1951	46.5	47.2	40.9	1.38	1.44	.81	63.98	67.87	33.05	38.9	39.3	38.0	79.57	93.92	40.60		
	1952	45.1	45.5	41.6	1.42	1.49	.83	64.27	67.89	34.40	38.4	38.7	37.4	83.19	97.11	43.80		
	1953	43.6	44.0	40.0	1.53	1.61	.89	66.85	70.77	35.77	38.0	38.3	37.1	87.68	102.39	45.92		
	1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	1.62	1.69	.94	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45		
	1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	1.68	1.76	.96	72.34	76.26	39.17	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.55		
1956	42.4	42.7	40.0	1.80	1.88	1.03	76.38	80.45	41.00	37.5	37.7	36.8	101.05	117.86	53.03			
Printing, publishing and allied industries.	1946	42.0	43.3	38.5	.82	.94	.49	34.57	40.53	18.71	39.9	40.6	39.0	37.07	45.76	24.30		
	1947	41.1	42.2	38.1	.94	1.06	.56	38.47	44.77	21.15	39.5	40.0	38.7	41.86	50.21	26.84		
	1948	40.9	42.0	37.8	1.05	1.18	.61	42.90	49.52	22.94	39.0	39.4	38.3	43.75	53.76	28.82		
	1949	41.0	41.8	38.3	1.15	1.28	.67	47.19	53.59	25.66	38.7	39.2	37.8	46.55	57.12	30.30		
	1950	40.4	41.2	37.9	1.24	1.40	.71	50.30	57.64	26.80	38.2	38.3	38.0	50.71	61.75	32.56		
	1951	40.0	40.6	38.0	1.36	1.52	.77	54.24	61.87	29.11	38.2	38.5	37.8	57.20	69.61	36.83		
	1952	40.0	40.6	38.0	1.49	1.67	.84	59.64	67.84	32.00	37.9	38.0	37.6	61.13	74.67	38.48		
	1953	40.0	40.7	37.9	1.58	1.76	.90	63.10	71.65	34.06	37.3	37.4	37.0	63.88	78.01	40.95		
	1954	40.2	40.7	38.4	1.65	1.84	.92	66.24	74.85	35.35	37.7	37.9	37.3	67.30	83.19	42.14		
	1955	40.1	40.7	38.2	1.73	1.92	.96	69.35	78.17	36.61	37.6	37.9	37.2	68.54	84.02	43.84		
1956	40.3	40.9	38.1	1.80	2.01	1.02	72.78	82.19	38.83	37.3	37.5	37.1	74.50	91.91	46.72			
Iron and steel products	1946	44.8	45.0	41.8	.82	.84	.53	36.87	37.89	22.11	40.9	41.5	39.3	50.14	52.88	25.43		
	1947	45.1	45.3	41.6	.93	.95	.63	41.85	42.99	26.33	40.2	40.8	38.6	50.22	59.60	27.92		
	1948	44.8	45.0	41.6	1.04	1.06	.72	46.64	47.61	29.83	40.1	40.7	38.6	53.41	63.09	30.35		
	1949	43.6	43.7	41.5	1.10	1.12	.83	48.05	48.94	31.96	39.8	40.3	38.4</					

TABLE 15. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing and 17 major industries, weeks ending November 30, 1946-47 and October 31, 1948-56 — concluded

Industry and year		Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
		Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Transportation equipment.	1946	42.3	42.4	40.3	.94	.95	.62	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08
	1947	43.6	43.7	40.9	1.03	1.04	.75	44.75	45.27	30.51	41.1	41.6	39.7	55.47	64.15	30.62
	1948	43.2	43.2	40.7	1.13	1.14	.84	48.90	49.33	34.07	41.6	42.1	40.2	59.72	68.03	34.44
	1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	1.18	1.19	.88	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95
	1950	43.8	43.9	40.2	1.26	1.27	.94	55.06	55.67	37.91	41.4	41.8	39.8	66.98	76.07	38.21
	1951	42.1	42.2	38.7	1.38	1.39	1.10	58.18	58.66	42.45	41.0	41.3	39.9	71.39	80.85	41.51
	1952	42.3	42.4	38.5	1.52	1.52	1.18	64.13	64.66	45.51	41.7	42.5	39.2	77.61	87.79	44.92
	1953	41.6	41.8	38.1	1.57	1.58	1.23	65.45	66.11	47.00	39.9	40.2	38.8	79.43	90.20	45.93
	1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	1.64	1.65	1.32	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22
	1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	1.67	1.69	1.28	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98
	1956	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.40	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81
Non-ferrous metal products.	1946	44.0	44.5	40.9	.81	.85	.51	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71
	1947	44.1	44.6	40.3	.92	.96	.62	40.79	42.91	24.91	40.9	41.6	39.2	54.49	64.87	30.41
	1948	43.9	44.3	40.7	1.03	1.07	.67	45.26	47.45	27.23	41.0	41.7	39.1	57.70	68.57	32.91
	1949	44.4	44.6	41.8	1.09	1.13	.68	48.26	50.26	28.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95
	1950	44.2	44.5	41.5	1.14	1.18	.72	50.34	52.51	29.88	39.9	40.6	38.3	63.55	74.95	35.27
	1951	41.8	42.0	40.0	1.38	1.42	.81	57.56	59.68	32.40	39.6	40.2	38.1	73.63	85.63	40.21
	1952	42.1	42.2	41.0	1.48	1.53	.86	62.35	64.52	35.18	39.0	39.4	37.8	78.70	90.39	42.39
	1953	41.5	41.6	39.8	1.55	1.60	.91	64.43	66.59	36.30	39.4	39.9	37.8	80.30	93.16	44.44
	1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	1.60	1.64	.94	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53
	1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	1.67	1.72	.96	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75
	1956	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.57	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89
Electrical apparatus and supplies.	1946	41.9	42.7	40.3	.77	.85	.60	32.39	36.34	24.38	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68
	1947	42.6	43.5	40.7	.92	1.00	.74	39.11	43.28	30.04	39.9	40.6	38.6	50.08	60.51	29.66
	1948	41.8	42.6	39.5	1.05	1.13	.85	44.06	48.01	33.42	39.0	39.3	38.3	52.96	62.39	33.14
	1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	1.10	1.18	.87	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58
	1950	42.4	43.3	40.2	1.18	1.27	.92	49.90	55.03	37.14	38.6	38.8	38.0	58.61	68.11	35.99
	1951	41.5	42.5	38.7	1.35	1.44	1.07	56.03	61.24	41.41	38.8	39.3	37.6	64.82	75.51	38.37
	1952	42.1	42.8	40.1	1.41	1.51	1.11	59.28	64.59	44.67	38.5	38.8	37.6	70.83	81.92	42.95
	1953	41.8	42.6	40.1	1.45	1.58	1.15	60.65	67.24	46.05	38.6	38.8	37.9	75.07	87.17	45.04
	1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	1.48	1.61	1.18	60.62	66.81	46.75	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.73
	1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	1.50	1.65	1.20	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38
	1956	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.89	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74
Non-metallic mineral products.	1946	46.1	46.6	42.0	.71	.73	.52	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.96
	1947	46.4	46.8	43.5	.84	.86	.64	38.93	40.20	27.75	40.9	41.3	40.0	50.43	58.09	29.76
	1948	46.4	46.8	42.8	.93	.95	.70	43.20	44.46	30.00	40.5	41.3	38.2	53.45	62.03	31.22
	1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	.98	1.00	.74	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.96
	1950	46.4	46.8	41.6	1.05	1.07	.75	48.72	50.26	31.32	39.7	40.3	38.0	58.29	67.41	33.85
	1951	45.0	45.3	40.2	1.22	1.24	.85	54.77	56.31	34.33	39.3	39.9	37.6	66.34	76.94	38.61
	1952	45.1	45.5	40.2	1.29	1.32	.89	58.27	60.20	35.94	38.4	39.0	36.8	71.45	82.48	41.15
	1953	44.4	44.7	40.9	1.36	1.39	.93	60.28	62.26	38.03	39.2	39.9	37.1	74.31	85.84	43.36
	1954	44.7	45.0	40.5	1.43	1.46	1.03	64.03	65.57	41.84	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01
	1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	1.48	1.50	1.08	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97
	1956	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	46.83	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22
Products of petroleum and coal.	1946	41.9	42.0	--	.90	.90	--	37.88	38.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	47.66	54.05	26.33
	1947	42.1	42.1	--	1.05	1.05	--	44.02	44.06	--	38.8	39.1	37.3	55.06	61.43	32.07
	1948	42.1	42.1	--	1.19	1.19	--	50.14	50.18	--	38.2	38.5	37.1	59.97	66.31	35.68
	1949	41.9	41.9	--	1.25	1.26	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.6	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70
	1950	41.3	41.3	--	1.36	1.36	--	56.00	56.09	--	36.7	37.4	34.1	65.59	72.64	38.52
	1951	41.4	41.4	--	1.62	1.63	--	67.15	67.32	--	38.4	38.7	37.1	74.52	81.92	42.72
	1952	41.5	41.5	--	1.74	1.75	--	72.33	72.50	--	36.7	37.0	35.9	95.23	108.63	51.57
	1953	41.6	41.7	--	1.85	1.85	--	76.96	77.17	--	37.2	37.5	36.2	98.27	111.87	52.95
	1954	41.6	41.7	--	1.89	1.89	--	78.58	78.78	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20
	1955	41.5	41.6	--	1.96	1.96	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77
	1956	40.6	40.6	--	2.07	2.07	--	83.83	84.21	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72
Chemical products	1946	44.4	45.3	41.0	.73	.79	.47	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08
	1947	43.8	44.7	40.2	.85	.92	.55	37.14	40.90	21.99	39.0	39.5	38.3	49.19	62.01	30.28
	1948	44.0	44.9	40.4	.93	1.00	.61	41.05	45.03	24.72	38.8	39.3	38.0	51.60	63.56	32.41
	1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	.98	1.05	.64	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.46
	1950	43.4	44.1	40.1	1.07	1.15	.70	46.52	50.54	28.07	38.3	38.8	37.5	59.87	71.72	36.05
	1951	42.7	43.3	39.6	1.24	1.32	.80	52.78	57.03	31.64	38.6	38.9	38.0	66.37	78.79	40.31
	1952	42.3	42.8	39.6	1.34	1.43	.86	56.56	61.20	34.21	38.4	38.7	37.9	71.48	84.46	42.95
	1953	42.3	42.9	39.5	1.39	1.48	.90	58.72	63.57	35.63	38.3	38.5	37.7	74.59	88.12	44.90
	1954	41.6	42.1	39.0	1.46	1.56	.96	60.44	65.46	37.56	38.0	38.2	37.6	79.70	94.51	47.16
	1955	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.52	1.63	1.00	63.20	68.31	39.23	38.3	38.6	37.7	82.41	96.63	49.53
	1956	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.62	1.72	1.06	67.08	72.19	41.70	38.0	38.1	37.6	87.38	101.85	52.51
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	1946	42.9	43.9	41.0	.63	.70	.47	26.94	30.91	19.43	40.6	41.9	38.7	40.76	51.41	25.62
	1947	42.3	43.7	39.7	.74	.82	.57	31.18	35.75	22.67	40.2	41.2	38.6	48.99	61.81	29.22
	1948	42.3	43.6	40.4	.80	.90	.63	33.84	39.33	25.49	40.0	41.2	38.2	49.90	61.75	31.15
	1949	42.8	44.2	40.7	.82	.93	.66	35.14	41.38	26.66	39.7	41.1	37.6	50.18	63.44	31.43
	1950	42.8	44.3	40.6	.89	1.00	.71	38.01	44.48	28.83	40.0	41.0	38.4	54.51	66.78	33.78
	1951	41.8	43.3	39.5	1.00	1.13	.78	41.63	48.93	31.01	38.9	40.1	37.0	60.89	75.50	36.73
	1952	42.4	44.3	39.8	1.04	1.20	.80	44.05	52.98	32.00	38.3	39.5	35.9	66.57	80.66	40.57
	1953	42.2	43.7	40.0	1.12	1.29	.85	47.47	56.37	34.17	38.9	39.4	37.8	69.21	84.11	42.08
	1954	42.1	43.1	40.3												

TABLE 16. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, provinces, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956

Province and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland	1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951	45.5	46.1	40.5	1.15	1.23	.46	52.37	56.80	18.51	43.0	43.3	42.0	62.04	70.71	30.80
	1952	44.1	44.6	40.2	1.23	1.32	.49	54.42	58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.55
	1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.44
	1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55
	1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85
1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.00	
Nova Scotia	1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54
	1947	45.8	46.2	43.4	.76	.81	.41	34.58	37.47	17.62	41.9	42.6	40.0	45.34	53.44	25.67
	1948	45.8	46.0	44.5	.82	.88	.46	37.74	40.66	20.25	41.7	42.4	39.9	48.42	56.49	27.29
	1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	.89	.96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29
	1950	44.8	45.0	43.7	.89	.96	.48	39.74	42.98	20.89	40.8	41.0	40.1	52.55	61.20	29.18
	1951	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.03	1.11	.52	44.77	48.30	22.14	41.7	42.3	40.2	58.43	67.83	31.95
	1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	.56	46.89	50.41	23.89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54	34.74
	1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	.57	49.27	53.15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.48
	1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	.58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64
	1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.88
1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	.63	53.61	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06	
New Brunswick	1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	.72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68
	1947	45.4	46.6	40.3	.74	.80	.48	33.55	37.05	19.22	43.6	44.6	41.2	44.59	53.56	24.78
	1948	46.1	47.0	41.9	.82	.88	.53	38.03	41.55	22.04	42.7	43.8	40.4	46.70	55.94	26.86
	1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	.85	.91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88
	1950	45.0	46.3	39.3	.90	.96	.61	40.68	44.45	24.01	42.0	43.0	39.6	51.60	61.40	28.71
	1951	44.3	45.5	39.1	1.06	1.13	.69	46.87	51.42	26.86	41.8	42.6	40.1	57.65	68.64	31.72
	1952	44.1	44.8	40.8	1.10	1.16	.72	48.33	52.19	29.42	41.5	42.2	39.5	61.83	71.50	35.44
	1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.96	73.48	35.25
	1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.96	35.98
	1955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	.73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68.26	79.35	37.70
1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63	
Quebec	1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63
	1947	45.4	47.1	40.7	.77	.84	.54	34.82	39.66	22.02	40.6	41.3	39.1	49.45	59.09	28.95
	1948	45.2	46.8	40.9	.85	.94	.61	38.60	43.80	25.11	40.6	41.4	39.0	52.39	62.20	31.52
	1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	.89	.98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.05
	1950	44.9	46.7	40.6	.94	1.03	.68	42.21	48.15	27.65	39.8	40.5	38.4	58.10	68.13	34.41
	1951	43.0	44.8	37.8	1.10	1.20	.78	47.26	53.58	29.37	39.7	40.3	38.1	64.67	75.77	37.32
	1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1.15	1.27	.80	50.64	57.74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2	68.88	79.92	40.52
	1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	.85	52.48	59.72	32.67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72.23	84.12	42.33
	1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83
	1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	.89	55.84	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.26	46.74
1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.52	.94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40	
Ontario	1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	.84	.53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87
	1947	43.0	44.2	38.8	.90	.97	.62	38.57	42.70	24.13	40.0	40.8	38.6	50.46	62.01	28.84
	1948	42.9	43.9	38.9	1.00	1.07	.69	42.86	47.10	26.92	39.8	40.6	38.4	53.63	65.20	31.40
	1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.32	66.81	32.74
	1950	43.0	44.0	39.5	1.13	1.21	.78	48.46	53.33	30.69	39.3	39.8	38.1	59.81	71.40	34.84

TABLE 16. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, provinces, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956 - concluded

Province and year		Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
		Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Ontario	1951	41.6	42.4	37.9	1.30	1.38	.89	53.87	58.60	33.66	39.0	39.5	37.9	67.29	79.67	39.4
	Concluded:															
	1952	42.1	42.8	39.3	1.38	1.49	.94	58.27	63.60	36.78	39.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	42.2
	1953	41.4	42.0	38.7	1.44	1.55	.98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89.28	44.2
	1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.8
	1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.0
	1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.1
Manitoba	1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	.73	.79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.7
	1947	43.4	44.5	39.7	.82	.88	.57	35.59	39.20	22.63	41.7	42.2	40.4	46.07	54.62	26.0
	1948	43.1	44.1	39.6	.91	.99	.62	39.22	43.48	24.35	41.8	42.5	40.4	49.68	58.98	28.2
	1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	.95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.3
	1950	43.6	44.6	40.0	1.00	1.08	.69	43.73	48.30	27.56	40.9	41.3	39.8	54.21	62.42	32.0
	1951	41.6	42.4	38.4	1.16	1.26	.76	48.46	53.21	29.07	40.3	40.5	39.6	60.57	70.20	35.0
	1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1.23	1.34	.82	51.17	56.34	32.63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64.14	73.66	37.2
	1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	.84	53.48	59.21	31.98	39.9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76.47	37.9
	1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.6
	1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	.87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38.2	70.57	81.04	40.7
	1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	.91	59.19	65.65	35.76	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84.24	41.9
Saskatchewan	1946	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.2
	1947	43.3	43.8	40.3	.84	.88	.62	36.63	39.16	25.10	42.1	43.0	41.0	41.95	50.47	25.9
	1948	43.0	43.6	39.0	.93	.97	.67	40.12	42.12	26.09	41.9	42.4	41.1	44.90	54.52	28.2
	1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	.98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	29.3
	1950	42.4	42.8	39.1	1.03	1.06	.75	43.71	45.58	29.17	42.1	42.5	41.3	49.76	58.13	32.3
	1951	41.4	41.8	38.6	1.19	1.23	.85	49.18	51.58	32.69	41.3	41.6	40.9	56.35	64.97	37.2
	1952	41.4	41.8	38.9	1.28	1.32	.91	52.87	55.30	35.52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58.08	67.22	38.1
	1953	41.2	41.6	37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56.33	58.73	37.62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.1
	1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.6
	1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.8
	1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51	79.64	45.0
Alberta	1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.6
	1947	43.7	44.1	41.8	.84	.89	.60	36.81	39.07	25.25	42.4	43.0	41.0	44.32	51.68	26.6
	1948	43.3	43.8	40.7	.96	1.00	.67	41.35	43.80	27.31	42.5	43.2	40.7	48.20	55.81	29.0
	1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.7
	1950	42.6	43.0	39.7	1.05	1.10	.77	44.86	47.09	30.61	41.3	41.7	39.8	55.05	62.62	32.4
	1951	41.3	41.6	38.6	1.22	1.27	.86	50.39	52.83	33.04	41.3	41.6	40.3	62.06	71.12	36.8
	1952	41.4	42.0	38.2	1.33	1.39	.96	55.10	58.30	36.48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67.20	76.73	40.5
	1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.66	38.45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.64	42.0
	1954	41.4	42.1	36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.0
	1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.6
	1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.7
British Columbia	1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	.89	.94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.3
	1947	40.4	40.4	38.4	1.04	1.08	.68	41.85	43.55	26.19	40.6	41.0	39.7	52.89	61.70	30.0
	1948	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.14	1.19	.75	46.02	48.27	28.58	40.6	41.0	39.5	56.38	65.16	33.4
	1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.7
	1950	40.2	40.5	37.8	1.26	1.32	.82	50.73	53.34	30.84	39.9	40.2	39.0	60.83	69.77	35.2
	1951	39.1	39.5	35.9	1.50	1.56	.96	58.65	61.70	34.36	40.0	40.2	39.1	71.10	81.66	40.0
	1952	39.3	39.7	36.2	1.58	1.65	1.02	62.21	65.35	37.11	39.6	40.0	38.3	74.54	84.76	42.0
	1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38.28	39.6	40.0	38.4	78.41	89.70	43.8
	1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.2
	1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85.00	97.12	47.5
	1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54	102.47	49.6

TABLE 17. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, metropolitan areas, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956

Metropolitan area and year		Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
		Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
St. John's	1952	44.9	45.7	42.5	.95	1.09	.47	42.83	49.86	20.15	44.7	45.0	43.7	51.68	59.27	29.99
	1953	43.5	44.2	39.7	1.07	1.17	.50	46.47	51.64	20.04	44.2	44.4	43.7	54.71	62.77	30.28
	1954	43.4	43.8	41.8	1.08	1.20	.56	46.94	52.52	23.40	43.1	43.5	41.9	59.10	68.00	33.67
	1955	44.4	45.1	41.6	1.04	1.16	.52	46.13	52.13	21.43	43.0	43.1	42.8	64.67	63.68	36.11
	1956	42.7	44.1	37.5	1.12	1.25	.56	48.05	55.27	21.23	42.3	42.4	42.3	59.40	66.84	36.05
Halifax	1946	43.6	43.9	41.9	.74	.80	.42	32.35	35.08	17.60	41.8	42.2	41.0	39.33	47.26	24.23
	1947	44.6	45.1	42.0	.81	.88	.41	35.99	39.91	17.39	41.1	41.8	39.9	42.40	51.34	25.83
	1948	43.5	43.3	44.3	.85	.96	.43	37.02	41.39	19.18	40.3	40.8	39.5	45.70	55.04	27.94
	1949	43.4	43.7	42.1	.88	1.00	.44	38.41	43.83	18.44	40.6	41.0	39.8	47.55	58.14	29.02
	1950	44.3	44.3	44.2	.89	1.02	.46	39.52	45.01	20.20	41.0	41.2	40.0	51.15	62.47	29.57
	1951	44.3	44.4	44.0	1.03	1.15	.50	45.50	51.15	21.96	40.2	40.4	40.6	57.96	71.28	32.37
	1952	43.3	43.3	43.0	1.12	1.25	.53	48.63	54.30	22.70	40.9	41.9	38.6	67.44	67.19	35.47
	1953	42.0	42.0	42.0	1.22	1.35	.55	51.21	56.58	23.00	40.1	40.7	38.6	60.01	70.29	36.34
	1954	41.4	41.8	39.2	1.26	1.37	.57	52.23	57.28	22.40	38.3	38.6	37.6	64.38	79.39	35.77
	1955	41.3	41.5	39.8	1.33	1.44	.60	54.86	59.84	23.80	38.1	38.6	37.2	64.67	78.63	38.63
	1956	41.1	41.0	41.4	1.33	1.46	.62	54.84	60.07	25.67	37.8	38.3	36.9	69.05	84.24	40.32
Saint John	1946	46.1	46.9	43.5	.65	.72	.39	30.01	33.91	17.14	39.6	40.6	37.4	39.88	46.85	23.64
	1947	45.1	46.0	41.5	.74	.82	.44	33.46	37.54	18.05	40.8	41.8	38.4	44.28	52.29	25.94
	1948	45.7	46.6	42.1	.80	.87	.48	36.70	40.54	20.25	40.2	41.0	38.7	45.05	53.91	26.87
	1949	45.3	46.8	39.1	.84	.90	.51	38.01	42.26	20.10	40.3	41.1	38.3	46.66	54.50	28.61
	1950	46.3	47.0	42.9	.89	.96	.54	41.16	44.93	23.12	39.9	40.9	37.6	51.01	60.49	29.37
	1951	44.8	45.3	42.2	1.04	1.12	.59	46.73	50.92	24.73	39.8	40.2	38.7	56.45	65.82	32.46
	1952	44.1	44.5	42.0	1.10	1.20	.61	48.55	53.18	25.66	39.0	39.4	38.0	60.06	69.64	35.13
	1953	43.9	44.3	41.4	1.18	1.27	.66	51.86	56.38	27.37	38.4	38.6	37.7	61.01	70.59	35.34
	1954	43.7	44.2	40.7	1.22	1.30	.73	53.43	57.32	29.60	38.2	38.6	36.9	63.27	73.86	36.52
	1955	43.2	43.5	41.4	1.26	1.34	.72	54.22	58.42	29.62	38.4	39.3	36.1	65.28	75.99	38.00
	1956	43.5	44.4	38.8	1.31	1.41	.76	56.93	62.55	29.65	39.1	39.9	36.7	69.37	79.87	40.63
Quebec	1946	46.9	48.8	43.0	.59	.69	.37	27.81	33.62	15.87	41.4	42.4	39.0	41.52	50.03	21.53
	1947	45.6	47.2	41.5	.71	.81	.44	32.51	38.09	18.47	40.9	41.7	39.3	43.59	52.87	23.11
	1948	45.2	46.8	42.1	.76	.87	.51	34.35	40.72	21.60	41.0	41.6	39.5	46.38	55.28	26.29
	1949	44.5	45.8	42.3	.78	.90	.56	34.71	41.31	23.60	41.5	42.0	40.3	46.59	55.86	27.06
	1950	43.9	45.3	41.4	.84	.96	.58	36.79	43.53	24.22	39.5	40.0	38.4	50.66	60.50	28.28
	1951	41.6	44.4	36.8	.95	1.08	.67	39.52	48.09	24.51	38.8	39.2	37.8	57.74	67.34	32.37
	1952	43.6	45.4	40.0	1.03	1.19	.68	45.08	53.80	27.28	39.2	39.4	38.5	60.33	71.38	33.76
	1953	43.0	44.9	38.6	1.10	1.24	.72	47.50	55.63	27.88	38.6	39.4	36.9	60.75	73.73	32.78
	1954	41.5	43.0	38.3	1.14	1.28	.78	47.24	54.96	29.90	38.6	39.2	36.9	65.63	77.17	36.60
	1955	42.6	43.9	39.8	1.19	1.35	.81	50.63	59.14	32.24	39.3	40.1	37.1	69.22	80.14	38.09
	1956	43.0	44.3	39.7	1.26	1.42	.84	54.12	62.86	33.19	38.9	39.5	37.1	75.26	87.43	40.11
Sherbrooke	1946	47.4	49.2	44.0	.59	.67	.44	28.11	32.82	19.40	43.1	44.2	41.1	37.88	46.72	22.73
	1947	47.0	49.0	43.2	.68	.77	.51	32.15	37.58	21.86	43.0	44.3	40.6	42.46	52.86	23.94
	1948	46.0	48.0	42.4	.75	.84	.56	34.59	40.42	23.79	42.8	44.2	40.8	42.97	55.43	25.68
	1949	44.7	46.3	41.4	.82	.90	.62	36.48	41.72	25.88	41.8	42.8	40.0	46.23	55.68	28.38
	1950	46.0	47.4	43.1	.85	.94	.64	39.10	44.51	27.80	42.1	42.9	40.7	49.10	60.19	28.77
	1951	42.3	44.6	36.9	.98	1.06	.72	41.37	47.50	26.68	42.4	43.4	40.4	55.37	66.71	32.46
	1952	44.0	45.7	39.4	1.05	1.13	.79	46.02	51.50	31.13	41.3	42.2	39.5	57.85	69.85	33.15
	1953	43.0	44.5	39.0	1.08	1.17	.81	46.43	52.06	31.53	40.5	41.2	39.1	60.42	72.45	34.47
	1954	43.9	45.0	40.9	1.12	1.22	.82	49.04	55.05	33.51	41.1	41.8	39.6	62.00	74.72	35.03
	1955	45.4	47.0	41.1	1.14	1.24	.82	51.72	58.19	33.84	40.9	41.5	39.7	65.16	77.54	36.61
	1956	46.1	47.5	41.9	1.20	1.32	.84	55.47	62.56	35.07	41.3	42.1	39.5	68.99	81.84	38.95
Three Rivers	1946	45.7	47.8	39.2	.72	.80	.38	32.68	38.34	14.78	43.2	43.9	41.2	51.41	59.48	24.80
	1947	47.4	49.6	39.3	.83	.91	.44	39.25	45.09	17.45	41.3	41.6	39.9	57.17	63.62	27.16
	1948	46.3	48.2	38.9	.93	1.01	.53	42.97	48.63	20.66	42.9	43.6	40.6	61.77	71.18	30.40
	1949	45.7	47.4	39.8	.93	1.03	.54	42.68	48.92	21.41	42.3	42.8	40.4	59.66	67.91	30.45
	1950	46.2	48.1	40.5	.99	1.10	.59	45.55	52.72	23.94	41.5	41.9	39.9	64.52	74.20	32.52
	1951	45.1	47.6	37.6	1.16	1.28	.70	52.36	60.88	26.28	40.6	41.6	37.5	72.98	83.73	37.02
	1952	46.0	47.6	41.7	1.14	1.30	.65	52.49	62.02	27.11	40.8	41.3	38.7	71.52	81.61	35.67
	1953	44.7	46.1	40.6	1.25	1.43	.69	55.71	65.79	27.99	41.8	42.3	39.9	76.75	86.37	39.14
	1954	43.2	44.6	38.9	1.32	1.49	.70	56.89	66.63	27.24	40.3	40.7	38.5	79.84	89.06	40.30
	1955	43.8	44.5	41.7	1.38	1.60	.73	60.29	71.04	30.31	40.4	40.5	39.8	85.37	94.91	42.48
	1956	42.4	43.8	38.8	1.46	1.70	.79	62.03	74.33	30.72	38.8	39.3	37.0	90.49	101.92	44.71
Drummondville	1952	45.2	45.4	44.7	1.08	1.14	.86	48.77	51.53	38.53	39.4	40.3	38.0	69.11	89.27	37.19
	1953	42.8	43.3	41.2	1.10	1.16	.91	47.17	50.03	37.34	41.7	42.6	39.6	68.60	81.77	39.65
	1954	44.5	45.1	42.5	1.12	1.18	.92	50.09	53.17	38.97	40.1	40.7	39.3	73.08	93.08	40.45
	1955	45.5	46.4	42.5	1.12	1.17	.92	50.83	54.21	39.11	41.3	42.1	39.6	72.26	85.56	40.75
	1956	45.7	46.6	42.6	1.16	1.22	.96	53.06	56.59	40.84	40.8	41.4	39.3	75.85	89.99	42.86
Montreal	1946	43.3	45.2	39.2	.72	.80	.52	31.26	36.21	20.42	40.8	41.6	39.1	45.08	54.04	27.57
	1947	43.5	45.5	39.0	.81	.89	.59	35.10	40.45	23.01	39.9	40.5	38.6	50.26	60.47	30.17
	1948	43.4	45.2	39.4	.90	.99	.67	39.15	44.79	26.48	39.7	40.4	38.4	53.08	63.27	32.88
	1949	42.9	44.8	38.7	.94	1.04	.69	40.28	46.46	26.86	39.5	40.1	38.1	55.76	65.95	34.62
	1950</															

TABLE 17. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, metropolitan areas, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956 - continued

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa — Hull	1949	45.5	46.4	41.6	.92	1.00	.54	41.68	46.31	22.63	39.2	40.0	37.5	52.83	62.14	32.4
	1950	45.4	46.2	42.2	.99	1.07	.58	44.95	49.62	24.52	37.7	38.2	36.2	55.74	64.13	34.1
	1951	44.1	44.9	40.4	1.14	1.24	.67	50.27	55.63	27.11	38.3	38.8	37.0	62.42	72.10	38.2
	1952	44.4	45.4	40.6	1.20	1.31	.71	53.46	59.61	28.87	37.8	38.1	37.0	67.40	77.45	41.4
	1953	41.9	42.4	39.8	1.33	1.44	.77	55.87	61.22	30.55	37.9	38.3	37.0	73.18	84.14	44.6
	1954	41.8	42.0	40.4	1.38	1.49	.78	57.43	62.59	31.58	38.0	38.4	37.0	76.58	88.29	46.4
	1955	42.0	42.3	40.4	1.46	1.58	.83	61.15	66.64	33.68	37.9	38.4	36.5	80.34	93.04	47.5
	1956	41.2	41.5	39.8	1.58	1.71	.89	65.16	70.95	35.53	37.8	38.2	36.9	83.67	96.79	50.3
Peterborough	1950	42.8	43.5	40.0	1.14	1.20	.92	48.79	52.07	36.84	40.9	41.5	39.5	55.70	65.71	33.4
	1951	42.5	43.1	39.9	1.35	1.42	1.07	57.46	61.16	42.57	40.5	41.1	39.1	64.66	74.50	39.7
	1952	42.6	43.1	40.3	1.39	1.45	1.10	59.38	62.67	44.21	40.0	40.3	39.3	66.97	76.82	41.5
	1953	42.7	43.3	40.4	1.48	1.55	1.18	63.30	67.18	47.52	40.2	40.6	39.1	70.87	81.59	42.5
	1954	39.8	40.0	39.0	1.58	1.65	1.26	62.87	65.94	49.13	39.8	40.0	39.1	73.17	84.01	43.6
	1955	40.8	41.1	39.6	1.64	1.72	1.29	66.75	70.51	51.15	40.3	40.7	39.2	78.13	89.38	45.8
	1956	41.9	42.4	39.9	1.81	1.89	1.40	75.74	80.23	55.99	40.6	41.0	39.5	84.82	97.72	49.0
Oshawa	1950	44.1	44.3	40.7	1.36	1.39	.91	59.80	61.53	37.00	42.0	43.3	39.7	65.57	81.86	36.9
	1951	42.5	42.9	37.1	1.52	1.56	1.01	64.77	66.80	37.62	41.7	42.3	40.5	68.90	84.07	41.6
	1952	42.0	42.5	35.2	1.60	1.62	1.08	67.03	69.06	38.16	41.4	42.5	39.1	76.31	91.69	45.0
	1953	40.7	41.1	34.6	1.61	1.64	1.14	65.37	67.27	39.35	41.1	42.1	39.2	77.60	92.14	47.0
	1954	43.1	43.3	40.0	1.68	1.72	1.16	72.62	74.67	46.60	40.8	42.0	38.1	83.79	100.31	49.8
	1955	40.9	41.2	35.4	1.69	1.72	1.11	69.26	70.68	39.26	39.9	40.2	39.2	79.67	92.34	50.9
	1956	42.7	43.1	38.2	1.92	1.96	1.35	81.91	84.40	51.54	41.2	41.9	39.7	91.33	107.17	55.7
Niagara Falls	1950	43.0	45.5	35.9	1.16	1.24	.87	49.88	56.42	31.16	40.4	40.8	39.7	60.98	71.17	36.9
	1951	41.4	43.4	34.9	1.36	1.45	1.02	56.43	62.80	35.42	39.5	39.7	39.1	69.58	81.63	40.9
	1952	41.8	43.1	37.7	1.46	1.57	1.05	60.99	67.67	39.43	39.1	39.5	38.1	74.35	87.34	43.7
	1953	40.5	42.2	36.6	1.45	1.61	1.01	58.76	67.96	36.94	39.1	39.5	38.2	77.12	91.64	45.0
	1954	40.3	41.6	37.4	1.47	1.66	1.01	59.01	69.10	37.88	39.1	39.4	38.3	82.09	97.06	46.6
	1955	41.3	42.2	39.2	1.54	1.73	1.04	63.61	73.14	40.98	38.6	38.9	37.9	82.65	97.21	47.1
	1956	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.60	1.81	1.09	67.82	77.68	44.63	38.6	38.9	37.7	86.48	100.70	50.9
St. Catharines	1947	44.0	44.7	40.0	.98	1.03	.65	43.21	46.09	25.92	39.7	40.3	38.6	55.41	69.79	27.3
	1948	43.7	44.2	40.3	1.11	1.16	.74	48.64	51.45	29.90	39.9	40.4	39.0	57.31	70.77	29.8
	1949	43.7	44.0	41.8	1.14	1.20	.78	49.95	52.80	32.56	39.2	39.8	37.9	58.56	71.81	31.1
	1950	45.0	45.5	42.0	1.25	1.30	.85	56.07	59.38	35.62	39.8	40.6	38.1	64.80	78.62	33.9
	1951	42.7	43.2	38.2	1.49	1.54	1.02	63.75	66.70	39.04	38.9	39.4	37.8	73.82	89.02	39.5
	1952	42.4	42.7	39.5	1.59	1.64	1.09	67.42	70.16	42.93	39.0	39.5	37.8	77.94	92.25	42.7
	1953	40.0	40.1	39.1	1.63	1.68	1.13	65.06	67.62	44.14	38.4	38.7	37.6	82.10	96.48	44.8
	1954	41.0	41.3	38.1	1.68	1.74	1.13	68.75	72.10	43.07	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.21	101.97	46.6
	1955	41.0	41.3	38.7	1.74	1.81	1.15	71.36	74.62	44.45	38.4	38.5	37.8	88.02	102.65	47.2
	1956	41.1	41.6	37.1	1.88	1.94	1.26	77.32	80.77	46.82	38.7	39.0	38.0	92.17	107.72	49.4
Toronto	1946	41.2	43.1	37.0	.78	.86	.55	31.93	37.20	20.50	39.7	40.2	38.8	42.72	52.78	26.7
	1947	41.4	43.2	37.2	.89	.98	.64	36.97	42.38	23.88	39.4	40.1	38.1	48.94	60.27	29.7
	1948	41.6	43.0	37.9	.99	1.09	.71	41.27	46.91	26.87	38.9	39.6	37.9	52.34	64.12	32.2
	1949	41.6	43.0	38.2	1.02	1.13	.73	42.60	48.59	27.96	38.9	39.5	37.8	53.19	64.49	33.4
	1950	41.8	43.0	38.5	1.11	1.23	.78	46.48	52.85	30.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	58.37	69.98	35.6
	1951	40.8	41.8	37.8	1.28	1.41	.89	52.39	58.81	33.76	38.3	38.8	37.4	66.11	78.37	40.8
	1952	41.7	42.7	39.0	1.37	1.51	.95	57.21	64.43	37.21	38.5	39.2	37.2	72.16	85.47	43.6
	1953	41.2	42.2	38.5	1.44	1.59	1.00	59.31	67.03	38.46	38.2	38.6	37.4	75.30	89.11	45.8
	1954	40.9	41.7	38.6	1.49	1.64	1.03	60.88	68.35	39.66	38.3	38.7	37.4	79.23	93.96	47.4
	1955	41.4	42.3	39.1	1.51	1.67	1.03	62.48	70.78	40.38	38.2	38.6	37.4	82.65	97.22	50.0
	1956	41.3	42.2	38.9	1.59	1.76	1.08	65.66	74.42	42.09	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.12	102.55	52.1
Hamilton	1946	43.3	44.4	39.8	.81	.89	.55	35.07	39.43	21.73	40.3	41.1	39.0	44.65	55.85	25.4
	1947	43.2	44.3	39.7	.94	1.02	.65	40.48	45.05	25.65	39.8	40.4	38.6	51.59	63.63	28.8
	1948	43.5	44.6	39.4	1.05	1.13	.73	45.68	50.31	28.72	39.8	40.5	38.4	54.57	67.00	31.1
	1949	42.6	43.6	39.2	1.13	1.22	.78	48.10	53.02	30.54	39.9	40.6	38.5	56.80	68.98	33.4
	1950	42.0	42.7	39.0	1.24	1.33	.86	52.12	56.88	33.70	38.7	39.1	37.8	60.58	72.57	34.7
	1951	40.2	41.2	35.9	1.43	1.52	.99	57.61	62.79	35.51	38.7	39.3	37.6	68.81	82.20	39.4
	1952	41.0	41.5	39.2	1.53	1.65	1.01	62.69	68.43	39.59	38.3	38.9	37.0	74.44	89.14	41.9
	1953	40.4	41.0	38.0	1.54	1.67	1.04	62.31	68.69	39.30	38.6	38.9	37.7	77.31	92.29	43.3
	1954	40.4	41.0	38.2	1.58	1.70	1.07	63.80	69.69	40.80	38.9	39.2	38.1	80.21	95.28	45.1
	1955	41.4	42.0	39.2	1.65	1.79	1.09	68.28	75.04	42.72	38.7	39.0	38.0	83.75	98.70	47.0
	1956	40.9	41.6	37.9	1.80	1.94	1.13	73.87	80.86	42.88	38.9	39.3	38.0	91.76	108.97	49.4
Brantford	1947	44.0	45.2	39.4	.90	.97	.58	39.73	43.93	22.81	39.0	39.7	37.6	45.73	56.58	25.5
	1948	43.1	44.0	39.2	1.03	1.10	.67	44.35	48.40	26.15	39.0	39.6	37.8	49.89	60.14	29.3
	1949	42.4	42.9	40.8	1.01	1.10	.68	42.82	47.23	27.66	38.7	39.3	37.5	51.75	62.75	30.1
	1950	42.0	42.6	39.6	1.13	1.22	.73	47.50	52.14	29.07	38.6	39.2	37.5	56.58	67.75	31.7
	1951	40.7	41.3	37.8	1.36	1.45	.86	55.43	59.84	32.55	38.0	38.4	37.2	68.12	81.34	37.0
	1952	41.6	41.8	40.9	1.38	1.49	.88	57.41	62.11	36.07	38.0	38.4	37.2	70.49	83.78	40.7
	1953	40.1	40.1	40.1	1.36	1.49	.89	54.47	59.64	35.70	37.8	38.4	36.4	70.49	83.78	40.7
	1954	41.1	41.5	39.7	1.41	1.54	.93	57.96	63.90	36.96	37.9	38.2	37.0	73.07	86.28	41.3
	1955	41.3	41.8	39.6	1.45	1.58	.98	59.85	65.91	38.69	38.2	38.7	37.0	74.23	87.88	42.1
	1956	41.8	42.3	40.0	1.41	1.55	.92	60.66	67.49	39.30	37.3	37.7	36.5	76.97	90.53	44.1

TABLE 17. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, metropolitan areas, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956 - continued

Metropolitan area and year		Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
		Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Salt	1950	43.5	45.3	39.2	.99	1.06	.79	42.93	48.02	30.93	38.7	39.5	37.3	53.84	66.59	30.83
	1951	41.9	43.4	37.4	1.13	1.21	.88	47.51	52.38	32.91	38.4	39.1	37.2	50.84	74.48	35.07
	1952	43.5	44.5	40.3	1.18	1.27	.92	51.50	56.34	37.00	38.9	39.5	37.7	63.65	78.46	35.96
	1953	42.3	43.5	38.2	1.25	1.34	.92	53.04	58.15	35.17	38.0	38.5	37.1	64.48	79.33	37.11
	1954	41.9	42.4	40.7	1.27	1.37	.97	53.13	57.97	39.34	38.2	38.8	37.0	67.37	83.48	38.16
	1955	42.7	43.8	39.8	1.30	1.39	.98	55.35	61.00	39.02	38.3	38.8	37.3	69.87	85.74	39.42
	1956	42.7	43.6	40.1	1.36	1.48	.99	58.13	64.59	39.60	37.9	38.4	37.1	74.93	92.26	41.85
Citchener	1946	42.8	44.5	38.9	.76	.83	.55	32.40	36.98	21.55	40.1	41.4	37.7	42.87	53.36	24.28
	1947	42.9	44.7	38.9	.86	.94	.66	37.11	42.02	25.64	39.6	40.6	37.7	47.14	58.06	26.60
	1948	42.7	44.1	39.3	.94	1.02	.72	40.10	45.03	28.37	39.7	40.7	37.8	50.54	61.39	29.34
	1949	43.2	44.6	40.0	.94	1.02	.73	40.56	45.54	29.24	39.7	40.7	37.7	51.59	62.67	29.54
	1950	43.2	44.4	40.2	1.03	1.12	.80	44.41	49.51	32.16	39.3	39.9	37.9	55.48	65.36	32.10
	1951	43.5	42.7	37.9	1.17	1.25	.93	48.20	53.46	35.36	38.5	38.9	37.5	62.76	74.32	35.57
	1952	43.5	44.8	40.6	1.23	1.34	.95	53.33	59.99	38.65	39.1	39.4	38.4	67.27	79.66	37.58
	1953	42.4	43.6	39.8	1.27	1.39	1.00	54.03	61.77	39.64	38.6	39.0	37.5	71.22	84.70	39.78
	1954	41.4	42.6	38.4	1.31	1.42	1.00	54.26	60.55	38.27	38.5	39.0	37.5	73.66	87.55	41.40
	1955	43.2	44.5	40.3	1.36	1.50	1.01	58.84	66.60	40.81	38.8	39.3	37.5	74.63	88.64	42.01
	1956	43.2	44.3	40.9	1.41	1.56	1.05	61.08	69.16	43.09	38.6	39.1	37.4	78.87	93.20	44.13
London	1946	42.2	43.6	38.1	.71	.78	.48	30.13	34.14	18.14	40.1	41.0	38.6	41.26	51.17	24.05
	1947	42.0	43.5	37.8	.82	.90	.58	34.61	39.19	21.85	38.7	39.2	37.8	47.74	59.76	27.49
	1948	41.7	43.4	37.1	.93	1.02	.64	38.70	44.09	23.71	38.9	39.7	37.6	49.33	60.31	30.40
	1949	42.2	43.5	38.5	1.07	1.18	.68	41.10	46.50	26.54	38.3	39.7	37.3	50.89	62.01	31.45
	1950	42.6	43.5	39.5	1.08	1.17	.74	46.22	51.33	29.15	38.8	39.5	37.4	56.47	68.23	33.15
	1951	41.2	41.9	39.1	1.23	1.34	.83	50.72	56.23	32.61	38.2	38.8	37.1	62.96	75.87	37.89
	1952	41.9	42.6	39.8	1.29	1.41	.87	53.88	60.24	34.55	39.0	39.6	37.9	66.23	78.50	39.70
	1953	41.0	42.0	38.2	1.34	1.46	.93	54.80	61.13	35.45	38.6	39.0	37.7	69.33	81.95	41.16
	1954	41.1	42.2	37.7	1.40	1.53	.95	57.56	64.32	35.76	38.4	38.9	37.4	72.79	86.88	42.25
	1955	41.3	42.1	38.7	1.41	1.53	.97	58.11	64.62	37.68	38.5	38.9	37.6	74.77	87.66	43.98
	1956	41.4	42.2	39.0	1.48	1.62	.99	61.30	68.42	38.59	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.95	93.58	45.89
Samia	1952	40.5	40.6	38.5	1.66	1.68	1.35	67.43	68.33	52.05	38.6	38.6	38.7	79.93	93.92	42.32
	1953	43.0	43.2	38.1	1.77	1.78	1.44	76.05	77.03	54.89	38.8	38.8	38.8	84.83	99.44	44.34
	1954	40.4	40.8	33.6	1.84	1.86	1.37	74.18	75.72	45.94	37.8	37.9	37.4	80.31	105.18	47.62
	1955	40.5	40.7	38.1	1.88	1.91	1.46	76.13	77.69	55.47	38.3	38.9	39.1	90.91	105.55	47.38
	1956	40.6	40.8	37.1	1.98	2.00	1.66	80.35	81.48	61.63	38.5	38.5	38.3	98.73	113.37	50.67
Windsor	1946	40.4	40.5	40.3	1.01	1.05	.61	40.93	42.61	24.66	40.6	40.8	40.3	53.55	67.73	28.81
	1947	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.14	1.18	.75	47.16	48.93	29.89	39.7	39.9	39.4	60.51	75.99	32.39
	1948	40.8	40.8	39.8	1.25	1.28	.86	51.04	52.43	34.15	40.9	41.2	40.1	66.82	80.31	36.58
	1949	40.2	40.3	38.8	1.26	1.29	.89	50.69	52.11	34.38	40.1	40.5	39.2	68.67	82.88	37.15
	1950	43.3	43.6	40.2	1.42	1.46	.98	61.40	63.44	39.32	40.7	41.0	39.9	74.59	87.40	41.90
	1951	39.5	39.5	39.3	1.45	1.48	1.09	57.31	58.62	42.88	40.4	40.7	39.6	77.46	90.10	44.38
	1952	41.2	41.4	39.5	1.62	1.66	1.13	66.70	68.93	44.67	40.6	41.1	39.1	85.78	99.54	49.19
	1953	40.4	40.6	38.1	1.66	1.71	1.18	67.09	69.37	45.05	39.4	39.6	39.0	88.33	102.75	51.09
	1954	40.4	40.5	39.3	1.72	1.76	1.25	69.59	71.54	49.21	40.2	40.6	38.9	93.37	108.30	51.73
	1955	38.6	38.5	39.7	1.76	1.81	1.25	67.75	69.57	49.73	41.0	41.5	39.3	96.49	110.59	55.77
	1956	36.5	36.2	39.1	1.82	1.89	1.27	66.47	68.45	49.62	39.3	39.6	38.4	97.38	110.38	58.47
St. William-Pt. Arthur ..	1946	46.1	46.1		.86	.86	..	39.51	39.74	..	43.0	43.9	40.5	46.70	53.69	27.38
	1947	46.8	46.9		.96	.96	.64	44.74	45.16	27.43	42.3	42.9	40.7	56.60	65.83	31.28
	1948	45.9	46.0	42.6	1.06	1.07	.65	48.75	49.27	27.52	42.0	42.7	39.9	57.62	65.99	31.87
	1949	46.5	46.5	44.8	1.11	1.12	.64	51.48	51.99	28.90	41.3	41.8	39.4	65.51	74.11	31.87
	1950	45.6	45.7	43.2	1.18	1.19	.69	53.90	54.57	29.72	41.2	41.6	39.7	64.12	72.45	34.43
	1951	44.7	44.8	41.2	1.38	1.39	.78	61.64	62.36	32.05	40.8	41.2	39.3	72.99	83.03	38.82
	1952	42.4	42.4	39.8	1.52	1.53	.93	64.36	64.91	37.17	38.5	39.6	35.7	71.12	81.61	42.30
	1953	40.7	40.7	40.7	1.57	1.58	.98	64.18	64.38	40.16	39.3	39.9	37.6	76.88	88.38	44.79
	1954	39.8	39.8		1.66	1.68	1.02	66.22	66.78	40.16	39.3	39.9	37.7	77.47	87.99	45.09
	1955	40.9	40.9	40.3	1.71	1.72	1.08	69.81	70.35	43.47	39.3	39.9	37.7	77.47	87.99	45.09
	1956	40.6	40.6	41.1	1.83	1.85	1.01	74.21	75.14	41.39	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.00	93.34	48.21
Winnipeg	1946	42.2	43.4	38.1	.73	.79	.52	30.85	34.24	19.70	42.5	43.1	41.1	41.14	48.79	23.76
	1947	43.1	44.2	39.6	.81	.88	.57	34.82	38.68	22.69	41.5	42.0	40.4	45.69	54.57	25.33
	1948	42.6	43.6	39.5	.91	.99	.62	38.64	43.08	24.45	41.7	42.3	40.4	49.21	58.62	28.18
	1949	43.0	44.1	39.6	.94	1.02	.67	40.51	44.94	26.37	41.1	41.7	39.7	52.90	62.27	30.33
	1950	43.2	44.3	39.9	1.00	1.08	.70	43.16	47.93	27.73	40.9	41.4	39.4	59.04	62.46	32.06
	1951	41.1	41.8	38.2	1.16	1.25	.76	47.47	52.17	29.18	40.2	40.4	39.5	60.56	70.20	35.31
	1952	41.4	41.8	39.7	1.21	1.32	.83	50.18	55.18	32.87	39.8	40.3	38.5	63.83	73.41	37.43
	1953	40.5	41.3	37.8	1.29	1.41	.85	52.41	58.28	32.12	39.7	40.1	38.6	66.26	76.45	38.18
	1954	40.9	41.6	38.6	1.32	1.44	.87	53.89	60.00	33.72	39.2	39.7	38.0	68.21	79.53	39.44
	1955	41.3	42.0	39.1	1.35	1.48	.88	55.60	62.03	34.37	39.5	39.9	38.2	70.69	81.45	41.05
	1956	41.0	41.5	39.3	1.41	1.55	.92	57.79	64.29	36.10	39.3	39.7	38.1	73.10	84.52	42.00

TABLE 17. Average hours and earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing, metropolitan areas, weeks ending November 30, 1946-1947 and October 31, 1948-1956 — continued

Metropolitan area and year		Wage-earners									Salaried employees					
		Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	
Regina	1946	42.6	42.9	40.2	.78	.80	.54	33.27	34.49	21.63	41.2	42.1	39.6	38.03	45.00	24.2
	1947	42.3	42.4	40.8	.87	.89	.61	36.72	37.86	24.81	39.1	40.1	37.1	43.77	51.99	26.9
	1948	41.8	42.0	39.7	.97	1.00	.69	40.55	41.87	27.51	39.2	39.4	38.8	45.67	54.10	29.1
	1949	40.7	40.7	40.5	1.03	1.06	.74	41.92	43.06	29.97	40.0	40.5	39.0	44.74	51.08	30.5
	1950	41.4	41.5	40.4	1.10	1.14	.77	45.75	47.27	31.07	39.8	39.9	39.5	52.04	60.12	34.9
	1951	40.9	41.0	40.1	1.26	1.31	.87	51.57	53.55	34.77	39.4	39.5	39.2	59.30	68.25	39.4
	1952	41.5	41.7	39.3	1.35	1.39	.93	56.15	57.96	36.71	39.7	40.1	38.8	61.27	69.48	39.3
	1953	41.7	41.9	38.6	1.43	1.46	1.01	59.45	61.39	38.93	39.3	39.4	38.9	65.28	74.73	42.7
	1954	41.4	41.9	36.5	1.53	1.57	1.07	63.38	65.63	39.21	38.8	38.7	39.0	66.17	76.41	42.9
	1955	41.9	42.6	35.1	1.57	1.62	1.06	65.89	68.82	37.20	39.0	39.2	38.6	71.00	82.06	45.2
	1956	40.8	41.2	36.2	1.65	1.69	1.12	67.32	69.73	40.44	38.8	38.9	38.6	74.36	86.05	46.8
Saskatoon	1946	45.6	46.2	41.7	.73	.76	.52	33.38	35.30	21.64	43.6	44.1	42.7	36.62	44.28	23.3
	1947	44.8	45.5	41.0	.84	.88	.61	37.50	39.81	24.85	43.0	43.5	42.0	39.78	47.82	25.9
	1948	44.0	44.4	40.8	.92	.96	.64	40.70	42.80	26.32	42.4	43.2	41.2	41.17	50.76	27.5
	1949	43.6	44.3	39.4	.97	1.01	.68	42.16	44.65	26.67	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.38	52.37	28.7
	1950	43.8	44.4	39.2	1.02	1.04	.76	44.50	46.35	29.75	42.6	43.1	41.7	46.64	55.72	30.9
	1951	42.0	42.3	40.3	1.20	1.24	.90	50.40	52.49	36.47	42.1	42.4	41.6	54.25	62.50	37.2
	1952	40.8	41.0	39.6	1.30	1.34	.99	52.88	54.98	39.36	42.1	42.7	40.8	55.96	65.16	37.9
	1953	41.2	41.6	38.1	1.39	1.43	1.06	57.28	59.63	40.43	40.6	42.0	38.3	58.24	69.62	38.7
	1954	41.7	42.3	37.7	1.44	1.49	1.04	59.99	62.84	39.35	40.4	40.8	39.7	62.10	72.85	41.0
	1955	41.0	41.3	39.6	1.48	1.54	1.08	60.59	63.41	42.84	40.5	41.0	39.4	64.04	74.34	42.5
	1956	40.9	41.4	37.9	1.50	1.59	1.09	61.53	64.85	41.31	40.3	40.8	39.4	67.96	78.40	45.4
Edmonton	1946	42.3	42.4	41.5	.77	.82	.52	32.49	34.81	21.75	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.3
	1947	43.1	43.7	40.9	.85	.90	.61	36.55	39.46	25.07	42.2	42.9	40.9	44.80	53.13	27.6
	1948	42.3	43.0	39.4	.96	1.02	.68	40.82	43.90	26.67	42.4	43.2	40.8	47.50	55.61	30.1
	1949	43.3	43.9	40.6	1.02	1.08	.74	44.25	47.32	30.00	42.0	42.7	40.5	50.47	58.81	31.5
	1950	41.8	42.4	39.1	1.07	1.13	.78	44.73	47.87	30.46	40.9	41.4	39.6	54.48	62.17	32.9
	1951	40.7	41.1	39.1	1.21	1.27	.87	49.17	52.32	34.06	40.7	41.1	39.9	60.97	69.79	38.0
	1952	40.8	41.3	38.4	1.34	1.41	1.01	54.84	58.19	38.67	39.7	40.1	39.0	66.64	77.70	40.9
	1953	40.8	41.5	37.7	1.45	1.53	1.05	59.05	63.32	39.60	43.4	39.7	38.7	68.99	79.24	42.7
	1954	41.2	42.0	36.9	1.49	1.56	1.06	61.43	65.68	39.05	39.8	40.0	39.0	72.44	83.69	43.2
	1955	41.1	41.4	39.4	1.50	1.59	1.01	61.47	65.70	39.81	39.6	40.0	38.6	74.78	86.55	43.8
	1956	41.0	41.2	40.3	1.59	1.69	1.10	65.38	69.61	44.35	39.3	39.5	38.5	79.59	91.13	47.6
Calgary	1946	42.4	42.7	40.8	.80	.84	.52	34.05	36.08	21.01	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.0
	1947	42.6	43.0	40.5	.89	.93	.61	37.91	40.16	24.75	41.8	42.1	40.9	44.32	51.55	26.4
	1948	42.8	43.0	41.3	1.01	1.05	.69	43.10	45.06	28.37	41.5	42.0	40.2	49.25	57.16	28.1
	1949	42.4	42.7	40.1	1.06	1.11	.74	45.11	47.27	29.67	41.3	41.7	40.4	53.49	62.00	30.4
	1950	41.0	41.2	38.8	1.12	1.16	.80	45.88	47.75	30.88	40.6	40.9	39.8	57.99	65.80	33.4
	1951	40.7	41.1	37.7	1.31	1.36	.92	53.48	55.90	34.53	40.9	41.1	40.1	64.68	74.45	36.5
	1952	40.2	40.6	37.4	1.44	1.50	.97	57.69	60.74	36.20	39.8	40.1	38.7	70.19	79.04	41.8
	1953	40.4	40.8	37.0	1.51	1.57	1.03	61.10	63.84	38.18	39.2	39.6	38.0	71.88	82.11	42.4
	1954	40.4	40.9	35.7	1.55	1.60	1.04	62.70	65.63	37.14	39.5	39.9	38.6	74.85	85.42	43.9
	1955	40.4	41.0	35.4	1.58	1.63	1.12	63.78	66.76	39.56	39.3	39.7	37.8	75.65	85.89	44.3
	1956	40.5	41.0	36.8	1.64	1.69	1.16	66.27	69.36	42.74	39.6	39.9	38.6	80.07	90.82	47.2
Vancouver.....	1946	40.7	41.2	38.2	.90	.96	.58	36.79	39.68	22.16	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.2
	1947	39.8	39.9	39.2	1.02	1.08	.67	40.52	43.13	26.34	40.1	41.0	39.4	50.80	60.61	29.9
	1948	39.8	39.9	39.0	1.13	1.20	.74	44.89	47.76	28.82	40.0	40.4	39.1	54.32	64.50	33.7
	1949	39.6	39.9	37.8	1.15	1.23	.75	45.70	49.16	28.43	40.0	40.4	39.2	55.42	66.08	33.6
	1950	39.5	39.8	38.0	1.25	1.33	.82	49.22	52.81	30.97	39.5	39.8	38.8	58.73	69.25	35.0
	1951	38.6	38.9	37.1	1.48	1.57	.95	57.24	61.00	35.13	39.5	39.8	38.9	67.68	79.84	39.4
	1952	38.9	39.1	37.6	1.55	1.64	1.02	60.30	64.20	38.31	39.0	39.4	37.9	71.75	83.84	41.2
	1953	39.1	39.4	37.3	1.63	1.73	1.06	63.59	67.94	39.66	38.7	39.1	37.9	73.43	85.96	43.4
	1954	38.9	39.3	36.9	1.67	1.76	1.11	65.00	69.16	40.97	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.8
	1955	38.9	39.2	37.3	1.71	1.81	1.12	66.43	70.91	41.88	38.8	39.2	37.8	81.86	95.60	47.5
	* 1956	38.8	39.2	36.9	1.81	1.90	1.22	70.16	74.49	44.93	38.7	39.0	38.0	86.88	101.18	49.9
Victoria.....	1946	39.6	39.8	37.6	.93	.96	.59	36.91	38.33	22.15	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.0
	1947	39.7	39.7	39.8	1.06	1.09	.58	42.08	43.23	22.89	40.8	41.3	39.2	50.23	57.13	27.8
	1948	39.4	39.6	37.1	1.14	1.18	.60	44.80	46.85	22.11	41.0	41.4	39.7	51.32	57.40	31.2
	1949	39.9	40.1	37.4	1.20	1.24	.61	47.84	49.92	22.78	40.0	40.2	39.4	54.74	62.32	32.8
	1950	40.5	40.5	39.7	1.26	1.30	.65	51.15	52.73	25.81	39.3	39.7	38.2	56.61	64.58	33.2
	1951	39.3	39.3	38.9	1.56	1.61	.76	61.50	63.16	29.60	39.9	40.5	38.0	63.15	70.42	36.9
	1952	39.0	39.0	38.1	1.66	1.70	.86	64.70	66.50	32.58	39.4	39.8	38.1	63.55	70.00	39.6
	1953	39.2	39.3	37.0	1.73	1.77	.98	67.72	69.59	36.10	39.0	39.2	38.3	72.41	83.16	40.6
	1954	39.6	39.6	38.8	1.74	1.80	.93	69.03	71.09	36.27	38.1	38.2	37.7	76.21	88.93	42.1
	1955	40.1	40.1	39.8	1.79	1.84	1.02	71.85	73.66	40.35	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.64	91.30	43.2
	1956	41.1	41.1	40.7	1.88	1.93	1.07	77.22	79.30	43.48	37.6	38.2	35.7	78.33	90.63	44.1

* Includes New Westminster.



EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK
IN MANUFACTURING
1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

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EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1957

Earnings and Hours of Male and Female Wage-Earners
and Salaried Employees In Larger Establishments
in the Last Week in October, 1957

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment and earnings:

1. Employment and Payrolls — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year (advance statement \$1.00 per year)

(gives industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wages and salaries; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material. The advance statement contains provincial industrial composite index numbers and per capita earnings, with general figures for manufacturing in Canada)

2. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

. . figures not available

— nil

- - too small to be significant

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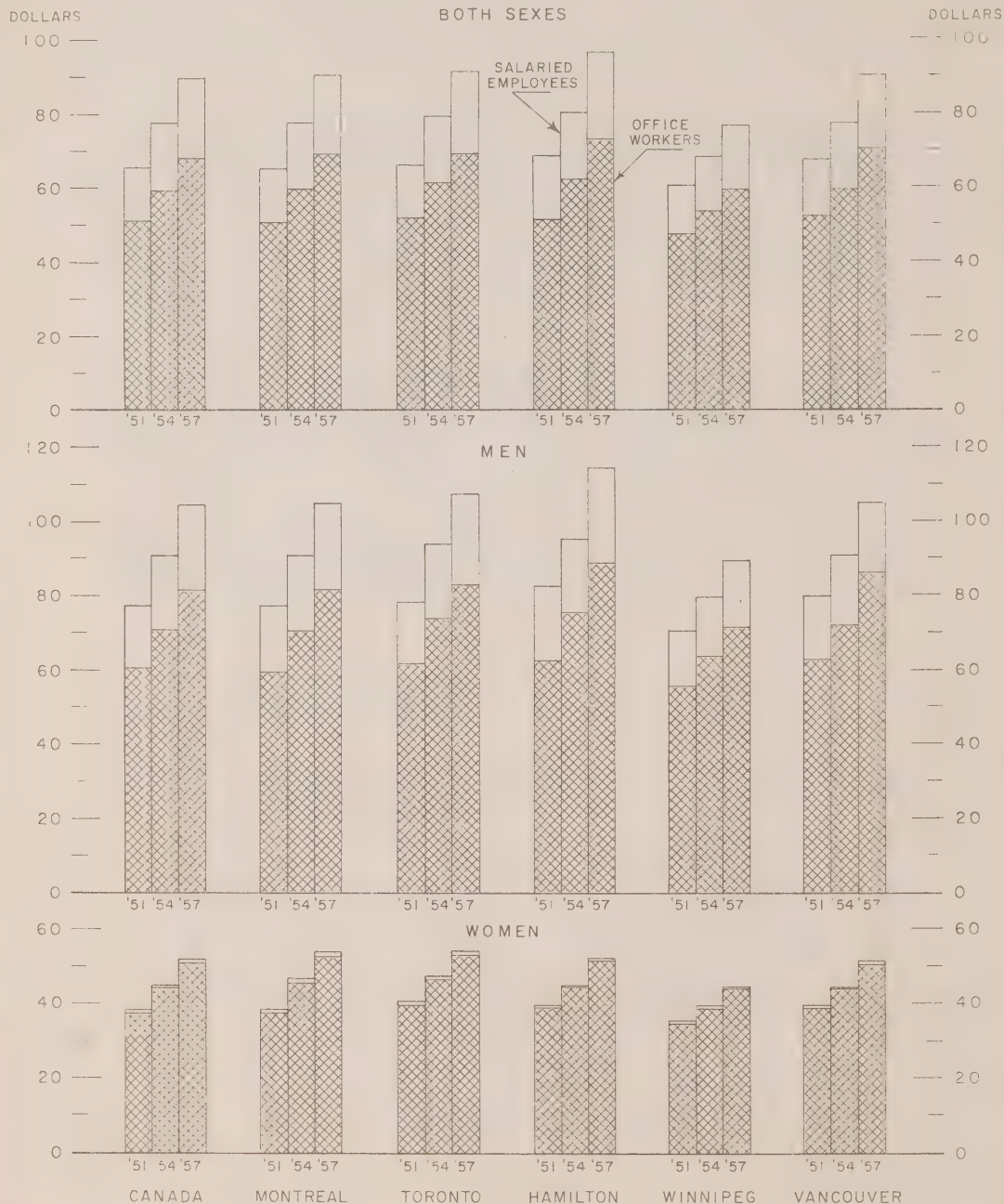
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CHART-1

AVERAGE EARNINGS OF SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND OFFICE WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING OCT. 31, 1951, 1954 AND 1957



EARNINGS AND HOURS OF WORK IN MANUFACTURING

1957

COMMENTARY

1. General Trends

The upward movement in wages and salaries and the downward trend in hours of wage-earners and salaried employees, typical in manufacturing in the postwar years, continued in 1957. Hourly wages and weekly salaries both rose by over 5 p.c. from their respective levels in the 1956 survey week. Advances in hourly wages amounting to 9 cents for men and 5 cents for women were the same as in 1956 over 1955 and somewhat greater than in immediately preceding years. Gains in salaries of \$5.58 a week for men and \$2.53 a week for women were higher than in most years since 1946. Above-average declines of more than an hour in the working time of wage-earners in the year reduced advances in average weekly wages to \$1.54 for men and 20 cents for women. Hours of salaried men and women fell by less than half an hour from 1956 levels.

The rise in proportions of salaried employees in the reported staffs was somewhat greater than usual in the postwar period in part because of reduced activity in several industries entailing lay-off of wage-earners. Salaried personnel comprised 23.8 p.c. of all employees reported in 1957 as compared with 22.9 p.c. in 1956. The proportions of women among wage-earners declined from 21.4 p.c. in 1956 to 21.1 p.c. in 1957 and among salaried employees, rose insignificantly from 27.8 p.c. to 27.9 p.c.

Substantial gains in salaries of office and clerical workers were reported since data for this group were last segregated in 1954. The advances of over 14 p.c. in the three years differed little in amounts from those reported in the preceding three-year period. Office workers constituted 61.2 p.c. of all salaried employees, 48.1 p.c. of salaried men and 94.9 p.c. of salaried women, slightly lower proportions than in 1954. Their average working time was reduced by less than half an hour in the three years.

The residual group of salaried employees, mainly managerial, supervisory and professional workers, of whom 96.4 p.c. were men, comprised 9.2 p.c. of the reported staffs. They averaged \$124.53 in the 1957 survey week, an increase of 13.5 p.c. over the 1954 earnings as compared with an advance of 11.5 p.c. in 1954 over 1951.

2. Distribution of Employees

On the whole, the number of wage-earners was lower and of salaried employees somewhat higher than in 1956, increasing the proportion of salaried workers from 22.9 p.c. to 23.8 p.c. and continuing the trend of past years, as shown in Table B. In

lasting goods manufacturing, plant staffs were smaller in all major industries, with the largest reductions among women in electrical apparatus and supplies and among men in iron and steel, transportation equipment and wood products, despite greater activity in some component industries such as aircraft and agricultural implements. In the non-durable division, a somewhat greater number of male wage-earners was reported than in the preceding year, particularly in foods and beverages, and the number of women was reduced. These variations in activity as well as varying increases in numbers of salaried workers contributed to a greater advance in proportions of salaried employees in the durable goods division than in non-durable goods. In the former, proportions of salaried workers rose in the year from 22.8 p.c. to 24.3 p.c. and in the latter, from 23.0 p.c. to 23.4 p.c.

The proportions of salaried employees in the various industries and areas are generally related to the type and scale of operations, although establishments occasionally differ somewhat in their classification of certain categories of employees. Where plants are typically small, as in Saskatchewan, proprietors and firm members (excluded from the surveys) frequently undertake managerial and office duties that in larger establishments require substantial staffs. On the other hand, large and multiple plant organizations, those in which a high degree of mechanization reduces wage-earner requirements, such as petroleum products, and those requiring many professional workers, such as printing and publishing, employ above-average proportions of salaried personnel. Where travelling salesmen and associated office workers appear on the plant administration payroll, the reported salaried workers are relatively more numerous than where separate sales offices are maintained. The proportions of employees reported as salaried staff and as wage-earners are also affected by seasonal and market conditions and by other factors contributing to variations in production levels, which usually cause sharper fluctuations in numbers of wage-earners than of salaried employees. Table C shows the proportions of employees classed as salaried personnel and as office workers in the major industries.

The percentage of women declined among wage-earners from 21.4 p.c. in 1956 to 21.1 p.c. in 1957, with small reductions in both the durable and non-durable goods divisions. In the former, fewer women in electrical apparatus and supplies manufacturing, and in the latter division, declines in numbers of women in foods and beverages, textile products and most other industries and increases in

TABLE A. Average Earnings in Manufacturing, Weeks ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, with Percentage Changes in 1957 over 1956

Area or group	Both sexes					Men					Women				
	Average earnings				Change 1957 over 1956	Average earnings				Change 1957 over 1956	Average earnings				Change 1957 over 1956
	1946	1955	1956	1957		1946	1955	1956	1957		1946	1955	1956	1957	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
Wage-earners — average hourly earnings															
Canada .....	. 74	1. 44	1. 53	1. 61	5. 2	. 81	1. 57	1. 66	1. 75	5. 4	. 50	. 95	1. 00	1. 05	5. 0
*Durable goods .....	. 82	1. 57	1. 66	1. 76	6. 0	. 84	1. 60	1. 70	1. 79	5. 3	. 56	1. 16	1. 22	1. 25	3. 3
Non-durable goods .....	. 68	1. 32	1. 39	1. 48	6. 5	. 77	1. 52	1. 61	1. 69	5. 0	. 49	. 90	. 95	1. 00	5. 3
Newfoundland .....	..	1. 37	1. 46	1. 57	7. 5	..	1. 46	1. 55	1. 67	7. 0	..	. 54	. 57	. 59	3. 5
Nova Scotia .....	. 69	1. 25	1. 30	1. 39	6. 9	. 74	1. 34	1. 41	1. 50	6. 4	. 39	. 62	. 63	. 65	3. 2
New Brunswick .....	. 66	1. 26	1. 32	1. 40	6. 1	. 72	1. 34	1. 41	1. 49	5. 7	. 40	. 73	. 73	. 78	6. 8
Quebec .....	. 67	1. 29	1. 38	1. 45	5. 1	. 74	1. 43	1. 52	1. 60	5. 3	. 47	. 89	. 94	. 99	5. 3
Ontario .....	. 78	1. 52	1. 62	1. 70	4. 9	. 84	1. 64	1. 75	1. 84	5. 1	. 53	1. 02	1. 07	1. 11	3. 7
Manitoba .....	. 73	1. 37	1. 44	1. 52	5. 6	. 79	1. 50	1. 57	1. 66	5. 7	. 50	. 87	. 91	. 96	5. 5
Saskatchewan .....	. 74	1. 45	1. 53	1. 62	5. 9	. 77	1. 51	1. 59	1. 69	6. 3	. 54	. 99	1. 02	1. 13	10. 8
Alberta .....	. 75	1. 50	1. 57	1. 70	8. 3	. 79	1. 56	1. 64	1. 76	7. 3	. 51	1. 04	1. 11	1. 19	7. 2
British Columbia .....	. 89	1. 74	1. 83	1. 95	6. 6	. 94	1. 81	1. 90	2. 01	5. 8	. 59	1. 12	1. 20	1. 30	8. 3
Wage-earners — average weekly earnings															
Canada	32. 38	60. 53	63. 97	65. 31	2. 1	36. 23	66. 86	70. 67	72. 21	2. 2	20. 08	37. 52	39. 29	39. 49	0. 5
*Durable goods	35. 82	66. 23	70. 03	71. 67	2. 3	37. 17	68. 07	71. 93	73. 65	2. 4	22. 76	46. 46	48. 33	48. 31	—
Non-durable goods	29. 36	54. 86	57. 87	59. 25	2. 4	35. 05	65. 18	68. 89	70. 30	2. 0	19. 46	35. 34	37. 18	37. 54	1. 0
Newfoundland .....	..	56. 93	59. 89	60. 42	0. 9	..	61. 17	65. 52	65. 68	0. 2	..	20. 72	19. 12	19. 04	- 0. 4
Nova Scotia	31. 44	51. 53	53. 61	56. 50	5. 4	33. 90	55. 62	58. 19	61. 70	6. 0	17. 18	24. 70	25. 88	25. 24	- 2. 5
New Brunswick	30. 54	54. 37	57. 61	57. 12	- 0. 9	33. 58	58. 82	62. 65	61. 97	- 1. 1	17. 16	28. 33	29. 36	28. 11	- 4. 3
Quebec	30. 51	55. 84	59. 39	59. 93	0. 9	34. 95	63. 69	67. 56	68. 24	1. 0	19. 49	35. 53	37. 46	37. 38	- 0. 2
Ontario	33. 23	63. 25	66. 87	68. 71	2. 8	37. 09	69. 25	73. 39	75. 38	2. 7	20. 53	40. 06	41. 69	42. 25	1. 3
Manitoba	31. 16	57. 10	59. 19	60. 72	2. 6	34. 51	63. 38	65. 65	67. 80	3. 0	19. 72	34. 19	35. 76	35. 70	- 0. 2
Saskatchewan	32. 78	60. 13	62. 13	64. 78	4. 3	34. 11	63. 70	65. 62	68. 54	4. 4	22. 45	36. 00	38. 23	40. 79	6. 7
Alberta	32. 40	61. 80	64. 58	67. 45	4. 4	34. 50	65. 16	67. 96	71. 08	4. 6	21. 38	39. 31	42. 72	42. 98	0. 6
British Columbia	36. 83	68. 88	72. 39	74. 26	2. 6	39. 01	72. 14	75. 53	77. 42	2. 5	23. 05	40. 96	43. 67	44. 72	2. 4
Salaried employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	43. 85	80. 57	85. 23	89. 92	5. 5	53. 21	93. 50	99. 05	104. 63	5. 6	25. 91	47. 02	49. 31	51. 84	5. 1
*Durable goods	45. 91	83. 46	88. 17	92. 38	4. 8	54. 46	94. 91	100. 61	105. 14	4. 5	26. 59	48. 52	50. 29	52. 53	4. 4
Non-durable goods	42. 29	77. 78	82. 31	87. 46	6. 2	52. 07	92. 02	97. 37	104. 07	6. 9	25. 50	45. 87	48. 53	51. 32	5. 7
Newfoundland .....	..	73. 59	77. 97	85. 90	10. 2	..	81. 87	87. 32	95. 80	9. 7	..	39. 85	42. 00	46. 16	9. 9
Nova Scotia	39. 89	66. 43	71. 00	76. 14	7. 2	46. 86	76. 48	82. 64	89. 06	7. 8	23. 54	37. 88	39. 06	41. 16	5. 4
New Brunswick	40. 33	68. 26	70. 98	74. 46	4. 9	48. 25	79. 35	82. 30	87. 44	6. 2	22. 68	37. 70	40. 63	41. 58	2. 3
Quebec	44. 57	79. 25	84. 10	88. 34	5. 0	53. 30	91. 26	96. 89	102. 24	5. 5	26. 63	46. 74	49. 40	51. 59	4. 4
Ontario	43. 82	82. 47	87. 14	92. 02	5. 6	54. 19	96. 52	102. 19	107. 75	5. 4	25. 87	48. 03	50. 18	52. 91	5. 4
Manitoba	41. 46	70. 57	73. 17	76. 85	5. 0	48. 93	81. 04	84. 24	88. 89	5. 5	23. 76	40. 78	41. 95	44. 45	6. 0
Saskatchewan	38. 78	66. 24	69. 51	75. 74	9. 0	46. 10	76. 35	79. 64	88. 61	11. 3	24. 20	42. 88	45. 07	47. 50	5. 4
Alberta	39. 34	75. 60	80. 71	86. 65	7. 4	46. 30	86. 18	91. 71	98. 54	7. 4	23. 66	43. 61	46. 77	50. 50	8. 0
British Columbia	46. 59	85. 00	89. 54	93. 93	4. 9	54. 10	97. 12	102. 47	107. 62	5. 0	27. 36	47. 53	49. 61	51. 79	4. 4
All employees — average weekly earnings															
Canada	34. 25	64. 99	68. 83	71. 17	3. 4	38. 67	72. 42	76. 75	79. 41	3. 5	21. 35	40. 08	42. 08	43. 10	2. 4
*Durable goods	37. 41	70. 02	74. 16	76. 70	3. 4	39. 31	73. 13	77. 51	80. 21	3. 5	24. 19	47. 39	49. 26	50. 41	2. 3
Non-durable goods	31. 55	60. 03	63. 49	65. 84	3. 7	37. 88	71. 50	75. 74	78. 40	3. 5	20. 50	37. 51	39. 56	40. 60	2. 6
Newfoundland .....	..	60. 31	63. 58	65. 54	3. 1	..	65. 01	69. 62	71. 26	2. 4	..	26. 90	26. 08	27. 38	5. 0
Nova Scotia	32. 29	53. 48	55. 89	59. 11	5. 8	35. 00	57. 99	60. 98	64. 86	6. 4	18. 35	27. 71	28. 80	28. 82	0. 1
New Brunswick	31. 71	56. 23	59. 42	59. 54	0. 2	35. 09	61. 24	64. 97	65. 01	0. 1	18. 19	30. 39	31. 83	31. 38	- 1. 4
Quebec	32. 75	60. 85	64. 75	66. 27	2. 3	37. 72	69. 65	73. 95	75. 78	2. 5	20. 73	37. 87	40. 03	40. 59	1. 4
Ontario	35. 06	67. 66	71. 99	74. 90	4. 0	39. 61	75. 38	80. 07	83. 27	4. 0	21. 86	42. 56	44. 42	45. 87	3. 3
Manitoba	32. 70	59. 83	62. 10	64. 12	3. 2	36. 43	66. 39	69. 34	71. 83	3. 6	20. 48	35. 73	37. 25	37. 90	1. 7
Saskatchewan	34. 00	61. 65	63. 97	67. 40	5. 4	36. 11	66. 36	68. 58	72. 55	5. 8	23. 19	39. 01	41. 19	43. 61	5. 9
Alberta	33. 57	64. 80	68. 25	72. 01	5. 5	36. 26	69. 23	72. 80	76. 90	5. 6	22. 05	40. 80	44. 14	45. 79	3. 7
British Columbia	38. 20	71. 60	75. 43	77. 94	3. 3	40. 82	75. 79	79. 66	82. 29	3. 3	24. 13	43. 07	45. 74	47. 32	3. 4

* Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

numbers of men in several industries, largely accounted for the reduced proportions of women among wage-earners. Women comprised varying proportions of the wage-earners among the provinces, depending on the industrial distribution of manufacturing in the various areas. As shown in Table D,

their proportions ranged from 9.7 p.c. of plant workers in British Columbia, where heavy industry predominates, to 26.9 p.c. in Quebec, where clothing, textiles and other industries employing large numbers of female wage-earners are important components of manufacturing.

TABLE B. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Staff, 1946-1957

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	per cent											
Manufacturing:												
Both Sexes	16.3	16.1	16.7	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8
Men	14.4	14.2	14.8	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2
Women	21.9	21.8	22.7	22.9	23.4	26.0	25.6	26.6	27.8	27.0	27.8	29.2
*Durable Goods:												
Both Sexes	15.6	15.4	16.0	17.0	17.5	18.8	19.6	20.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	24.3
Men	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	19.4	20.8
Women	37.4	37.9	40.9	42.0	40.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	47.6	45.0	47.5	49.8
Non-Durable Goods:												
Both Sexes	16.8	16.7	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.4
Men	16.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	19.9	20.9	22.1	22.7	24.2	23.5	24.1	24.0
Women	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7	18.2	19.8	19.2	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.2

*See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

TABLE C. Proportions of Reported Employees Classed as Salaried Employees and as Office Workers, Major Industries, 1951, 1954 and 1957

Industry	All salaried employees									Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women			Both sexes			Men			Women		
	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957
	per cent																	
Manufacturing	20	22	24	18	21	22	26	28	29	14	14	15	10	10	11	25	27	28
Durable goods	19	23	24	16	19	21	46	48	50	13	15	16	9	11	11	46	47	49
Non-durable goods	20	22	23	21	24	24	20	21	22	14	13	13	11	10	10	19	20	21
Food and beverages	20	20	21	20	20	21	20	20	21	13	12	12	10	9	8	19	19	20
Tobacco and tobacco products	22	20	16	34	30	25	13	13	10	15	11	8	17	10	9	13	12	7
Rubber products	21	23	26	20	22	24	25	27	32	15	15	16	11	11	12	24	27	31
Leather products	15	14	14	17	16	16	12	11	11	11	9	9	11	8	8	11	10	10
Textile products (except clothing)	14	16	18	14	17	19	13	15	17	9	10	11	8	7	9	12	14	16
Clothing (textile and fur)	14	13	13	24	23	24	9	8	8	10	8	8	15	10	10	8	7	7
Wood products	12	12	14	9	10	11	38	39	39	8	8	8	6	5	5	38	38	38
Paper products	17	17	19	14	15	16	32	35	37	11	10	12	8	7	8	31	34	36
Printing, publishing and allied industries	36	38	39	31	32	34	47	52	54	26	27	24	19	18	14	44	49	49
*Iron and steel products	20	24	25	16	20	21	58	62	65	14	16	16	10	11	11	57	60	63
*Transportation equipment	16	22	25	13	18	21	61	65	69	11	16	17	8	11	13	61	64	68
*Non-ferrous metal products	21	22	23	17	19	20	48	49	51	12	12	13	7	8	8	46	47	49
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	30	34	36	29	36	37	31	32	33	21	24	24	18	21	21	31	31	32
*Non-metallic mineral products	17	18	19	14	14	16	43	47	46	11	11	11	7	7	8	42	46	44
Products of petroleum and coal	22	38	42	19	32	36	88	97	96	13	18	20	9	11	13	81	84	87
Chemical products	38	40	43	33	36	39	54	54	59	23	22	22	14	13	13	51	51	55
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22	23	25	23	23	26	20	22	23	15	14	15	12	10	12	20	21	21

*Durable Goods.

Women made up 27.9 p.c. of the salaried employees reported in 1957, practically the same as the 1956 figure of 27.8 p.c. In the durable goods division, somewhat higher employment levels for salaried men, particularly in transportation equipment and iron and steel, outweighed small gains in female employment, resulting in a decline in the

proportion of salaried women from 24.7 p.c. to 24.2 p.c. in the year. In non-durable goods, the proportion of women among salaried employees rose from 30.8 p.c. to 31.5 p.c. in 1957, reflecting comparatively small changes in numbers of salaried men and women in several component industries.

TABLE D. Percentage of Women in Manufacturing, Survey Weeks, 1946, 1955, 1956, 1957

Area or group	Wage-earners				Salaried employees			
	1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
	per cent				per cent			
Canada	23.7	21.6	21.4	21.1	34.1	27.8	27.8	27.9
*Durable goods	9.5	8.5	8.1	7.8	30.7	24.7	24.7	24.2
Non-durable goods	35.9	34.6	34.8	33.7	36.8	30.9	30.8	31.5
Newfoundland .....	..	10.5	12.1	11.3	..	19.7	20.6	19.9
Nova Scotia	14.8	13.2	14.2	14.3	29.9	26.0	26.7	27.0
New Brunswick	18.3	14.6	15.1	14.3	31.0	26.6	27.2	28.3
Quebec	28.7	27.9	27.2	26.9	32.4	27.0	26.9	27.4
Ontario	23.0	20.6	20.6	20.1	36.5	29.0	28.9	28.7
Manitoba	22.1	21.5	21.6	21.6	30.0	26.0	26.2	27.1
Saskatchewan	12.0	12.9	12.7	13.6	33.5	30.2	29.3	31.3
Alberta	15.8	13.0	13.4	12.9	30.6	24.9	24.5	24.7
British Columbia	13.8	10.5	9.9	9.7	28.2	24.4	24.5	24.5

*See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

3. Hours of Work

Average hours of wage-earners declined in the year in all provinces and in all major industries except petroleum and coal products, where men's hours increased from 40.6 hours in 1956 to 41.5 hours in 1957. Reductions amounted to well over an hour in most cases, resulting in overall decreases of 1.3 hours for both sexes and for men and 1.5 hours for women. These changes brought the average working time in manufacturing to 40.5 hours for both sexes, 41.2 hours for men and 37.7 hours for women wage-earners. Most component industries reported shorter time, an important exception being motor vehicle plants where a more active week in 1957 raised men's time from 37.9 to 40.5 hours. Reductions in overtime and in the standard work week and increased short-time work, intensified by time loss because of influenza, were among the factors mainly responsible for the above average reductions in working time in 1957.

Average hours of salaried employees also fell somewhat from the 1956 levels, the hours of all salaried personnel being reduced from 38.9 hours to 38.6 hours, of men, from 39.4 to 39.0 hours, and of women, from 37.9 to 37.6 hours. Reductions in working time, which rarely amounted to a full hour, occurred in most industries and were somewhat more pronounced in the durable goods division.

Tables 11, 12 and 13 provide information on hours, as well as on earnings, since 1946, for Canada by major industry divisions, for the provinces and, when available, for 29 metropolitan areas. In general, inter-industry and area variations in the reported hours, as well as year-to-year changes, result from such causes as (1) the length of the standard work week, (2) the number of part-time and casual workers and their hours in the survey week, (3) amounts of overtime worked, and of time lost through absenteeism, labour turnover, industrial disputes, layoffs, etc., (4) differing occupational requirements and (5) varying proportions of men and women. Women generally average substantially less time than men because their standard work week tends to be shorter; relatively small pro-

portions are employed in industries where the work week is above average, and they have a higher incidence of part-time work and of absenteeism.

4. Average Wages and Salaries

Hourly wages advanced by 9 cents for men and 5 cents for women, the same as in the preceding year, bringing the averages to \$1.75 an hour for men and \$1.05 an hour for women in the 1957 survey week. All major industries recorded gains in the 12 months, the largest for men being 17 cents an hour in petroleum and coal products, and, for women, 9 cents an hour in tobacco products and transportation equipment. The general average for wage-earners as a whole rose from \$1.53 to \$1.61 an hour, an increase of 5.2 p.c. in the year. Factors contributing to the industry and area variations in the year include changes in wage rates and in bonus payments, in proportions of wage-earners paid below and above the average, and in amounts of overtime worked by employees at various rates of pay. In many cases layoffs particularly affected wage-earners at below-average rates of pay.

Average weekly wages rose in the year by \$1.54 (2.2 p.c.) for men to \$72.21 in 1957, by 20 cents (0.5 p.c.) to \$39.49 for women, and by \$1.34 (2.1 p.c.) to \$65.31 for both sexes together. The proportionally smaller increases in weekly than in hourly wages reflected a shorter work week in manufacturing generally. Among the major industries, gains for men were usually well under \$5.00, the most notable exception being petroleum products, where an increase of almost an hour in average working time and a rise of 17 cents in average hourly earnings advanced the average weekly pay by \$8.65 to \$92.86 in 1957. In a few cases, where hours fell and gains in hourly earnings were small, average weekly earnings were lower than in the preceding year. The greatest loss occurred in clothing manufacturing, where a 3 cent increase in men's hourly wages was outweighed by a decline of 2.5 hours in their working time, resulting in a drop in their weekly earnings from \$59.78 to \$57.35 in 1957. Among individual industries, men's wages rose most sharply in motor vehicle plants which had reported short time in the 1956 survey week; hours

TABLE E. Average Earnings, Survey Weeks, 1946-1957, with Year-to-year Increases and Increases over 1946

Year	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases			Average earnings	Increases		
		Year-to-year	Over 1946			Year-to-year	Over 1946			Year-to-year	Over 1946	
	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.
Average hourly earnings of wage-earners												
1946	.74	..	..	..	.81	..	..	..	.50	..	..	..
1947	.85	.11	14.9	14.9	.92	.11	13.6	13.6	.58	.08	16.0	16.0
1948	.95	.10	11.2	28.4	1.02	.10	10.9	25.9	.65	.07	12.1	30.0
1949	.98	.03	3.2	32.4	1.07	.05	4.9	32.1	.68	.03	4.6	36.0
1950	1.06	.08	8.2	43.2	1.14	.07	6.5	40.7	.72	.04	5.9	44.0
1951	1.22	.16	15.1	64.9	1.31	.17	14.9	61.7	.82	.10	13.9	64.0
1952	1.30	.08	6.6	75.7	1.40	.09	6.9	72.8	.86	.04	4.9	72.0
1953	1.36	.06	4.6	83.8	1.47	.07	5.0	81.5	.91	.05	5.8	82.0
1954	1.40	.04	2.9	89.2	1.51	.04	2.7	86.4	.93	.02	2.2	86.0
1955	1.44	.04	2.9	94.6	1.57	.06	4.0	93.8	.95	.02	2.2	90.0
1956	1.53	.09	6.2	106.8	1.66	.09	5.7	104.9	1.00	.05	5.3	100.0
1957	1.61	.08	5.2	117.6	1.75	.09	5.4	116.0	1.05	.05	5.0	110.0
Average weekly wages												
1946	32.38	..	..	..	36.23	..	..	..	20.08	..	..	..
1947	37.19	4.81	14.9	14.9	41.35	5.12	14.1	14.1	23.11	3.03	15.1	15.1
1948	41.25	4.06	10.9	27.4	45.73	4.38	10.6	26.2	25.91	2.80	12.1	29.0
1949	42.61	1.36	3.3	31.6	47.33	1.60	3.5	30.6	27.18	1.27	4.9	35.4
1950	45.94	3.33	7.8	41.9	50.93	3.60	7.6	40.6	29.00	1.82	6.7	44.4
1951	51.32	5.38	11.7	58.5	56.46	5.53	10.9	55.8	31.27	2.27	7.8	55.7
1952	55.17	3.85	7.5	70.4	60.85	4.39	7.8	68.0	34.17	2.90	9.3	70.2
1953	56.75	1.58	2.9	75.3	62.71	1.86	3.1	73.1	35.07	.90	2.6	74.7
1954	57.99	1.24	2.2	79.1	63.98	1.27	2.0	76.6	35.90	.83	2.4	78.8
1955	60.53	2.54	4.4	86.9	66.86	2.88	4.5	84.5	37.52	1.62	4.5	86.9
1956	63.97	3.44	5.7	97.6	70.67	3.81	5.7	95.1	39.29	1.77	4.7	95.7
1957	65.31	1.34	2.1	101.7	72.21	1.54	2.2	99.3	39.49	.20	0.5	96.7
Average weekly salaries												
1946	43.85	..	..	..	53.21	..	..	..	25.91	..	..	..
1947	49.78	5.93	13.5	13.5	60.21	7.00	13.2	13.2	28.68	2.77	10.7	10.7
1948	52.91	3.13	6.3	20.7	63.47	3.26	5.4	19.3	31.26	2.58	9.0	20.6
1949	54.85	1.94	3.7	25.1	65.37	1.90	3.0	22.9	32.62	1.36	4.4	25.9
1950	58.74	3.89	7.1	34.0	69.35	3.98	6.1	30.3	34.38	1.76	5.4	32.7
1951	65.98	7.24	12.3	50.5	77.55	8.20	11.8	45.7	38.42	4.04	11.8	48.3
1952	70.75	4.77	7.2	61.3	82.60	5.05	6.5	55.2	41.26	2.84	7.4	59.2
1953	73.87	3.12	4.4	68.5	86.43	3.83	4.6	62.4	43.13	1.87	4.5	66.5
1954	77.81	3.94	5.3	77.4	90.99	4.56	5.3	71.0	45.00	1.87	4.3	73.7
1955	80.57	2.76	3.5	83.7	93.50	2.51	2.8	75.7	47.02	2.02	4.5	81.5
1956	85.23	4.66	5.8	94.4	99.05	5.55	5.9	86.1	49.31	2.29	4.9	90.3
1957	89.93	4.70	5.5	105.1	104.63	5.58	5.6	96.6	51.84	2.53	5.1	100.1

rose from 37.9 to 40.5 and hourly earnings from \$1.94 to \$2.09 to increase their average weekly pay by \$11.21 to \$84.60 in the 1957 week. In most major industries, women's weekly wages varied by small amounts either above or below 1956 levels; the largest increase was reported in tobacco plants where a gain of 9 cents an hour more than compensated for a loss of 0.6 hours, raising their average weekly pay by \$2.41 to \$54.84 in 1957. Variations in women's weekly pay tended to be somewhat greater in the individual industries, but were not large, the greatest difference from 1956 in industries employing 1,000 or more women being an advance of \$2.83 to \$44.05 a week in medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations. In most provinces weekly wages in manufacturing were higher than in 1956.

The general average of weekly salaries rose in the year by \$4.70 (5.5 p.c.) to \$89.92 in the 1957 week. Men's salaries advanced by \$5.58 (5.6 p.c.) to \$104.63, and women's salaries by \$2.53 (5.1 p.c.) to \$51.84. Salaries were higher in all provinces, in all major groups, and except for insignificant decreases for women in very few cases, in all com-

ponent industries. In the major industries advances in the year for men ranged from \$1.18 a week in electrical apparatus to \$11.21 a week in tobacco products, and for women, from \$1.60 a week in miscellaneous manufacturing to \$7.05 a week in tobacco products. Pay adjustments were probably mainly responsible for the rise in salaries, but changes in occupational and industrial composition, the exclusion of some separately-organized sales offices in 1957 in tobacco products and some other industries, variations in paid overtime and in short-time work and other factors had some effect on the comparisons. It should be noted with regard to wage-earners as well as to salaried employees, that women's earnings are generally well below those of men, in part because of pay differentials, but occupational differences, the greater incidence of part-time work and absenteeism among women and their higher proportions of younger and less experienced workers also contribute. Among salaried employees, the differentials are particularly marked because the salaried men include well over 95 p.c. of the relatively highly-paid managerial and professional workers.

TABLE F. Average Earnings of Office Workers and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Oct. 31, 1951, 1954 and 1957, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Area or industry	Average weekly earnings								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957	1951	1954	1957
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
(a) Office workers									
Canada									
Manufacturing	51.14	59.29	67.98	60.68	70.94	81.08	37.77	44.16	50.80
Durable goods	54.16	63.51	72.57	63.31	74.23	84.48	38.65	45.50	51.95
Non-durable goods	48.41	54.88	62.85	57.94	66.63	76.19	37.13	43.11	49.86
Food and beverages	48.31	54.81	62.21	56.49	65.06	74.21	36.72	42.33	48.99
Tobacco and tobacco products	56.47	57.85	69.67	70.18	68.31	81.83	41.53	51.06	59.59
Rubber products	48.40	55.75	63.80	56.32	64.87	74.72	37.09	43.24	49.27
Leather products	45.78	49.26	54.92	53.97	59.70	66.73	33.56	37.94	42.79
Textile products (except clothing)	48.21	51.19	60.83	58.75	62.10	74.18	36.08	40.99	46.75
Clothing (textile and fur)	44.92	48.30	54.76	55.32	60.88	68.15	35.55	40.07	46.17
*Wood products	52.56	56.42	62.83	61.33	66.58	74.02	36.69	41.36	46.29
Paper products	56.87	65.42	75.35	67.67	73.28	88.60	40.06	47.70	55.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45.02	51.68	56.08	53.89	63.28	68.67	35.65	40.92	46.89
*Iron and steel products	53.99	60.52	69.26	63.14	70.42	80.50	37.94	44.43	50.87
*Transportation equipment	57.79	69.64	79.84	66.15	80.01	91.06	41.33	47.90	55.37
*Non-ferrous metal products	52.87	64.44	72.19	63.70	77.68	85.51	39.67	45.96	52.74
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	52.67	63.44	72.59	62.06	74.59	85.14	37.83	46.13	52.18
*Non-metallic mineral products	50.64	58.33	67.02	59.17	68.21	77.65	38.24	44.44	50.94
Products of petroleum and coal	56.48	61.61	74.51	63.15	69.59	86.64	40.72	51.13	59.46
Chemical products	47.81	56.30	64.56	56.55	68.97	77.34	39.41	45.62	53.52
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	45.96	54.06	61.48	56.66	66.95	75.87	36.20	43.57	49.18
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	47.02	53.32	69.02	52.93	60.20	78.84	30.19	37.01	45.64
Nova Scotia	49.00	50.52	57.79	57.87	61.35	70.91	31.66	35.17	40.71
New Brunswick	44.96	51.71	58.28	53.97	62.69	69.94	31.51	35.61	40.98
Quebec	50.04	58.24	67.12	58.82	68.80	78.83	36.54	43.77	50.48
Ontario	52.02	60.58	69.19	62.44	73.22	83.25	38.86	45.09	51.88
Manitoba	47.28	53.52	59.66	55.69	63.35	71.23	34.53	39.00	43.90
Saskatchewan	44.73	50.57	57.67	51.31	60.27	68.14	36.97	41.30	47.15
Alberta	49.32	57.01	64.97	57.25	66.81	75.62	36.48	42.82	49.83
British Columbia	55.75	62.40	72.11	65.46	74.58	86.96	39.52	44.51	50.76
Metropolitan Areas:									
Montreal	50.81	59.80	69.39	59.75	70.53	81.49	37.75	45.75	52.71
Toronto	52.00	61.36	69.01	61.78	73.76	82.61	39.91	46.45	53.04
Hamilton	51.66	62.09	73.32	62.01	75.68	89.89	38.97	44.78	51.65
Windsor	60.12	73.43	84.07	71.32	88.43	96.44	43.94	51.21	63.43
Winnipeg	47.46	53.54	59.36	55.82	63.85	71.18	34.84	38.79	43.97
Vancouver ¹	52.62	59.63	70.52	62.84	71.98	86.07	38.75	44.06	50.30
(b) Salaried employees									
Canada									
Manufacturing	65.98	77.81	89.92	77.55	90.99	104.63	38.42	45.00	51.84
Durable goods	68.17	80.14	92.38	78.63	91.60	105.14	39.04	45.97	52.53
Non-durable goods	64.08	75.57	87.46	76.54	90.35	104.07	37.98	44.27	51.32
Food and beverages	61.78	70.78	81.45	71.15	81.40	93.85	37.29	42.87	49.48
Tobacco and tobacco products	66.73	79.50	94.84	78.21	93.84	112.78	42.41	53.44	63.24
Rubber products	63.90	74.07	83.04	74.59	85.57	95.90	37.40	43.80	49.30
Leather products	56.30	62.44	73.62	66.47	77.23	88.85	34.33	38.96	44.03
Textile products (except clothing)	65.41	72.94	82.62	79.67	88.28	98.82	36.78	41.80	47.73
Clothing (textile products)	57.54	66.24	74.32	72.45	84.43	94.45	36.85	41.82	48.00
*Wood products	64.48	74.01	83.01	74.34	84.81	94.69	37.16	41.79	47.13
Paper products	79.57	93.19	107.34	93.92	109.16	124.63	40.60	48.45	56.60
Printing, publishing and allied industries	57.20	67.30	77.86	69.61	83.19	95.81	36.83	42.14	49.20
*Iron and steel products	67.65	78.30	91.31	78.15	89.57	104.50	38.30	44.88	51.37
*Transportation equipment	71.39	84.40	96.11	80.85	95.28	107.45	41.51	48.22	55.81
*Non-ferrous metal products	73.63	85.75	99.83	85.63	97.90	113.43	40.21	46.53	53.40
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	64.82	78.36	90.21	75.51	90.46	103.91	38.37	46.73	52.92
*Non-metallic mineral products	66.34	77.54	90.08	76.94	89.31	102.27	38.61	45.01	51.74
Products of petroleum and coal	74.52	101.28	117.21	81.92	116.07	134.46	42.72	54.20	62.30
Chemical products	66.37	79.70	93.84	78.79	94.51	109.75	40.31	47.16	55.68
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	60.89	73.34	83.07	75.50	89.72	100.92	36.73	44.42	49.89
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	62.04	71.39	85.90	70.71	80.34	95.80	30.80	37.55	46.16
Nova Scotia	58.43	65.91	76.14	67.83	76.73	89.06	31.95	35.64	41.16
New Brunswick	57.65	66.18	74.46	68.64	77.96	87.44	31.72	35.98	41.58
Quebec	64.67	76.32	88.34	75.77	88.64	102.24	37.32	44.83	51.59
Ontario	67.29	79.67	92.02	79.67	93.91	107.75	39.49	45.88	52.91
Manitoba	60.57	68.30	76.85	70.20	79.10	88.89	35.06	39.67	44.45
Saskatchewan	56.35	63.96	75.74	64.97	74.68	88.61	37.25	41.65	47.50
Alberta	62.06	74.38	86.65	71.12	85.34	98.54	36.86	43.04	50.50
British Columbia	71.10	81.81	93.93	81.66	93.83	107.62	40.03	45.22	51.79
Metropolitan Areas:									
Montreal	65.50	77.81	90.40	77.22	90.63	105.06	38.65	46.97	54.22
Toronto	66.11	79.23	91.24	78.37	93.96	107.66	40.68	47.46	54.46
Hamilton	68.81	80.21	96.67	82.20	95.28	114.67	39.44	45.16	52.28
Windsor	77.46	93.57	102.57	90.10	108.30	115.04	44.38	51.73	63.83
Winnipeg	60.56	68.21	76.91	70.20	79.53	89.27	35.31	39.44	44.52
Vancouver ¹	67.68	77.25	90.07	79.84	90.85	105.19	39.47	44.88	51.48

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

¹ Includes New Westminster in 1957.

5. General Office and Clerical Workers

Data for general office and clerical workers were segregated from those for managerial, supervisory, professional and other salaried employees, including travelling salesmen, in 1951, 1954 and 1957. During this period, their proportions of all employees reported have risen from 13.5 p.c. in 1951 and 14.1 p.c. in 1954 to 14.6 p.c. in 1957. At the same time, the proportion that salaried employees as a whole formed of the reported staffs rose from 19.7 p.c. in 1951 to 23.8 p.c. in 1957. The extent to which the rising proportions of office workers represent increased requirements for such employees is somewhat obscured by the difficulty found in some cases in distinguishing this category from supervisory and professional personnel. For example, a decline in proportions of office workers in printing and publishing in 1957 as compared with 1954, shown in Table C, resulted mainly from the transfer of professional employees, previously classed as clerical workers, to the residual group in the later survey. Firm-to-firm variations in allocation of certain employees are probably insufficient to affect general levels of earnings significantly, but may have a greater effect on year-to-year comparisons of some of the smaller industry and area averages.

The reported office workers comprised 61.2 p.c. of the salaried employees, 48.1 p.c. of the salaried men and 94.9 p.c. of the salaried women in 1957, as compared with 63.2 p.c. of all salaried staff, 50.1 p.c. of the men and 95.9 p.c. of the women in 1954. Their proportions in various industries and areas are, of course, influenced by the factors generally affecting requirements for salaried personnel, mentioned on page 9. Women made up 43.2 p.c. of the office workers, a slight decline from 43.5 p.c. reported three years earlier.

Average salaries of office workers amounted to \$67.98 for both sexes, \$81.08 for men and \$50.80 for women, representing substantial gains since the last survey. Table G shows the dollar and percentage advances in office workers' salaries in the three periods surveyed with percentage gains in the same periods for all salaried employees and for wage-earners. In general, percentage-wise advances for

office workers have been somewhat less than those of all salaried employees and greater than those of wage-earners, although the differences were not large. Increases of varying amounts were recorded in 1957 over 1954 in practically all industries and areas for which data were tabulated. Among the major industries, advances in men's earnings ranged from \$5.39 a week in printing and publishing, where adjustments in allocation of a number of professional men were made in 1957, to \$17.05 a week in petroleum and coal products. Gains in the three years for women varied from \$4.85 a week in leather goods to \$8.53 a week in tobacco products.

The average hours of office workers, at 38.4 hours for both sexes, 38.9 hours for men, and 37.6 hours for women, were slightly lower than in 1954, when the general average was 38.7 hours, men's average, 39.4 hours and women's average, 37.8 hours. The high proportion of women among office workers reduced the general average fractionally below the figure of 38.6 hours for all salaried employees.

The residual group of salaried employees, consisting mainly of managerial, supervisory and professional employees and travelling salesmen attached to the plant administration, varies in composition according to differing industrial requirements for non-clerical personnel, the extent to which such duties are undertaken by proprietors and firm members (excluded from the survey), and whether travelling salesmen are included on the manufacturing pay-rolls. In 1957, the group made up 9.2 p.c. of the reported staffs, 11.5 p.c. of the reported men and 1.5 p.c. of the women. It comprised 38.8 p.c. of all salaried employees, 51.9 p.c. of the salaried men and 5.1 p.c. of the salaried women; 96.4 p.c. of the employees included in the category were men. The group as a whole averaged \$124.53 a week in 1957, as compared with \$109.67 in 1954 and \$98.38 in 1951. The men averaged \$126.47 a week, a gain of \$15.33 over 1954 and \$26.74 over 1951. The small number of women received \$72.24 a week in 1957, \$64.89 in 1954 and \$57.04 in 1951. Salaries of the residual group were generally higher in heavy manufacturing, where men averaged \$129.47 and women, \$76.49, as compared with \$123.88 for men and \$71.12 for women in non-durable goods manufacturing.

TABLE G. Average Weekly Earnings of Office Workers, with Percentage Changes Compared with those for all Salaried Employees and Wage-Earners, 1951, 1954 and 1957

Category	Salaries of office workers							All salaries		Wages Percentage increase								
	Averages			Amounts of increase		Percentage increase		Percentage increase		Weekly wages		Hourly wages						
	1951	1954	1957	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954	1954 over 1951	1957 over 1954					
dollars															per cent			
Manufacturing:																		
Both sexes	51.14	59.29	67.98	8.15	8.69	15.9	14.7	17.9	15.6	13.0	12.6	14.8	15.0					
Men	60.68	70.94	81.08	10.26	10.14	16.9	14.3	17.3	15.0	13.3	12.9	15.3	15.9					
Women	37.77	44.16	50.80	6.39	6.64	16.9	15.0	17.1	15.2	14.8	10.0	13.4	12.9					
*Durable goods:																		
Both sexes	54.16	63.51	72.57	9.35	9.06	17.3	14.3	17.6	15.3	12.8	12.7	14.3	15.8					
Men	63.31	74.23	84.48	10.92	10.25	17.2	13.8	16.5	14.8	13.1	12.9	14.8	15.5					
Women	38.65	45.50	51.95	6.85	6.45	17.7	14.2	17.8	14.3	15.8	7.5	16.3	10.5					
Non-durable goods:																		
Both sexes	48.41	54.88	62.85	6.47	7.97	13.4	14.5	17.9	15.7	13.8	12.2	14.3	15.6					
Men	57.94	66.63	76.19	8.69	9.56	15.0	14.3	18.0	15.2	13.6	12.7	16.7	15.0					
Women	37.13	43.11	49.86	5.98	6.75	16.1	15.7	16.6	15.9	13.8	10.7	11.4	13.6					

* See footnote to Table A, on page 6.

CHART-2

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

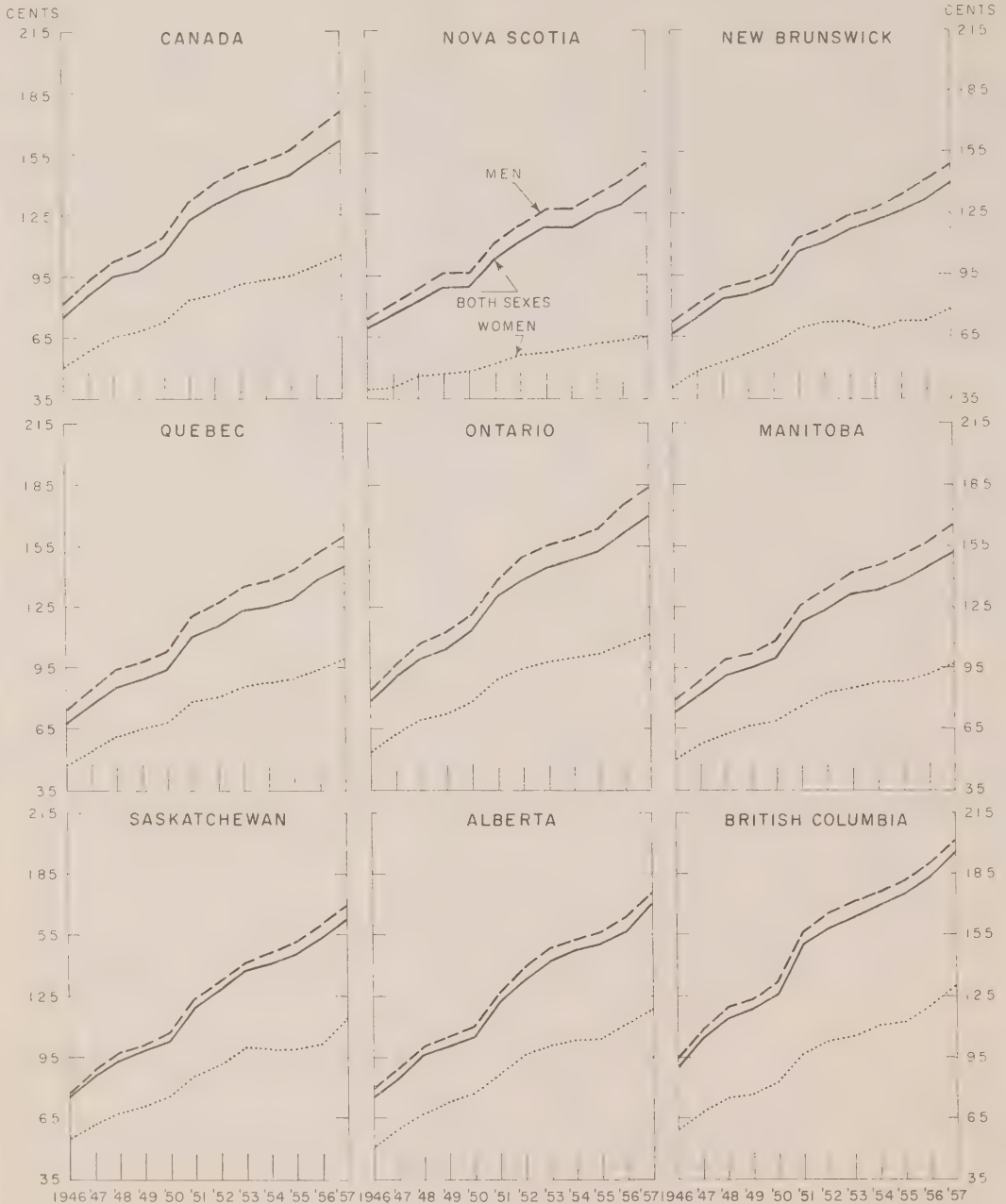


CHART-3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

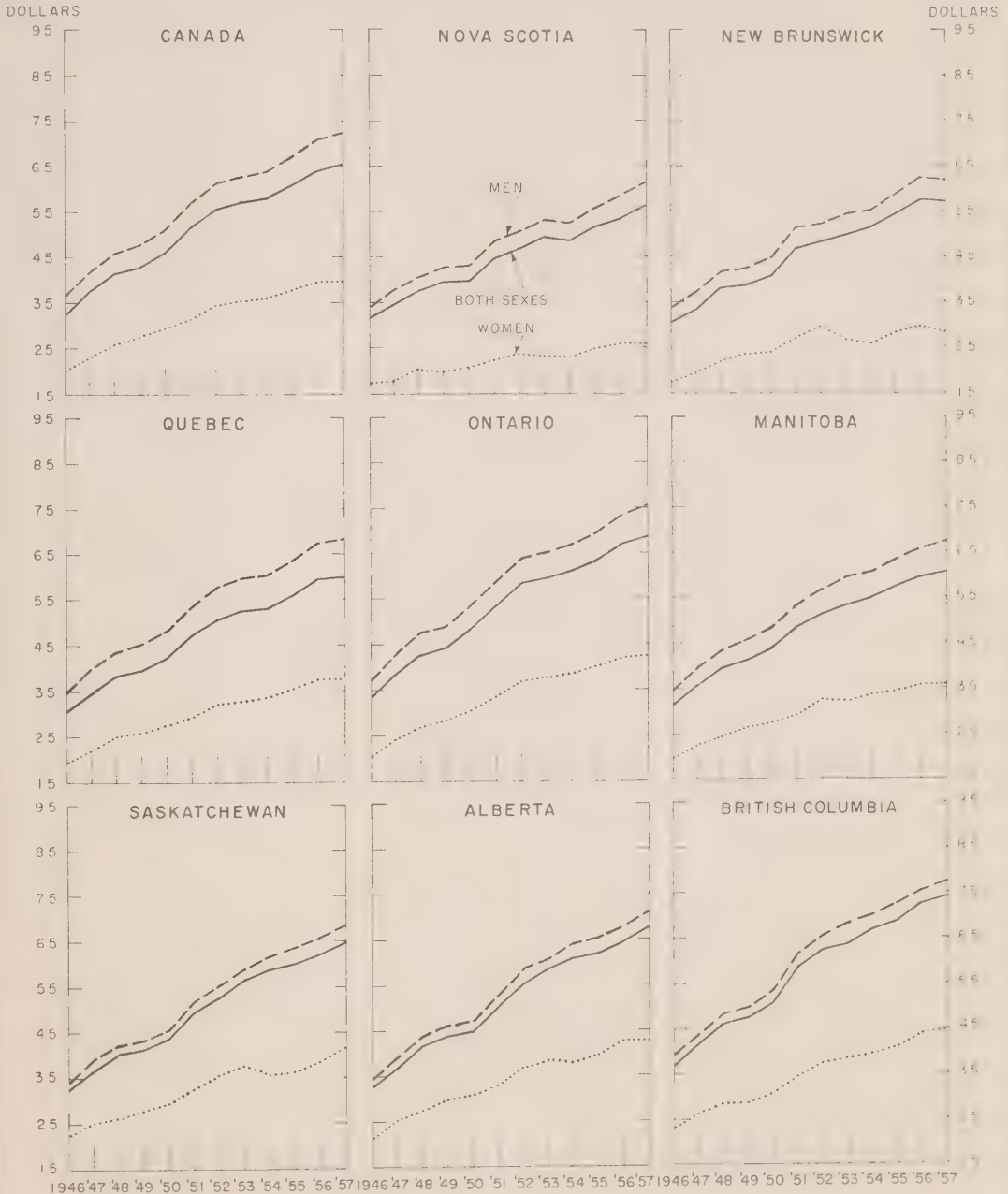


CHART-4

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING, CANADA, PROVINCES WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

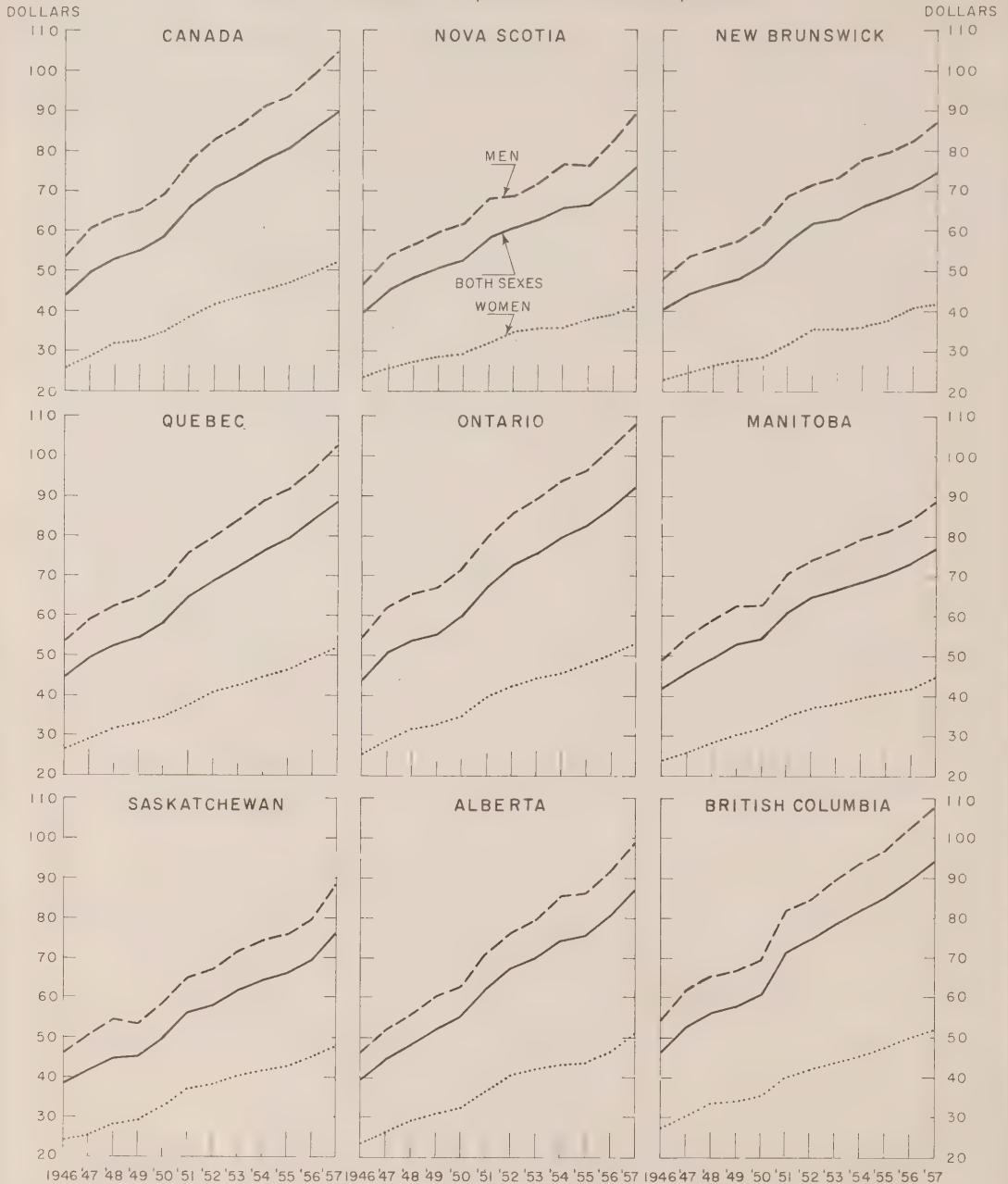


CHART-5

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF WAGE-EARNERS IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

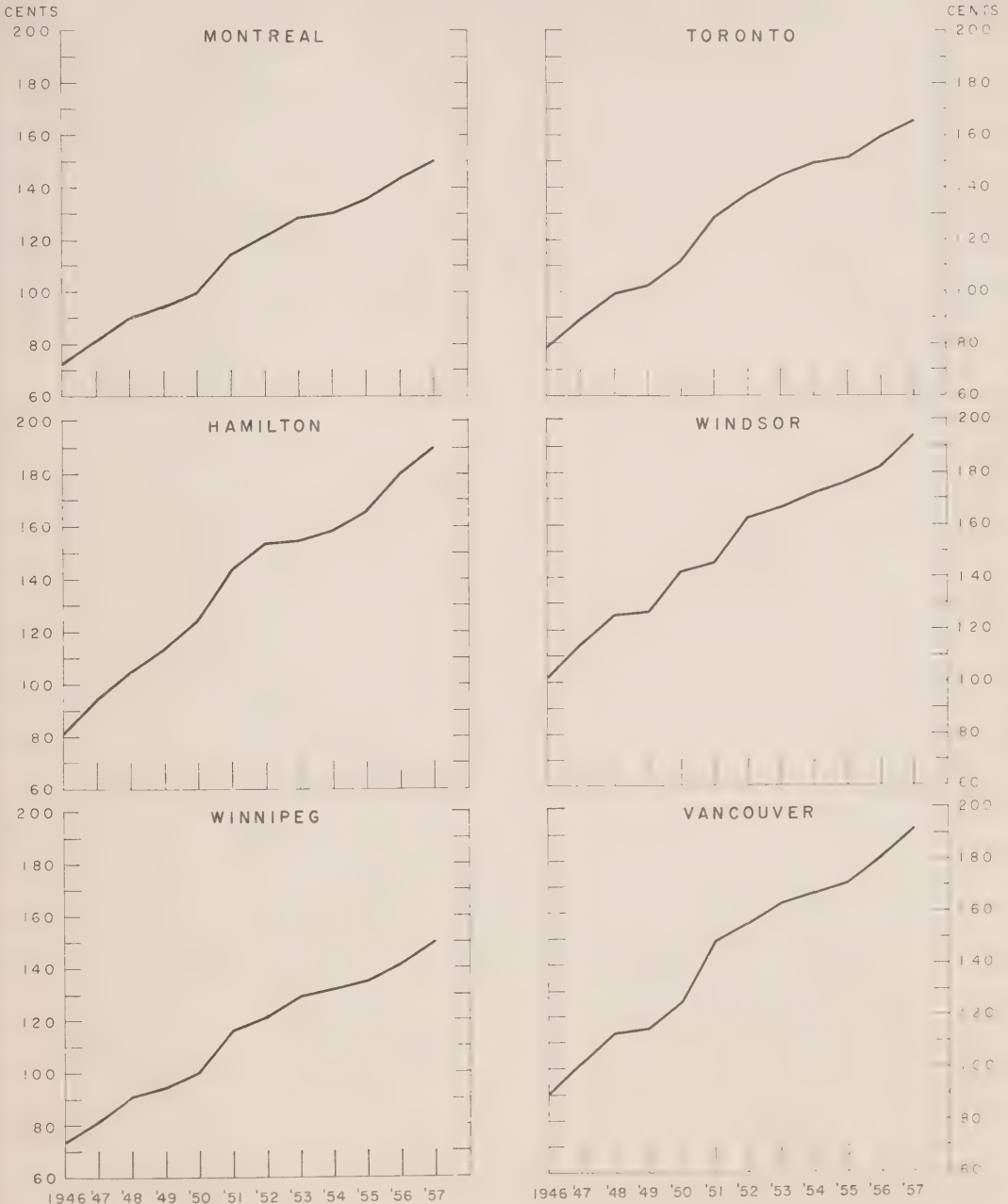


CHART-6

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57

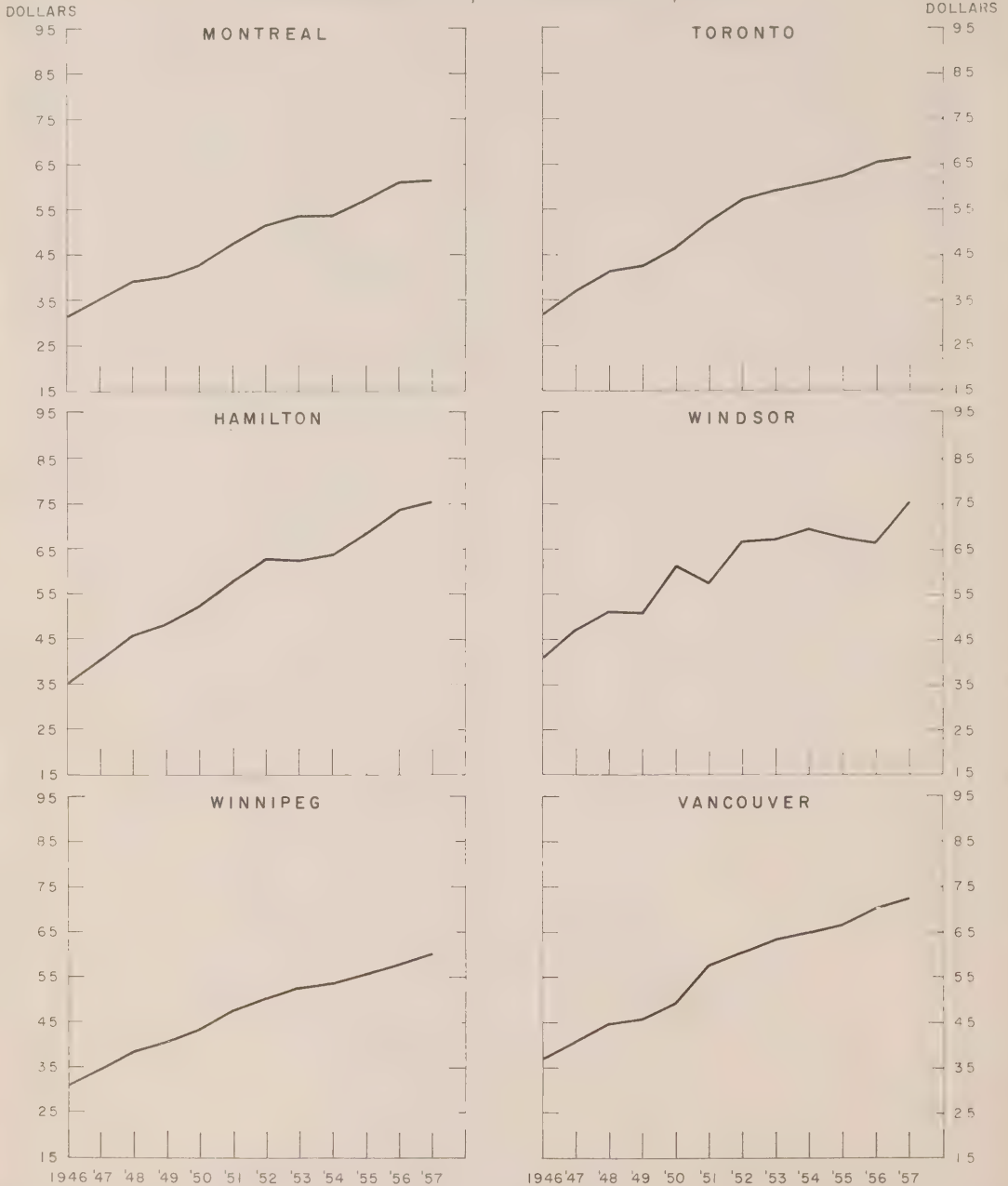


CHART-7

AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING, METROPOLITAN AREAS

WEEKS ENDING NOV. 30, 1946-47 AND OCT. 31, 1948-57



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
			number				dollars							
Manufacturing	Both sexes	910,623	43.7	42.0	41.8	40.5	.74	1.44	1.53	1.61	32.38	60.53	63.97	65.31
	Men	718,524	44.9	42.7	42.5	41.2	.81	1.57	1.66	1.75	36.23	66.86	70.67	72.21
	Women	192,099	40.0	39.4	39.2	37.7	.50	.95	1.00	1.05	20.08	37.52	39.29	39.49
Durable goods	Both sexes	444,007	43.9	42.3	42.1	40.8	.82	1.57	1.66	1.76	35.82	66.23	70.03	71.67
	Men	409,304	44.2	42.5	42.3	41.0	.84	1.60	1.70	1.79	37.17	68.07	71.93	73.65
	Women	34,703	41.0	40.1	39.6	38.3	.56	1.16	1.22	1.26	22.76	46.46	48.33	48.31
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	466,616	43.5	41.7	41.5	40.2	.68	1.32	1.39	1.48	29.36	54.86	57.87	59.25
	Men	309,220	45.7	43.0	42.8	41.5	.77	1.52	1.61	1.69	35.05	65.18	68.89	70.30
	Women	157,396	39.8	39.2	39.1	37.6	.49	.90	.95	1.00	19.46	35.34	37.18	37.54
Food and beverages	Both sexes	117,290	43.9	42.0	41.8	40.8	.66	1.24	1.30	1.39	29.15	51.88	54.51	56.69
	Men	85,062	45.7	43.5	43.2	42.2	.72	1.36	1.44	1.52	33.09	59.16	62.35	64.16
	Women	32,228	38.8	38.2	38.6	37.0	.47	.89	.94	1.00	18.27	33.96	36.12	36.98
Meat products	Both sexes	20,138	42.3	41.1	40.9	40.6	.80	1.53	1.62	1.69	32.95	63.06	66.39	68.42
	Men	16,063	42.9	41.9	41.5	41.3	.82	1.61	1.71	1.78	35.09	67.58	71.12	73.34
	Women	4,075	39.6	38.0	38.6	37.8	.59	1.18	1.25	1.30	23.36	45.03	48.39	49.03
Dairy products	Both sexes	9,871	47.9	44.6	43.8	43.5	.68	1.14	1.20	1.26	32.57	50.81	52.59	54.85
	Men	8,389	48.6	46.0	45.0	44.6	.70	1.18	1.26	1.30	34.12	54.50	56.59	58.20
	Women	1,482	40.4	36.8	38.1	37.1	.42	.84	.87	.97	16.97	30.80	33.07	35.87
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	7,967	43.8	35.5	36.2	33.8	.58	.93	.99	1.05	25.49	32.90	35.73	35.42
	Men	5,828	46.2	37.6	37.8	35.8	.60	.98	1.06	1.11	27.95	37.08	40.05	39.77
	Women	2,139	36.2	30.1	32.2	28.4	.49	.75	.76	.83	17.74	22.49	24.69	23.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	12,284	43.2	40.2	39.3	38.2	.55	.97	1.01	1.09	23.89	38.99	39.73	41.68
	Men	6,063	46.0	44.8	43.4	42.2	.61	1.14	1.20	1.30	28.15	51.34	52.20	54.67
	Women	6,221	40.0	36.2	35.6	34.4	.48	.79	.81	.84	19.04	28.59	28.71	29.02
Grain mill products	Both sexes	6,049	46.7	42.7	42.9	42.0	.72	1.40	1.44	1.53	33.72	60.02	61.97	64.42
	Men	5,336	47.2	43.5	43.6	42.6	.74	1.44	1.48	1.57	34.98	62.68	64.63	66.96
	Women	713	41.2	37.1	37.8	37.6	.52	1.09	1.13	1.21	21.38	40.55	42.83	45.44
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	16,460	44.1	45.0	43.9	43.6	.64	1.18	1.29	1.36	28.00	53.19	56.56	59.26
	Men	13,341	46.3	45.8	44.8	44.4	.70	1.27	1.39	1.46	32.27	58.23	62.36	64.76
	Women	3,119	38.3	41.6	40.2	39.9	.43	.76	.83	.90	16.55	31.74	33.28	35.76
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	12,664	43.4	40.0	40.9	39.4	.77	1.63	1.68	1.86	33.32	65.30	68.82	73.40
	Men	10,175	43.8	40.1	40.5	39.9	.80	1.73	1.80	1.96	35.11	69.23	73.19	78.14
	Women	2,489	40.7	39.7	42.2	37.6	.53	1.23	1.28	1.44	21.37	48.88	54.16	54.06
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	5,995	45.7	44.3	45.0	41.7	.64	1.20	1.29	1.36	29.11	53.43	58.05	56.88
	Men	5,787	46.1	44.6	45.2	41.8	.65	1.22	1.30	1.38	30.06	54.28	58.95	57.55
	Women	208	41.3	39.2	39.8	38.4	.44	.90	.91	1.00	18.21	35.29	36.21	38.32
Other foods ²	Both sexes	25,862	42.6	43.3	43.3	41.8	.56	1.09	1.13	1.20	23.94	47.07	49.02	50.29
	Men	14,080	47.4	46.2	46.0	44.4	.67	1.27	1.35	1.41	31.66	58.82	62.07	62.45
	Women	11,782	37.5	40.0	40.3	38.7	.42	.83	.87	.92	15.75	33.37	34.93	35.76
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	7,391	42.9	40.3	39.4	38.6	.56	1.42	1.49	.57	23.85	57.14	58.82	60.75
	Men	2,710	45.6	41.4	41.5	40.4	.66	1.60	1.69	1.76	30.05	66.30	70.10	70.95
	Women	4,681	41.4	39.7	38.2	37.6	.49	1.30	1.37	1.46	20.37	51.84	52.43	54.84
Rubber products	Both sexes	15,781	44.8	43.0	42.4	40.8	.82	1.51	1.61	1.67	36.78	65.03	68.36	68.43
	Men	12,502	45.6	43.6	43.1	41.4	.90	1.62	1.74	1.79	41.09	70.87	74.79	74.09
	Women	3,279	42.3	40.8	39.9	38.9	.57	1.11	1.14	1.20	23.98	45.18	45.47	46.85
Leather products	Both sexes	23,744	42.5	40.6	40.4	38.2	.59	1.04	1.07	1.13	25.03	42.04	43.37	43.18
	Men	12,988	43.9	41.7	41.7	39.6	.68	1.20	1.24	1.31	29.85	50.00	51.92	52.00
	Women	10,756	40.6	39.1	38.9	36.6	.45	.81	.85	.89	18.11	31.54	33.06	32.54
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	15,915	42.5	39.2	39.5	37.0	.57	1.00	1.04	1.08	24.35	39.08	40.91	40.07
	Men	8,056	43.5	39.9	40.6	37.9	.67	1.16	1.21	1.26	29.19	46.44	49.05	47.82
	Women	7,859	41.2	38.4	38.3	36.1	.44	.81	.85	.89	18.21	30.97	32.72	32.14
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	7,829	42.7	43.3	42.3	40.8	.62	1.11	1.14	1.21	26.43	47.92	48.13	49.50
	Men	4,932	44.5	44.6	43.4	42.4	.69	1.25	1.30	1.39	30.84	55.62	56.30	58.82
	Women	2,897	39.3	40.9	40.5	38.1	.46	.81	.84	.88	17.92	33.11	33.95	33.62
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	50,321	43.8	43.5	43.2	41.7	.55	1.11	1.17	1.24	24.13	48.36	50.53	51.51
	Men	32,648	46.6	45.0	44.7	43.0	.61	1.20	1.27	1.33	28.33	54.21	56.89	57.36
	Women	17,673	41.3	40.9	40.5	39.2	.48	.93	.98	1.04	19.87	38.22	39.53	40.72
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	17,184	45.2	42.0	41.7	39.9	.56	1.12	1.20	1.22	25.18	47.10	50.10	48.74
	Men	11,176	47.2	42.7	42.8	40.9	.60	1.18	1.26	1.28	28.56	50.37	53.85	52.26
	Women	6,008	42.3	40.7	39.8	38.1	.48	1.01	1.08	1.11	20.35	41.16	43.16	42.20
Woollen goods	Both sexes	8,649	44.5	44.4	44.0	41.7	.57	1.04	1.09	1.16	25.45	46.37	47.86	48.33
	Men	5,155	47.6	46.9	46.4	43.4	.64	1.13	1.18	1.24	30.23	52.99	54.55	53.98
	Women	3,494	40.6	41.1	40.7	39.2	.48	.91	.95	1.02	19.45	37.35	38.52	40.01
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	11,116	47.4	45.3	44.7	43.0	.56	1.17	1.24	1.34	26.64	53.11	55.59	57.65
	Men	8,725	48.7	46.0	45.4	43.7	.62	1.25	1.32	1.42	30.15	57.45	60.15	62.22
	Women	2,391	45.1	42.8	42.5	40.4	.45	.90	.95	1.02	20.34	38.76	40.51	41.01
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	82,863	41.0	39.6	39.8	37.8	.62	.98	1.04	1.08	25.38	38.96	41.49	40.62
	Men	21,808	44.8	41.7	42.3	39.8	.77	1.33	1.41	1.44	34.54	55.56	59.78	57.35
	Women	61,055	38.7	38.8	39.0	37.0	.51	.85	.90	.94	19.81	32.90	35.00	34.65
Men's clothing	Both sexes	28,685	39.9	39.0	39.4	36.8	.61	.98	1.03	1.09	24.30	38.35	40.71	40.25
	Men	8,056	41.2	40.2	40.6	37.8	.86	1.33	1.41	1.47	35.64	53.31	57.27	55.53
	Women	20,629	39.4	38.6	39.0	36.4	.51	.85	.89	.94	19.98	32.75	34.82	34.28

¹ Carbonated beverages and wines.² Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.³ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada - Continued

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings ^a				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
			number				dollars							
Manufacturing—Continued														
Women's clothing	Both sexes	20,043	35.9	36.8	37.6	35.8	.70	1.03	1.13	1.14	25.27	37.95	42.38	40.76
	Men	3,563	38.2	38.1	39.3	37.0	1.07	1.57	1.71	1.70	41.03	59.82	67.16	62.88
	Women	16,480	35.3	36.5	37.2	35.6	.60	.91	.99	1.01	21.32	33.06	36.72	35.98
Knit goods.....	Both sexes	17,610	42.6	42.7	42.1	40.8	.54	.96	.99	1.01	23.00	41.22	41.66	41.34
	Men	5,230	46.1	45.3	45.6	43.9	.69	1.24	1.27	1.29	31.76	56.22	57.76	56.74
	Women	12,380	40.8	41.5	40.6	39.6	.45	.82	.85	.88	18.44	34.11	34.52	34.83
Fur goods	Both sexes	2,857	43.0	42.2	44.7	41.2	.74	1.28	1.38	1.40	31.86	54.18	61.63	57.52
	Men	1,932	44.0	42.8	46.0	41.6	.83	1.41	1.53	1.53	36.52	60.25	70.48	63.85
	Women	925	41.5	41.1	42.2	40.2	.59	1.02	1.08	1.10	24.65	41.21	45.39	44.30
Hats and caps	Both sexes	3,027	37.8	38.2	39.0	36.9	.66	1.05	1.12	1.14	24.88	40.26	43.63	42.08
	Men	1,204	40.6	40.7	40.2	38.1	.79	1.35	1.44	1.44	32.00	54.88	57.95	54.74
	Women	1,823	35.5	36.8	38.2	36.0	.54	.86	.90	.94	19.05	31.82	34.55	33.71
*Wood products	Both sexes	74,723	45.1	43.5	43.3	41.8	.69	1.30	1.35	1.42	30.94	56.38	58.22	59.34
	Men	70,174	45.4	43.7	43.4	41.9	.70	1.31	1.36	1.44	31.73	57.29	59.19	60.38
	Women	4,549	41.3	40.9	40.7	39.2	.51	1.02	1.06	1.10	21.02	41.94	43.38	43.29
Saw and planing mills.....	Both sexes	45,067	45.4	42.6	42.4	41.1	.72	1.38	1.42	1.50	38.82	58.76	60.26	61.78
	Men	43,353	45.5	42.7	42.5	41.1	.73	1.39	1.43	1.51	33.17	59.16	60.70	62.27
	Women	1,714	43.0	40.5	40.6	39.5	.59	1.20	1.21	1.25	25.41	48.34	49.08	49.38
Furniture.....	Both sexes	21,003	44.9	45.3	45.1	43.3	.65	1.20	1.26	1.32	29.32	54.16	56.74	57.16
	Men	19,226	45.3	45.7	45.5	43.6	.66	1.21	1.28	1.34	30.03	55.27	58.01	58.52
	Women	1,777	40.5	41.1	41.3	39.1	.51	1.01	1.05	1.08	20.78	41.42	43.53	42.50
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	8,653	44.5	44.8	43.9	41.7	.63	1.09	1.16	1.24	28.17	48.74	50.72	51.95
	Men	7,595	45.2	45.4	44.5	42.1	.66	1.13	1.20	1.29	29.79	51.10	53.14	54.35
	Women	1,058	40.7	41.3	40.1	38.7	.45	.82	.85	.90	18.44	33.78	34.05	34.75
Paper products.....	Both sexes	73,784	47.1	43.0	42.4	41.0	.78	1.68	1.80	1.89	36.97	72.34	76.38	77.43
	Men	66,237	48.2	43.2	42.7	41.2	.83	1.76	1.88	1.98	40.20	76.26	80.45	81.51
	Women	7,547	41.0	41.0	40.0	38.7	.46	.96	1.03	1.08	18.94	39.17	41.00	41.62
Pulp and paper mills.....	Both sexes	53,961	48.6	42.8	42.5	40.8	.85	1.82	1.94	2.04	41.31	77.81	82.35	83.51
	Men	53,017	48.7	42.9	42.5	40.9	.86	1.83	1.95	2.06	41.88	78.52	83.14	84.18
	Women	944	45.0	39.6	38.9	36.4	.53	1.05	1.14	1.26	23.90	41.59	44.49	45.86
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	19,823	43.8	43.5	42.4	41.4	.62	1.32	1.40	1.47	27.24	57.52	59.14	60.90
	Men	13,220	46.3	44.6	43.5	42.6	.73	1.50	1.58	1.66	33.80	67.16	68.90	70.82
	Women	6,603	40.3	41.2	40.1	39.0	.45	.94	1.01	1.05	18.09	38.80	40.40	41.02
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	Both sexes	32,617	42.0	40.1	40.3	39.5	.82	1.73	1.80	1.89	34.57	69.35	72.78	74.84
	Men	25,751	43.3	40.7	40.9	40.2	.94	1.82	2.01	2.10	40.53	78.17	82.19	84.27
	Women	6,866	38.5	38.2	38.1	37.0	.49	.96	1.02	1.07	18.71	36.61	38.83	39.50
*Iron and steel products.....	Both sexes	130,560	44.8	42.6	42.4	40.6	.82	1.66	1.76	1.86	36.87	70.63	74.85	75.55
	Men	124,623	45.0	42.8	42.5	40.7	.84	1.68	1.79	1.88	37.89	71.76	76.08	76.75
	Women	5,937	41.8	39.9	39.2	38.1	.53	1.19	1.25	1.32	22.11	47.59	49.05	50.32
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	6,489	43.8	39.8	40.7	39.1	.88	1.68	1.68	1.82	38.60	66.83	68.29	71.30
	Men	6,383	43.8	39.8	40.8	39.1	.89	1.68	1.68	1.83	38.83	67.07	68.73	71.64
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	5,034	44.7	43.1	42.6	42.1	.86	1.70	1.77	1.81	38.58	73.22	75.52	76.33
	Men	5,012	44.8	43.1	42.7	42.2	.87	1.70	1.77	1.81	39.07	73.38	75.74	76.49
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated and structural steel..	Both sexes	9,264	44.2	42.1	42.3	41.0	.87	1.66	1.76	1.84	38.54	69.68	74.40	75.44
	Men	9,217	44.3	42.1	42.3	41.0	.87	1.66	1.76	1.84	38.72	69.83	74.53	75.63
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	7,712	45.1	43.5	42.6	40.9	.73	1.47	1.56	1.63	32.86	63.92	66.52	66.89
	Men	6,530	45.5	43.9	43.0	41.3	.78	1.54	1.63	1.72	35.76	67.81	70.38	70.87
	Women	1,182	43.3	41.5	40.3	39.0	.49	1.04	1.11	1.15	21.38	43.29	44.62	44.91
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	6,490	44.1	44.2	43.4	41.3	.75	1.44	1.48	1.60	32.90	63.40	64.41	66.01
	Men	6,189	44.2	44.4	43.6	41.4	.75	1.45	1.51	1.62	33.33	64.16	65.64	66.94
	Women	301	--	39.3	39.7	38.7	--	1.09	1.08	1.21	--	42.99	42.64	46.98
Iron castings	Both sexes	16,450	45.6	44.6	42.6	40.3	.84	1.64	1.70	1.81	38.47	72.84	72.58	72.77
	Men	16,174	45.7	44.6	42.6	40.3	.85	1.64	1.71	1.81	38.98	73.18	72.98	73.17
	Women	276	43.1	41.6	39.2	37.6	.55	1.23	1.23	1.31	23.84	51.29	48.21	49.31
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	Both sexes	24,710	45.3	43.2	44.2	41.7	.78	1.59	1.67	1.73	35.38	68.91	73.91	72.26
	Men	23,188	45.6	43.5	44.5	41.8	.80	1.62	1.69	1.76	36.25	70.21	75.31	73.63
	Women	1,522	40.8	39.5	39.3	38.7	.50	1.24	1.29	1.33	20.28	49.02	50.81	51.40
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	30,147	45.3	41.5	41.0	39.9	.92	1.86	2.07	2.20	41.63	77.17	84.96	87.83
	Men	29,936	45.4	41.5	41.1	39.9	.92	1.86	2.07	2.20	41.81	77.35	85.14	88.00
	Women	211	39.6	36.9	36.0	34.4	.68	1.48	1.71	1.82	26.77	54.62	61.72	62.89

⁴ Miscellaneous wood products.

⁵ Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

⁶ Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery n.e.s.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada — Concluded

Industry	Sex	Em- ployees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
			number				dollars							
Manufacturing—Concluded														
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	12,002	42.8	42.2	41.6	40.3	.74	1.58	1.67	1.80	31.86	66.84	69.64	72.28
	Men	10,670	43.2	42.6	41.9	40.6	.79	1.63	1.72	1.84	34.04	69.26	72.07	74.70
	Women	1,332	40.9	39.7	39.2	37.5	.54	1.24	1.29	1.41	22.10	49.32	50.64	52.98
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	5,368	..	42.3	42.5	40.0	..	1.69	1.80	1.90	..	71.64	76.46	76.08
	Men	5,002	..	42.6	42.8	40.1	..	1.73	1.83	1.93	..	73.54	78.31	77.54
	Women	366	..	39.3	39.9	37.9	..	1.30	1.39	1.48	..	51.25	55.31	56.17
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	114,078	42.3	40.5	40.8	40.1	.94	1.67	1.78	1.88	39.85	67.82	72.75	75.59
	Men	110,374	42.4	40.6	40.9	40.2	.95	1.69	1.80	1.90	40.45	68.45	73.43	76.31
	Women	3,704	40.3	38.6	39.1	36.9	.62	1.28	1.37	1.46	24.99	49.28	53.40	54.09
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	29,274	44.8	42.0	42.5	40.3	.88	1.74	1.81	1.89	39.47	72.99	76.86	76.17
	Men	28,441	45.0	42.1	42.6	40.4	.89	1.75	1.82	1.90	40.21	73.61	77.48	76.83
	Women	833	42.2	39.6	39.6	37.3	.62	1.30	1.35	1.43	26.35	51.75	53.57	53.43
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	24,246	39.9	38.6	37.9	40.4	1.09	1.77	1.93	2.09	43.61	68.53	73.20	84.43
	Men	23,850	39.9	38.7	37.9	40.5	1.10	1.78	1.94	2.09	43.81	68.69	73.39	84.60
	Women	396	41.6	24.4	39.6	38.4	.72	1.36	1.58	1.94	30.08	33.24	62.60	74.52
Motor vehicle parts and access- ories.	Both sexes	14,485	42.4	40.5	41.1	38.9	.85	1.64	1.78	1.84	36.21	66.56	73.07	71.57
	Men	12,506	42.7	40.8	41.5	39.4	.89	1.70	1.83	1.89	38.03	69.23	75.94	74.52
	Women	1,979	40.1	38.7	38.5	36.0	.60	1.32	1.42	1.47	24.04	51.30	54.77	52.92
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.	Both sexes	24,480	42.4	39.5	39.4	39.3	.95	1.60	1.71	1.79	40.11	63.17	67.45	70.44
	Men	24,436	42.4	39.6	39.5	39.3	.95	1.60	1.71	1.79	40.15	63.19	67.49	70.49
	Women	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	19,751	43.2	42.5	44.0	40.9	.91	1.61	1.70	1.82	39.17	68.27	75.02	74.46
	Men	19,495	43.3	42.5	44.1	40.9	.91	1.62	1.71	1.83	39.56	68.67	75.54	74.87
	Women	256	--	41.5	42.6	39.8	--	.85	.85	1.08	--	35.26	36.22	43.16
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	44,503	44.0	42.0	41.6	41.0	.81	1.67	1.74	1.88	35.51	70.02	72.51	77.14
	Men	41,554	44.5	42.1	41.7	41.1	.85	1.72	1.79	1.94	37.78	72.41	74.82	79.79
	Women	2,949	40.9	40.7	40.4	38.8	.51	.96	.98	1.02	20.90	39.13	39.57	39.68
Aluminum products	Both sexes	5,484	45.2	43.1	42.6	42.5	.81	1.45	1.50	1.58	36.48	62.45	63.71	67.33
	Men	4,934	45.4	43.3	42.6	42.6	.83	1.49	1.54	1.64	37.59	64.71	65.71	70.07
	Women	550	41.9	40.8	42.5	41.3	.53	.98	.99	1.03	22.29	39.85	42.07	42.72
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	7,251	43.7	43.1	41.6	41.6	.79	1.57	1.62	1.74	34.52	67.68	67.16	72.32
	Men	6,779	44.4	43.3	41.7	41.9	.84	1.60	1.65	1.77	37.34	69.35	68.70	74.09
	Women	472	40.0	39.8	39.9	36.9	.50	1.10	1.13	1.27	20.16	43.89	44.99	46.86
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	25,922	44.0	41.4	41.3	40.6	.90	1.83	1.92	2.09	39.38	75.75	79.27	84.71
	Men	25,859	44.0	41.4	41.3	40.6	.90	1.83	1.92	2.09	39.42	75.92	79.35	84.81
	Women	--	--	36.0	--	--	--	1.21	--	--	--	43.72	--	--
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	Both sexes	52,501	41.9	42.3	41.7	40.3	.77	1.50	1.62	1.66	32.39	63.35	67.73	67.11
	Men	36,853	42.7	43.5	42.7	41.2	.85	1.65	1.77	1.81	36.34	71.75	75.52	74.57
	Women	15,648	40.3	40.2	39.3	38.2	.60	1.20	1.27	1.29	24.38	48.15	49.89	49.52
*Non-metallic mineral products?	Both sexes	27,642	46.1	45.0	44.2	43.0	.71	1.48	1.56	1.63	32.78	66.44	69.08	70.36
	Men	25,726	46.6	45.3	44.5	43.3	.73	1.50	1.59	1.66	34.11	68.06	70.61	72.16
	Women	1,916	42.0	40.5	39.9	39.0	.52	1.08	1.17	1.19	21.97	43.97	46.83	46.18
Clay products	Both sexes	4,821	46.5	45.4	43.4	42.7	.67	1.39	1.50	1.54	31.25	62.94	64.87	66.00
	Men	4,406	47.2	45.8	43.8	43.0	.69	1.41	1.51	1.59	32.71	64.66	66.28	68.26
	Women	415	41.2	40.5	37.9	39.9	.48	1.03	1.16	1.06	19.61	41.65	43.95	42.11
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	6,651	45.8	43.7	43.1	41.6	.70	1.47	1.54	1.60	31.83	64.21	66.23	66.40
	Men	5,573	46.5	44.2	43.6	42.0	.73	1.53	1.59	1.66	33.99	67.65	69.30	69.92
	Women	1,078	42.7	40.9	40.7	39.0	.53	1.11	1.20	1.24	22.72	45.27	48.82	48.22
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	8,950	41.9	41.5	40.6	41.4	.90	1.96	2.07	2.23	37.88	81.44	83.83	92.48
	Men	8,884	42.0	41.6	40.6	41.5	.90	1.96	2.07	2.24	38.01	81.71	84.21	92.86
	Women	..	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	Both sexes	33,948	44.4	41.5	41.5	40.9	.73	1.52	1.62	1.75	32.46	63.20	67.08	71.61
	Men	28,619	45.3	42.0	42.0	41.3	.79	1.63	1.72	1.86	35.97	68.31	72.19	76.96
	Women	5,329	41.0	39.2	39.2	38.8	.47	1.00	1.06	1.11	19.35	39.23	41.70	42.92
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.	Both sexes	4,348	42.2	41.6	41.3	41.3	.60	1.26	1.28	1.35	25.49	52.22	53.06	55.87
	Men	2,209	44.0	42.9	43.1	42.8	.73	1.46	1.49	1.57	32.23	62.79	64.30	67.31
	Women	2,139	40.6	40.1	39.3	39.8	.47	1.00	1.05	1.11	19.21	40.30	41.22	44.05
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	6,515	47.7	42.1	42.0	41.1	.85	1.76	1.89	2.05	40.75	74.11	79.44	84.18
	Men	6,468	47.8	42.2	42.0	41.1	.86	1.76	1.90	2.05	40.86	74.40	79.73	84.40
	Women	..	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries.	Both sexes	19,927	42.9	42.7	42.5	41.2	.63	1.17	1.22	1.31	26.94	49.76	52.06	53.77
	Men	12,011	43.9	44.1	43.9	42.3	.70	1.35	1.43	1.51	30.91	59.57	62.73	63.81
	Women	7,916	41.0	40.6	40.6	39.4	.47	.87	.92	.98	19.43	35.29	37.26	38.54

* Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

* Durable goods.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
			number				dollars			
Manufacturing	Both sexes	284,610	41.1	39.1	38.9	38.6	43.85	80.57	85.23	89.92
	Men	205,285	42.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	53.21	93.50	99.05	104.63
	Women	79,325	39.5	37.9	37.9	37.6	25.91	47.02	49.31	51.84
Durable goods	Both sexes	142,218	41.3	39.4	39.4	39.0	45.91	83.46	88.17	92.38
	Men	107,729	42.1	39.8	39.8	39.3	54.46	94.91	100.61	105.14
	Women	34,489	39.6	38.1	38.2	37.9	26.59	48.52	50.29	52.53
Non-durable goods	Both sexes	142,392	41.0	38.9	38.5	38.2	42.29	77.78	82.31	87.46
	Men	97,556	41.9	39.3	38.9	38.6	52.07	92.02	97.37	104.07
	Women	44,836	39.5	37.7	37.6	37.4	25.50	45.87	48.53	51.32
Food and beverages	Both sexes	30,640	42.2	39.9	39.8	39.0	41.33	73.42	76.93	81.45
	Men	22,081	43.2	40.6	40.4	39.4	49.90	83.50	87.51	93.85
	Women	8,559	40.3	38.2	38.2	37.8	24.62	44.67	47.08	49.48
Meat products	Both sexes	6,960	42.6	40.2	40.4	39.1	42.17	77.82	80.35	85.68
	Men	5,477	43.3	40.5	40.6	39.3	48.02	84.74	87.62	94.41
	Women	1,483	40.6	38.7	39.7	38.3	26.31	49.11	51.24	53.45
Dairy products	Both sexes	2,432	43.5	41.0	40.9	40.2	34.99	60.40	63.83	66.31
	Men	1,473	44.8	41.7	41.7	40.9	42.78	71.90	76.52	82.21
	Women	959	41.4	39.6	39.3	39.2	22.65	39.41	41.04	41.89
Canned and cured fish	Both sexes	1,606	46.3	42.7	42.2	42.7	37.92	61.93	66.68	69.50
	Men	1,252	46.9	43.0	42.7	43.3	44.32	68.07	73.93	77.63
	Women	354	44.7	41.2	39.9	40.6	20.29	35.59	37.28	40.76
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	Both sexes	3,045	42.2	39.7	39.7	39.8	38.40	70.63	74.52	77.83
	Men	2,079	43.1	40.4	40.4	40.5	47.19	82.87	87.35	91.29
	Women	966	40.8	38.1	38.2	38.4	23.95	44.05	46.68	48.88
Grain mill products	Both sexes	2,682	41.5	39.4	39.3	38.5	40.96	69.14	73.44	79.07
	Men	1,949	42.1	39.9	39.7	38.8	49.76	78.87	84.16	90.65
	Women	733	40.3	38.1	38.0	37.8	24.22	42.28	44.75	48.28
Bread and other bakery products	Both sexes	2,253	42.3	43.0	43.0	40.8	35.32	62.41	65.71	70.86
	Men	1,512	44.9	44.5	44.4	42.0	46.23	72.04	74.45	83.41
	Women	741	39.7	39.5	39.5	38.2	23.62	40.21	42.48	45.26
Distilled and malt liquors	Both sexes	3,779	39.3	36.7	36.3	36.2	54.38	88.52	95.90	98.31
	Men	2,814	40.0	37.1	36.7	36.5	63.28	100.44	109.55	112.17
	Women	965	37.0	35.5	35.2	35.3	27.53	49.85	53.29	57.88
Other beverages ¹	Both sexes	1,798	42.6	40.9	40.3	38.5	41.30	73.73	74.91	84.57
	Men	1,299	44.2	42.1	41.3	39.1	47.82	82.76	83.32	97.38
	Women	499	38.8	37.1	37.2	36.8	25.84	44.78	46.51	51.22
Other foods ²	Both sexes	6,085	41.5	39.3	39.0	38.4	42.12	74.81	77.09	81.22
	Men	4,226	42.7	40.0	39.6	38.9	53.06	86.97	89.76	95.16
	Women	1,859	39.6	37.8	37.6	37.2	25.08	45.97	48.27	49.51
Tobacco and tobacco products	Both sexes	1,408	41.3	37.8	37.8	37.6	39.94	84.12	85.50	94.84
	Men	898	42.1	38.0	37.9	37.7	51.45	98.20	101.57	112.78
	Women	510	40.4	37.3	37.6	37.2	25.17	56.74	56.19	63.24
Rubber products	Both sexes	5,492	40.4	38.9	38.8	39.3	44.97	75.13	79.77	83.04
	Men	3,969	40.9	39.2	39.1	39.6	54.64	86.67	92.31	95.90
	Women	1,513	39.2	38.3	38.1	38.5	25.17	43.95	46.94	49.30
Leather products	Both sexes	3,895	43.1	39.8	39.6	39.1	37.93	66.17	68.91	73.62
	Men	2,571	44.5	40.8	40.4	40.1	45.12	78.49	81.65	88.85
	Women	1,324	40.3	37.9	37.8	37.1	23.66	39.81	42.06	44.03
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	Both sexes	2,620	43.2	40.3	39.9	39.2	36.81	62.09	64.74	69.06
	Men	1,711	44.5	41.2	40.6	40.3	43.74	73.25	76.30	83.08
	Women	909	40.4	38.2	38.2	37.3	22.99	38.32	40.32	42.68
Other leather products ³	Both sexes	1,275	42.9	39.0	39.0	38.7	39.58	74.11	77.22	82.97
	Men	850	44.4	39.9	39.9	39.7	47.53	88.66	92.35	100.33
	Women	415	40.2	37.2	37.0	36.7	24.79	42.72	45.53	46.98
Textile products (except clothing)	Both sexes	11,131	41.5	40.1	39.1	38.6	48.08	75.10	78.29	82.62
	Men	7,601	42.6	40.9	39.6	39.2	59.30	88.74	92.79	98.82
	Women	3,530	39.4	38.1	37.7	37.5	27.07	42.83	44.89	47.73
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	Both sexes	3,049	42.8	39.2	38.7	38.3	48.58	73.10	75.12	78.16
	Men	2,118	44.2	39.7	39.3	38.7	62.19	85.56	88.42	92.56
	Women	931	40.5	37.9	37.5	37.2	24.75	41.30	43.35	45.41
Woollen goods	Both sexes	1,400	42.2	40.6	39.1	39.1	42.71	77.32	80.44	85.84
	Men	942	43.8	41.9	40.1	40.2	53.00	93.62	97.43	104.85
	Women	458	39.3	37.8	37.1	37.0	23.82	42.01	44.07	46.75
Synthetic textiles and silk	Both sexes	3,083	42.8	39.9	39.6	39.4	43.36	75.72	81.59	84.74
	Men	2,163	43.4	40.4	39.9	39.7	51.26	88.34	94.93	101.15
	Women	920	41.4	38.8	38.9	38.7	25.54	41.65	44.90	46.16

¹ Carbonated beverages and wines.

² Biscuits and crackers, miscellaneous foods.

³ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada - Continued

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
			number				dollars			
Manufacturing — Continued										
Clothing (textile and fur)	Both sexes	12,451	41.5	39.9	39.5	39.0	38.00	66.94	69.75	74.32
	Men	7,054	42.7	40.8	40.4	40.1	47.65	83.18	87.29	94.45
	Women	5,397	39.8	38.6	38.3	37.6	25.13	43.34	45.38	48.00
Men's clothing	Both sexes	3,933	40.5	39.6	39.2	39.0	38.35	65.57	68.01	73.06
	Men	2,383	41.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	46.44	79.40	83.73	92.19
	Women	1,550	39.4	38.5	38.0	37.8	24.23	40.99	42.03	43.66
Women's clothing	Both sexes	3,048	40.1	39.5	39.3	39.2	40.50	66.37	71.06	75.13
	Men	1,602	41.5	40.5	40.1	40.0	51.83	81.24	87.98	94.11
	Women	1,446	38.8	38.1	38.4	38.3	29.02	47.93	51.24	54.10
Knit goods	Both sexes	2,803	41.9	40.9	40.0	39.6	39.30	65.59	67.03	72.41
	Men	1,605	43.7	42.2	41.4	40.7	53.45	84.65	86.89	93.40
	Women	1,198	39.9	39.1	38.2	38.1	23.42	39.42	40.94	44.29
Fur goods	Both sexes	497	43.8	41.4	41.1	40.5	37.97	74.53	77.28	82.35
	Men	345	44.2	42.4	41.6	41.1	44.82	85.57	90.82	96.07
	Women	151	42.8	39.0	39.9	39.1	24.31	46.74	48.48	50.91
Hats and caps	Both sexes	488	42.1	39.3	39.6	38.8	38.21	71.66	74.44	76.83
	Men	285	43.2	40.0	39.9	39.7	46.54	89.98	90.87	94.73
	Women	203	40.6	38.4	39.0	37.6	26.76	44.13	47.88	51.69
*Wood products	Both sexes	11,782	43.7	40.9	40.8	40.1	42.65	76.34	78.87	83.01
	Men	8,889	45.2	41.8	41.6	40.9	50.08	86.58	89.31	94.69
	Women	2,893	40.2	38.2	38.1	37.7	24.92	44.02	45.06	47.13
Saw and planing mills	Both sexes	6,559	44.9	42.0	41.9	41.1	43.69	78.83	81.41	85.66
	Men	5,259	46.1	42.7	42.5	41.7	49.74	87.30	90.06	95.05
	Women	1,300	41.2	39.3	39.3	38.8	25.42	45.10	45.43	47.67
Furniture	Both sexes	3,659	42.1	39.6	39.3	39.0	40.46	72.81	75.54	80.39
	Men	2,473	43.7	40.5	40.2	39.9	49.99	85.74	89.25	96.55
	Women	1,186	39.3	37.6	37.2	37.1	23.78	43.32	44.65	46.68
Other wood products ⁴	Both sexes	1,564	42.3	39.1	39.4	38.6	42.08	73.03	75.13	78.03
	Men	1,157	43.8	40.2	40.5	39.4	50.92	84.84	85.84	89.04
	Women	407	39.3	36.3	36.4	36.3	25.16	42.28	44.99	46.74
Paper products	Both sexes	17,229	40.9	37.7	37.5	37.4	52.29	95.20	101.05	107.34
	Men	12,852	41.6	38.0	37.7	37.7	62.49	111.47	117.86	124.63
	Women	4,377	39.4	37.0	36.8	36.7	27.45	49.55	53.03	56.60
Pulp and paper mills	Both sexes	10,918	41.4	38.0	37.7	37.7	57.34	105.15	111.66	118.17
	Men	8,531	41.8	38.3	37.9	38.0	65.92	120.63	127.70	134.26
	Women	2,387	40.0	37.1	37.0	36.8	28.68	52.65	56.47	60.66
Other paper products ⁵	Both sexes	6,311	40.0	37.3	37.1	36.9	41.56	78.53	83.08	88.61
	Men	4,321	41.0	37.5	37.3	37.1	52.93	94.02	98.95	105.60
	Women	1,990	38.7	36.8	36.6	36.6	26.01	45.89	48.89	51.72
Printing, publishing and allied industries	Both sexes	21,106	39.9	37.6	37.3	37.6	37.07	68.54	74.50	77.86
	Men	12,979	40.6	37.9	37.5	37.8	45.76	84.02	91.91	95.81
	Women	8,127	39.0	37.2	37.1	37.3	24.30	43.84	46.72	49.20
*Iron and steel products	Both sexes	43,786	40.9	38.9	38.8	38.6	50.14	81.53	86.51	91.31
	Men	32,907	41.5	39.2	39.2	38.9	52.88	93.18	99.50	104.50
	Women	10,879	39.3	37.8	37.7	37.7	25.43	46.77	48.75	51.37
Agricultural implements	Both sexes	3,024	34.3	38.8	38.9	39.0	43.23	79.28	84.46	92.52
	Men	2,383	32.5	39.0	39.1	39.1	49.86	87.93	93.76	103.51
	Women	641	39.0	38.1	38.4	38.5	25.33	45.90	48.59	51.67
Boilers and plate work	Both sexes	2,262	40.9	38.5	38.7	38.2	43.84	81.37	85.39	89.81
	Men	1,757	41.4	38.9	39.2	38.5	51.87	93.38	97.38	101.61
	Women	505	39.7	37.4	37.2	37.1	25.49	45.49	47.75	48.76
Fabricated and structural steel	Both sexes	3,225	44.1	39.6	40.3	39.7	49.44	91.19	95.33	97.14
	Men	2,628	44.9	39.9	40.8	39.9	55.63	101.07	107.04	107.68
	Women	597	41.3	38.4	38.5	38.7	26.02	46.15	47.86	50.77
Hardware and tools	Both sexes	2,684	40.8	38.8	38.3	38.2	42.31	78.46	83.66	87.67
	Men	1,796	42.1	39.3	38.7	38.6	54.20	93.75	101.10	105.83
	Women	888	39.1	37.7	37.4	37.3	26.06	46.52	49.20	50.95
Heating and cooking appliances	Both sexes	2,292	41.1	38.5	38.1	38.4	36.23	71.91	75.88	80.48
	Men	1,627	42.1	38.7	38.4	38.7	44.00	81.85	87.11	93.40
	Women	665	39.5	37.8	37.4	37.8	23.24	44.02	45.14	48.87
Iron castings	Both sexes	4,280	41.2	39.5	38.8	38.7	45.44	79.74	82.11	88.50
	Men	3,227	42.4	40.1	39.4	39.2	53.88	92.01	94.63	101.53
	Women	1,053	38.5	37.7	37.1	37.2	26.50	44.16	45.86	48.55

* Miscellaneous wood products.

* Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending
Nov. 30, 1946 and Oct. 31, 1955, 1956 and 1957, Canada - Concluded

Industry	Sex	Employees reported in 1957	Average hours worked				Average weekly salaries			
			1946	1955	1956	1957	1946	1955	1956	1957
			number				dollars			
Manufacturing — Concluded										
Machinery manufacturing*	Both sexes	11,981	40.9	38.6	38.7	38.4	43.35	77.43	80.64	84.74
	Men	8,820	41.5	38.9	39.1	38.7	52.29	89.07	93.47	97.45
	Women	3,161	39.6	37.7	37.8	37.6	24.67	46.56	47.08	49.29
Primary iron and steel	Both sexes	5,674	41.9	39.5	39.6	39.0	47.26	93.54	102.76	110.12
	Men	4,482	42.6	39.9	39.8	39.2	56.06	105.06	115.98	124.16
	Women	1,192	40.0	38.2	38.8	38.4	26.32	49.19	53.86	57.31
Sheet metal products	Both sexes	3,991	40.1	38.3	38.2	37.9	43.77	80.55	87.03	90.15
	Men	2,982	40.9	38.6	38.5	38.2	52.19	91.41	99.60	102.23
	Women	1,009	38.4	37.5	37.2	36.9	25.38	48.55	50.67	54.45
Wire and wire products	Both sexes	2,060	..	38.5	38.0	38.8	..	84.01	88.51	94.58
	Men	1,445	..	38.9	38.3	39.0	..	99.28	104.91	110.69
	Women	615	..	37.7	37.3	38.2	..	52.71	51.97	56.74
*Transportation equipment	Both sexes	37,349	42.2	40.2	40.2	39.6	50.14	87.76	92.25	96.11
	Men	29,124	42.8	40.5	40.5	39.9	57.95	98.30	103.42	107.45
	Women	8,225	40.5	39.1	39.1	38.5	28.08	50.98	53.81	55.81
Aircraft and parts	Both sexes	16,987	43.6	39.4	40.2	39.5	46.69	86.40	92.03	94.91
	Men	13,047	44.0	39.6	40.5	39.9	53.61	98.17	104.06	107.57
	Women	3,940	42.5	38.9	39.3	38.3	27.98	49.21	52.95	52.97
Motor vehicles	Both sexes	9,081	41.3	42.1	40.7	40.3	54.43	97.44	100.54	105.66
	Men	7,153	41.6	42.6	41.1	40.6	66.35	108.26	112.13	116.14
	Women	1,928	40.6	40.4	39.5	39.4	29.03	57.91	60.26	66.78
Motor vehicles parts and accessories	Both sexes	4,481	41.4	39.3	39.6	39.2	47.06	86.04	90.02	94.10
	Men	3,374	42.1	39.5	39.9	39.4	56.16	97.71	102.80	106.74
	Women	1,107	39.1	38.6	38.8	38.6	26.65	51.17	53.13	55.56
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Both sexes	3,407	43.8	39.6	40.1	39.8	52.95	84.74	87.88	92.75
	Men	2,968	44.4	39.8	40.2	39.9	55.94	89.72	93.91	98.67
	Women	439	39.5	38.4	39.5	38.5	31.17	50.93	49.97	52.77
Shipbuilding and repairing	Both sexes	2,792	40.7	39.8	39.6	38.2	47.54	76.04	79.20	83.61
	Men	2,161	41.7	40.2	40.3	38.6	53.68	85.23	88.88	94.72
	Women	631	37.5	38.0	37.3	36.7	26.99	41.97	43.05	45.58
*Non-ferrous metal products	Both sexes	13,520	41.6	38.6	38.4	37.9	47.22	86.55	91.28	99.83
	Men	10,457	42.4	39.1	38.7	38.2	57.07	99.21	104.06	113.43
	Women	3,063	40.1	37.3	37.5	37.0	27.71	48.75	50.89	53.40
Aluminum products	Both sexes	3,377	41.3	36.8	36.9	37.0	46.71	84.39	89.28	95.28
	Men	2,299	42.0	37.1	37.1	37.4	57.33	100.92	105.72	115.36
	Women	1,078	40.1	36.2	36.4	36.4	28.95	49.87	49.89	52.46
Brass and copper products	Both sexes	2,302	40.8	38.4	38.2	37.8	44.31	83.33	87.31	90.65
	Men	1,665	41.5	39.0	38.7	38.1	53.04	97.55	101.77	103.97
	Women	637	39.4	37.1	37.1	37.0	26.95	46.77	49.84	55.83
Smelting and refining	Both sexes	6,264	43.7	39.6	39.4	38.4	57.42	93.45	98.50	109.53
	Men	5,519	44.0	39.7	39.4	38.6	63.14	100.65	105.32	116.77
	Women	745	42.3	38.7	39.2	37.6	30.50	50.65	57.06	55.94
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	Both sexes	29,113	39.6	38.8	39.1	38.7	45.46	83.39	88.71	90.21
	Men	21,292	40.1	39.1	39.4	39.0	54.74	95.57	102.73	103.91
	Women	7,821	38.6	38.1	38.4	38.0	27.68	50.38	50.74	52.92
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	Both sexes	6,668	41.4	39.5	39.0	39.3	43.29	81.04	85.90	90.08
	Men	5,060	42.3	40.1	39.6	39.8	50.47	92.20	97.73	102.27
	Women	1,608	39.2	37.5	37.2	37.5	25.96	46.97	49.22	51.74
Clay products	Both sexes	865	41.4	40.5	39.5	39.0	46.00	84.35	92.96	94.02
	Men	681	42.4	41.2	40.1	39.5	53.89	93.88	105.12	105.54
	Women	184	38.8	37.7	37.0	37.5	25.06	47.34	48.13	51.38
Glass and glass products	Both sexes	1,539	40.6	38.6	38.3	38.4	41.49	75.67	80.18	85.42
	Men	1,077	41.3	39.4	39.0	39.0	49.73	88.68	94.53	100.37
	Women	462	39.2	36.9	36.7	36.9	25.48	46.50	47.17	50.56
Products of petroleum and coal	Both sexes	6,462	39.5	36.9	36.8	36.8	47.66	105.76	110.54	117.21
	Men	4,917	39.9	37.1	37.0	37.0	54.05	121.46	126.42	134.46
	Women	1,545	38.2	36.3	36.1	36.1	26.33	54.77	57.72	62.30
Chemical products	Both sexes	25,959	39.5	38.3	38.0	37.8	43.88	82.41	87.38	93.84
	Men	18,324	40.0	38.6	38.1	37.9	55.92	96.63	101.85	109.75
	Women	7,635	38.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	27.08	49.53	52.51	55.68
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	Both sexes	3,899	39.6	37.7	37.9	37.7	42.11	81.98	84.09	89.96
	Men	2,363	39.7	37.8	38.0	37.7	58.64	103.16	104.90	113.40
	Women	1,536	39.5	37.6	37.8	37.8	27.84	48.46	51.75	53.91
Acids, alkalis and salts	Both sexes	2,751	41.1	38.0	38.0	38.1	54.31	95.04	104.52	109.46
	Men	2,196	41.6	38.1	38.1	38.1	59.96	106.06	116.62	122.45
	Women	555	39.1	37.8	37.7	37.8	29.85	51.44	53.86	58.05
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Both sexes	6,829	40.6	39.1	38.3	38.2	40.76	75.26	78.66	83.07
	Men	4,310	41.9	39.9	38.9	38.8	51.41	91.55	95.04	100.92
	Women	2,519	38.7	37.7	37.7	37.4	25.62	45.45	48.29	49.89

^a Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery, n.e.s.

⁷ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products

* Durable goods.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
Newfoundland:												
Manufacturing	7,536	38.5	1.57	60.42	6,685	39.2	1.67	65.68	851	32.4	.59	19.04
Canned and cured fish	1,922	26.7	.84	22.51	1,582	27.5	.88	24.18	340	22.8	.65	14.74
Pulp and paper mills	2,952	42.4	2.16	91.65	2,934	42.4	2.17	92.03	--	--	--	--
Nova Scotia:												
Manufacturing	24,523	40.7	1.39	56.50	21,022	41.0	1.50	61.70	3,501	38.7	.65	25.24
Canned and cured fish	2,325	37.0	.97	36.08	1,756	38.2	1.04	39.63	569	33.4	.75	25.13
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,095	41.0	.79	32.33	380	47.2	1.10	52.14	715	37.7	.58	21.80
Saw and planing mills	1,328	44.8	.85	38.08	1,318	44.8	.85	38.16	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	5,841	39.6	1.96	77.82	5,833	39.6	1.96	77.85	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	6,813	39.8	1.57	62.31	6,703	39.8	1.58	62.77	110	37.4	.92	34.55
New Brunswick:												
Manufacturing	13,365	40.7	1.40	57.12	11,450	41.5	1.49	61.97	1,915	36.1	.78	28.11
Canned and cured fish	969	34.3	1.78	26.69	587	38.5	.82	31.66	382	27.8	.68	19.06
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,432	41.6	1.16	48.31	926	43.2	1.33	57.38	506	38.6	.82	31.72
Saw and planing mills	1,609	44.4	.96	42.59	1,591	44.4	.96	42.78	--	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	3,551	39.5	2.09	82.65	3,530	39.5	2.10	82.84	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	886	40.3	1.66	67.04	886	40.3	1.66	67.04	--	--	--	--
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	301,537	41.4	1.45	59.93	220,328	42.7	1.60	68.24	81,209	37.9	.99	37.38
Distilled and malt liquors	5,101	39.5	1.84	72.71	3,969	40.4	1.95	78.77	1,132	36.3	1.42	51.48
Miscellaneous food products ¹	8,357	42.5	1.18	50.00	4,958	43.8	1.36	59.36	3,499	39.6	.89	35.32
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,607	38.6	1.59	61.32	2,341	40.4	1.79	72.17	4,266	37.6	1.47	55.36
Rubber products	4,645	42.8	1.33	56.86	3,143	43.7	1.42	62.20	1,502	40.8	1.12	45.70
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ..	9,188	35.5	1.06	37.77	4,941	35.7	1.23	43.87	4,347	34.4	.87	29.97
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	11,065	39.9	1.21	48.11	7,691	40.7	1.25	51.05	3,374	38.1	1.09	41.42
Synthetic textiles and silk	7,420	43.9	1.12	49.30	5,727	44.9	1.18	52.82	1,693	40.8	.92	37.40
Men's clothing	16,797	36.5	1.07	39.28	4,954	38.0	1.42	54.02	11,843	35.9	.92	33.08
Women's clothing	13,797	35.6	1.12	39.87	2,161	38.1	1.70	64.74	11,636	35.1	1.00	35.25
Knit goods	8,419	41.4	.99	40.98	2,732	45.0	1.26	56.96	5,687	39.7	.84	33.31
Saw and planing mills	7,456	48.0	1.02	48.72	7,117	48.2	1.03	49.55	339	43.8	.71	31.23
Furniture	6,811	44.9	1.19	53.54	6,452	45.1	1.20	54.27	359	40.8	.99	40.39
Pulp and paper mills	23,521	41.5	1.98	82.10	22,995	41.6	1.99	82.99	526	37.9	1.15	43.72
Other paper products ²	5,477	42.2	1.30	54.83	3,432	43.6	1.51	65.69	2,045	39.8	.92	36.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,119	40.7	1.85	75.27	6,574	41.4	2.03	83.97	1,545	38.0	1.01	38.25
Iron castings	3,660	41.6	1.67	69.27	3,596	41.6	1.67	69.50	--	--	--	--
Machinery manufacturing ³	7,531	44.8	1.58	70.73	7,130	45.0	1.61	72.20	451	41.9	1.13	47.45
Primary iron and steel	3,395	41.4	1.73	73.84	3,367	41.4	1.78	73.87	--	--	--	--
Aircraft and parts	11,684	40.9	1.78	72.74	11,264	41.0	1.80	73.60	420	36.7	1.35	49.64
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	11,159	39.5	1.80	71.01	11,136	39.5	1.80	71.05	--	--	--	--
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,029	44.3	1.72	76.42	6,024	44.3	1.73	76.45	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,602	41.1	2.00	82.20	9,590	41.1	2.00	82.26	--	--	--	--
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	15,282	42.0	1.56	65.71	10,601	43.0	1.68	72.25	4,681	39.7	1.28	50.90
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴ ..	8,996	45.5	1.55	70.75	8,441	45.8	1.58	72.55	555	41.0	1.06	43.34
Chemical products	12,528	41.1	1.63	67.13	10,264	41.5	1.76	72.82	2,264	39.4	1.05	41.30
Ontario:												
Manufacturing	434,754	40.3	1.70	68.71	347,302	40.9	1.84	75.38	87,452	37.9	1.11	42.25
Meat products	7,312	40.9	1.65	67.59	5,684	41.7	1.75	72.87	1,628	38.4	1.28	49.12
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,848	38.3	1.18	45.36	3,896	42.1	1.42	59.61	3,952	34.6	.90	31.32
Bread and other bakery products ..	7,831	43.3	1.36	58.84	6,285	44.5	1.46	64.85	1,546	38.3	.90	34.43
Miscellaneous food products ¹	11,330	41.5	1.22	50.87	5,559	44.8	1.44	64.52	5,771	38.4	.98	37.73
Rubber products	11,111	40.1	1.83	73.26	9,337	40.6	1.92	78.09	1,774	37.3	1.23	47.81
Boots and shoes (except rubber) ..	5,993	39.0	1.12	43.61	2,789	40.0	1.34	53.48	3,204	38.1	.92	35.01
Other leather products ⁴	4,768	41.7	1.34	55.91	3,474	42.5	1.47	62.39	1,294	39.6	.97	38.49
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	5,562	39.8	1.26	50.23	3,152	41.0	1.35	55.22	2,410	38.1	1.15	43.71
Woolen goods	5,387	40.5	1.18	47.99	2,894	42.9	1.30	55.84	2,503	37.8	1.03	38.96
Men's clothing	7,992	36.9	1.19	43.85	2,527	36.7	1.60	58.67	5,365	37.0	1.00	36.87
Women's clothing	4,868	36.7	1.20	44.13	1,101	34.5	1.79	61.62	3,767	37.3	1.04	39.01
Knit goods	7,867	40.3	1.06	42.58	2,184	42.3	1.36	57.30	5,683	39.5	.94	36.92
Saw and planing mills	8,180	43.4	1.26	54.49	7,790	43.5	1.27	55.27	390	40.3	.96	39.08
Furniture	11,287	42.9	1.39	59.47	10,316	43.2	1.41	60.91	971	39.6	1.12	44.19
Other wood products	4,043	40.6	1.30	52.90	3,410	41.1	1.36	56.01	633	37.7	.96	36.17
Pulp and paper mills	16,358	40.4	2.07	83.44	16,510	40.5	2.08	84.17	348	34.6	1.41	48.86
Other paper products ²	10,942	41.3	1.54	63.65	7,374	42.5	1.73	73.57	3,568	38.3	1.11	43.16
Printing, publishing and allied industries	18,329	39.5	1.94	76.43	14,007	40.2	2.18	87.51	4,322	37.1	1.09	40.53
Agricultural implements	5,923	38.9	1.87	72.74	5,826	38.9	1.88	73.06	--	--	--	--

**TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces - Concluded**

Province and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
Ontario - Concluded:												
Hardware and tools	5,665	40.7	1.70	69.36	4,840	41.0	1.78	73.05	825	38.8	1.23	47.67
Machinery manufacturing ³	14,958	40.4	1.81	73.15	13,976	40.6	1.84	74.59	982	37.5	1.41	52.82
Iron castings	9,981	39.9	1.85	73.80	9,784	40.0	1.86	74.32	197	36.9	1.31	48.24
Primary iron and steel	21,395	39.9	2.30	92.06	21,223	40.0	2.31	92.30	--	--	--	--
Sheet metal products	6,788	40.7	1.77	72.13	5,783	41.2	1.84	75.68	1,005	37.8	1.36	51.68
Aircraft and parts	13,743	40.1	2.03	81.31	13,439	40.1	2.04	81.76	304	38.5	1.60	61.42
Motor vehicles	23,211	40.3	2.12	85.28	22,813	40.3	2.12	85.46	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts and access- ories	13,705	39.6	1.86	72.03	11,731	39.1	1.92	75.24	1,974	36.0	1.47	52.95
Railroad and rolling stock equip- ment	5,191	39.5	1.86	73.34	5,171	39.5	1.86	73.44	--	--	--	--
Brass and copper products	4,067	40.9	1.78	72.58	3,727	41.2	1.82	74.88	340	37.5	1.26	47.37
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	9,796	39.3	2.18	85.41	9,793	39.3	2.18	85.42	--	--	--	--
Other non-ferrous metal products ³	9,610	40.8	1.58	64.67	6,780	41.4	1.72	71.11	1,830	38.5	1.06	40.80
Electrical apparatus and supplies	35,697	39.6	1.72	67.95	25,032	40.4	1.88	75.98	10,665	37.6	1.31	49.10
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	13,586	42.2	1.70	71.90	12,524	42.4	1.74	73.75	1,062	39.9	1.25	50.00
Products of petroleum and coal chemical products	2,905	42.1	2.25	94.64	2,872	42.3	2.25	95.27	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries	17,887	40.7	1.82	74.20	15,006	41.2	1.94	79.92	2,881	38.3	1.16	44.40
	12,870	40.6	1.36	55.09	7,340	41.9	1.58	66.00	5,530	38.9	1.04	40.61
Manitoba:												
Manufacturing	29,962	40.0	1.52	60.72	23,500	40.8	1.66	67.60	6,462	37.2	.96	35.70
Meat products	2,622	40.9	1.81	73.96	2,183	41.4	1.90	78.58	439	38.1	1.34	50.98
Other food and beverages ⁶	4,163	40.9	1.48	60.59	3,273	41.7	1.60	66.95	890	37.9	.98	37.15
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,422	37.3	1.02	39.07	936	40.7	1.34	54.68	3,486	36.4	.92	33.61
Wood products	1,781	42.3	1.28	54.19	1,595	43.0	1.31	56.45	196	36.7	.95	34.82
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,784	38.1	1.63	62.14	1,426	38.5	1.73	68.39	358	36.4	1.02	37.23
Iron and steel products	3,614	39.3	1.69	66.41	3,576	39.3	1.70	66.72	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,763	39.8	1.70	67.39	5,733	39.8	1.70	67.50	--	--	--	--
Saskatchewan:												
Manufacturing	7,215	40.0	1.62	64.78	6,236	40.5	1.69	68.54	979	36.2	1.13	40.79
Meat products	1,109	39.2	1.76	68.97	880	40.0	1.84	73.55	229	36.1	1.42	51.38
Dairy products	1,400	40.1	1.25	50.12	1,081	41.5	1.34	55.59	319	35.3	.90	31.59
Other food and beverages ⁷	1,413	38.8	1.71	66.15	1,272	39.2	1.73	67.96	141	34.6	1.46	50.71
Products of petroleum and coal ..	931	39.3	2.16	85.01	926	39.3	2.16	85.12	--	--	--	--
Alberta:												
Manufacturing	22,125	39.7	1.70	67.45	19,267	40.3	1.76	71.08	2,858	36.0	1.19	42.98
Meat products	3,131	39.9	1.81	72.08	2,497	40.5	1.87	75.82	634	37.4	1.53	57.36
Other food and beverages ⁸	4,067	40.0	1.49	59.48	3,373	41.1	1.57	64.45	694	34.9	1.01	35.31
Saw and planing mills	1,335	40.3	1.33	53.75	1,285	40.5	1.35	54.49	--	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	1,995	38.9	1.80	70.08	1,986	38.9	1.80	70.26	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	2,995	39.3	1.74	68.47	2,949	39.3	1.75	68.74	--	--	--	--
Non-metallic mineral products ⁹	1,934	38.9	1.60	62.25	1,682	40.2	1.63	65.67	252	30.3	1.30	39.42
British Columbia:												
Manufacturing	68,798	38.1	1.95	74.26	62,146	38.5	2.01	77.42	6,652	34.4	1.30	44.72
Meat products	1,429	37.9	1.81	69.67	1,112	38.7	1.92	74.39	317	35.1	1.38	48.61
Canned and cured fish	1,538	34.1	1.78	60.71	1,120	37.9	1.87	70.92	418	23.9	1.40	33.36
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,794	32.7	1.27	41.59	814	35.3	1.51	53.41	980	30.6	1.04	31.77
Distilled and malt liquors	1,100	38.5	1.90	73.03	808	39.6	2.04	80.64	292	35.4	1.47	52.00
Saw and planing mills	23,949	37.7	1.90	71.76	23,062	37.7	1.91	72.11	887	37.3	1.68	62.66
Pulp and paper mills	5,451	39.2	2.19	85.74	5,421	39.2	2.19	85.92	--	--	--	--
Other paper products ²	1,738	37.7	1.78	66.98	1,284	38.2	1.90	72.46	454	36.0	1.43	51.50
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,844	36.3	2.34	84.71	1,615	37.1	2.45	90.97	229	30.3	1.36	41.25
Iron and steel products	5,235	38.1	2.09	79.67	4,988	38.2	2.11	80.84	247	35.7	1.57	56.16
Shipbuilding and repairing	6,226	37.7	2.20	83.12	6,078	37.6	2.23	83.92	--	--	--	--
Non-ferrous metal products	5,756	41.8	2.09	87.58	5,698	41.9	2.10	88.03	--	--	--	--
Chemical products	1,570	41.1	1.92	78.81	1,510	41.3	1.94	80.11	--	--	--	--

¹ Biscuits and crackers, confectionery, sugar and miscellaneous foods (n.e.s.).

² Paper boxes and bags, roofing papers, miscellaneous paper products.

³ Household, office and store machinery, machine tools, machinery (n.e.s.).

⁴ Leather gloves and mittens, tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.

⁵ Aluminum products, jewellery and silverware, white metal alloys.

⁶ Dairy products, canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

⁷ Canning and preserving, grain mill products, bakery products, beverages, miscellaneous foods.

⁸ Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,896	40.8	85.90	1,518	41.2	95.80	378	39.1	46.16
Canned and cured fish	398	46.4	54.40	339	47.3	57.90	59	40.9	34.34
Pulp and paper mills	769	37.7	120.24	635	37.9	133.00	134	36.4	59.73
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	3,759	39.8	76.14	2,745	40.5	89.06	1,014	37.9	41.16
Canned and cured fish	323	42.5	64.43	248	43.7	72.46	75	38.4	37.89
Miscellaneous food products ¹	153	36.8	72.41	106	37.1	85.39	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	217	43.1	60.53	160	45.0	68.76	57	37.5	37.44
Iron and steel products	844	40.2	91.15	708	40.6	100.10	136	38.3	44.54
Transportation equipment	542	38.2	70.48	353	39.0	88.12	189	36.8	37.53
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	2,169	39.8	74.46	1,555	40.4	87.44	614	38.3	41.58
Canned and cured fish	119	44.5	53.90	83	45.4	62.92	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	223	38.5	69.61	149	39.2	81.76	74	37.2	45.15
Saw and planing mills	186	45.7	63.53	146	47.2	69.56	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	334	38.3	103.52	251	38.5	122.01	83	37.7	47.60
Transportation equipment	172	37.2	78.97	146	37.6	85.29	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	86,522	38.4	88.34	62,784	38.8	102.24	23,738	37.5	51.59
Distilled and malt liquors	1,270	36.2	96.70	949	36.4	109.96	321	35.7	57.48
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,835	38.2	79.95	1,309	38.7	92.00	526	37.0	49.98
Tobacco and tobacco products	1,118	37.3	96.72	669	37.3	118.59	449	37.1	64.12
Rubber products	1,160	39.5	78.74	865	40.0	89.95	295	38.1	45.86
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,487	39.4	68.56	977	40.6	82.14	510	37.1	42.56
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,131	38.5	79.22	1,514	38.8	92.58	617	37.8	46.44
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,794	40.0	77.18	1,181	40.3	94.33	613	39.3	44.13
Men's clothing	1,944	39.0	73.47	1,229	39.7	90.13	715	37.7	44.84
Women's clothing	2,002	29.5	75.51	1,061	40.2	93.69	941	38.7	55.01
Knit goods	1,136	39.8	69.20	693	40.5	85.95	443	38.5	43.00
Saw and planing mills	1,070	44.3	73.05	881	45.2	79.44	189	40.5	43.24
Furniture	1,156	39.3	77.49	815	40.1	91.00	341	37.5	45.21
Pulp and paper mills	4,698	37.1	119.84	3,639	37.3	137.57	1,059	36.3	58.93
Other paper products ²	1,804	37.1	81.21	1,269	37.2	94.03	535	36.8	50.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,764	37.1	74.92	3,127	37.0	88.50	1,637	37.2	48.96
Iron castings	1,076	38.0	90.13	820	38.5	103.36	256	36.5	47.76
Machinery manufacturing ³	3,252	38.5	80.82	2,439	38.7	92.12	813	37.9	46.92
Primary iron and steel	720	38.2	88.82	609	38.5	95.89	111	36.8	50.06
Aircraft and parts	5,984	39.7	98.11	4,649	40.1	110.58	1,335	38.2	54.69
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,464	39.5	92.99	1,300	39.7	98.06	164	37.8	52.80
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,412	38.5	84.69	1,125	38.8	95.08	287	37.2	43.98
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,242	35.6	98.11	1,986	35.6	103.99	256	35.2	52.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies	9,087	38.8	89.52	6,710	39.1	101.91	2,377	38.1	54.56
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	1,854	39.1	85.78	1,445	39.6	95.55	409	37.4	51.28
Chemical products	10,256	37.4	95.47	7,129	37.5	112.14	3,127	37.3	57.47
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	157,059	38.5	92.02	112,004	38.9	107.75	45,055	37.6	52.91
Meat products	2,483	38.9	87.79	1,886	39.0	98.20	597	38.4	54.92
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	2,276	39.3	79.66	1,508	39.7	94.94	768	38.6	49.66
Bread and other bakery products	886	39.9	73.51	613	41.1	85.17	273	37.1	47.35
Miscellaneous food products ¹	3,094	38.3	81.96	2,105	38.7	96.96	989	37.2	50.04
Rubber products	4,315	39.2	84.14	3,099	39.5	97.49	1,216	38.6	50.10
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,006	39.0	70.60	659	39.9	85.11	347	37.3	43.03
Other leather products ²	733	38.4	86.97	494	39.6	106.23	239	36.1	47.15
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	871	37.8	75.85	571	38.6	92.82	300	36.3	43.55
Woollen goods	938	38.8	84.17	623	39.4	102.84	315	36.4	47.25
Men's clothing	1,511	38.8	71.26	975	39.8	91.79	536	37.4	43.03
Women's clothing	866	38.0	75.64	444	38.9	96.92	422	37.0	53.26
Knit goods	1,493	38.9	73.19	825	40.2	96.66	668	37.2	44.20
Saw and planing mills	1,547	41.4	79.02	1,175	42.3	89.67	372	38.7	45.39

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces - Concluded**

Province and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario - Concluded:									
Furniture	1,992	38.7	82.20	1,304	39.6	100.55	688	36.9	47.42
Other wood products	844	37.9	77.51	606	38.9	89.31	238	35.5	47.47
Pulp and paper mills	3,726	38.2	119.21	2,847	38.6	136.29	879	37.1	63.88
Other paper products ⁴	3,381	36.7	90.62	2,272	36.9	109.36	1,109	36.4	52.21
Printing, publishing and allied industries	11,600	37.6	82.54	6,944	37.9	103.44	4,656	37.1	51.36
Agricultural implements	2,745	39.0	94.43	2,161	39.1	105.80	584	38.5	52.34
Hardware and tools	1,893	38.1	87.01	1,221	38.6	107.28	672	37.3	50.18
Machinery manufacturing ⁵	7,847	38.3	85.92	5,710	38.6	99.25	2,137	37.5	50.31
Iron castings	2,413	38.5	88.25	1,790	39.0	102.25	623	37.0	48.03
Primary iron and steel	4,302	39.2	115.09	3,298	39.3	132.22	1,004	38.7	58.83
Sheet metal products	2,404	37.7	91.02	1,750	38.0	104.83	654	36.8	54.07
Aircraft and parts	9,698	39.5	95.58	7,562	39.9	107.30	2,136	38.4	54.10
Motor vehicles	8,594	40.4	107.23	6,765	40.7	117.82	1,829	39.5	58.06
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	4,244	39.2	94.74	3,188	39.4	107.64	1,056	38.7	55.78
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,317	39.4	95.44	1,073	39.6	105.09	244	38.7	53.04
Brass and copper products	1,380	38.4	90.01	981	38.8	103.63	399	37.3	56.51
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,283	40.5	121.49	2,087	40.7	127.63	196	38.5	56.10
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁶	3,022	38.3	88.85	2,017	38.8	108.09	1,005	37.4	50.23
Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,194	38.7	90.99	13,963	39.0	105.47	5,231	38.0	52.34
Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	3,688	39.1	92.85	2,708	39.7	107.43	980	37.5	52.55
Products of petroleum and coal	3,616	35.7	125.44	2,574	35.9	150.50	1,042	35.3	63.53
Chemical products	13,249	37.7	94.07	9,299	37.8	110.53	3,950	37.5	55.33
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,584	38.2	84.25	2,906	38.8	103.68	1,678	37.2	50.60
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	7,990	39.2	76.85	5,825	39.6	88.89	2,165	38.2	44.45
Meat products	826	38.9	88.21	672	39.0	95.98	154	38.5	54.33
Other food and beverages ⁸	1,030	38.3	75.52	715	39.0	89.60	315	36.9	43.57
Clothing (textile and fur)	501	40.3	72.10	293	40.9	91.82	208	39.5	44.31
Wood products	365	39.7	78.49	283	40.5	87.73	82	37.0	46.61
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,138	38.4	67.85	690	38.6	85.03	448	38.1	41.39
Iron and steel products	1,246	39.1	79.40	985	39.3	88.28	261	38.3	45.92
Transportation equipment	973	40.4	78.47	767	41.0	88.19	206	38.4	42.29
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	2,268	39.4	75.74	1,558	39.7	88.61	710	38.7	47.50
Meat products	368	39.2	86.08	287	39.4	95.22	81	38.6	53.70
Dairy products	315	41.5	54.74	143	42.4	70.48	172	40.7	41.66
Other food and beverages ⁷	425	39.8	71.52	289	40.2	82.08	136	39.0	49.09
Products of petroleum and coal	252	38.7	100.33	216	38.8	108.23	--	--	--
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	6,889	39.4	86.65	5,184	39.8	98.54	1,705	38.4	50.50
Meat products	1,179	38.9	87.13	912	39.0	96.73	267	38.7	54.35
Other food and beverages ⁸	923	39.7	75.69	652	40.2	88.28	271	38.7	52.85
Saw and planing mills	226	43.2	76.86	193	44.1	82.40	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	908	39.8	87.71	731	40.0	96.64	177	38.8	50.84
Transportation equipment	531	38.3	79.29	365	38.5	91.93	166	37.8	51.50
Non-metallic mineral products ⁹	418	41.1	88.88	340	41.6	98.11	78	39.2	48.68
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	15,814	38.6	93.93	11,938	38.8	107.62	3,876	38.0	51.79
Meat products	404	38.7	87.48	303	38.9	97.95	101	38.1	56.07
Canned and cured fish	572	37.7	91.90	448	37.7	102.70	124	37.7	52.85
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	354	39.4	76.31	241	40.1	89.78	113	37.7	47.58
Distilled and malt liquors	203	37.8	85.06	157	38.0	95.21	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	2,924	39.2	99.59	2,400	39.4	109.74	524	38.0	53.10
Pulp and paper mills	958	37.9	119.59	797	38.0	132.20	161	37.4	57.16
Other paper products ²	788	37.3	101.36	556	37.3	120.95	232	37.2	54.42
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,765	38.0	77.27	1,085	37.9	95.49	680	38.3	48.20
Iron and steel products	1,780	38.9	93.74	1,386	39.1	105.86	394	38.1	51.12
Shipbuilding and repairing	596	38.7	88.49	434	39.0	103.88	162	37.7	47.27
Non-ferrous metal products	1,587	39.2	107.73	1,295	39.3	118.68	292	38.9	59.18
Chemical products	878	39.3	87.52	693	39.5	97.54	185	38.2	50.00

**TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week Ending October 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas**

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	2,360	39.5	1.24	49.09	1,883	40.5	1.39	56.32	477	35.7	.57	20.52
Halifax — Manufacturing	7,881	40.2	1.45	58.41	6,817	40.6	1.57	63.68	1,064	37.7	.66	24.68
Food and beverages	1,718	40.1	.96	38.35	1,021	42.3	1.18	49.90	697	37.0	.58	21.43
Transportation equipment	4,699	39.9	1.61	64.25	4,600	40.0	1.62	64.86	99	37.4	.96	36.06
Saint John — Manufacturing	3,362	41.0	1.36	55.53	2,780	42.0	1.46	61.21	582	36.0	.79	28.40
Food and beverages	1,379	41.3	1.24	51.28	1,106	43.1	1.33	57.15	273	33.8	.81	27.50
Quebec — Manufacturing	16,014	40.4	1.35	54.54	11,471	41.5	1.53	63.32	4,543	37.6	.86	32.37
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,760	31.9	1.00	32.05	955	31.8	1.20	38.02	805	32.1	.78	24.96
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,660	38.7	.81	31.30	376	40.1	1.12	45.11	1,684	38.3	.74	28.21
Transportation equipment	2,340	44.3	1.61	71.19	2,336	44.3	1.61	71.26	--	--	--	--
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	6,488	41.8	1.27	53.08	4,878	42.7	1.38	59.20	1,610	38.8	.89	34.54
Textile products (except clothing)	2,428	39.7	1.15	45.56	1,601	40.1	1.20	48.19	641	38.7	1.01	38.99
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,028	40.9	1.01	41.48	358	44.3	1.33	58.98	670	39.1	.82	32.13
Iron and steel products	1,441	44.2	1.45	64.23	1,409	44.2	1.47	64.80	--	--	--	--
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	9,186	40.8	1.54	62.84	6,540	42.2	1.78	75.33	2,646	37.2	.86	31.98
Pulp and paper mills	3,574	42.0	2.13	89.47	3,548	42.0	2.14	89.86	--	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	4,693	44.6	1.21	53.91	3,627	45.4	1.27	57.88	1,066	41.6	.97	40.40
Montreal — Manufacturing	165,393	40.9	1.50	61.24	114,898	42.3	1.67	70.70	50,495	37.7	1.05	39.73
Meat products	2,833	42.1	1.58	66.50	2,316	42.8	1.68	71.91	517	38.6	1.10	42.30
Bread and other bakery products	2,733	46.9	1.22	56.99	2,308	47.4	1.30	61.53	425	44.0	.74	32.33
Miscellaneous food products ¹	7,452	41.9	1.22	51.27	4,243	43.8	1.43	62.57	3,209	39.3	.92	36.33
Distilled and malt liquors	4,161	39.2	1.91	74.88	3,332	40.2	2.00	80.37	829	35.3	1.50	52.82
Tobacco and tobacco products	4,887	38.6	1.64	63.20	1,592	40.6	1.85	75.21	3,295	37.7	1.52	57.40
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	4,932	36.6	1.14	41.88	2,578	37.7	1.31	49.36	2,354	35.4	.95	33.68
Textile products (except clothing)	6,563	41.8	1.19	49.74	3,770	44.1	1.34	59.00	2,793	38.6	.96	37.25
Clothing (textile and fur)	33,418	37.4	1.14	42.74	9,052	40.1	1.51	60.51	24,366	36.4	.99	36.14
Furniture	3,965	44.3	1.28	56.54	3,644	44.6	1.30	57.88	321	40.8	1.01	41.34
Other paper products ²	3,589	43.2	1.35	58.45	2,450	44.0	1.55	68.06	1,139	41.6	.91	37.76
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	6,547	40.7	1.96	79.54	5,401	41.2	2.13	87.69	1,146	38.1	1.08	41.14
Iron and steel products	19,091	42.1	1.74	73.15	18,202	42.2	1.76	74.40	889	39.1	1.22	47.52
Transportation equipment	24,984	40.8	1.80	73.35	24,540	40.9	1.81	73.80	444	36.5	1.34	48.98
Electrical apparatus and supplies	12,401	42.1	1.62	68.00	8,874	42.7	1.72	73.29	3,527	40.4	1.35	54.67
Non-metallic mineral products ³	5,131	46.9	1.54	72.08	4,743	47.3	1.57	74.26	358	41.5	1.09	45.44
Chemical products	4,567	41.9	1.46	61.34	3,303	42.8	1.63	69.79	1,264	39.4	1.00	39.26
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	12,424	40.7	1.66	67.66	10,508	41.0	1.79	73.25	1,916	39.1	.95	37.01
Pulp and paper mills	3,965	39.6	2.04	80.99	3,899	39.7	2.05	81.47	--	--	--	--
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	1,636	40.1	1.75	70.26	1,082	40.6	2.09	84.87	554	39.1	1.07	41.71
Iron and steel products	819	41.4	1.57	65.03	803	41.5	1.58	65.62	--	--	--	--
Peterborough — Manufacturing	6,411	39.1	1.96	76.80	5,382	39.5	2.04	80.69	1,029	37.4	1.51	56.42
Oshawa — Manufacturing	13,505	43.1	2.10	90.70	12,527	43.6	2.14	93.39	978	37.3	1.50	56.14
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	4,545	40.0	1.80	72.10	3,516	40.2	1.95	78.22	1,029	39.4	1.30	51.17
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	22,897	39.9	1.96	78.13	20,684	40.1	2.03	81.38	2,213	37.8	1.26	47.74
Pulp and paper mills	2,842	40.5	2.10	85.04	2,741	40.7	2.12	86.26	101	36.4	1.42	51.75
Iron and steel products	6,877	41.1	2.06	84.67	6,772	41.2	2.07	85.17	105	37.9	1.40	52.93
Transportation equipment	5,448	37.5	2.06	77.39	4,994	37.8	2.09	78.97	454	34.3	1.75	60.09
Electrical apparatus and supplies	1,028	36.7	1.83	70.87	886	39.0	1.88	73.23	142	36.6	1.53	56.15
Toronto — Manufacturing	140,075	40.2	1.65	66.36	102,963	40.9	1.83	74.95	37,112	38.2	1.11	42.51
Meat products	3,784	39.6	1.82	71.84	3,055	39.8	1.91	76.03	729	38.6	1.41	54.25
Bread and other bakery products	3,735	43.3	1.43	61.99	2,975	44.5	1.54	68.62	760	38.4	.94	36.01
Miscellaneous food products ¹	6,416	39.2	1.21	47.43	2,717	40.3	1.46	58.73	3,699	38.4	1.02	39.14
Rubber products	3,574	40.1	1.96	78.49	3,223	40.5	2.02	81.66	351	36.3	1.36	49.37
Textile products (except clothing)	3,579	41.5	1.28	53.10	2,001	43.5	1.43	62.12	1,578	39.0	1.07	41.67
Clothing (textile and fur)	13,709	37.9	1.23	46.40	4,360	37.5	1.66	62.23	9,349	38.0	1.03	39.02
Other paper products ²	6,022	41.2	1.52	62.78	4,041	42.3	1.72	72.79	1,981	39.0	1.09	42.34
Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries	12,114	39.2	2.03	79.70	9,378	39.9	2.28	91.09	2,736	36.8	1.10	40.63
Iron and steel products	21,366	40.3	1.82	73.41	19,524	40.5	1.86	75.50	1,842	37.7	1.36	51.29

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 5. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Wage-earners in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas - Concluded**

Metropolitan area and industry	Wage-earners											
	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings	Em- ployees reported	Average hours worked	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
Toronto - Concluded:												
Transportation equipment	14,710	40.0	1.99	79.30	14,101	40.0	2.01	80.46	609	38.2	1.88	75.87
Non-ferrous metal products	6,040	41.6	1.92	77.37	4,790	43.1	1.79	74.71	1,250	38.8	1.93	80.78
Electrical apparatus and supplies	14,193	39.9	1.67	66.53	9,772	40.8	1.81	73.93	4,421	37.8	1.32	55.13
Chemical products	6,739	40.1	1.63	65.52	5,029	40.9	1.80	73.48	1,710	37.7	1.12	42.11
Hamilton - Manufacturing	42,004	39.8	1.90	75.41	34,835	40.3	2.03	82.04	7,169	37.1	1.17	43.30
Food and beverages	2,691	40.8	1.16	47.23	1,591	44.2	1.40	51.89	1,100	35.8	.73	26.91
Textile products (except clothing)	2,332	38.8	1.26	48.73	1,110	40.0	1.36	54.47	1,222	37.6	1.15	43.52
Knit goods	1,144	37.7	1.16	43.73	308	39.6	1.54	60.86	836	37.0	1.01	37.42
Iron and steel products	19,950	39.9	2.19	87.24	19,255	40.0	2.20	88.22	695	36.7	1.64	69.97
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,362	38.8	1.98	76.94	4,489	39.4	2.06	81.41	873	35.5	1.52	53.93
Brantford - Manufacturing	7,589	40.1	1.53	61.46	5,644	40.8	1.69	68.91	1,945	38.2	1.05	40.18
Textile products (except clothing)	1,037	40.2	1.38	55.32	715	41.3	1.48	61.17	322	38.0	1.12	42.34
Iron and steel products	2,682	39.8	1.86	73.85	2,659	39.8	1.86	73.94	--	--	--	--
Galt - Manufacturing	7,454	40.0	1.43	57.31	5,438	40.7	1.57	63.91	2,016	38.3	1.03	39.50
Textile products (except clothing)	1,495	41.0	1.22	50.04	772	42.9	1.36	59.73	723	37.9	1.23	39.69
Iron and steel products	2,441	38.3	1.69	64.71	2,322	38.4	1.71	65.62	119	35.8	1.31	47.02
Kitchener - Manufacturing	14,638	41.6	1.49	61.94	10,288	42.7	1.63	69.73	4,350	38.9	1.12	43.43
Rubber products	3,496	40.0	1.70	67.86	2,734	40.8	1.81	73.93	762	37.1	1.24	46.08
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,391	40.8	1.19	48.64	332	43.7	1.45	65.07	1,079	39.6	1.06	42.10
Furniture	1,905	43.7	1.41	61.70	1,809	43.9	1.43	62.56	--	--	--	--
London - Manufacturing	12,793	40.0	1.56	62.38	9,653	40.7	1.71	69.66	3,140	38.0	1.05	39.97
Food and beverages	3,366	40.7	1.43	58.20	2,141	42.1	1.62	68.20	1,225	38.2	1.07	40.73
Clothing (textile and fur)	916	37.4	1.13	42.15	281	36.7	1.42	52.00	635	37.8	1.00	37.80
Iron and steel products	2,017	40.8	1.77	72.27	1,982	40.8	1.78	72.59	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,682	38.9	1.85	71.87	1,645	39.1	1.86	72.43	--	--	--	--
Sarnia - Manufacturing	5,458	39.8	2.22	88.21	5,291	40.1	2.23	89.37	167	29.8	1.73	51.35
Meat products	20,299	38.9	1.94	75.45	18,286	38.9	2.00	77.67	2,013	38.4	1.44	55.27
Iron and steel products	3,878	39.4	1.90	75.07	3,597	39.6	1.94	76.82	281	38.0	1.39	52.64
Transportation equipment	12,242	38.2	2.02	77.04	11,685	38.2	2.04	77.93	557	37.7	1.55	58.51
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing	4,765	40.3	1.92	77.27	4,642	40.4	1.94	78.26	123	39.4	1.01	39.77
Pulp and paper mills	2,196	40.9	2.12	86.43	2,171	40.9	2.12	86.69	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,444	38.7	1.81	70.12	1,429	38.8	1.81	70.31	--	--	--	--
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	26,664	40.1	1.50	60.02	20,609	40.9	1.64	67.04	6,055	37.2	.97	36.15
Meat products	2,398	41.1	1.85	76.19	2,055	41.6	1.92	79.77	343	38.2	1.43	54.73
Miscellaneous food products	1,322	42.0	1.30	54.74	799	43.9	1.50	65.98	523	39.1	.96	37.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,245	37.4	1.03	38.65	919	40.6	1.35	54.99	3,326	36.5	.94	34.14
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,733	38.0	1.63	62.03	1,384	38.4	1.77	68.24	349	36.4	1.03	37.38
Iron and steel products	2,865	39.4	1.67	65.77	2,830	39.4	1.68	66.11	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	5,753	39.8	1.70	67.43	5,723	39.8	1.70	67.55	--	--	--	--
Regina - Manufacturing	2,349	39.9	1.77	70.63	2,116	40.4	1.83	73.78	233	35.4	1.19	42.01
Food and beverages	1,039	38.6	1.66	64.32	881	39.5	1.73	68.19	158	34.1	1.25	42.72
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	2,047	40.0	1.63	65.12	1,774	40.4	1.67	67.63	273	36.9	1.32	48.85
Food and beverages	1,293	39.8	1.64	65.20	1,106	40.4	1.66	67.22	187	35.8	1.48	53.27
Edmonton - Manufacturing	9,840	39.7	1.71	67.84	8,225	40.1	1.80	72.18	1,615	37.8	1.21	45.71
Meat products	2,026	39.8	1.81	72.24	1,633	40.2	1.87	75.16	393	38.3	1.57	60.11
Transportation equipment	1,422	38.9	1.68	65.49	1,379	39.0	1.69	66.01	--	--	--	--
Calgary - Manufacturing	6,823	39.3	1.74	68.52	6,059	39.8	1.81	71.80	764	35.9	1.18	42.52
Food and beverages	2,383	39.1	1.68	55.50	1,842	40.0	1.80	72.01	541	35.9	1.21	43.32
Iron and steel products	608	39.0	1.75	68.01	606	38.9	1.75	68.04	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	1,547	39.6	1.80	71.36	1,544	39.6	1.80	71.35	--	--	--	--
*Vancouver - Manufacturing	32,704	37.6	1.92	72.14	27,946	38.1	2.01	76.66	4,758	34.7	1.31	45.56
Food and beverages	5,978	36.5	1.79	65.46	4,364	38.1	1.94	73.85	1,614	32.2	1.33	42.77
Saw and planing mills	9,173	37.5	1.95	73.10	3,715	37.5	1.96	73.53	458	36.6	1.77	64.84
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,435	36.2	2.39	86.47	1,250	36.9	2.51	92.80	185	31.2	1.40	45.66
Iron and steel products	5,040	38.0	2.09	79.61	4,800	38.2	2.12	80.75	240	35.7	1.46	56.76
Transportation equipment	3,622	37.8	2.12	80.42	3,592	37.9	2.13	80.79	--	--	--	--
Victoria - Manufacturing	6,066	37.8	2.06	77.94	5,759	37.7	2.11	79.34	307	39.5	1.31	51.71
Saw and planing mills	1,176	37.1	1.91	70.71	1,105	37.1	1.92	71.19	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	3,905	37.7	2.15	81.10	3,761	37.5	2.19	82.26	--	--	--	--

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.
* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's - Manufacturing	650	41.0	66.72	511	41.2	73.44	139	40.5	42.04
Halifax - Manufacturing	1,380	38.4	75.25	911	39.1	92.13	469	36.9	42.47
Food and beverages	265	37.8	72.75	178	38.5	86.95	87	36.3	43.71
Transportation equipment	305	36.8	73.20	169	37.2	101.43	136	36.2	38.12
Saint John - Manufacturing	759	37.9	72.36	534	38.2	84.75	225	36.9	42.95
Food and beverages	177	40.7	68.23	118	40.9	80.68	59	40.2	43.32
Quebec - Manufacturing	3,764	38.3	78.65	2,762	38.9	91.66	1,002	36.6	42.79
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	401	37.3	63.60	250	39.2	79.72	151	34.2	36.92
Clothing (textile and fur)	365	37.6	72.36	177	38.1	109.46	188	37.2	37.42
Transportation equipment	516	38.1	72.67	417	38.7	80.73	99	35.3	38.71
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing	1,483	40.2	74.14	1,054	40.9	87.06	429	38.5	42.39
Textile products (except clothing)	328	38.9	70.33	238	39.5	82.42	90	37.3	38.36
Clothing (textile and fur)	162	40.1	60.01	90	42.6	77.92	72	37.0	37.63
Iron and steel products	498	42.1	77.38	372	42.5	88.24	126	40.7	45.32
Three Rivers - Manufacturing	1,358	38.7	92.02	1,058	39.0	105.01	300	37.8	46.19
Pulp and paper mills	374	38.4	119.03	328	38.6	127.26	--	--	--
Drummondville - Manufacturing	1,075	40.2	79.78	692	40.6	99.91	383	39.4	43.42
Montreal - Manufacturing	59,954	38.2	90.40	42,674	38.5	105.06	17,280	37.4	54.22
Meat products	1,084	39.2	80.66	891	39.9	87.19	193	36.2	50.52
Bread and other bakery products	493	43.0	64.96	337	44.9	76.23	156	38.9	40.61
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,609	37.7	80.43	1,132	38.1	93.00	477	36.8	50.60
Distilled and malt liquors	1,019	36.3	95.34	754	36.5	108.47	265	35.8	57.95
Tobacco and tobacco products	916	37.5	100.17	557	37.5	122.28	359	37.4	65.87
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	742	39.3	73.18	483	40.0	86.47	259	38.0	48.40
Textile products (except clothing)	2,692	37.9	86.09	1,768	38.3	104.10	924	37.0	51.62
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,935	39.4	77.89	2,881	40.3	95.98	2,054	38.2	52.52
Furniture	718	39.1	82.53	511	39.8	95.70	207	37.2	50.00
Other paper products ²	1,411	37.0	81.86	1,002	37.2	93.72	409	36.5	52.79
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3,815	36.7	78.04	2,432	36.5	93.47	1,383	37.0	50.92
Iron and steel products	7,194	38.1	92.16	5,525	38.3	104.06	1,669	37.3	52.75
Transportation equipment	8,179	39.4	96.90	6,542	39.7	107.53	1,637	38.1	54.42
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,088	38.8	90.20	5,965	39.0	102.59	2,123	38.0	55.39
Non-metallic mineral products ³	1,127	38.6	85.60	858	39.2	96.01	269	36.8	52.41
Chemical products	7,495	37.4	96.67	4,873	37.4	117.25	2,622	37.4	58.42
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing	3,676	37.4	89.26	2,630	37.8	103.04	1,046	36.4	54.62
Pulp and paper mills	651	36.1	106.79	506	36.3	120.63	145	35.5	58.51
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,093	37.1	82.40	724	37.3	96.50	369	36.8	54.73
Iron and steel products	299	39.1	83.34	223	39.8	94.21	76	37.2	51.43
Peterborough - Manufacturing	3,028	39.6	89.62	2,278	39.9	101.81	750	38.5	52.57
Oshawa - Manufacturing	3,263	41.5	101.31	2,304	42.3	117.83	959	39.5	61.60
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	1,438	39.1	95.43	1,045	39.4	110.08	393	38.4	56.48
St. Catharines - Manufacturing	6,138	38.2	96.66	4,550	38.4	112.20	1,588	37.6	52.13
Pulp and paper mills	543	36.3	127.77	408	36.4	149.39	135	35.9	62.42
Iron and steel products	1,978	37.7	95.83	1,426	38.0	113.78	552	37.0	49.48
Transportation equipment	1,454	39.8	97.41	1,146	39.9	107.44	308	39.3	60.07
Electrical apparatus and supplies	721	36.6	94.88	540	36.6	109.53	181	36.7	51.14
Toronto - Manufacturing	66,617	38.0	91.24	46,052	38.4	107.66	20,565	37.2	54.46
Meat products	1,549	38.4	90.90	1,158	38.4	101.69	391	38.2	58.93
Bread and other bakery products	404	39.1	77.21	274	40.2	91.42	130	36.6	47.25
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,968	37.5	83.60	1,349	37.8	98.42	619	36.9	51.32
Rubber products	1,595	38.0	85.21	1,119	38.2	98.53	476	37.7	53.89
Textile products (except clothing)	1,061	38.3	82.98	671	39.0	100.09	390	37.1	53.56
Clothing (textile and fur)	2,702	38.5	74.81	1,520	39.7	93.86	1,182	36.8	50.32
Other paper products ²	1,985	36.6	92.26	1,323	36.7	111.92	662	36.3	52.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	7,473	37.3	87.65	4,428	37.6	111.06	3,045	36.8	53.59
Iron and steel products	10,646	38.2	88.34	7,839	38.4	101.06	2,807	37.4	52.79

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

**TABLE 6. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Salaried Employees in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas — Concluded**

Metropolitan area and industry	Salaried employees								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto—Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	10,469	39.4	97.46	8,145	39.7	109.56	2,324	38.4	55.04
Non-ferrous metal products	2,299	38.3	93.93	1,534	38.9	114.02	765	37.2	53.65
Electrical apparatus and supplies	8,129	38.4	91.28	5,875	38.6	106.13	2,254	37.8	55.17
Chemical products	5,957	37.2	89.63	3,953	37.2	107.09	2,004	37.2	55.20
Hamilton—Manufacturing	14,127	38.8	96.67	10,051	39.1	114.67	4,076	37.9	52.28
Food and beverages	789	38.6	74.92	465	39.3	96.20	324	37.7	44.38
Textile products (except clothing)	404	38.3	81.64	252	39.0	101.90	152	37.0	48.05
Knit goods	177	39.4	71.84	92	40.0	98.57	85	38.8	42.92
Iron and steel products	5,462	38.9	107.62	4,078	39.1	124.40	1,384	38.4	58.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies	3,528	39.0	95.64	2,557	39.5	113.37	971	37.8	48.94
Brantford—Manufacturing	2,800	38.6	81.96	1,984	39.0	96.76	816	37.6	45.97
Textile products (except clothing)	271	36.6	86.24	187	37.3	105.12	84	35.1	44.21
Iron and steel products	902	37.5	85.12	682	37.6	97.17	220	37.0	47.78
Galt—Manufacturing	2,254	38.1	77.48	1,499	38.6	94.71	755	37.1	43.26
Textile products (except clothing)	222	38.3	80.21	137	39.7	102.76	85	36.0	43.87
Iron and steel products	1,185	38.0	80.86	846	38.5	95.97	339	36.8	43.15
Kitchener—Manufacturing	3,787	38.3	83.02	2,670	38.8	98.57	1,117	37.0	45.84
Rubber products	1,052	38.8	81.44	756	39.2	95.46	296	37.7	45.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	299	38.4	74.24	167	38.7	99.32	132	37.9	42.52
Furniture	298	37.9	79.81	204	38.4	95.83	94	36.8	45.02
London—Manufacturing	4,881	38.2	83.68	3,445	39.5	98.50	1,436	37.4	49.11
Food and beverages	947	38.0	87.16	678	38.4	101.81	269	37.0	50.21
Clothing (textile and fur)	164	38.9	74.21	86	39.6	100.98	78	38.3	44.69
Iron and steel products	732	37.6	77.50	555	37.7	87.87	177	37.3	44.98
Transportation equipment	506	41.5	98.54	402	41.9	108.66	104	40.0	59.43
Sarnia—Manufacturing	2,877	38.5	110.77	2,194	38.5	127.74	683	38.5	56.24
Windsor—Manufacturing	7,686	39.2	102.57	5,815	39.5	115.04	1,871	38.3	63.83
Iron and steel products	774	38.6	102.98	554	38.9	121.58	220	37.9	56.15
Transportation equipment	5,117	39.7	106.90	4,070	39.9	116.93	1,047	38.9	67.92
Fort William-Port Arthur—Manufacturing	1,145	38.6	88.06	868	39.0	100.01	277	37.4	50.63
Pulp and paper mills	357	38.1	113.00	303	38.5	121.17	54	36.1	67.11
Transportation equipment	387	38.0	77.47	274	38.4	88.34	113	37.0	51.12
Winnipeg—Manufacturing	7,115	39.1	76.91	5,150	39.5	89.27	1,965	38.1	44.52
Meat products	765	38.8	88.49	627	38.9	95.87	138	38.4	54.98
Miscellaneous food products	247	39.0	81.65	158	40.5	101.93	89	36.3	45.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	487	40.2	72.32	284	40.9	92.24	203	39.4	44.45
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,080	38.3	68.02	647	38.5	85.78	433	38.1	41.49
Iron and steel products	1,154	39.0	78.18	909	39.3	86.88	245	38.2	45.91
Transportation equipment	969	40.4	78.57	764	41.0	88.30	205	38.3	42.32
Regina—Manufacturing	758	38.3	81.78	546	38.6	94.02	212	37.6	50.25
Food and beverages	250	39.5	76.58	164	39.7	90.80	86	39.1	49.44
Saskatoon—Manufacturing	647	39.1	74.19	434	39.6	86.84	213	38.1	48.39
Food and beverages	390	39.8	73.96	261	40.1	86.27	129	39.2	49.05
Edmonton—Manufacturing	3,163	39.2	86.98	2,352	39.5	99.48	811	38.3	50.74
Meat products	757	39.1	85.50	591	39.2	93.97	166	38.8	55.34
Transportation equipment	346	38.0	77.84	249	38.0	87.79	97	37.9	52.31
Calgary—Manufacturing	2,134	38.7	83.72	1,586	39.0	95.59	548	37.8	49.36
Food and beverages	779	38.7	86.45	589	38.9	97.75	190	38.2	51.43
Iron and steel products	310	38.8	86.75	251	38.7	95.61	59	38.8	49.07
Transportation equipment	182	38.7	81.79	113	39.4	100.97	69	37.6	50.36
Vancouver—Manufacturing	9,260	38.4	90.07	6,654	38.6	105.19	2,606	37.9	51.48
Food and beverages	1,573	38.0	85.94	1,101	38.0	100.14	472	38.0	52.83
Saw and planing mills	1,109	38.8	101.92	873	39.0	114.47	236	38.0	55.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,321	38.2	81.12	796	38.3	102.94	525	38.0	48.27
Iron and steel products	1,710	38.8	94.08	1,331	39.0	106.24	379	38.1	51.38
Transportation equipment	696	39.0	89.92	535	39.2	103.24	161	38.1	45.63
Victoria—Manufacturing	1,003	37.8	83.96	749	37.6	95.03	254	38.4	51.29
Saw and planing mills	142	38.0	98.69	115	38.2	110.93	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	315	38.5	84.70	238	39.2	96.26	77	36.4	48.97

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 7. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Canada

Industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Manufacturing	174,093	38.4	67.98	98,797	38.9	81.08	75,296	37.6	50.80
Durable goods	91,918	38.8	72.57	58,255	39.3	84.48	33,663	37.9	51.95
Non-durable goods	82,175	37.9	62.85	40,542	38.4	76.19	41,633	37.4	49.86
Food and beverages	17,263	38.5	62.21	9,051	39.2	74.21	8,212	37.7	48.39
Meat products	3,751	38.8	67.76	2,358	39.2	76.74	1,393	38.2	52.56
Dairy products	1,506	39.8	50.02	567	40.9	63.97	939	39.2	41.60
Canned and cured fish	994	40.6	61.88	685	41.2	70.51	309	39.0	42.73
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,810	39.4	58.32	974	40.5	69.11	836	38.4	48.25
Grain mill products	1,498	38.4	61.56	789	39.1	74.04	709	37.7	47.68
Bread and other bakery products	1,225	39.1	54.74	521	40.5	67.96	704	38.1	45.10
Distilled and malt liquors	2,166	38.1	72.94	1,233	36.5	84.32	933	35.5	57.91
Other beverages ¹	863	37.5	57.95	377	38.3	67.92	486	36.9	50.22
Other foods ²	3,440	38.2	60.92	1,647	39.3	74.28	1,793	37.2	48.64
Tobacco and tobacco products	695	37.6	69.67	315	37.9	81.83	380	37.4	59.59
Rubber products	3,451	38.8	63.80	1,970	38.8	74.72	1,481	38.8	49.27
Leather products	2,487	38.2	54.92	1,260	39.5	66.73	1,227	36.9	42.79
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	1,701	38.3	53.30	868	39.4	65.10	833	37.1	41.19
Other leather products ³	786	38.1	58.23	392	39.7	70.35	394	36.5	46.16
Textile products (except clothing)	6,809	38.2	60.83	3,496	38.9	74.18	3,313	37.5	46.75
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	2,355	38.1	63.03	1,450	38.6	74.14	905	37.3	45.23
Woolen goods	732	38.1	57.94	300	39.9	75.94	432	36.8	45.44
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,697	39.2	61.57	875	39.6	77.20	822	38.7	44.93
Clothing (textile and fur)	7,719	38.6	54.76	3,020	40.0	68.15	4,699	37.7	46.17
Men's clothing	2,762	38.8	55.15	1,308	40.0	68.24	1,454	37.7	43.37
Women's clothing	1,892	38.6	57.44	702	39.6	67.72	1,190	38.0	51.37
Knit goods	1,538	38.5	50.40	480	40.6	68.06	1,058	37.6	42.38
Fur goods	265	40.2	58.54	123	41.7	68.29	142	38.9	50.10
Hats and caps	270	38.1	56.14	100	39.3	69.89	170	37.3	48.05
*Wood products	6,952	39.5	62.83	4,146	40.7	74.02	2,806	37.7	46.29
Saw and planing mills	3,797	40.6	66.36	2,532	41.5	75.95	1,265	38.7	47.16
Furniture	2,200	38.3	57.48	1,055	39.6	70.48	1,145	37.1	45.51
Other wood products ⁴	955	37.9	61.10	559	39.1	71.97	396	36.3	45.77
Paper products	10,518	37.1	75.35	6,282	37.4	88.60	4,236	36.7	55.69
Pulp and paper mills	6,374	37.4	81.40	4,092	37.8	93.60	2,282	36.8	59.51
Other paper products ⁵	4,144	36.7	66.04	2,190	36.9	79.24	1,954	36.6	51.23
Printing, publishing and allied industries	12,742	37.4	56.08	5,378	37.7	68.67	7,364	37.2	46.89
*Iron and steel products	28,043	38.4	69.26	17,404	38.8	80.50	10,639	37.7	50.87
Men's clothing	1,791	39.1	67.54	1,167	39.4	76.22	624	38.5	51.32
Boilers and plate work	1,629	38.2	73.70	1,138	38.7	84.75	491	37.1	48.11
Fabricated and structural steel	2,175	39.5	76.87	1,582	39.7	86.70	593	38.7	50.65
Hardware and tools	1,651	37.7	64.33	777	38.3	79.73	874	37.2	50.64
Heating and cooking appliances	1,659	38.5	64.72	1,004	39.0	75.62	655	37.8	48.02
Iron castings	2,930	38.2	68.74	1,896	38.7	79.97	1,034	37.2	48.14
Machinery manufacturing ⁶	8,079	38.3	67.35	5,008	38.7	78.63	3,071	37.6	48.96
Primary iron and steel	2,810	38.6	73.13	1,648	38.6	84.75	1,162	38.5	56.65
Sheet metal products	2,591	37.6	69.81	1,608	38.1	79.86	983	36.9	53.38
Wire and wire products	1,318	38.7	72.18	708	39.0	85.68	610	38.2	56.52
*Transportation equipment	25,765	39.4	79.84	17,666	39.8	91.06	8,099	38.5	55.37
Aircraft and parts	12,988	39.4	81.60	9,121	39.9	94.01	3,867	38.3	52.34
Motor vehicles	6,074	39.9	86.77	4,157	40.2	96.07	1,917	39.4	66.60
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,669	39.1	72.36	1,585	39.4	84.28	1,084	38.6	54.94
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	1,843	39.2	71.86	1,416	39.4	77.76	427	38.4	52.49
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,836	38.0	67.89	1,212	38.7	79.49	624	36.7	45.34
*Non-ferrous metal products	7,292	37.6	72.19	4,327	37.9	85.51	2,965	37.0	52.74
Aluminum products	2,302	36.9	70.70	1,236	37.3	86.74	1,066	36.4	52.10
Brass and copper products	1,502	37.5	70.06	882	37.9	80.59	620	36.9	55.08
Smelting and refining	2,495	38.1	79.84	1,791	38.2	89.60	704	37.6	55.00
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	19,962	38.7	72.59	12,362	39.2	85.14	7,600	38.0	52.18
*Non-metallic mineral products ⁷	3,904	38.8	67.02	2,350	39.7	77.65	1,554	37.5	50.94
Clay products	413	38.9	68.24	237	40.1	81.58	176	37.4	50.28
Glass and glass products	938	37.8	61.42	501	38.7	71.30	437	36.8	50.09
Products of petroleum and coal	3,150	37.0	74.51	1,745	37.7	86.64	1,405	36.1	59.46
Chemical products	13,264	37.6	64.56	6,147	37.6	77.34	7,117	37.5	53.52
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,948	37.9	58.38	513	38.2	76.94	1,435	37.8	51.78
Acids, alkalis and salts	1,184	37.9	74.91	655	38.1	89.23	529	37.8	57.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,077	37.9	61.48	1,878	38.8	75.87	2,199	37.1	49.18

For footnotes 1 to 7 see Table 1, pages 18, 19 and 20.

* Durable goods.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces.

Province and Industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Newfoundland:									
Manufacturing	1,224	39.7	69.02	862	40.0	78.84	362	38.9	45.64
Canned and cured fish	229	43.1	50.45	173	43.9	55.80	56	40.7	33.89
Pulp and paper mills	529	37.2	92.28	395	37.5	103.32	134	36.4	59.73
Nova Scotia:									
Manufacturing	2,259	39.2	57.79	1,278	40.2	70.91	981	37.8	40.71
Canned and cured fish	188	42.1	51.55	116	44.3	59.94	72	38.4	38.04
Miscellaneous food products ¹	59	36.6	48.10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	167	41.0	53.36	111	42.8	61.68	56	37.4	36.86
Iron and steel products	364	38.9	64.34	228	39.3	76.14	136	38.3	44.54
Transportation equipment	381	37.4	52.78	197	38.1	67.80	184	36.6	36.70
New Brunswick:									
Manufacturing	1,471	39.3	58.28	879	39.9	69.94	592	38.3	40.98
Canned and cured fish	83	43.3	43.42	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products ¹	115	38.4	52.63	--	--	--	70	37.3	44.20
Saw and planing mills	116	44.4	55.32	78	46.3	61.92	--	--	--
Pulp and paper mills	238	37.8	78.98	155	37.9	95.79	83	37.7	47.60
Transportation equipment	135	36.8	66.30	109	37.2	71.75	--	--	--
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	53,762	38.3	67.12	31,560	38.9	78.83	22,202	37.5	50.48
Distilled and malt liquors	826	38.2	71.66	511	39.3	80.86	315	33.8	37.17
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,096	37.9	60.26	592	38.8	70.05	504	36.8	48.75
Tobacco and tobacco products	618	37.5	70.37	272	37.7	83.09	346	37.3	60.37
Rubber products	691	39.5	58.94	412	39.6	66.91	279	39.4	47.16
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	973	38.3	53.04	511	39.4	64.03	462	37.0	40.89
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	1,835	38.4	65.32	1,224	38.7	74.88	611	37.8	46.18
Synthetic textiles and silk	1,142	39.9	56.67	567	40.7	70.97	575	39.1	42.56
Men's clothing	1,282	38.6	56.14	631	39.8	68.46	651	37.5	44.19
Women's clothing	1,261	39.0	58.42	480	40.0	68.65	781	38.5	52.14
Knit goods	606	39.0	49.54	227	41.3	65.16	379	37.6	40.19
Saw and planing mills	647	43.5	58.77	472	41.6	64.73	175	40.6	42.93
Furniture	724	39.0	57.15	394	40.2	68.09	330	37.5	44.09
Other paper products ²	2,773	37.1	76.57	1,750	37.6	87.36	1,023	36.3	58.11
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,228	36.9	64.58	758	37.0	74.53	530	36.8	50.35
Iron castings	2,780	37.2	53.38	1,273	37.2	61.16	1,507	37.2	46.81
Machinery manufacturing ³	774	37.2	73.93	522	37.5	86.75	252	36.5	47.38
Primary iron and steel	1,928	38.3	61.77	1,169	38.7	71.41	759	37.9	46.93
Aircraft and parts	469	38.0	71.23	362	38.3	77.93	107	36.8	48.57
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	5,028	39.7	88.23	3,697	40.3	100.36	1,331	38.2	54.54
Shipbuilding and repairing	748	39.2	66.54	587	39.6	70.46	161	37.7	52.25
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	962	38.6	73.43	677	39.1	85.82	285	37.2	44.00
Electrical apparatus and supplies	963	36.0	73.65	729	36.3	81.14	234	35.2	50.33
Non-metallic mineral products ⁴	6,324	38.8	71.95	4,024	39.3	82.42	2,300	38.1	51.69
Chemical products	1,144	38.3	64.45	755	38.9	71.73	389	37.4	50.22
Chemical products	5,345	37.0	64.92	2,464	36.7	77.60	2,881	37.3	54.07
Ontario:									
Manufacturing	96,030	39.3	69.19	52,996	38.9	83.25	43,034	37.5	51.88
Meat products	1,387	38.6	69.73	829	38.7	80.57	558	38.4	53.62
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	1,382	38.8	58.87	639	39.1	70.51	743	38.6	48.85
Bread and other bakery products	1,433	37.4	53.94	172	38.3	64.99	261	36.8	46.65
Miscellaneous food products ¹	1,692	38.1	61.23	729	39.3	76.98	963	37.2	49.31
Rubber products	2,756	38.6	65.00	1,556	38.6	76.77	1,200	38.6	49.73
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	638	38.2	54.35	315	39.6	67.08	323	36.9	41.95
Other leather products ²	429	37.4	59.45	200	39.1	74.35	229	36.0	46.43
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	491	37.0	54.62	207	38.0	70.04	284	36.3	43.38
Woollen goods	477	37.3	55.20	177	38.8	70.53	300	36.4	45.15
Men's clothing	1,188	38.8	54.92	567	40.4	68.42	621	37.4	42.58
Women's clothing	523	37.1	55.99	183	38.4	65.79	340	36.5	50.71
Knit goods	831	37.7	49.76	224	39.5	68.21	607	37.0	42.95
Saw and planing mills	1,026	41.2	62.15	661	42.5	71.88	365	38.7	44.53

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 8. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Ontario - Concluded:									
Furniture	1,189	37.8	57.72	526	38.9	72.41	663	36.9	46.06
Other wood products	493	37.0	59.96	263	38.4	72.17	230	35.4	46.00
Pulp and paper mills	2,031	37.4	83.67	1,211	37.7	98.45	820	37.0	61.84
Other paper products ²	2,212	36.5	67.61	1,129	36.7	82.96	1,083	36.4	51.61
Printing, publishing and allied industries	6,876	37.3	57.24	2,655	37.8	70.63	4,221	37.0	48.82
Agricultural implements	1,633	39.0	68.09	1,065	39.3	76.72	568	38.5	51.92
Hardware and tools	1,203	37.5	64.58	544	37.9	82.54	659	37.3	49.75
Machinery manufacturing ³	5,573	38.2	69.13	3,468	38.7	80.85	2,105	37.5	49.80
Iron castings	1,639	38.0	67.16	1,029	38.6	78.72	610	36.9	47.66
Primary iron and steel	2,109	38.9	73.57	1,126	39.0	86.95	983	38.7	58.24
Sheet metal products	1,508	37.3	67.94	866	37.7	79.07	642	36.8	52.93
Aircraft and parts	7,007	39.2	80.09	4,939	39.6	91.40	2,068	38.4	53.08
Motor vehicles	5,683	40.0	88.05	3,864	40.3	97.54	1,819	39.5	67.89
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	2,505	39.1	72.54	1,467	39.4	84.76	1,038	38.7	55.27
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	888	39.2	79.43	645	39.4	89.40	243	38.7	52.97
Brass and copper products	877	38.0	71.34	492	38.5	83.78	385	37.2	55.43
Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	682	39.9	78.94	492	40.4	87.64	190	38.5	56.40
Other non-ferrous metal products ⁴	1,981	38.0	65.72	996	38.8	81.61	985	37.3	49.65
Electrical apparatus and supplies	13,052	38.7	73.24	7,959	39.1	87.02	5,093	37.9	51.69
Non-metallic mineral products ⁵	2,141	38.8	68.14	1,189	39.9	81.28	952	37.5	51.73
Products of petroleum and coal	1,752	35.6	74.82	836	35.8	91.62	916	35.3	59.48
Chemical products	6,712	37.7	65.40	3,002	37.9	79.51	3,710	37.5	53.97
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,870	37.8	62.31	1,265	38.8	76.12	1,605	37.1	49.86
Manitoba:									
Manufacturing	4,802	39.0	59.66	2,770	39.6	71.23	2,032	38.1	43.90
Meat products	439	39.0	71.15	289	39.3	80.55	150	38.5	53.05
Other food and beverages ⁶	595	37.5	57.04	289	38.3	71.80	306	36.8	43.11
Clothing (textile and fur)	314	39.2	52.69	121	39.3	66.98	193	39.2	43.74
Wood products	201	38.5	58.80	121	39.4	66.98	80	37.0	46.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	562	38.2	51.88	200	38.3	72.96	362	38.2	40.23
Iron and steel products	859	39.1	67.17	601	39.5	76.57	258	38.3	45.29
Transportation equipment	594	39.9	58.97	389	40.7	67.80	205	38.3	42.22
Saskatchewan:									
Manufacturing	1,351	39.0	57.67	677	39.3	68.14	674	38.7	47.15
Meat products	220	38.8	66.78	143	38.9	73.53	77	38.6	54.25
Dairy products	222	41.0	45.22	51	42.0	57.04	171	40.7	41.69
Other food and beverages ⁷	245	39.8	55.71	111	40.7	63.93	134	39.0	48.90
Products of petroleum and coal	107	38.4	72.77	72	38.4	82.93	--	--	--
Alberta:									
Manufacturing	3,900	39.2	64.97	2,289	39.8	75.62	1,611	38.3	49.83
Meat products	635	39.0	66.81	371	39.2	75.82	264	38.7	54.15
Other food and beverages ⁸	537	39.3	57.44	272	39.9	69.70	265	38.7	44.86
Saw and planing mills	135	41.5	63.47	102	42.8	69.61	--	--	--
Iron and steel products	623	40.0	70.92	452	40.4	78.88	171	38.9	49.90
Transportation equipment	351	37.5	61.12	188	37.3	69.74	163	37.7	51.18
Non-metallic mineral products ⁹	250	40.1	73.67	175	40.6	84.68	75	39.1	47.99
British Columbia:									
Manufacturing	9,117	38.3	72.11	5,379	38.6	86.96	3,738	38.0	50.76
Meat products	228	38.6	70.76	135	39.2	82.62	93	37.8	53.54
Canned and cured fish	435	37.6	76.41	311	37.6	85.80	124	37.7	52.85
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	184	38.4	56.63	73	39.4	70.59	111	37.7	47.45
Distilled and malt liquors	115	37.5	67.57	69	37.6	79.00	--	--	--
Saw and planing mills	1,448	38.5	77.16	933	38.8	90.64	515	37.9	52.76
Pulp and paper mills	455	37.6	84.37	304	37.8	97.91	151	37.3	57.12
Other paper products ¹⁰	445	37.4	68.04	214	37.6	82.72	231	37.2	54.44
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,233	38.0	63.94	600	37.6	84.09	633	38.4	44.85
Iron and steel products	1,232	38.9	76.25	846	39.3	87.98	386	38.1	50.55
Shipbuilding and repairing	353	38.3	64.75	193	38.8	79.38	160	37.7	47.10
Non-ferrous metal products	800	38.7	88.19	521	38.6	104.21	279	38.9	58.28
Chemical products	406	38.9	62.37	225	39.4	72.63	181	38.3	49.61

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
St. John's — Manufacturing	431	40.6	57.37	294	40.7	74.73	137	40.5	41.57
Halifax — Manufacturing	952	38.2	56.84	496	39.5	70.45	456	35.8	42.03
Food and beverages	150	38.4	53.14	70	40.8	64.47	80	36.2	43.23
Transportation equipment	236	36.8	53.36	100	37.7	74.09	135	33.2	38.12
Saint John — Manufacturing	577	37.7	58.50	353	38.2	68.42	219	35.9	42.15
Food and beverages	112	40.5	53.72	55	41.2	64.11	57	39.9	43.70
Iron and steel (including transportation equip.)	148	36.7	64.70	117	37.0	70.37	--	--	--
Quebec — Manufacturing	2,333	38.2	56.33	1,413	39.3	66.35	920	35.3	41.83
Foots and shoes (except rubber)	282	36.6	42.33	148	38.5	48.97	134	34.5	35.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	242	37.3	42.08	70	38.4	55.31	172	35.9	36.39
Transportation equipment	308	32.8	54.30	211	40.5	61.50	97	35.2	38.64
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	959	40.1	58.54	555	41.2	70.61	404	38.5	41.97
Textile products (except clothing)	213	38.8	59.06	125	39.9	73.82	82	37.2	38.09
Clothing (textile and fur)	107	33.7	46.65	--	--	--	67	35.5	36.48
Iron and steel products	358	42.4	61.51	243	43.1	69.35	115	40.9	44.63
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	781	37.9	65.35	501	38.3	76.62	280	37.8	45.21
Pulp and paper mills	237	37.0	35.16	192	37.1	70.96	--	--	--
Drummondville — Manufacturing	643	40.1	54.82	318	40.9	69.28	365	39.4	42.25
Montreal — Manufacturing	38,803	38.0	69.39	22,491	38.6	81.49	16,312	37.3	52.71
Meat products	455	38.2	62.89	295	39.4	70.30	170	35.2	49.16
Bread and other bakery products	490	41.1	52.49	142	43.5	64.27	148	38.7	41.19
Miscellaneous food products ¹	961	37.4	60.77	503	38.0	70.37	453	35.7	49.57
Distilled and malt liquors	704	36.3	72.93	445	36.5	81.97	259	35.8	57.58
Tobacco and tobacco products	517	37.7	72.16	236	37.9	84.53	281	37.6	61.73
Foots and shoes (except rubber)	505	38.6	59.04	270	39.2	70.20	235	37.9	46.21
Textile products (except clothing)	1,855	37.7	63.93	990	38.3	76.37	896	37.0	50.70
Clothing (textile and fur)	3,083	38.7	59.21	1,303	39.9	71.85	1,780	37.8	49.96
Furniture	464	38.5	60.16	233	39.5	69.20	201	37.2	48.34
Other paper products ²	1,047	36.8	67.05	642	36.9	75.37	405	36.6	52.26
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2,223	36.9	55.06	945	36.3	63.93	1,278	37.0	48.50
Iron and steel products	4,472	37.7	70.34	2,833	38.0	89.72	1,639	37.3	52.41
Transportation equipment	6,440	39.4	85.74	4,312	38.8	96.43	1,328	35.1	54.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,798	38.8	73.12	3,722	39.2	83.42	2,076	38.0	54.64
Non-metallic mineral products ³	743	37.7	63.48	452	35.2	70.07	261	36.8	51.31
Chemical products	4,087	37.4	63.00	1,685	37.4	75.25	2,402	37.4	54.47
Ottawa — Hull — Manufacturing	1,904	36.8	62.94	962	37.5	72.22	942	35.1	53.46
Pulp and paper mills	366	35.7	70.28	224	35.8	77.94	142	35.4	58.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries	480	36.6	57.25	199	37.0	64.28	281	37.3	52.27
Iron and steel products	181	38.0	67.10	107	38.7	78.79	74	37.1	50.20
Peterborough — Manufacturing	1,881	39.5	71.03	1,145	40.1	83.24	735	38.5	51.98
Oshawa — Manufacturing	2,129	40.5	77.20	1,185	41.4	89.75	943	39.4	61.42
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	746	39.1	75.53	377	39.8	94.92	369	38.4	55.73
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	3,626	38.0	70.05	2,065	38.3	83.87	1,561	37.6	51.78
Pulp and paper mills	259	38.0	74.89	139	36.3	87.99	129	35.8	51.59
Iron and steel products	1,250	37.5	68.35	705	37.8	83.26	545	37.0	49.07
Transportation equipment	890	39.8	77.71	583	40.0	87.04	307	39.3	60.01
Electrical apparatus and supplies	436	36.6	68.16	255	36.6	80.24	181	36.7	51.14
Toronto — Manufacturing	42,522	37.9	69.01	22,963	38.5	82.61	19,559	37.2	53.04
Meat products	925	38.1	73.16	558	38.1	83.91	367	38.2	56.81
Bread and other bakery products	203	36.7	53.18	77	37.2	63.73	125	35.4	45.74
Miscellaneous food products ¹	986	37.5	59.38	386	38.6	73.32	602	36.9	50.44
Rubber products	992	37.7	64.45	523	37.8	74.41	469	37.7	53.34
Textile products (except clothing)	557	37.6	59.30	197	38.7	72.55	360	37.0	52.05
Clothing (textile and fur)	1,838	38.1	57.00	795	40.0	67.78	1,043	36.6	48.79
Other paper products ²	1,336	36.4	68.06	684	36.6	82.91	552	36.3	52.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries	4,331	36.3	58.12	1,551	37.3	71.81	2,780	35.6	50.48
Iron and steel products	7,311	38.1	69.73	4,557	38.5	89.41	2,754	37.4	52.05

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

TABLE 9. Average Hours and Earnings of Male and Female Office Workers in Manufacturing,
Week Ending Oct. 31, 1957, 29 Metropolitan Areas - Concluded

Metropolitan area and industry	Office workers								
	Both sexes			Men			Women		
	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings	Employees reported	Average hours worked	Average weekly earnings
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Toronto - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	7,516	39.2	80.30	5,241	39.5	91.69	2,275	38.4	54.07
Non-ferrous metal products	1,535	38.0	68.47	788	38.7	83.30	747	37.1	52.84
Electrical apparatus and supplies	5,472	38.3	71.94	3,284	38.6	83.66	2,188	37.8	54.36
Chemical products	3,341	37.3	63.27	1,447	37.5	75.86	1,894	37.2	53.65
Hamilton - Manufacturing	9,073	38.6	73.32	5,140	39.2	89.89	3,933	37.9	51.65
Food and beverages	505	38.0	55.04	186	38.6	74.25	319	37.6	43.83
Textile products (except clothing)	233	37.7	58.68	90	38.9	77.42	143	36.9	46.89
Knit goods	106	38.4	49.13	--	--	--	74	38.6	41.81
Iron and steel products	3,231	38.8	75.26	1,872	39.1	88.15	1,359	38.4	57.51
Electrical apparatus and supplies	2,711	39.1	81.94	1,761	39.7	99.96	950	37.8	48.53
Brantford - Manufacturing	1,785	37.8	60.63	1,000	38.0	72.77	785	37.7	45.17
Textile products (except clothing)	165	36.4	56.43	83	37.7	69.54	82	35.1	43.16
Iron and steel products	604	37.3	64.68	389	37.5	74.10	215	37.0	47.63
Galt - Manufacturing	1,471	37.7	58.53	749	38.4	73.81	722	36.9	42.68
Textile products (except clothing)	126	36.5	52.80	--	--	--	85	36.0	43.87
Iron and steel products	828	37.9	62.69	498	38.7	75.85	330	36.7	42.84
Kitchener - Manufacturing	2,100	37.6	57.49	1,012	38.2	70.71	1,088	36.9	45.19
Rubber products	658	38.2	59.83	365	38.6	71.50	293	37.7	45.31
Clothing (textile and fur)	189	38.0	49.25	63	38.3	64.70	126	37.8	41.52
Furniture	168	37.4	53.10	75	38.3	63.31	93	36.8	44.86
London - Manufacturing	3,177	38.2	67.26	1,766	38.7	83.04	1,411	37.5	47.52
Food and beverages	475	38.3	65.72	214	39.6	85.72	261	37.1	49.33
Clothing (textile and fur)	103	38.8	48.61	--	--	--	75	38.1	42.72
Iron and steel products	500	37.4	63.38	323	37.5	73.46	177	37.3	44.98
Sarnia - Manufacturing	1,307	38.4	71.87	649	38.2	88.77	658	38.5	55.19
Windsor - Manufacturing	4,891	39.0	84.07	3,058	39.5	96.44	1,833	38.3	63.43
Iron and steel products	502	38.3	76.45	285	38.5	92.15	217	37.9	55.82
Transportation equipment	3,302	39.6	90.28	2,267	39.9	100.62	1,035	38.9	67.63
Fort William - Port Arthur - Manufacturing	752	38.0	70.91	493	38.3	81.89	259	37.4	50.01
Pulp and paper mills	224	36.6	91.87	170	36.8	99.74	54	36.1	67.11
Transportation equipment	258	37.5	67.08	162	37.9	77.30	96	36.9	49.83
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	4,239	38.9	59.36	2,398	39.5	71.18	1,841	38.1	43.97
Meat products	382	38.9	69.94	247	39.2	78.50	135	38.4	54.28
Miscellaneous food products ¹	146	37.8	56.92	61	40.3	74.02	85	36.1	44.65
Clothing (textile and fur)	308	39.2	52.86	118	39.3	67.56	190	39.2	43.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries	533	38.1	82.04	185	38.0	74.15	348	38.2	40.29
Iron and steel products	800	39.1	66.24	558	39.5	75.36	242	38.2	45.24
Transportation equipment	593	39.9	59.02	389	40.7	67.80	204	38.3	42.26
Regina - Manufacturing	417	37.8	60.42	215	37.8	70.66	201	37.7	49.42
Food and beverages	142	39.0	59.30	56	38.9	74.43	86	39.1	49.44
Saskatoon - Manufacturing	417	38.6	57.96	217	39.1	67.18	200	38.0	47.97
Food and beverages	239	39.6	54.97	113	40.1	61.88	126	39.2	48.77
Edmonton - Manufacturing	1,809	39.1	64.76	1,037	39.6	75.96	772	38.3	49.72
Meat products	422	39.2	68.69	259	39.4	77.29	163	38.8	55.04
Transportation equipment	237	37.2	59.16	142	36.8	63.89	95	37.9	52.07
Calgary - Manufacturing	1,260	38.5	64.75	736	39.1	75.99	524	37.7	48.97
Food and beverages	430	38.6	64.06	240	39.0	74.05	190	38.2	51.43
Iron and steel products	233	39.3	74.08	174	39.5	82.56	59	38.8	49.07
Transportation equipment	112	38.0	64.90	--	--	--	68	37.5	49.93
*Vancouver - Manufacturing	5,794	38.3	70.52	3,276	38.7	86.07	2,518	37.9	50.30
Food and beverages	929	38.2	66.57	469	38.4	80.66	460	37.9	52.21
Saw and planing mills	627	37.9	81.60	391	37.8	97.36	236	38.0	55.49
Printing, publishing and allied industries	935	38.3	68.29	435	38.5	95.18	500	38.0	44.90
Iron and steel products	1,188	38.9	76.58	817	39.2	88.29	371	38.1	50.79
Transportation equipment	443	38.7	67.02	283	39.1	79.13	160	38.1	45.61
Victoria - Manufacturing	566	37.5	60.03	322	36.7	67.25	244	38.4	50.50
Saw and planing mills	62	38.0	59.42	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	169	37.8	63.88	93	38.9	76.30	76	36.4	48.67

For footnotes 1 to 8 see Table 3, page 25.

* Includes New Westminster.

TABLE 10. Average Earnings of Salaried Employees¹ other than Office Workers in Manufacturing, Weeks Ending October 31, 1954 and 1957, Canada, Provinces and Metropolitan Areas

Area or industry	Employees reported 1957			Average weekly earnings					
				Both Sexes		Men		Women	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	1954	1957	1954	1957	1954	1957
	number			dollars					
Canada									
Manufacturing	110,456	106,488	3,968	109.67	124.53	111.14	126.47	64.89	72.24
Durable goods.....	50,300	49,474	826	112.28	128.60	112.99	129.47	67.64	76.4
Non-durable goods	60,156	57,014	3,142	107.49	121.12	109.54	123.88	64.10	71.12
Food and beverages.....	13,377	13,030	347	93.93	106.28	94.68	107.49	59.38	61.00
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	713	583	130	105.52	119.38	106.59	129.52	--	73.92
Rubber products	2,031	1,999	--	107.27	115.74	107.27	116.78	--	--
Leather products	1,408	1,311	97	92.00	106.64	95.04	110.11	51.60	59.73
Textile products (except clothing)	4,322	4,105	217	107.28	116.94	108.98	119.81	60.52	62.73
Clothing (textile and fur)	4,671	4,034	637	96.56	107.17	102.45	113.96	55.94	64.14
*Wood products.....	4,830	4,743	87	101.31	112.06	101.97	112.76	59.23	74.32
Paper products	6,711	6,570	141	135.11	157.49	136.86	159.08	67.43	83.71
Printing, publishing and allied industries	8,364	7,601	763	105.92	111.04	108.44	115.00	67.64	71.50
*Iron and steel products	15,743	15,503	240	111.19	130.54	111.81	131.43	67.79	73.13
*Transportation equipment	11,584	11,458	126	119.86	132.29	120.40	132.82	71.21	84.29
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	6,228	6,130	98	113.05	132.20	114.06	133.14	61.79	73.28
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	9,151	8,930	221	111.58	128.65	112.43	129.85	71.90	78.42
Non-metallic mineral products	2,764	2,710	54	109.49	122.66	110.18	123.62	--	74.67
Products of petroleum and coal	3,312	3,172	140	138.05	157.81	142.07	160.77	74.81	90.81
Chemical products	12,695	12,177	518	107.44	124.44	108.94	126.11	71.72	85.29
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2,552	2,432	120	105.69	117.56	107.61	120.27	62.80	62.82
Manufacturing									
Provinces:									
Newfoundland	672	656	--	112.28	116.66	112.78	118.09	--	--
Nova Scotia.....	1,500	1,467	--	91.04	103.77	91.72	104.87	--	--
New Brunswick.....	698	676	--	96.48	108.54	97.32	110.19	--	--
Quebec.....	32,699	31,224	1,475	107.42	123.44	109.13	125.91	64.70	71.15
Ontario.....	61,011	58,990	2,021	112.90	127.90	114.38	129.70	66.15	75.16
Manitoba	3,188	3,055	133	96.31	102.74	97.38	104.91	58.43	52.88
Saskatchewan	917	881	--	85.69	102.38	86.34	104.35	--	--
Alberta.....	2,989	2,895	94	103.37	114.94	103.80	116.66	--	61.89
British Columbia	6,697	6,559	138	109.02	123.64	110.32	124.56	60.56	79.64
Metropolitan Areas:									
Montreal.....	21,155	20,187	968	110.88	128.92	112.38	131.29	72.70	79.59
Toronto	24,050	23,044	1,006	115.21	130.71	117.05	132.81	70.65	82.71
Hamilton	5,054	4,911	143	115.54	138.61	117.35	140.61	56.32	69.61
Windsor	2,795	2,757	--	128.56	134.95	129.17	135.66	--	--
Winnipeg	2,876	2,752	124	97.03	102.78	98.21	105.04	57.54	52.70
Vancouver ²	3,462	3,374	88	108.27	122.78	110.11	123.75	61.63	85.34

¹ Mainly managerial, supervisory and professional employees.

² Includes New Westminster in 1957.

*Durable Goods.

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-47 and Oct. 31, 1948-57

Industry and year		Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
		Average hours			Average hourly			Average weekly			Average hours			Average weekly			
		worked			earnings			earnings			worked			earnings			
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
		number			dollars			number			number			dollars			
Manufacturing		1946	43.7	44.9	40.0	.74	.81	.50	32.38	36.23	20.08	41.1	42.0	39.5	43.85	53.21	25.91
		1947	43.7	44.9	39.7	.85	.92	.58	37.19	41.35	23.11	40.4	41.2	38.9	49.78	60.21	24.68
		1948	43.6	44.7	39.8	.95	1.02	.65	41.25	45.73	25.91	40.3	41.1	38.8	52.91	63.47	31.26
		1949	43.3	44.4	39.8	.98	1.07	.68	42.61	47.33	27.18	40.1	40.8	38.6	54.85	65.37	32.62
		1950	43.5	44.6	40.0	1.06	1.14	.72	45.94	50.93	29.00	39.7	40.2	38.4	58.74	69.35	34.46
		1951	42.0	43.0	37.9	1.22	1.31	.82	51.32	56.46	31.27	39.5	40.0	38.2	65.98	77.55	38.42
		1952	42.6	43.4	39.6	1.30	1.40	.86	55.17	60.85	34.17	39.4	39.9	38.0	70.75	82.60	41.26
		1953	41.7	42.6	38.5	1.36	1.47	.91	56.75	62.71	35.07	39.0	39.5	37.9	73.87	86.43	43.13
		1954	41.5	42.3	38.5	1.40	1.51	.93	57.99	63.98	35.90	39.0	39.4	37.9	77.81	90.99	45.00
		1955	42.0	42.7	39.4	1.44	1.57	.95	60.53	66.86	37.52	39.1	39.6	37.9	80.57	93.50	47.02
		1956	41.8	42.5	39.2	1.53	1.66	1.00	63.97	70.67	39.29	38.9	39.4	37.9	85.23	99.05	49.81
		1957	40.5	41.2	37.7	1.61	1.75	1.05	65.31	72.21	39.49	38.6	39.0	37.6	89.92	104.63	51.84
Durable goods		1946	43.9	44.2	41.0	.82	.84	.56	35.82	37.17	22.76	41.3	42.1	39.6	45.91	54.46	26.59
		1947	44.2	44.5	41.0	.93	.95	.68	40.93	42.19	27.76	40.7	41.4	39.0	51.73	61.20	29.01
		1948	44.0	44.2	40.6	1.03	1.05	.76	45.32	46.50	30.73	40.6	41.2	38.9	54.94	64.31	31.90
		1949	43.5	43.8	40.8	1.08	1.10	.79	46.81	48.14	32.35	40.4	41.0	38.8	57.15	66.53	33.22
		1950	43.9	44.2	40.8	1.15	1.18	.85	50.57	52.02	34.60	39.9	40.4	38.6	60.87	70.48	35.10
		1951	42.5	42.7	39.4	1.33	1.35	.98	56.36	57.65	38.81	39.8	40.3	38.3	68.17	78.63	39.04
		1952	42.8	43.0	40.1	1.42	1.45	1.04	60.73	62.22	41.90	39.8	40.4	38.2	73.29	84.00	42.11
		1953	42.3	42.5	39.8	1.48	1.51	1.10	62.48	64.15	43.77	39.3	39.8	38.1	76.23	87.56	43.99
		1954	41.9	42.1	39.4	1.52	1.55	1.14	63.58	65.22	44.95	39.4	39.8	38.1	80.14	91.60	45.97
		1955	42.3	42.5	40.1	1.57	1.60	1.16	66.23	68.07	46.46	39.4	39.8	38.1	83.46	94.91	48.52
		1956	42.1	42.3	39.6	1.66	1.70	1.22	70.03	71.93	48.33	39.4	39.8	38.2	88.17	100.61	50.29
		1957	40.8	41.0	38.3	1.76	1.79	1.26	71.67	73.65	48.31	39.0	39.3	37.9	92.38	105.14	52.53
Non-durable goods		1946	43.5	45.7	39.8	.68	.77	.49	29.36	35.05	19.46	41.0	41.9	39.5	42.29	52.07	25.50
		1947	43.3	45.4	39.5	.78	.89	.56	33.90	40.32	22.16	40.3	41.0	38.9	48.21	59.33	28.47
		1948	43.3	45.2	39.7	.87	.98	.63	37.63	44.52	24.97	40.1	40.9	38.8	51.24	62.70	30.83
		1949	43.1	45.1	39.6	.90	1.03	.66	38.96	46.27	26.18	39.9	40.7	38.5	53.00	64.35	32.33
		1950	43.2	45.1	39.8	.97	1.10	.70	41.82	49.56	27.82	39.5	40.0	38.3	56.97	68.29	33.90
		1951	41.5	43.5	37.6	1.12	1.26	.79	46.40	54.94	29.78	39.3	39.8	38.2	64.08	76.54	37.98
		1952	42.3	43.9	39.5	1.17	1.34	.82	49.41	58.74	32.59	39.0	39.5	37.9	68.42	81.22	40.63
		1953	41.2	42.8	38.2	1.24	1.42	.86	50.97	60.66	33.01	38.8	39.3	37.7	71.66	85.28	42.48
		1954	41.1	42.5	38.3	1.28	1.47	.88	52.81	62.39	33.90	38.6	39.1	37.7	75.57	90.35	44.27
		1955	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.32	1.52	.90	54.86	65.18	35.34	38.9	39.3	37.7	77.78	92.02	45.87
		1956	41.5	42.8	39.1	1.39	1.61	.95	57.87	68.89	37.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	82.31	97.37	48.53
		1957	40.2	41.5	37.6	1.48	1.69	1.00	59.25	70.30	37.54	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.46	104.07	51.32
Food and beverages ..		1946	43.9	45.7	38.8	.66	.72	.47	29.15	33.09	18.27	42.2	43.2	40.3	41.33	49.90	24.62
		1947	44.1	46.1	38.6	.77	.83	.54	33.87	38.45	21.04	41.2	42.0	39.7	47.23	57.19	27.75
		1948	44.0	45.9	38.8	.83	.91	.59	36.56	41.68	22.81	41.4	42.4	39.4	52.01	62.62	30.24
		1949	44.3	46.2	39.4	.87	.95	.62	38.45	43.98	24.51	41.2	42.1	39.4	52.31	62.27	31.64
		1950	43.8	45.7	39.0	.91	1.00	.65	39.99	45.84	25.35	40.9	41.5	39.3	55.06	64.05	32.92
		1951	43.4	45.0	39.0	1.03	1.13	.75	44.79	50.67	28.29	40.5	41.1	39.1	61.78	71.15	37.49
		1952	43.1	44.7	39.1	1.11	1.22	.80	47.75	54.36	31.12	40.5	41.1	38.7	64.68	73.74	39.65
		1953	42.6	44.1	38.8	1.16	1.28	.83	49.47	56.52	32.31	40.0	40.6	38.4	68.37	78.32	41.55
		1954	41.8	43.3	37.9	1.20	1.32	.86	50.17	57.20	32.40	39.7	40.2	38.4	70.78	81.40	42.87
		1955	42.0	43.5	38.2	1.24	1.36	.89	51.88	59.16	33.96	39.9	40.6	38.2	73.42	83.50	44.67
		1956	41.8	43.2	38.6	1.30	1.44	.94	54.51	62.35	36.12	39.8	40.4	38.2	76.93	87.51	47.08
		1957	40.8	42.2	37.0	1.39	1.52	1.00	56.69	64.16	36.98	39.0	39.4	37.8	81.45	93.85	49.48
Tobacco and tobacco products.		1946	42.9	45.6	41.4	.56	.66	.49	23.85	30.05	20.37	41.3	42.1	40.4	39.94	51.45	25.17
		1947	42.1	44.8	40.6	.65	.77	.58	27.37	34.63	23.43	40.4	41.1	39.2	44.21	54.68	28.96
		1948	42.5	45.0	41.2	.84	.98	.76	35.53	44.15	31.23	40.2	40.8	39.3	52.47	64.94	34.92
		1949	43.6	45.6	42.6	.89	1.02	.81	38.63	46.74	34.42	40.0	40.5	39.2	54.17	65.26	36.63
		1950	41.5	43.0	40.7	.99	1.12	.90	40.92	48.33	36.83	38.4	38.6	37.9	57.86	67.18	39.48
		1951	41.5	43.8	40.0	1.25	1.38	1.16	51.75	60.49	46.24	37.3	37.5	36.8	66.73	78.21	42.41
		1952	40.8	42.6	39.7	1.25	1.41	1.14	50.96	60.24	45.18	37.5	37.7	37.2	68.33	78.96	47.34
		1953	40.5	41.8	39.7	1.30	1.48	1.18	52.43	61.69	46.99	37.3	37.4	37.2	73.72	86.27	49.05
		1954	40.5	42.1	39.5	1.39	1.54	1.29	56.28	64.82	50.85	37.6	37.8	37.2	79.50	93.84	53.44
		1955	40.3	41.4	39.7	1.42	1.60	1.30	57.14	66.30	51.84	37.8	38.0	37.3	84.12	98.20	56.74
		1956	39.4	41.5	38.2	1.49	1.69	1.37	58.82	70.10	52.43	37.8	37.9	37.6	85.50	101.57	56.19
		1957	38.6	40.4	37.6	1.57	1.76	1.46	60.75	70.95	54.84	37.6	37.7	37.2	94.84	112.78	63.24
Rubber products		1946	44.8	45.6	42.3	.82	.90	.57	36.78	41.09	23.98	40.4	40.9	39.2	44.97	54.64	25.17
		1947	43.7	44.3	41.8	.92	1.00	.65	40.07	44.43	27.17	39.3	39.7	38.4	48.69	58.64	27.34
		1948	43.4	44.3	40.8	1.04	1.12	.76	45.22	49.84	31.17	39.2	39.7	38.2	51.84	61.95	29.88
		1949	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.02	1.11	.75	43.36	47.68	30.80	39.2	39.7	38.2	53.70	63.53	30.90
		1950	43.6	44.2	41.8	1.12	1.22	.82	48.83	53.97	34.23	39.6	40.1	38.5	58.09	67.97	33.26
		1951	41.4	42.0	39.5	1.32	1.42	.98	54.69	59.77	38.59	38.3	38.4	38.0	63.90	74.59	37.40
		1952	42.3	42.8	40.6	1.37	1.49	1.02	58.04	63.60	41.62	38.7	39.1	37.9	67.63	78.53	40.87
		1953	41.4	42.3	38.6	1.43	1.53	1.08	59.08	64.74	41.73	38.9	39.1	38.2	71.04	82.25	41.84
		1954	41.6	42.0	40.0	1.44	1.54	1.07	59.91	64.82	42.69	39.1	39.4	38.2	74.07	85.57	43.80
		1955	4														

TABLE 11. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-47 and Oct. 31, 1948-57 - Continued

Industry and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number										number					
							dollars									dollars
Leather products	1946	42.5	43.9	40.6	.59	.68	.45	25.03	29.85	18.11	43.1	44.5	40.3	37.93	45.12	23.66
	1947	41.0	42.2	39.2	.69	.79	.51	28.25	33.51	20.11	41.9	43.2	39.1	45.06	54.25	26.21
	1948	41.0	42.0	39.5	.74	.85	.56	30.22	35.57	22.28	41.4	42.5	39.2	47.20	56.83	28.08
	1949	40.1	41.3	38.4	.77	.88	.59	30.84	36.39	22.77	41.5	42.6	39.2	48.95	57.94	29.86
	1950	40.4	41.8	38.6	.81	.93	.63	32.80	38.96	24.20	41.2	42.2	39.2	51.36	61.26	30.92
	1951	37.6	38.7	36.0	.89	1.03	.69	33.61	39.71	24.95	40.2	41.2	38.1	56.30	66.47	34.34
	1952	41.0	42.2	39.4	.94	1.09	.72	38.38	46.04	28.45	40.4	41.2	38.4	58.74	69.22	35.35
	1953	38.5	39.9	36.7	.98	1.14	.77	37.90	45.27	28.18	39.8	40.6	37.9	61.71	73.25	37.24
	1954	37.8	38.7	36.5	1.00	1.15	.79	37.87	44.48	28.78	39.6	40.5	37.9	64.44	77.23	38.96
	1955	40.6	41.7	39.1	1.04	1.20	.81	42.04	50.00	31.54	39.8	40.8	37.9	66.17	78.49	39.81
	1956	40.4	41.7	38.9	1.07	1.24	.85	43.37	51.92	33.06	39.6	40.4	37.8	68.91	81.65	42.06
	1957	38.2	39.6	36.6	1.13	1.31	.89	43.18	52.00	32.54	39.1	40.1	37.1	73.62	88.85	44.03
Textile products (except clothing).	1946	43.8	46.6	41.3	.55	.61	.48	24.13	28.33	19.87	41.5	42.6	39.4	48.08	59.30	27.07
	1947	44.5	46.5	41.6	.68	.74	.57	30.08	34.64	23.59	41.2	42.1	39.4	50.19	62.82	27.53
	1948	44.4	46.4	41.5	.77	.84	.65	34.10	38.93	26.98	41.0	42.1	39.2	53.32	66.48	30.02
	1949	44.6	46.4	41.8	.83	.90	.70	36.93	41.67	29.39	41.0	41.9	39.2	53.69	65.47	31.46
	1950	44.7	46.3	42.1	.88	.95	.75	39.38	44.17	31.49	40.2	40.9	38.7	58.61	71.48	33.08
	1951	40.4	42.0	37.7	.89	1.07	.84	40.00	44.81	31.82	39.8	40.5	38.4	65.41	79.67	36.78
	1952	43.5	44.7	41.2	1.05	1.14	.89	45.68	50.73	36.63	39.4	40.0	38.3	68.65	82.79	39.50
	1953	41.1	42.3	39.9	1.08	1.16	.91	44.20	49.28	35.34	39.7	40.5	38.1	70.73	84.77	40.87
	1954	43.0	44.3	40.6	1.10	1.20	.92	47.43	52.93	37.46	39.3	40.0	38.0	75.97	88.28	41.80
	1955	43.5	45.0	40.9	1.11	1.20	.93	48.36	54.21	38.22	40.1	40.9	38.1	75.10	88.74	42.83
	1956	43.2	44.7	40.5	1.17	1.27	.98	50.53	56.89	39.53	39.1	39.6	37.7	78.29	92.79	44.89
	1957	41.7	43.0	39.2	1.24	1.33	1.04	51.51	57.36	40.72	38.6	39.2	37.5	82.62	98.82	47.73
Clothing (textile and fur).	1946	41.0	44.8	38.7	.62	.77	.51	25.38	34.54	19.81	41.5	42.7	39.8	38.00	47.65	25.13
	1947	39.7	42.9	37.4	.68	.81	.37	26.92	39.17	21.81	40.8	42.0	39.1	44.91	57.75	28.30
	1948	40.1	42.6	39.0	.75	1.00	.63	30.16	42.64	24.73	40.9	42.2	39.4	45.97	58.76	30.22
	1949	39.2	41.6	38.2	.78	1.04	.66	30.46	43.31	25.17	40.6	41.7	39.1	48.04	60.25	32.08
	1950	40.1	42.6	39.0	.81	1.09	.69	32.64	46.35	26.75	40.0	40.9	38.7	51.12	64.27	33.33
	1951	36.7	38.8	35.8	.90	1.22	.76	33.21	47.14	27.28	39.5	40.4	38.3	57.54	72.45	36.85
	1952	39.9	42.5	38.8	.94	1.27	.80	37.39	54.06	30.85	39.5	40.3	38.4	60.73	76.11	38.74
	1953	38.2	40.6	37.3	.97	1.31	.83	37.15	53.33	30.94	39.6	40.6	38.2	62.41	78.81	40.18
	1954	38.4	40.5	37.5	.99	1.33	.85	38.08	53.79	31.74	39.4	40.4	38.0	66.24	84.43	41.82
	1955	39.6	41.7	38.8	.98	1.33	.85	38.96	55.56	32.90	39.9	40.8	38.6	66.94	83.18	43.34
	1956	39.8	42.3	39.0	1.04	1.41	.90	41.49	59.78	35.00	39.5	40.4	38.3	69.75	87.29	45.38
	1957	37.8	39.8	37.0	1.08	1.44	.94	40.62	57.35	34.65	39.0	40.1	37.6	74.32	94.45	48.00
*Wood products	1946	45.1	45.4	41.3	.69	.70	.51	30.94	31.73	21.02	43.7	45.2	40.2	42.65	50.08	24.92
	1947	44.0	44.2	40.4	.80	.81	.60	35.24	35.98	24.20	42.6	43.8	39.6	50.11	53.70	27.43
	1948	44.0	44.2	40.8	.89	.90	.67	39.16	40.00	27.30	42.4	43.6	39.3	51.99	60.46	29.93
	1949	44.1	44.3	40.6	.92	.93	.68	40.40	41.20	27.69	42.4	43.5	39.4	54.15	62.56	31.14
	1950	44.1	44.3	41.0	.99	1.00	.74	43.61	44.48	30.34	41.7	42.6	39.2	56.92	65.90	32.85
	1951	42.9	43.0	40.6	1.12	1.14	.85	48.18	48.98	34.47	41.5	42.5	38.7	64.48	74.34	37.16
	1952	43.8	44.0	41.1	1.18	1.20	.91	51.86	52.80	37.36	41.5	42.6	38.4	67.77	77.06	38.83
	1953	43.8	44.0	40.4	1.22	1.24	.95	53.40	54.36	38.35	41.2	42.1	38.5	71.35	81.52	40.28
	1954	43.2	43.4	40.2	1.26	1.28	.98	54.52	55.41	39.29	40.9	41.8	38.2	74.01	84.81	41.79
	1955	43.5	43.7	40.9	1.30	1.31	1.02	56.38	57.29	41.94	40.9	41.8	38.2	76.34	86.58	44.02
	1956	43.3	43.4	40.7	1.35	1.36	1.06	58.22	59.19	43.38	40.8	41.6	38.1	78.87	89.31	45.06
	1957	41.8	41.9	39.2	1.42	1.44	1.10	59.34	60.38	43.29	40.1	40.9	37.7	83.01	94.69	47.13
Paper products	1946	47.1	48.2	41.0	.78	.83	.46	36.97	40.20	18.94	40.9	41.6	39.4	52.29	62.49	27.45
	1947	47.2	48.1	41.4	.93	.98	.64	44.04	47.38	22.36	39.9	40.4	38.6	59.44	70.72	31.33
	1948	47.2	48.0	41.3	1.04	1.09	.60	49.09	52.42	24.99	40.2	40.7	38.7	62.84	73.69	34.82
	1949	47.1	47.9	41.9	1.06	1.11	.63	49.74	53.31	26.44	39.9	40.4	38.4	65.57	77.41	34.88
	1950	47.5	48.3	42.1	1.14	1.20	.68	54.15	57.77	28.71	39.1	39.6	37.8	68.96	81.14	35.64
	1951	46.5	47.2	40.9	1.38	1.44	.81	63.98	67.87	33.05	38.9	39.3	38.0	79.57	93.92	40.60
	1952	45.1	45.5	41.6	1.42	1.49	.83	64.27	67.89	34.40	38.4	38.7	37.4	83.19	97.11	42.80
	1953	43.6	44.0	40.0	1.53	1.61	.89	66.85	70.77	35.77	38.0	38.3	37.1	87.68	102.39	45.92
	1954	42.7	43.1	39.2	1.62	1.69	.94	69.15	72.80	36.65	37.7	37.9	37.0	93.19	109.16	48.45
	1955	43.0	43.2	41.0	1.68	1.76	.96	72.34	76.26	36.17	37.7	38.0	37.0	95.20	111.47	49.55
	1956	42.4	42.7	40.0	1.80	1.88	1.03	76.38	80.45	41.00	37.5	37.7	36.8	101.05	117.86	53.89
	1957	41.0	41.2	38.7	1.89	1.98	1.08	77.43	81.51	41.62	37.4	37.7	36.7	107.34	124.63	56.60
Printing publishing and allied industries.	1946	42.0	43.3	38.5	.82	.94	.49	34.57	40.53	18.71	39.9	40.6	39.0	37.07	45.76	24.30
	1947	41.1	42.2	38.1	.94	1.06	.56	38.47	41.77	21.15	39.5	40.0	38.7	41.86	50.21	26.84
	1948	40.9	42.0	37.8	1.05	1.18	.61	42.90	49.52	22.94	39.0	39.4	38.3	43.75	53.76	28.82
	1949	41.0	41.8	38.3	1.15	1.28	.67	47.19	53.59	25.66	38.7	39.2	37.8	46.35	57.12	30.30
	1950	40.4	41.2	37.9	1.24	1.40	.71	50.30	57.64	26.80	38.2	38.3	38.0	50.71	61.75	32.89
	1951	40.0	40.6	38.0	1.36	1.52	.77	54.24	61.87	29.11	38.2	38.3	37.3	57.30	69.61	36.83
	1952	40.0	40.5	38.0	1.49	1.67	.84	59.64	67.84	32.00	37.9	38.0	37.6	61.13	74.67	38.48
	1953	40.0	40.7	37.9	1.58	1.76	.90	63.10	71.65	34.06	37.7	37.9	37.4	63.88	78.74	40.95
	1954	40.2	40.7	38.4	1.65	1.84	.92	66.24	74.85	35.35	37.7	37.9	37.3	67.80	82.19	42.14
	1955	40.1	40.7	38.2	1.73	1.92	.96	69.35	78.17	36.61	37.6	37.9	37.2	68.54	84.02	43.94
	1956	40.3	40.9	38.1	1.80	2.01	1.02	72.78	82.19	38.83	37.3	37.5	37.1	74.50	91.91	46.72
	1957	39.5	40.2	37.0	1.89	2.10	1.07	74.84	84.27	39.50	37.6	37.8	37.3	77.86	95.81	49.20
*Iron and steel products	1946	44.8	45.0	41.8	.82	.84	.53	36.87	37.89	22.11	40.9	41.5	39.3	50.14	52.88	25.43
	1947	45.1	45.3	41.6	.93	.95	.63	41.85	42.99	26.33	40.2</					

TABLE 11 Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing and 17 Major Industries, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-47 and Oct. 31, 1948-57 -- Concluded

Industry and year		Wage-earners									Salaried employees								
		Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
		Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women			
																	number	dollars	number	dollars
*Transportation equip-ment.	1946	42.3	42.4	40.3	.94	.95	.62	39.85	40.45	24.99	42.2	42.8	40.5	50.14	57.95	28.08			
	1947	43.6	43.7	40.9	1.03	1.04	.75	44.75	45.27	30.51	41.1	41.6	39.7	55.47	64.15	30.62			
	1948	43.2	43.2	40.7	1.13	1.14	.84	48.90	49.33	34.07	41.6	42.1	40.2	59.72	68.03	34.44			
	1949	42.9	43.0	39.6	1.18	1.19	.88	50.54	51.08	34.93	41.5	41.9	40.1	62.04	71.01	34.95			
	1950	43.6	43.9	40.2	1.26	1.27	.94	55.06	55.67	37.91	41.4	41.8	39.8	66.98	76.07	38.21			
	1951	42.1	42.2	38.7	1.38	1.39	1.10	58.18	58.66	42.45	41.0	41.3	39.9	71.39	80.85	41.51			
	1952	42.3	42.4	38.5	1.52	1.52	1.18	64.13	64.66	45.01	41.7	42.5	39.2	77.61	87.79	44.92			
	1953	41.6	41.8	38.1	1.57	1.58	1.23	65.45	66.11	47.00	39.9	40.2	38.8	79.43	90.20	45.93			
	1954	41.3	41.4	38.4	1.64	1.65	1.32	67.74	68.37	50.46	40.3	40.7	38.8	84.40	95.28	48.22			
	1955	40.5	40.6	38.6	1.67	1.69	1.28	67.82	68.45	49.28	40.2	40.5	39.1	87.76	98.30	50.98			
	1956	40.8	40.9	39.1	1.78	1.80	1.37	72.75	73.43	53.40	40.2	40.5	39.1	92.25	103.42	53.81			
	1957	40.1	40.2	36.9	1.88	1.90	1.46	75.59	76.31	54.09	39.6	39.9	38.5	96.11	107.45	55.81			
*Non-ferrous metal prod-ucts.	1946	44.0	44.5	40.9	.81	.85	.51	35.51	37.78	20.90	41.6	42.4	40.1	47.22	57.07	27.71			
	1947	44.1	44.6	40.3	.92	.96	.62	40.79	42.91	24.91	40.9	41.6	39.2	54.49	64.87	30.41			
	1948	43.9	44.3	40.7	1.03	1.07	.67	45.26	47.45	27.23	41.0	41.7	39.1	57.70	68.57	32.91			
	1949	44.4	44.6	41.8	1.09	1.13	.68	48.26	50.26	28.63	40.9	41.8	38.8	60.25	71.43	33.95			
	1950	44.2	44.5	41.5	1.14	1.18	.72	50.34	52.51	29.88	39.9	40.6	38.3	63.55	74.95	35.27			
	1951	41.8	42.0	40.0	1.36	1.42	.81	57.56	59.68	32.40	39.6	40.2	38.1	73.63	85.63	40.21			
	1952	42.1	42.2	41.0	1.48	1.53	.86	62.35	64.52	35.18	39.0	39.4	37.8	78.70	90.39	42.39			
	1953	41.5	41.6	39.8	1.55	1.60	.91	64.43	66.59	38.30	39.4	39.9	37.8	80.30	93.16	44.44			
	1954	41.7	41.9	40.0	1.60	1.64	.94	66.61	68.75	37.43	38.8	39.2	37.5	85.75	97.90	46.53			
	1955	42.0	42.1	40.7	1.67	1.72	.96	70.02	72.41	39.13	38.6	39.1	37.3	86.55	99.21	48.75			
	1956	41.6	41.7	40.4	1.74	1.79	.98	72.51	74.82	39.57	38.4	38.7	37.5	91.28	104.06	50.89			
	1957	41.0	41.1	38.8	1.88	1.94	1.02	77.14	79.79	39.68	37.9	38.2	37.0	99.83	113.43	53.40			
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.	1946	41.9	42.7	40.3	.77	.85	.60	32.39	36.34	24.38	39.6	40.1	38.6	45.46	54.74	27.68			
	1947	42.6	43.5	40.7	.92	1.00	.74	39.11	43.28	30.04	39.9	40.6	38.6	50.08	60.51	29.66			
	1948	41.8	42.6	39.5	1.05	1.13	.85	44.06	48.01	33.42	39.0	39.3	38.3	52.96	62.39	31.22			
	1949	42.1	42.8	40.3	1.10	1.18	.87	46.10	50.38	35.18	39.0	39.3	38.3	55.15	64.32	34.58			
	1950	42.4	43.3	40.2	1.18	1.27	.92	49.90	55.03	37.14	38.6	38.8	38.0	58.61	68.11	35.99			
	1951	41.5	42.5	38.7	1.35	1.44	1.07	56.03	61.24	41.41	38.8	39.3	37.6	64.82	75.51	38.37			
	1952	42.1	42.8	40.1	1.41	1.51	1.11	59.28	64.59	44.67	38.5	38.8	37.6	70.83	81.92	42.95			
	1953	41.8	42.6	40.1	1.45	1.58	1.15	60.65	67.24	46.05	38.6	38.8	37.9	75.07	87.17	45.04			
	1954	40.9	41.5	39.5	1.48	1.61	1.18	60.62	66.81	46.75	38.8	39.1	38.1	78.36	90.46	46.73			
	1955	42.3	43.5	40.2	1.50	1.65	1.20	63.35	71.75	48.15	38.8	39.1	38.1	83.39	95.57	50.38			
	1956	41.7	42.7	39.3	1.62	1.77	1.27	67.73	75.52	49.89	39.1	39.4	38.4	88.71	102.73	50.74			
	1957	40.3	41.2	38.2	1.66	1.81	1.29	67.11	74.57	49.52	38.7	39.0	38.0	90.21	103.91	52.92			
*Non-metallic mineral products.	1946	46.1	46.6	42.0	.71	.73	.52	32.78	34.11	21.97	41.4	42.3	39.2	43.29	50.47	25.96			
	1947	46.4	46.8	43.5	.84	.86	.64	38.93	40.20	27.75	40.9	41.3	40.0	50.43	58.09	29.76			
	1948	46.4	46.8	42.8	.93	.95	.70	43.20	44.46	30.00	40.5	41.3	38.2	53.45	62.03	31.22			
	1949	46.0	46.4	41.8	.98	1.00	.74	45.22	46.45	31.10	39.9	40.8	37.8	53.94	62.87	31.96			
	1950	46.4	46.8	41.6	1.05	1.07	.75	48.72	50.26	31.32	39.7	40.3	38.0	58.29	67.41	33.85			
	1951	45.0	45.3	40.2	1.22	1.24	.85	54.77	56.31	34.33	39.3	39.9	37.6	66.34	76.94	38.61			
	1952	45.1	45.5	40.2	1.29	1.32	.89	58.27	60.20	35.94	38.4	39.0	36.8	71.45	82.48	41.15			
	1953	44.4	44.7	40.9	1.36	1.39	.93	60.28	62.26	38.03	39.2	39.9	37.1	74.31	85.84	43.36			
	1954	44.7	45.0	40.5	1.43	1.46	1.03	64.03	65.57	41.84	39.0	39.6	37.2	77.54	89.31	45.01			
	1955	45.0	45.3	40.5	1.48	1.50	1.08	66.44	68.06	43.97	39.5	40.1	37.5	81.04	92.20	46.97			
	1956	44.2	44.5	39.9	1.56	1.59	1.17	69.08	70.61	46.83	39.0	39.6	37.2	85.90	97.73	49.22			
	1957	43.0	43.3	39.0	1.63	1.66	1.19	70.36	72.16	46.18	39.3	39.8	37.5	90.08	102.27	51.74			
Products of petroleum and coal.	1946	41.9	42.0	--	.90	.90	--	37.88	38.01	--	39.5	39.9	38.2	47.66	54.05	26.33			
	1947	42.1	42.1	--	1.05	1.05	--	44.02	44.06	--	38.8	39.1	37.3	55.06	61.43	32.07			
	1948	42.1	42.1	--	1.19	1.19	--	50.14	50.18	--	38.2	38.5	37.1	59.97	66.31	35.68			
	1949	41.9	41.9	--	1.25	1.26	--	52.54	52.58	--	38.0	38.6	36.1	61.40	68.49	34.70			
	1950	41.3	41.3	--	1.36	1.36	--	56.00	56.09	--	36.7	37.4	34.1	65.59	72.64	38.52			
	1951	41.4	41.4	--	1.62	1.63	--	67.15	67.32	--	38.4	38.7	37.1	74.52	81.92	42.72			
	1952	41.5	41.5	--	1.74	1.75	--	72.33	72.50	--	36.7	37.0	35.9	95.23	108.63	51.57			
	1953	41.6	41.7	--	1.85	1.85	--	76.96	77.17	--	37.2	37.5	36.2	98.27	111.87	52.95			
	1954	41.6	41.7	--	1.89	1.89	--	78.58	78.78	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	101.28	116.07	54.20			
	1955	41.5	41.6	--	1.96	1.96	--	81.44	81.71	--	36.9	37.1	36.3	105.76	121.46	54.77			
	1956	40.6	40.6	--	2.07	2.07	--	83.83	84.21	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	110.54	126.42	57.72			
	1957	41.4	41.5	--	2.23	2.24	--	92.48	92.86	--	36.8	37.0	36.1	117.21	134.46	62.30			
Chemical products	1946	44.4	45.3	41.0	.73	.79	.47	32.46	35.97	19.35	39.5	40.0	38.8	43.88	55.92	27.08			
	1947	43.8	44.7	40.2	.85	.92	.55	37.14	40.90	21.99	39.0	39.5	38.3	49.19	62.01	30.28			
	1948	44.0	44.9	40.4	.93	1.00	.61	41.05	45.03	24.72	38.8	39.3	38.0	51.60	63.56	32.41			
	1949	44.3	45.1	40.8	.98	1.05	.64	43.28	47.40	26.32	38.7	39.2	37.8	54.89	67.30	34.46			
	1950	43.4	44.1	40.1	1.07	1.15	.70	46.52	50.54	28.07	38.3	38.8	37.5	59.87	71.72	36.05			
	1951	42.7	43.3	39.6	1.24	1.32	.80	52.78	57.03	31.64	38.6	38.9	38.0	66.37	78.79	40.31			
	1952	42.3	42.8	39.6	1.34	1.43	.86	56.56	61.20	34.21	38.4	38.7	37.9	71.48	83.46	42.31			
	1953	42.3	42.9	39.5	1.39	1.48	.90	58.72	63.57	35.63	38.5	39.2	37.2	74.59	86.42	44.90			
	1954	41.6	42.1	39.0	1.46	1.56	.96	60.44	65.46	37.66	38.0	38.2	37.6	79.70	94.51	47.16			
	1955	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.52	1.63	1.00	63.20	68.31	39.23	38.3	38.6	37.7	82.41	96.63	49.53			
	1956	41.5	42.0	39.2	1.62	1.72	1.06	67.08	72.19	41.70	38.0	38.1	37.6	87.38	101.85	52.51			
	1957	40.9	41.3	38.8	1.75	1.86	1.11	71.61	76.96	42.92	37.8	37.9	37.6	93.84	109.75	55.68			
Miscellaneous manufac-turing industries.	1946	42.9	43.9	41.0	.63	.70	.47	26.94	30.91	19.43	40.6	41.9	38.7	40.76	51.41	25.62			
	1947	42.3	43.7	39.7	.74	.82	.57	31.18	35.75	22.67	40.2	41.2	38.6	48.99	61.81	29.22</			

TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957

Province and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings				Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number						dollars				number			dollars		
Newfoundland.....	1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1951	45.5	46.1	40.5	1.15	1.23	.46	52.37	56.80	18.51	43.0	43.3	42.0	62.04	70.71	30.80
	1952	44.1	44.6	40.2	1.23	1.32	.49	54.42	58.78	19.62	42.7	43.0	41.3	62.62	71.47	31.55
	1953	43.2	43.8	37.4	1.32	1.38	.54	57.11	60.50	20.13	41.8	42.0	41.0	68.54	78.07	34.44
	1954	42.8	43.3	38.3	1.34	1.42	.55	57.57	61.67	21.01	40.7	40.9	39.9	71.39	80.34	37.55
	1955	41.5	41.9	38.0	1.37	1.46	.54	56.93	61.17	20.72	41.4	41.6	40.8	73.59	81.87	39.85
	1956	40.9	42.0	33.4	1.46	1.56	.57	59.89	65.52	19.12	40.8	40.9	40.3	77.97	87.32	42.00
	1957	38.5	39.2	32.4	1.57	1.67	.59	60.42	65.68	19.04	40.8	41.2	39.1	85.90	95.80	46.16
Nova Scotia.....	1946	45.7	46.0	43.6	.69	.74	.39	31.44	33.90	17.18	43.1	44.1	40.7	39.89	46.86	23.54
	1947	45.8	46.2	43.4	.76	.81	.41	34.58	37.47	17.62	41.9	42.6	40.0	45.34	53.44	25.67
	1948	45.8	46.0	44.5	.82	.88	.46	37.74	40.66	20.25	41.7	42.4	39.9	48.42	56.49	27.29
	1949	44.5	44.8	42.6	.89	.96	.47	39.56	42.87	19.94	40.5	40.9	39.6	50.47	59.45	28.29
	1950	44.8	45.0	43.7	.89	.96	.48	39.74	42.98	20.89	40.8	41.0	40.1	52.55	61.20	29.18
	1951	43.3	43.4	42.9	1.03	1.11	.52	44.77	48.30	22.14	41.7	42.3	40.2	58.43	67.83	31.95
	1952	42.4	42.4	42.5	1.11	1.19	.56	46.89	50.41	23.89	42.3	43.2	39.8	60.30	68.54	34.74
	1953	41.6	41.7	41.2	1.18	1.27	.57	49.27	53.15	23.45	40.5	40.9	39.2	62.82	72.01	35.48
	1954	41.1	41.4	39.3	1.18	1.26	.58	48.37	52.41	23.01	40.8	41.6	38.6	65.91	76.73	35.64
	1955	41.4	41.6	39.9	1.25	1.34	.62	51.53	55.62	24.70	41.1	42.0	38.4	66.43	76.48	37.88
	1956	41.3	41.3	41.0	1.30	1.41	.63	53.61	58.19	25.88	40.5	41.3	38.3	71.00	82.64	39.06
	1957	40.7	41.0	38.7	1.39	1.50	.65	56.50	61.70	25.24	39.8	40.5	37.9	76.14	89.06	41.16
New Brunswick.....	1946	46.0	46.7	42.9	.66	.72	.40	30.54	33.58	17.16	43.2	44.3	40.9	40.33	48.25	22.68
	1947	45.4	46.6	40.3	.74	.80	.48	33.55	37.05	19.22	43.6	44.6	41.2	44.59	53.56	24.78
	1948	46.1	47.0	41.9	.82	.88	.53	38.03	41.55	22.04	42.7	43.8	40.4	46.70	55.94	26.86
	1949	45.4	46.4	41.3	.85	.91	.57	38.64	42.18	23.71	42.8	43.8	40.6	48.42	57.64	27.88
	1950	45.0	46.3	39.3	.90	.96	.61	40.68	44.45	24.01	42.0	43.0	39.6	51.60	61.40	28.71
	1951	44.3	45.5	39.1	1.06	1.13	.69	46.87	51.42	26.86	41.8	42.6	40.1	57.65	68.64	31.72
	1952	44.1	44.8	40.8	1.10	1.16	.72	48.33	52.19	29.42	41.5	42.2	39.5	61.83	71.50	35.44
	1953	42.7	43.8	37.0	1.17	1.24	.72	49.93	54.48	26.51	40.9	41.1	40.6	62.96	73.48	35.25
	1954	42.6	43.3	37.6	1.20	1.27	.68	51.28	55.16	25.70	40.3	40.9	38.9	66.18	77.56	35.98
	1955	43.2	43.9	39.0	1.26	1.34	.73	54.37	58.82	28.33	40.5	41.3	38.2	68.26	79.35	37.70
	1956	43.7	44.3	40.4	1.32	1.41	.73	57.61	62.65	29.36	40.7	41.5	38.4	70.98	82.30	40.63
	1957	40.7	41.5	36.1	1.40	1.49	.78	57.12	61.97	28.11	39.8	40.4	38.3	74.46	87.44	41.58
Quebec.....	1946	45.4	47.1	41.2	.67	.74	.47	30.51	34.95	19.49	41.5	42.5	39.6	44.57	53.30	26.63
	1947	45.4	47.1	40.7	.77	.84	.54	34.82	39.66	22.02	40.6	41.3	39.1	49.45	59.09	28.95
	1948	45.2	46.8	40.9	.85	.94	.61	38.60	43.80	25.11	40.6	41.4	39.0	52.39	62.20	31.52
	1949	44.5	46.3	40.2	.89	.98	.64	39.61	45.19	25.93	40.4	41.1	38.8	54.66	64.41	33.05
	1950	44.9	46.7	40.6	.94	1.03	.68	42.21	48.15	27.65	39.8	40.5	38.4	58.10	68.13	34.41
	1951	43.0	44.8	37.8	1.10	1.20	.78	47.26	53.58	29.37	39.7	40.3	38.1	64.67	75.77	37.32
	1952	44.0	45.5	40.1	1.15	1.27	.80	50.64	57.74	32.00	39.5	40.0	38.2	68.88	79.92	40.52
	1953	42.8	44.4	38.5	1.22	1.34	.85	52.48	59.72	32.67	39.2	39.7	37.9	72.23	84.12	42.33
	1954	42.3	43.7	38.7	1.25	1.38	.87	53.04	60.28	33.80	39.0	39.4	37.8	76.32	88.64	44.83
	1955	43.3	44.7	39.8	1.29	1.43	.89	55.84	63.69	35.53	39.2	39.7	37.9	79.25	91.26	46.74
	1956	43.2	44.5	39.7	1.38	1.52	.94	59.39	67.56	37.46	39.0	39.4	37.8	84.10	96.89	49.40
	1957	41.4	42.7	37.9	1.45	1.60	.99	59.93	68.24	37.38	38.4	38.8	37.5	88.34	102.24	51.59
Ontario.....	1946	42.8	44.0	38.8	.78	.84	.53	33.26	37.09	20.53	40.5	41.3	39.2	43.82	54.19	25.87
	1947	43.0	44.2	38.8	.90	.97	.62	38.57	42.70	24.13	40.0	40.8	38.6	50.46	62.01	28.84
	1948	42.9	43.9	38.9	1.00	1.07	.69	42.86	47.10	26.92	39.8	40.6	38.4	53.63	65.20	31.40
	1949	42.8	43.8	39.4	1.04	1.12	.72	44.34	48.88	28.45	39.7	40.4	38.3	55.52	66.81	32.74
	1950	43.0	44.0	39.5	1.13	1.21	.78	48.46	53.33	30.69	39.3	39.8	38.1	59.81	71.40	34.84

TABLE 12. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Provinces
Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957 - Concluded

Province and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees						
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars						number			dollars			
Ontario — Concluded:	1951	41.6	42.4	37.9	1.30	1.38	.89	53.87	58.60	33.66	39.0	39.5	37.9	67.29	79.67	39.49
	1952	42.1	42.8	39.3	1.38	1.49	.94	58.27	63.60	36.78	39.0	39.6	37.7	72.73	85.77	42.24
	1953	41.4	42.0	38.7	1.44	1.55	.98	59.34	65.00	37.74	38.7	39.2	37.6	75.69	89.28	44.23
	1954	41.2	41.8	38.6	1.48	1.59	1.00	60.83	66.54	38.56	38.8	39.2	37.7	79.67	93.91	45.88
	1955	41.6	42.1	39.3	1.52	1.64	1.02	63.25	69.25	40.06	38.8	39.3	37.8	82.47	96.52	48.03
	1956	41.3	41.9	39.1	1.62	1.75	1.07	66.87	73.39	41.69	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.14	102.19	50.18
	1957	40.3	40.9	37.9	1.70	1.84	1.11	68.71	75.38	42.25	38.5	38.9	37.6	92.02	107.75	52.91
Manitoba	1946	42.8	43.8	39.6	.73	.79	.50	31.16	34.51	19.72	42.7	43.3	41.1	41.46	48.93	23.76
	1947	43.4	44.5	39.7	.82	.88	.57	35.59	39.20	22.63	41.7	42.2	40.4	46.07	54.62	26.07
	1948	43.1	44.1	39.6	.91	.99	.62	39.22	43.48	24.35	41.8	42.5	40.4	49.68	58.98	28.21
	1949	43.4	44.5	39.7	.95	1.02	.66	41.06	45.39	26.24	41.3	41.9	39.9	52.98	62.19	30.30
	1950	43.6	44.6	40.0	1.00	1.08	.69	43.73	48.30	27.56	40.9	41.3	39.8	54.21	62.42	32.01
	1951	41.6	42.4	38.4	1.16	1.26	.76	48.46	53.21	29.07	40.3	40.5	39.6	60.57	70.20	35.06
	1952	41.6	42.2	39.7	1.23	1.34	.82	51.17	56.34	32.63	39.9	40.4	38.5	64.14	73.66	37.27
	1953	40.9	41.7	37.9	1.31	1.42	.84	53.48	59.21	31.98	39.9	40.2	38.8	66.35	76.47	37.98
	1954	41.2	41.9	38.7	1.33	1.45	.87	54.85	60.70	33.67	39.3	39.7	38.0	68.30	79.10	39.67
	1955	41.6	42.3	39.1	1.37	1.50	.87	57.10	63.38	34.19	39.6	40.1	38.2	70.57	81.04	40.76
	1956	41.2	41.7	39.3	1.44	1.57	.91	59.19	65.65	35.76	39.4	39.9	38.1	73.17	84.24	41.95
	1957	40.0	40.8	37.2	1.52	1.66	.96	60.72	67.60	35.70	39.2	39.6	38.2	76.85	88.89	44.45
Saskatchewan	1946	44.0	44.3	41.2	.74	.77	.54	32.78	34.11	22.45	42.9	43.7	41.3	38.78	46.10	24.20
	1947	43.3	43.8	40.3	.84	.88	.62	36.63	39.16	25.10	42.1	43.0	41.0	41.95	50.47	25.90
	1948	43.0	43.6	39.0	.93	.97	.67	40.12	42.12	26.09	41.9	42.4	41.1	44.90	54.52	28.25
	1949	42.4	42.9	39.2	.98	1.01	.71	41.34	43.33	27.99	42.2	42.7	41.1	45.18	53.23	29.30
	1950	42.4	42.8	39.1	1.03	1.06	.75	43.71	45.58	29.17	42.1	42.5	41.3	49.76	58.13	32.34
	1951	41.4	41.8	38.6	1.19	1.23	.85	49.18	51.58	32.69	41.3	41.6	40.9	56.35	64.97	37.25
	1952	41.4	41.8	38.9	1.28	1.32	.91	52.87	55.30	35.52	41.5	42.0	40.3	58.08	67.22	38.11
	1953	41.2	41.6	37.8	1.37	1.41	1.00	56.33	58.73	37.62	40.7	41.3	39.4	61.30	71.66	40.16
	1954	41.5	42.3	35.8	1.41	1.46	.99	58.67	61.86	35.41	40.5	40.6	40.1	63.96	74.68	41.65
	1955	41.4	42.1	36.5	1.45	1.51	.99	60.13	63.70	36.00	40.4	40.7	39.6	66.24	76.35	42.88
	1956	40.7	41.2	37.3	1.53	1.59	1.02	62.13	65.62	38.23	40.2	40.5	39.5	69.51	79.64	45.07
	1957	40.0	40.5	36.2	1.62	1.69	1.13	64.78	68.54	40.79	39.4	39.7	38.7	75.74	88.61	47.50
Alberta	1946	43.2	43.5	41.6	.75	.79	.51	32.40	34.50	21.38	42.9	43.6	41.5	39.34	46.30	23.66
	1947	43.7	44.1	41.8	.84	.89	.60	36.81	39.07	25.25	42.4	43.0	41.0	44.32	51.68	26.62
	1948	43.3	43.8	40.7	.96	1.00	.67	41.35	43.80	27.31	42.5	43.2	40.7	48.20	55.81	29.04
	1949	43.5	43.9	40.7	1.01	1.05	.73	43.80	46.01	29.83	42.2	42.8	40.6	51.80	60.06	30.72
	1950	42.6	43.0	39.7	1.05	1.10	.77	44.86	47.09	30.61	41.3	41.7	39.8	55.05	62.62	32.47
	1951	41.3	41.6	38.6	1.22	1.27	.86	50.39	52.83	33.04	41.3	41.6	40.3	62.06	71.12	36.86
	1952	41.4	42.0	38.2	1.33	1.39	.96	55.10	58.30	36.48	40.5	40.9	39.4	67.20	76.73	40.55
	1953	41.2	41.7	38.1	1.42	1.48	1.01	58.43	61.66	38.45	40.0	40.4	38.8	69.93	79.64	42.05
	1954	41.4	42.1	36.6	1.47	1.52	1.03	60.82	64.00	37.81	40.2	40.5	39.2	74.38	85.34	43.04
	1955	41.3	41.8	37.9	1.50	1.56	1.04	61.80	65.16	39.31	39.9	40.4	38.6	75.60	86.18	43.61
	1956	41.1	41.4	38.6	1.57	1.64	1.11	64.58	67.96	42.72	40.0	40.3	38.9	80.71	91.71	46.77
	1957	39.7	40.3	36.0	1.70	1.76	1.19	67.45	71.08	42.98	39.4	39.8	38.4	86.65	98.54	50.50
British Columbia	1946	41.2	41.5	39.2	.89	.94	.59	36.83	39.01	23.05	41.9	42.4	40.6	46.59	54.10	27.36
	1947	40.4	40.4	38.4	1.04	1.08	.68	41.85	43.55	26.19	40.6	41.0	39.7	52.89	61.70	30.07
	1948	40.3	40.6	38.2	1.14	1.19	.75	46.02	48.27	28.58	40.6	41.0	39.5	56.38	65.16	33.40
	1949	40.1	40.5	37.2	1.18	1.23	.77	47.36	49.82	28.57	40.4	40.7	39.6	57.91	66.92	33.73
	1950	40.2	40.5	37.8	1.26	1.32	.82	50.73	53.34	30.84	39.9	40.2	39.0	60.83	69.77	35.23
	1951	39.1	39.5	35.9	1.50	1.56	.96	58.65	61.70	34.36	40.0	40.2	39.1	71.10	81.66	40.03
	1952	39.3	39.7	36.2	1.58	1.65	1.02	62.21	65.35	37.11	39.6	40.0	38.3	74.54	84.76	42.00
	1953	39.5	39.8	36.4	1.64	1.71	1.05	64.76	68.10	38.28	39.6	40.0	38.4	78.41	89.70	43.84
	1954	39.6	40.0	35.6	1.69	1.75	1.10	66.95	70.07	39.31	39.3	39.7	38.2	81.81	93.83	45.22
	1955	39.6	39.9	36.4	1.74	1.81	1.12	68.88	72.14	40.96	39.4	39.8	38.2	85.00	97.12	47.53
	1956	39.5	39.8	36.5	1.83	1.90	1.20	72.39	75.53	43.67	39.2	39.4	38.3	89.54	102.47	49.61
	1957	38.1	38.5	34.4	1.95	2.01	1.30	74.26	77.42	44.72	38.6	38.8	38.0	93.93	107.62	51.79

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Metropolitan Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women			
	dollars									dollars								
	number									number								
St. John's	1952	44.9	45.7	42.5	.95	1.09	.47	42.83	49.86	20.15	44.7	45.0	43.7	51.68	59.27	29.99		
	1953	43.5	44.2	39.7	1.07	1.17	.50	46.47	51.64	20.04	44.2	44.4	43.7	54.71	62.77	30.28		
	1954	43.4	43.8	41.8	1.08	1.20	.56	46.94	52.52	23.40	43.1	43.5	41.9	59.10	68.00	33.67		
	1955	44.4	45.1	41.6	1.04	1.16	.52	46.13	52.13	21.43	43.0	43.1	42.8	64.67	63.68	36.11		
	1956	42.7	44.1	37.5	1.12	1.25	.56	48.05	55.27	21.23	42.3	42.4	42.3	59.40	66.84	36.05		
	1957	39.5	40.5	35.7	1.24	1.39	.57	49.09	56.32	20.52	41.0	41.2	40.5	66.72	73.44	42.04		
Halifax	1946	43.6	43.9	41.9	.74	.80	.42	32.35	35.08	17.60	41.8	42.2	41.0	39.33	47.26	24.23		
	1947	44.6	45.1	42.0	.81	.88	.41	35.99	39.91	17.39	41.1	41.8	39.9	42.40	51.34	25.83		
	1948	43.5	43.3	44.3	.85	.96	.43	37.02	41.39	19.18	40.3	40.8	39.5	45.70	55.04	27.94		
	1949	43.4	43.7	42.1	.88	1.00	.44	38.41	43.83	18.44	40.6	41.0	39.8	47.55	58.14	29.02		
	1950	44.3	44.3	44.2	.89	1.02	.46	39.52	45.01	20.20	41.0	41.2	40.6	51.15	62.47	29.57		
	1951	44.3	44.4	44.0	1.03	1.15	.50	45.50	51.15	21.96	40.2	40.4	40.0	57.96	71.28	32.37		
	1952	43.3	43.3	43.0	1.12	1.25	.53	48.63	54.30	22.70	40.9	41.9	38.6	57.44	67.19	35.47		
	1953	42.0	42.0	42.0	1.22	1.35	.55	51.21	56.58	23.00	40.1	40.7	38.6	60.01	70.29	36.34		
	1954	41.4	41.8	39.2	1.26	1.37	.57	52.23	57.28	22.40	38.3	38.6	37.6	64.38	79.39	35.77		
	1955	41.3	41.5	39.8	1.33	1.44	.60	54.86	59.84	23.80	38.1	38.6	37.2	64.67	78.63	38.63		
	1956	41.1	41.0	41.4	1.33	1.46	.62	54.84	60.07	25.67	37.8	38.3	36.9	69.05	84.24	40.32		
	1957	40.2	40.6	37.7	1.45	1.57	.66	58.41	63.68	24.68	38.4	39.1	36.9	75.25	92.13	42.47		
Saint John	1946	46.1	46.9	43.5	.65	.72	.39	30.01	33.01	17.14	39.6	40.6	37.4	39.88	46.85	23.64		
	1947	45.1	46.0	41.5	.74	.82	.44	33.46	37.54	18.05	40.8	41.8	38.4	44.28	52.29	25.94		
	1948	45.7	46.6	42.1	.80	.87	.48	36.70	40.54	20.25	40.2	41.0	38.7	45.05	53.91	26.87		
	1949	45.3	46.8	39.1	.84	.90	.51	38.01	42.26	20.10	40.3	41.1	38.3	46.66	54.50	28.61		
	1950	46.3	47.0	42.9	.89	.96	.54	41.16	44.93	23.12	39.9	40.9	37.6	51.01	60.49	29.37		
	1951	44.8	45.3	42.2	1.04	1.12	.59	46.73	50.92	24.73	39.8	40.2	38.7	56.45	65.82	32.46		
	1952	44.1	44.5	42.0	1.10	1.20	.61	48.55	53.18	25.66	39.0	39.4	38.0	60.06	69.64	35.13		
	1953	43.9	44.3	41.4	1.18	1.27	.66	51.86	56.38	27.37	38.4	38.6	37.7	61.01	70.59	35.34		
	1954	43.7	44.2	40.7	1.22	1.30	.73	53.43	57.32	29.60	38.2	38.6	36.9	63.27	73.86	36.52		
	1955	43.2	43.5	41.4	1.26	1.34	.72	54.22	58.42	29.62	38.4	39.3	36.1	65.28	75.99	38.00		
	1956	43.5	44.4	38.8	1.31	1.41	.76	56.93	62.55	29.65	39.1	39.9	36.7	69.37	79.87	40.63		
	1957	41.0	42.0	36.0	1.36	1.46	.79	55.53	61.21	28.40	37.9	38.2	36.9	72.36	84.75	42.95		
Quebec	1946	46.9	48.8	43.0	.59	.69	.37	27.81	33.62	15.87	41.4	42.4	39.0	41.52	50.03	21.53		
	1947	45.6	47.2	41.5	.71	.81	.44	32.51	38.09	18.47	40.9	41.7	39.3	43.59	52.87	23.11		
	1948	45.2	46.8	42.1	.76	.87	.51	34.35	40.72	21.60	41.0	41.6	39.5	46.38	55.28	26.29		
	1949	44.5	45.8	42.3	.78	.90	.56	34.71	41.31	23.60	41.5	42.0	40.3	46.59	55.86	27.06		
	1950	43.9	45.3	41.4	.84	.96	.58	36.79	43.53	24.22	39.5	40.0	38.4	50.66	60.50	28.28		
	1951	41.6	44.4	36.8	.95	1.08	.67	39.52	48.09	24.51	38.8	39.2	37.8	57.74	67.34	32.37		
	1952	43.6	45.4	40.0	1.03	1.19	.68	45.08	53.80	27.28	39.2	39.4	38.5	60.33	71.18	33.76		
	1953	43.0	44.9	38.6	1.10	1.24	.72	47.50	55.63	27.88	38.6	39.4	36.9	60.75	73.73	32.78		
	1954	41.5	43.0	38.3	1.14	1.28	.78	47.24	54.96	29.90	38.6	39.2	36.9	65.63	77.17	36.60		
	1955	42.6	43.9	39.8	1.19	1.35	.81	50.63	59.14	32.34	39.3	40.1	37.1	69.22	80.14	38.09		
	1956	43.0	44.3	39.7	1.26	1.42	.84	54.12	62.86	33.19	38.9	39.5	37.1	75.26	87.43	40.11		
	1957	40.4	41.5	37.6	1.35	1.53	.86	54.54	63.32	32.37	38.3	38.9	36.6	78.65	91.66	42.79		
Sherbrooke	1946	47.4	49.2	44.0	.59	.67	.44	28.11	32.82	19.40	43.1	44.2	41.1	37.88	46.72	22.73		
	1947	47.0	49.0	43.2	.68	.77	.51	32.15	37.58	21.86	43.0	44.3	40.6	42.46	52.86	23.94		
	1948	46.0	48.0	42.4	.75	.84	.56	34.59	40.42	23.79	42.8	44.2	40.8	45.43	55.43	25.68		
	1949	44.7	46.3	41.4	.82	.90	.62	36.48	41.72	25.88	41.8	42.8	40.0	46.23	55.68	28.38		
	1950	46.0	47.4	43.1	.85	.94	.64	39.10	44.51	27.80	42.1	42.9	40.7	49.10	60.19	28.77		
	1951	42.3	44.6	36.9	.98	1.06	.72	41.37	47.50	26.68	42.4	43.4	40.4	55.37	66.71	32.46		
	1952	44.0	45.7	39.4	1.05	1.13	.79	46.02	51.50	31.13	41.3	42.2	39.5	57.85	69.85	33.15		
	1953	43.0	44.5	39.0	1.08	1.17	.81	46.43	52.06	31.53	40.5	41.2	39.1	60.42	72.45	34.47		
	1954	43.9	45.0	40.9	1.12	1.22	.82	49.04	55.05	33.51	41.1	41.8	39.6	62.00	74.72	35.03		
	1955	45.4	47.0	41.1	1.14	1.24	.82	51.72	58.19	33.84	40.9	41.5	39.7	65.16	77.54	36.61		
	1956	46.1	47.5	41.9	1.20	1.32	.84	55.47	62.56	35.07	41.3	42.1	39.5	68.99	81.84	38.95		
	1957	41.8	42.7	38.8	1.27	1.38	.89	53.08	59.20	34.54	40.2	40.9	38.5	74.14	87.06	42.39		
Three Rivers	1946	45.7	47.8	39.2	.72	.80	.38	32.68	38.34	14.78	43.2	43.9	41.2	51.41	59.48	24.80		
	1947	47.4	49.6	39.3	.83	.91	.44	39.25	45.09	17.45	41.3	41.6	39.9	57.17	63.62	27.16		
	1948	46.3	48.2	38.9	.93	1.01	.53	42.97	48.63	20.66	42.9	43.6	40.6	61.77	71.18	30.40		
	1949	45.7	47.4	39.8	.93	1.03	.54	42.68	48.92	21.41	42.3	42.8	40.4	59.66	67.91	30.45		
	1950	46.2	48.1	40.5	.99	1.10	.59	45.55	52.72	23.94	41.5	41.9	39.9	64.62	74.20	32.52		
	1951	45.1	47.6	37.6	1.16	1.28	.70	52.36	60.88	26.28	40.6	41.6	37.5	72.98	83.73	37.02		
	1952	46.0	47.6	41.7	1.14	1.30	.65	52.49	62.02	27.11	40.8	41.3	38.7	71.52	81.61	35.67		
	1953	44.7	46.1	40.6	1.25	1.43	.69	55.71	65.79	27.99	41.8	42.3	38.5	76.75	86.37	39.14		
	1954	43.2	44.6	38.9	1.32	1.49	.70	56.89	66.37	27.44	40.3	40.7	38.5	79.84	89.06	40.30		
	1955	43.8	44.5	41.7	1.38	1.60	.73	60.29	71.04	30.31	40.4	40.5	39.8	85.37	94.91	42.48		
	1956	42.4	43.8	38.8	1.46	1.70	.79	62.03	74.33	30.72	38.8	39.3	37.0	90.49	101.92	44.71		
	1957	40.8	42.2	37.2	1.54	1.78	.86	62.84	75.33	31.98	38.7	39.0	37.8	92.02	105.01	46.19		
Drummondville	1952	45.2	45.4	44.7	1.08	1.14	.86	48.77	51.53	38.53	39.4	40.3	38.0	69.11	89.27	37.19		
	1953	42.8	43.3	41.2	1.10	1.16	.91	47.17	50.03	37.34	41.7	42.6	39.6	68.60	81.77	39.65		
	1954	44.5	45.1	42.5	1.12	1.18	.92	50.09	53.17	28.97	41.0	41.3	39.3	73.08	93.08	40.45		
	1955	45.5	46.6	42.5	1.12	1.17	.92	50.83	54.21	33.11	40.3	42.1	39.6	72.26	85.56	40.75		
	1956	45.7	46.6	42.6	1.16	1.22	.96	53.06	56.59	40.84	40.8	41.4	39.3	75.85	89.99	42.86		
	1957	44.6	45.4	41.6	1.21	1.27	.97	53.91	57.88	40.40	40.2	40.6	39.4	79.78	99.91	43.42		
Montreal	1946	43.3	45.2	39.2	.72	.80	.52	31.26	36.21	20.42	40.8	41.6	39.1	45.08	54.04	27.57		
	1947	43.5	45.5	39.0	.81	.89	.59	35.10	40.45	23.01	39.9	40.5	38.6	50.20				

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Metropolitan Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957—Continued

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners									Salaried employees								
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings					
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women			
	number																	
Ottawa—Hull	1949	45.5	46.4	41.6	.92	1.00	.54	41.68	46.31	22.63	39.2	40.0	37.5	52.83	62.14	32.43		
	1950	45.4	46.2	42.2	.99	1.07	.58	44.95	49.62	24.52	37.7	38.2	36.2	55.74	64.13	34.14		
	1951	44.1	44.9	40.4	1.14	1.24	.67	50.27	55.63	27.11	38.3	38.8	37.0	62.42	72.10	38.25		
	1952	44.4	45.4	40.6	1.20	1.31	.71	53.46	59.61	28.87	37.8	38.1	37.0	67.40	77.45	41.43		
	1953	41.9	42.4	39.8	1.33	1.44	.77	55.87	61.22	30.55	37.9	38.3	37.0	73.18	84.14	44.64		
	1954	41.8	42.0	40.4	1.38	1.49	.78	57.43	62.59	31.58	38.0	38.4	37.0	76.58	88.29	46.46		
	1955	42.0	42.3	40.4	1.46	1.58	.83	61.15	66.64	33.68	37.9	38.4	36.5	80.34	93.04	47.50		
	1956	41.2	41.5	39.8	1.58	1.71	.89	65.16	70.95	35.53	37.8	38.2	36.9	83.67	96.79	50.39		
	1957	40.7	41.0	39.1	1.66	1.79	.95	67.66	73.25	37.01	37.4	37.8	36.4	89.26	103.04	54.62		
Peterborough	1950	42.8	43.5	40.0	1.14	1.20	.92	48.79	52.07	36.84	40.9	41.5	39.5	55.70	65.71	33.49		
	1951	42.5	43.1	39.9	1.35	1.42	1.07	57.46	61.16	42.57	40.5	41.1	39.1	64.66	74.50	39.73		
	1952	42.6	43.1	40.3	1.39	1.45	1.10	59.38	62.67	44.21	40.0	40.3	39.3	66.97	76.82	41.55		
	1953	42.7	43.3	40.4	1.48	1.55	1.18	63.30	67.18	47.52	40.2	40.6	39.1	70.87	81.59	42.53		
	1954	39.8	40.0	39.0	1.58	1.65	1.26	62.87	65.94	49.13	39.8	40.0	39.1	73.17	84.01	43.67		
	1955	40.8	41.1	39.6	1.64	1.72	1.29	66.75	70.51	51.15	40.3	40.7	39.2	78.13	89.38	45.85		
	1956	41.9	42.4	39.9	1.81	1.89	1.40	75.74	80.23	55.99	40.6	41.0	39.5	84.82	97.72	49.04		
	1957	39.1	39.5	37.4	1.96	2.04	1.51	76.80	80.69	56.42	39.6	39.9	38.5	89.62	101.81	52.57		
Oshawa	1950	44.1	44.3	40.7	1.36	1.39	.91	59.80	61.53	37.00	42.0	43.3	39.7	65.57	81.86	36.95		
	1951	42.5	42.9	37.1	1.52	1.56	1.01	64.77	66.80	37.62	41.7	42.3	40.5	68.90	84.07	41.62		
	1952	42.0	42.5	35.2	1.60	1.62	1.08	67.03	69.06	38.16	41.4	42.5	39.1	76.31	91.69	45.07		
	1953	40.7	41.1	34.6	1.61	1.64	1.14	65.37	67.27	39.35	41.1	42.1	39.2	77.60	92.14	47.06		
	1954	43.1	43.3	40.0	1.68	1.72	1.16	72.62	74.67	46.50	40.8	42.0	38.1	83.79	100.31	49.87		
	1955	40.9	41.2	35.4	1.69	1.72	1.11	69.26	70.68	39.26	39.9	40.2	39.2	79.67	92.34	50.97		
	1956	42.7	43.1	38.2	1.92	1.96	1.35	81.91	84.40	51.54	41.2	41.9	39.7	91.33	107.17	55.79		
	1957	43.1	43.6	37.3	2.10	2.14	1.50	90.70	93.39	56.14	41.5	42.3	39.5	101.31	117.83	61.60		
Niagara Falls	1950	43.0	45.5	35.9	1.16	1.24	.87	49.88	56.42	31.16	40.4	40.8	39.7	60.98	71.77	36.91		
	1951	41.4	43.4	34.9	1.36	1.45	1.02	56.43	62.80	35.42	39.5	39.7	39.1	69.58	81.63	40.96		
	1952	41.8	43.1	37.7	1.46	1.57	1.05	60.99	67.67	39.43	39.1	39.5	38.1	74.35	87.34	43.75		
	1953	40.5	42.2	36.6	1.45	1.61	1.01	58.76	67.96	36.94	39.1	39.5	38.2	77.12	91.64	45.06		
	1954	40.3	41.6	37.4	1.47	1.66	1.01	59.01	69.10	37.88	39.1	39.4	38.3	82.09	97.06	46.22		
	1955	41.3	42.2	39.2	1.54	1.73	1.04	63.61	73.14	40.98	38.6	38.9	37.9	82.65	97.21	47.17		
	1956	42.3	42.8	40.9	1.60	1.81	1.09	67.82	77.68	44.63	38.6	38.9	37.7	86.48	100.70	50.97		
	1957	40.0	40.2	39.4	1.80	1.95	1.30	72.10	78.22	51.17	39.1	39.4	38.4	95.43	110.08	56.48		
St. Catharines	1947	44.0	44.7	40.0	.98	1.03	.65	43.21	46.09	25.92	39.7	40.3	38.6	55.41	69.79	27.36		
	1948	43.7	44.2	40.3	1.11	1.16	.74	48.64	51.45	29.90	39.9	40.4	39.0	57.31	70.77	29.86		
	1949	43.7	44.0	41.8	1.14	1.20	.78	49.95	52.80	32.56	39.2	39.8	37.9	58.56	71.81	31.14		
	1950	45.0	45.5	42.0	1.25	1.30	.85	56.07	59.38	35.62	39.8	40.6	38.1	64.80	78.62	33.60		
	1951	42.7	43.2	38.2	1.49	1.54	1.02	63.75	66.70	39.04	38.9	39.4	37.8	73.82	89.02	39.50		
	1952	42.4	42.7	39.5	1.59	1.64	1.09	67.42	70.16	42.98	39.0	39.5	37.8	77.94	92.25	42.76		
	1953	40.0	40.1	39.1	1.63	1.68	1.13	65.06	67.62	44.14	38.4	38.7	37.6	82.10	96.48	44.84		
	1954	41.0	41.3	38.1	1.68	1.74	1.13	68.75	72.10	43.07	38.7	39.1	37.7	87.21	101.97	46.63		
	1955	41.0	41.3	38.7	1.74	1.81	1.15	71.36	74.62	44.45	38.4	38.5	37.8	88.02	102.65	47.25		
	1956	41.1	41.6	37.1	1.88	1.94	1.26	77.32	80.77	46.82	38.7	39.0	38.0	92.17	107.72	49.48		
	1957	39.9	40.1	37.8	1.96	2.03	1.26	78.13	81.38	47.74	38.2	38.4	37.6	96.66	112.20	52.13		
Toronto	1946	41.2	43.1	37.0	.78	.86	.55	31.93	37.20	20.50	39.7	40.2	38.8	42.72	52.78	26.73		
	1947	41.4	43.2	37.2	.89	.98	.64	36.97	42.38	23.88	39.4	40.1	38.1	48.94	60.27	29.76		
	1948	41.6	43.0	37.9	.99	1.09	.71	41.27	46.91	26.87	39.9	40.6	37.9	52.94	64.12	32.23		
	1949	41.6	43.0	38.2	1.02	1.13	.73	42.60	48.59	27.96	38.9	39.5	37.8	53.19	64.49	33.49		
	1950	41.8	43.0	38.5	1.11	1.23	.78	46.48	52.85	30.18	38.5	38.9	37.6	58.37	69.98	35.69		
	1951	40.8	41.8	37.8	1.28	1.41	.89	52.39	58.81	33.76	38.3	38.8	37.4	66.11	78.37	40.68		
	1952	41.7	42.7	39.0	1.37	1.51	.95	57.21	64.43	37.21	38.5	39.2	37.2	72.16	85.47	43.57		
	1953	41.2	42.2	38.5	1.44	1.59	1.00	59.31	67.03	38.46	38.2	38.6	37.4	75.30	89.11	45.68		
	1954	40.9	41.7	38.6	1.49	1.64	1.03	60.88	68.35	39.66	38.3	38.7	37.4	79.23	93.96	47.46		
	1955	41.4	42.3	39.1	1.51	1.67	1.03	62.48	70.78	40.38	38.2	38.6	37.4	82.65	97.22	50.01		
	1956	41.3	42.2	38.9	1.59	1.76	1.08	65.66	74.42	42.09	38.2	38.6	37.4	87.12	102.55	52.19		
	1957	40.2	40.9	38.2	1.65	1.83	1.11	66.36	74.95	42.51	38.0	38.4	37.2	91.24	107.66	54.46		
Hamilton	1946	43.3	44.4	39.8	.81	.89	.55	35.07	39.43	21.73	40.3	41.1	39.0	44.65	55.85	25.47		
	1947	43.2	44.3	39.7	.94	1.02	.65	40.48	45.05	25.65	39.8	40.4	38.6	51.59	63.63	28.64		
	1948	43.5	44.6	39.4	1.05	1.13	.73	45.68	50.31	28.72	39.8	40.5	38.4	54.57	67.00	31.12		
	1949	42.6	43.6	39.2	1.13	1.22	.78	48.10	53.02	30.54	39.9	40.6	38.5	56.80	68.98	33.48		
	1950	42.0	42.7	39.0	1.24	1.33	.86	52.12	56.88	33.70	38.7	39.1	37.8	60.58	72.57	34.79		
	1951	40.2	41.2	35.9	1.43	1.52	.99	57.61	62.79	35.51	38.7	39.3	37.6	68.81	82.20	39.44		
	1952	41.0	41.5	38.2	1.53	1.65	1.01	62.69	68.43	39.59	38.3	38.9	37.0	74.44	89.14	41.92		
	1953	40.4	41.0	38.0	1.54	1.67	1.04	62.33	68.69	39.30	38.6	39.2	37.7	77.31	92.29	43.33		
	1954	40.4	41.0	38.2	1.58	1.70	1.07	63.80	69.69	40.80	38.9	39.2	38.1	80.21	95.28	45.16		
	1955	41.4	42.0	39.2	1.65	1.79	1.09	68.28	75.04	42.72	38.7	39.3	38.0	83.75	98.70	47.09		
	1956	40.9	41.6	37.9	1.80	1.94	1.13	73.87	80.86	42.88	38.9	39.3	38.0	91.76	108.97	49.47		
	1957	39.8	40.3	37.1	1.90	2.03	1.17	75.41	82.04	43.20	38.8							

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Metropolitan Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957 - Continued

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	number	dollars	dollars	number	dollars	dollars	number	dollars	dollars	number	dollars	dollars	number	dollars	dollars	
Calif.....	1950	43.5	45.3	39.2	.99	1.06	.79	42.93	48.02	30.93	38.7	39.5	37.3	53.84	66.59	30.83
	1951	41.9	43.4	37.4	1.13	1.21	.88	47.51	52.38	32.91	38.4	39.1	37.2	60.84	74.48	35.07
	1952	43.5	44.5	40.3	1.18	1.27	.92	51.50	56.34	37.00	38.9	39.5	37.7	63.65	78.46	35.96
	1953	42.3	43.5	38.2	1.25	1.34	.92	53.04	58.15	35.17	38.0	38.5	37.1	64.48	79.33	37.11
	1954	41.9	42.4	40.7	1.27	1.37	.97	53.13	57.97	39.34	38.2	38.8	37.0	67.37	83.48	38.16
	1955	42.7	43.8	39.8	1.30	1.39	.98	55.35	61.00	39.02	38.3	38.8	37.3	69.87	85.74	39.42
	1956	42.7	43.6	40.1	1.36	1.48	.99	58.13	64.59	39.60	37.9	38.4	37.1	74.93	92.26	41.85
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.3	1.43	1.57	1.03	57.31	63.91	39.50	38.1	38.6	37.1	77.48	94.71	43.26
Kitchener.....	1946	42.8	44.5	38.9	.76	.83	.55	32.40	36.98	21.55	40.1	41.4	37.7	42.87	53.36	24.28
	1947	42.9	44.7	38.9	.86	.94	.66	37.11	42.02	25.64	39.6	40.6	37.7	47.14	58.06	26.60
	1948	42.7	44.1	39.3	.94	1.02	.72	40.10	45.03	28.37	39.7	40.7	37.8	50.54	61.39	29.34
	1949	43.2	44.6	40.0	.94	1.02	.73	40.56	45.54	29.24	39.7	40.7	37.7	51.59	62.67	29.54
	1950	43.2	44.4	40.2	1.03	1.12	.80	44.41	49.51	32.16	39.3	39.9	37.9	55.48	65.36	32.10
	1951	41.3	42.7	37.9	1.17	1.25	.93	48.20	53.46	35.36	38.5	38.9	37.5	62.76	74.32	35.57
	1952	43.5	44.8	40.6	1.23	1.34	.95	53.33	59.99	38.65	39.1	39.4	38.4	67.27	79.66	37.58
	1953	42.4	43.6	39.8	1.27	1.39	1.00	54.03	61.77	39.64	38.6	39.0	37.5	71.22	84.70	39.78
	1954	41.4	42.6	38.4	1.31	1.42	1.00	54.26	60.55	38.27	38.5	39.0	37.5	73.66	87.55	41.40
	1955	43.2	44.5	40.3	1.36	1.50	1.01	58.84	66.60	40.81	38.8	39.3	37.5	74.63	88.64	42.01
	1956	43.2	44.3	40.9	1.41	1.56	1.05	61.08	69.16	43.09	38.6	39.1	37.4	78.87	93.20	44.13
	1957	41.6	42.7	38.9	1.49	1.63	1.12	61.94	69.73	43.43	38.3	38.8	37.0	83.02	98.57	45.84
London.....	1946	42.2	43.6	38.1	.71	.78	.48	30.13	34.14	18.14	40.1	41.0	38.6	41.26	51.17	24.05
	1947	42.0	43.5	37.8	.82	.90	.58	34.61	39.19	21.85	38.7	39.2	37.8	47.74	59.76	27.49
	1948	41.7	43.4	37.1	.93	1.02	.64	38.70	44.09	23.71	38.9	39.7	37.6	49.33	60.31	30.40
	1949	42.2	43.5	38.8	.97	1.07	.68	41.10	46.50	26.54	38.8	39.7	37.3	50.89	62.01	31.45
	1950	42.6	43.5	39.5	1.08	1.18	.74	46.22	51.33	29.15	38.8	39.5	37.4	56.47	68.23	33.15
	1951	41.2	41.9	39.1	1.23	1.34	.83	50.72	56.23	32.61	38.2	38.8	37.1	62.96	75.87	37.69
	1952	41.9	42.6	39.8	1.29	1.41	.87	53.88	60.24	34.55	39.0	39.6	37.9	66.23	78.50	39.70
	1953	41.0	42.0	38.2	1.34	1.46	.93	54.80	61.13	35.45	38.6	39.0	37.7	69.33	81.95	41.16
	1954	41.1	42.2	37.7	1.40	1.53	.95	57.56	64.32	35.76	38.4	38.9	37.4	72.79	86.88	42.25
	1955	41.3	42.1	38.7	1.41	1.53	.97	58.11	64.62	37.68	38.5	38.9	37.6	74.77	87.66	43.98
	1956	41.4	42.2	39.0	1.48	1.62	.99	61.30	68.42	38.59	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.95	93.58	45.89
	1957	40.0	40.7	38.0	1.56	1.71	1.05	62.38	69.66	39.97	38.2	38.5	37.4	83.68	98.50	48.11
Sarnia.....	1952	40.5	40.6	38.5	1.66	1.68	1.35	67.43	68.33	52.05	38.6	38.6	38.7	79.93	93.92	42.32
	1953	43.0	43.2	38.1	1.77	1.78	1.44	76.05	77.03	54.89	38.8	38.8	38.7	84.83	99.44	44.34
	1954	40.4	40.8	33.6	1.84	1.86	1.37	74.18	75.72	45.94	37.8	37.9	37.4	90.31	105.18	47.62
	1955	40.5	40.7	38.1	1.88	1.91	1.46	76.13	77.60	55.47	38.9	38.9	39.1	90.91	105.55	47.38
	1956	40.6	40.8	37.1	1.98	2.00	1.66	80.35	81.48	61.63	38.5	38.5	38.3	98.73	113.37	50.67
	1957	39.8	40.1	29.8	2.22	2.23	1.73	88.21	89.37	51.35	38.5	38.5	38.5	110.77	127.74	56.24
Windsor.....	1946	40.4	40.5	40.3	1.01	1.05	.61	40.93	42.61	24.66	40.6	40.8	40.3	53.55	67.73	28.81
	1947	41.3	41.5	39.7	1.14	1.18	.75	47.16	48.93	29.89	39.7	39.9	39.4	60.51	75.99	32.39
	1948	40.8	40.8	39.8	1.25	1.28	.86	51.04	52.43	34.15	40.9	41.2	40.1	66.82	80.31	36.58
	1949	40.2	40.3	38.8	1.26	1.29	.89	50.69	52.11	34.38	40.1	40.5	39.2	68.67	82.88	37.15
	1950	43.3	43.6	40.2	1.42	1.46	.98	61.40	63.44	39.32	40.7	41.0	39.9	74.59	87.40	41.90
	1951	39.5	39.5	39.3	1.45	1.48	1.09	57.31	58.62	42.88	40.4	40.7	39.6	77.46	90.10	44.38
	1952	41.2	41.4	39.5	1.62	1.66	1.13	66.70	68.93	44.67	40.6	41.1	39.1	85.78	99.54	49.19
	1953	40.4	40.6	38.1	1.66	1.71	1.18	67.09	69.37	45.05	39.4	39.6	39.0	88.33	102.75	51.09
	1954	40.4	40.5	39.3	1.72	1.76	1.25	69.59	71.54	49.21	40.2	40.6	38.9	93.57	108.30	51.73
	1955	38.6	38.5	39.7	1.76	1.81	1.25	67.75	69.57	49.73	41.0	41.5	39.3	96.49	110.59	55.77
	1956	36.5	36.2	39.1	1.82	1.89	1.27	66.47	68.45	49.62	39.3	39.6	38.4	97.38	110.38	58.47
	1957	38.9	38.9	38.4	1.94	2.00	1.44	75.45	77.67	55.27	39.2	39.5	38.3	102.57	115.04	63.83
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	1946	46.1	46.1	..	.86	.86	..	39.51	39.74	..	43.0	43.9	40.5	46.70	53.69	27.38
	1947	46.8	46.9	43.2	.96	.96	.64	44.74	45.16	27.43	42.3	42.9	40.7	56.60	65.83	31.28
	1948	45.9	46.0	42.6	1.06	1.07	.65	48.75	49.27	27.52	42.0	42.7	39.9	57.62	65.99	31.87
	1949	46.5	46.5	44.8	1.11	1.12	.64	51.48	51.99	28.90	41.3	41.8	39.4	65.51	74.11	31.87
	1950	45.6	45.7	43.2	1.18	1.19	.69	53.90	54.57	29.72	41.2	41.6	39.7	64.12	72.45	34.43
	1951	44.7	44.8	41.2	1.38	1.39	.78	61.64	62.36	32.05	40.8	41.2	39.3	72.99	83.03	38.82
	1952	42.4	42.4	39.8	1.52	1.53	.93	64.36	64.91	37.17	39.7	40.5	37.4	70.85	81.31	39.46
	1953	40.7	40.7	40.7	1.57	1.58	.98	63.78	64.38	39.71	38.5	39.6	35.7	71.12	81.61	42.30
	1954	39.8	39.8	39.5	1.66	1.68	1.02	66.22	66.78	40.16	39.3	39.9	37.6	76.88	88.38	44.79
	1955	40.9	40.9	40.3	1.71	1.72	1.08	69.81	70.35	43.47	39.3	39.9	37.7	77.47	87.99	45.09
	1956	40.6	40.6	41.1	1.83	1.85	1.01	74.21	75.14	41.39	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.00	93.34	48.21
	1957	40.3	40.4	39.4	1.92	1.94	1.01	77.27	78.26	39.77	38.6	39.0	37.4	88.06	100.01	50.63
Winnipeg.....	1946	42.2	43.4	38.1	.73	.79	.52	30.85	34.24	19.70	42.5	43.1	41.1	41.14	48.79	23.76
	1947	43.1	44.2	39.6	.81	.88	.57	34.82	38.68	22.69	41.5	42.0	40.4	45.69	54.57	25.93
	1948	42.6	43.6	39.5	.91	.99	.62	38.64	43.08	24.45	41.7	42.3	40.4	49.21	58.62	28.18
	1949	43.0	44.1	39.6	.94	1.02	.67	40.51	44.94	26.37	41.1	41.7	39.7	52.90	62.27	30.33
	1950	43.2	44.3	39.9	1.00	1.08	.70	43.16	47.93	27.73	40.9	41.4	39.9	54.04	62.46	32.06
	1951	41.1	41.8	38.2	1.16	1.25	.76	47.47	52.17	29.18	40.2	40.4	39.5	60.56	70.20	35.31
	1952	41.4	41.8	39.7	1.21	1.32	.83	50.18	55.18	32.87	39.8	40.3	38.5	63.83	73.41	37.43</

TABLE 13. Average Hours and Earnings of Wage-earners and Salaried Employees in Manufacturing, Metropolitan Areas, Weeks Ending Nov. 30, 1946-1947 and Oct. 31, 1948-1957 - Concluded

Metropolitan area and year	Wage-earners										Salaried employees					
	Average hours worked			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings			Average hours worked			Average weekly earnings			
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	
	number			dollars			dollars			number			dollars			
Regina	1946	42.6	42.9	40.2	.78	.80	.54	33.27	34.49	21.63	41.2	42.1	39.6	38.03	45.00	24.20
	1947	42.3	42.4	40.8	.87	.89	.61	36.72	37.86	24.81	39.1	40.1	37.1	43.77	51.99	26.96
	1948	41.8	42.0	39.7	.97	1.00	.69	40.55	41.87	27.51	39.2	39.4	38.8	45.67	54.10	29.10
	1949	40.7	40.7	40.5	1.03	1.06	.74	41.92	43.06	29.97	40.0	40.5	39.0	44.74	51.08	30.57
	1950	41.4	41.5	40.4	1.10	1.14	.77	45.75	47.27	31.07	39.8	39.9	39.5	52.04	60.12	34.95
	1951	40.9	41.0	40.1	1.26	1.31	.87	51.57	53.55	34.77	39.4	39.5	39.2	59.30	68.25	39.48
	1952	41.5	41.7	39.3	1.35	1.39	.93	56.15	57.96	36.71	39.7	40.1	38.8	61.27	69.48	39.32
	1953	41.7	41.9	38.6	1.43	1.46	1.01	59.45	61.39	38.93	39.3	39.4	38.9	65.28	74.73	42.74
	1954	41.4	41.9	36.5	1.53	1.57	1.07	63.38	65.63	39.21	38.8	38.7	39.0	66.17	76.41	42.93
	1955	41.9	42.6	35.1	1.57	1.62	1.06	65.89	68.82	37.20	39.0	39.2	38.6	71.00	82.06	45.22
	1956	40.8	41.2	36.2	1.65	1.69	1.12	67.32	69.73	40.44	38.8	38.9	38.6	74.36	86.05	46.81
	1957	39.9	40.4	35.4	1.77	1.83	1.19	70.63	73.78	42.01	38.3	38.6	37.6	81.78	94.02	50.25
Saskatoon	1946	45.6	46.2	41.7	.73	.76	.52	33.38	35.30	21.64	43.6	44.1	42.7	36.62	44.28	23.31
	1947	44.8	45.5	41.0	.84	.88	.61	37.50	39.81	24.85	43.0	43.5	42.0	39.78	47.82	25.99
	1948	44.0	44.4	40.8	.92	.96	.64	40.70	42.80	26.32	42.4	43.2	41.2	41.17	50.76	27.50
	1949	43.6	44.3	39.4	.97	1.01	.68	42.16	44.65	26.67	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.38	52.37	28.73
	1950	43.8	44.4	39.2	1.02	1.04	.76	44.50	46.35	29.75	42.6	43.1	41.7	46.64	55.72	30.91
	1951	42.0	42.3	40.3	1.20	1.24	.90	50.40	52.49	36.47	42.1	42.4	41.6	54.25	62.50	37.23
	1952	40.8	41.0	39.6	1.30	1.34	.99	52.88	54.98	39.36	42.1	42.7	40.8	55.96	65.16	37.95
	1953	41.2	41.6	38.1	1.39	1.43	1.06	57.28	59.63	40.43	40.6	42.0	38.3	58.24	69.62	38.70
	1954	41.7	42.3	37.7	1.44	1.49	1.04	59.99	62.84	39.35	40.4	40.8	39.7	62.10	72.85	41.04
	1955	41.0	41.3	39.6	1.48	1.54	1.08	60.59	63.41	42.84	40.5	41.0	39.4	64.04	74.34	42.56
	1956	40.9	41.4	37.9	1.50	1.59	1.09	61.53	64.85	41.31	40.3	40.8	39.4	67.96	78.40	45.46
	1957	40.0	40.4	36.9	1.63	1.67	1.32	65.12	67.63	48.85	39.1	39.6	38.1	74.19	86.84	48.39
Edmonton	1946	42.3	42.4	41.5	.77	.82	.52	32.49	34.81	21.75	43.0	43.7	41.5	41.24	49.08	24.32
	1947	43.1	43.7	40.9	.85	.90	.61	36.55	39.46	25.07	42.2	42.9	40.9	44.80	53.13	27.60
	1948	42.3	43.0	39.4	.96	1.02	.68	40.82	43.90	26.67	42.4	43.2	40.8	47.50	55.61	30.13
	1949	43.3	43.9	40.6	1.02	1.08	.74	44.25	47.32	30.00	42.0	42.7	40.5	50.47	58.81	31.50
	1950	41.8	42.4	39.1	1.07	1.13	.78	44.73	47.87	30.46	40.9	41.4	39.6	54.48	62.17	32.95
	1951	40.7	41.1	39.1	1.21	1.27	.87	49.17	52.32	34.06	40.7	41.1	39.9	60.97	69.79	38.01
	1952	40.8	41.3	38.4	1.34	1.41	1.01	54.84	58.19	38.67	39.7	40.1	39.0	66.64	77.70	40.92
	1953	40.8	41.5	37.7	1.45	1.53	1.05	59.05	63.32	39.60	39.4	39.7	38.7	68.99	79.24	42.76
	1954	41.2	42.0	36.9	1.49	1.56	1.06	61.43	65.68	39.05	39.8	40.0	39.0	72.44	83.69	43.21
	1955	41.1	41.4	39.4	1.50	1.59	1.01	61.47	65.70	39.81	39.6	40.0	38.6	74.78	86.55	43.84
	1956	41.0	41.2	40.3	1.59	1.69	1.10	65.38	69.61	44.35	39.3	39.5	38.5	79.59	91.13	47.62
	1957	39.7	40.1	37.8	1.71	1.80	1.21	67.84	72.18	45.71	39.2	39.5	38.3	86.98	99.48	50.74
Calgary	1946	42.4	42.7	40.8	.80	.84	.52	34.05	36.08	21.01	41.7	42.1	41.0	38.16	45.43	23.04
	1947	42.6	43.0	40.5	.89	.93	.61	37.91	40.16	24.75	41.8	42.1	40.9	44.32	51.55	26.48
	1948	42.8	43.0	41.3	1.01	1.05	.69	43.10	45.06	28.37	41.5	42.0	40.2	49.25	57.16	28.16
	1949	42.4	42.7	40.1	1.06	1.11	.74	45.11	47.27	29.67	41.3	41.7	40.4	53.49	62.00	30.47
	1950	41.0	41.2	38.8	1.12	1.16	.80	45.88	47.75	30.88	40.6	40.9	39.8	57.99	65.80	33.42
	1951	40.7	41.1	37.7	1.31	1.36	.92	53.48	55.90	34.53	40.9	41.1	40.1	64.68	74.45	36.50
	1952	40.2	40.6	37.4	1.44	1.50	.97	57.69	60.74	36.20	39.8	40.1	38.7	70.19	79.04	41.85
	1953	40.4	40.8	37.0	1.51	1.57	1.03	61.10	63.84	38.18	39.2	39.6	38.0	71.88	82.11	42.41
	1954	40.4	40.9	35.7	1.55	1.60	1.04	62.70	65.63	37.14	39.5	39.9	38.6	74.85	85.42	43.99
	1955	40.4	41.0	35.4	1.58	1.63	1.12	63.78	66.76	39.56	39.3	39.7	37.8	75.65	85.89	44.39
	1956	40.5	41.0	36.8	1.64	1.69	1.16	66.27	69.36	42.74	39.6	39.9	38.6	80.07	90.82	47.23
	1957	39.3	39.8	35.9	1.74	1.81	1.18	68.52	71.80	42.52	38.7	39.0	37.8	83.72	95.59	49.36
Vancouver	1946	40.7	41.2	38.2	.90	.96	.58	36.79	39.68	22.16	41.3	41.8	40.3	44.52	52.96	27.24
	1947	39.8	39.9	39.2	1.02	1.08	.67	40.52	43.13	26.34	40.1	41.0	39.4	50.80	60.61	29.97
	1948	39.8	39.9	39.0	1.13	1.20	.74	44.39	47.76	28.22	40.0	40.4	39.1	54.32	64.50	33.79
	1949	39.6	39.9	37.8	1.15	1.23	.75	45.70	49.16	28.43	40.0	40.4	39.2	55.42	66.08	33.64
	1950	39.5	39.8	38.0	1.25	1.33	.82	49.22	52.81	30.97	39.5	39.8	38.8	58.73	69.25	35.05
	1951	38.6	38.9	37.1	1.48	1.57	.95	57.24	61.00	35.13	39.5	39.8	38.9	67.68	79.84	39.47
	1952	38.9	39.1	37.6	1.55	1.64	1.02	60.30	64.20	38.31	39.0	39.4	37.9	71.75	83.84	41.26
	1953	39.1	39.4	37.3	1.63	1.73	1.06	63.59	67.94	39.66	38.7	39.1	37.9	73.43	85.96	43.46
	1954	38.9	39.3	36.9	1.67	1.76	1.11	65.00	69.16	40.97	38.8	39.2	37.9	77.25	90.85	44.88
	1955	38.9	39.2	37.3	1.71	1.81	1.12	66.43	70.91	41.88	38.8	39.2	37.8	81.86	95.60	47.54
	*1956	38.8	39.2	36.9	1.81	1.90	1.22	70.16	74.49	44.93	38.7	39.0	38.0	86.88	101.18	49.98
	*1957	37.6	38.1	34.7	1.92	2.01	1.31	72.14	76.66	45.56	38.4	38.6	37.9	90.07	105.19	51.48
Victoria	1946	39.6	39.8	37.6	.93	.96	.59	36.91	38.33	22.15	41.3	41.8	39.7	42.42	47.99	25.05
	1947	39.7	39.7	37.8	1.06	1.09	.58	42.08	43.23	22.89	40.8	41.3	39.2	50.23	57.13	27.84
	1948	39.4	39.6	37.1	1.14	1.18	.60	44.80	46.85	22.11	41.0	41.4	39.7	51.32	57.40	31.26
	1949	39.9	40.1	37.4	1.20	1.24	.61	47.84	49.92	22.78	40.0	40.2	39.4	54.74	62.32	32.89
	1950	40.5	40.5	39.7	1.26	1.30	.65	51.15	52.73	25.81	39.3	39.7	38.2	56.61	64.58	33.25
	1951	39.3	39.3	38.9	1.56	1.61	.76	61.50	63.16	29.60	39.9	40.5	38.0	63.15	70.42	36.99
	1952	39.0	39.0	38.1	1.66	1.70	.86	64.70	66.50	32.58	39.4	39.8	38.1	63.55	70.00	39.62
	1953	39.2	39.3	37.0	1.73	1.77	.98	67.72	69.59	36.10	39.0	39.2	38.3	72.41	83.16	40.63
	1954	39.6	39.6	38.8	1.74	1.80	.93	69.93	71.09	36.27	38.1	38.2	37.7	76.21	88.93	42.14
	1955	40.1	40.1	39.8	1.79	1.84	1.02	71.85	73.66	40.35	38.6	39.0	37.5	78.64	91.30	43.23
	1956	41.1	41.1	40.7	1.88	1.93	1.07	77.22	79.30	43.48	37.6	38.2				

* Includes New Westminster.

The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours and Related Series

Descriptive Notes

The annual survey of earnings and hours of men and women in manufacturing establishments which covers the last week in October, supplies data supplementing those collected in the Employment Section's monthly surveys of employment, payrolls and manhours. Related information is obtained in the census of manufactures conducted by the Industry and Merchandising Division and the survey of wage rates and hours of labour of the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour. Since these surveys are designed for different purposes, they vary in coverage, content and definitions of terms. Following are some explanatory notes on the information contained in the present publication and the main differences between it and the other series.

1. The Annual Survey of Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing

General — The annual survey, commenced in 1946, obtains from establishments separate data on earnings and hours of work of men and women classed as wage-earners and as salaried employees in one week in the autumn of each year. Additional material has been collected as follows in the indicated years:

1. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners by hours worked in the survey week, from 1946 to 1949, 1952, 1955 and 1958.
2. Percentage distributions of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees by earnings in the week, in 1950, 1953 and 1956; inter-quartile and median earnings are published for Canada and the Provinces.
3. Earnings and hours of general office and clerical workers, segregated in 1951, 1954 and 1957, from data for administrative, professional and other salaried employees.

Coverage — Data are obtained from manufacturing establishments usually employing 15 or more persons that are operating in the survey week at the end of October. The number of employees for whom data are reported usually differs by less than 1 p.c. from the number reported in manufacturing in the Nov. 1 monthly survey of employment and payrolls, and comprises almost 90 p.c. of those reported by virtually all establishments in the annual census of manufactures.

Establishment reports cover the plant, administrative and related employees. Where a firm operates in more than one industry or area, separate reports are obtained for each operation if separate payroll records are maintained. Separately-organized non-manufacturing operations, such as sales offices and force account construction, are excluded.

Employees — Establishments are asked to furnish material for all full-time, part-time and casual employees receiving pay in the survey week, except

home-workers. Proprietors, firm members, pensioners and staffs of separately-organized sales offices are excluded.

Wage-Earners are defined as production and ancillary workers, including working foremen, route-drivers, shipping and maintenance staffs, and related employees.

Salaried Employees comprise executive, administrative, supervisory and professional personnel, and travelling salesmen directly responsible to the plant administration, as well as general office and clerical workers in the office and plant, for whom statistics are periodically segregated.

Hours include full-time, short-time and overtime hours worked and any hours of paid absence in the week. Establishments are asked to estimate the hours as closely as possible for employees for whom time records are not kept.

Earnings comprise gross pay for the week, before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Gross pay include time, piece-work, and commission earnings, regularly-paid incentive, cost-of-living and other bonuses, overtime earnings and payments to persons absent with pay in the survey week.

Completion of the questionnaire — Establishments differ to some extent in their classification of employees as between wage-earners and salaried staff but insufficiently to affect significantly the general figures. Somewhat greater difficulty is experienced in distinguishing office workers from supervisory and professional staffs and there are sometimes differences in allocation of certain categories of workers in successive surveys. Instances occur where sales personnel previously reported in the survey are later excluded as separately-organized staffs. Changes in industrial classification of individual establishments may be made from time to time. While these factors may influence the averages in comparatively small industry and area units, they rarely affect the year-to-year comparisons of the general figures.

2. Monthly Surveys of Employment, Payrolls and Man-Hours

Statistics obtained in monthly reports from the manufacturing establishments co-operating in the annual survey are included in "Employment and Payrolls" and "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", briefly described on the second page of this publication. The same general definitions of employees, hours, and earnings are used, and the averages for manufacturing in the Nov. 1 publications relating to

the week ending on or about that date, vary insignificantly from those obtained in the annual survey, as indicated below:

Average	Unit	Annual Survey	Monthly Survey
		Oct.31,1957	Nov. 1, 1957
Weekly wages and salaries.....	\$	71.17	70.86
Weekly wages	\$	65.31	65.65
Hourly earnings of wage-earners	\$	1.61	1.63
Hours worked by wage-earners.....	No.	40.5	40.3

Two factors are mainly responsible for existing differences between the two series: (1) The monthly surveys call for data for the last pay period in the month. When this period exceeds a week, the calculated weekly equivalents of reported payrolls and hours may differ from statistics accumulated from individual pay records for the annual survey week. The effect on the general average is slight, but tends to be somewhat greater in industries or areas where longer pay periods are common, particularly if seasonal changes are in process. (2) The monthly reports on man-hours and wages relate only to wage-earners for whom records of hours are maintained, resulting in exclusion of most route-drivers, some piece-workers and certain others not paid on an hourly basis, in all amounting to about 5 p.c. of the wage-earners. Comparability with the annual data is appreciably affected only in industries such as food and beverages, and in areas such as Saskatchewan, where records of hours are not currently available for fairly substantial proportions of wage-earners. In addition to the above-mentioned points of difference, such factors as avoidance of strike periods in most cases in the annual survey and occasional changes in industrial classification or in reporting procedures subsequent to publication of the monthly statistics, may contribute to some variations in the averages computed in the two surveys, particularly in small industry and area units.

3. Annual Census of Manufactures

Since 1917, an annual census of manufacturing establishments has been taken by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, relating to practically all establishments in the industries surveyed and obtaining data on employment and payrolls in addition to information regarding the physical quantity and value

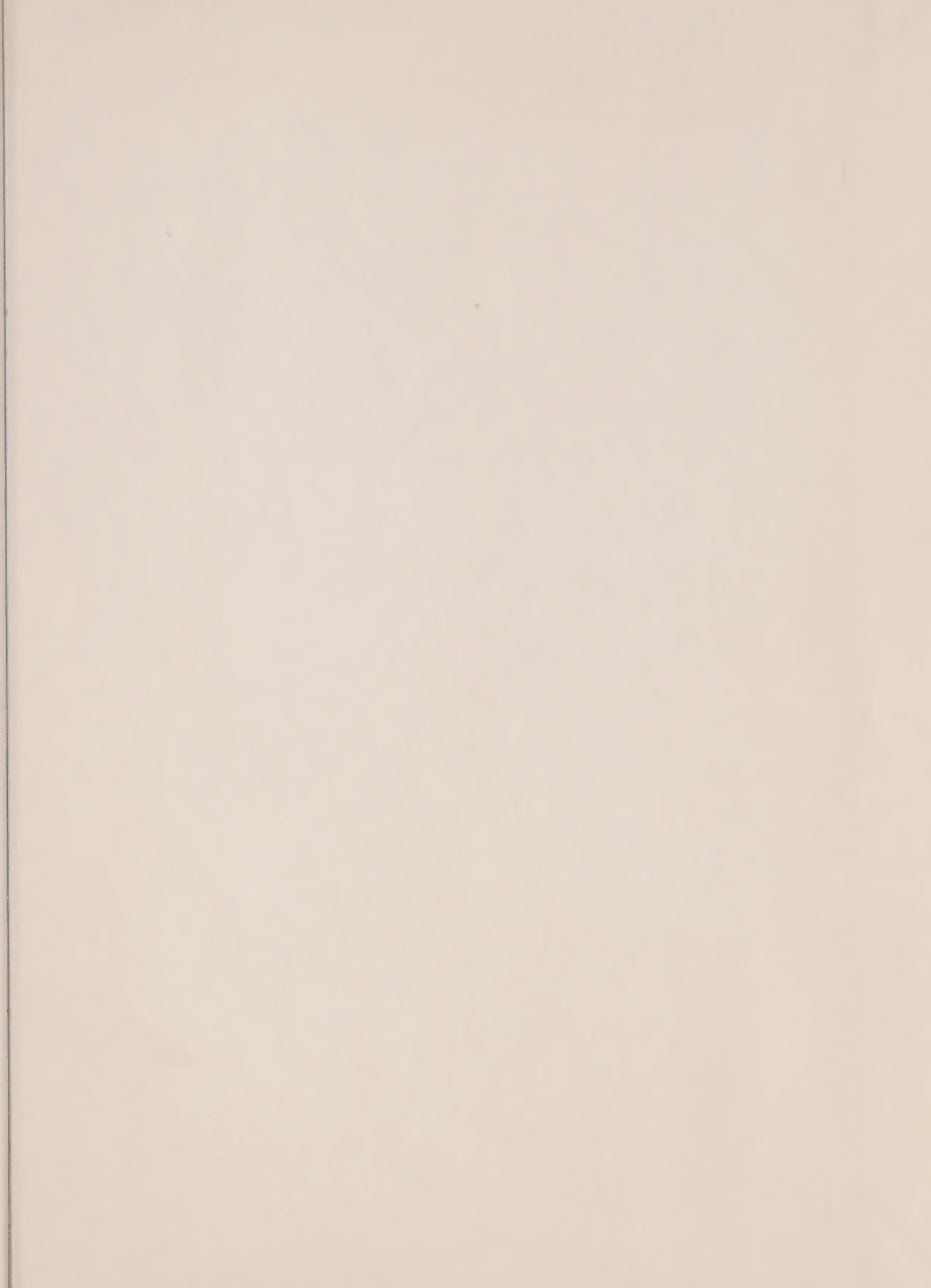
of the various products made, materials used, cost of fuel and electricity, inventories, etc. Data for working proprietors and firm members are included but not for sales personnel, workers engaged on new construction and, in some cases, head office and research staffs, particularly when they are located away from the plant. With these exceptions, staffs reported as office and supervisory employees and as production workers generally correspond to salaried employees and wage-earners, respectively, as defined in the annual survey of earnings and hours. Numbers of men and women, but not their payrolls are reported separately. Office and supervisory employees are reported on the basis of an annual average, and production workers for the last pay period of each month and a 12-month average calculated. Gross payrolls for the calendar year are provided, including year-end and infrequently paid bonuses, which are usually omitted from the annual survey covering the last week in October.

Statistics obtained in the census of manufacturing are published in "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", and in "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada", which consists of a separate report on each province, and a geographical distribution of manufacturing in Canada by provinces, counties, cities, etc.

4. Annual Survey of Wage Rates and Hours of Labour

Since 1901, the Department of Labour has collected from many thousand manufacturing establishments information on wages rates of time workers and straight-time earnings of piece and other incentive workers in representative occupations of a non-supervisory nature. Results of the surveys are published in the form of weighted averages and predominant ranges of rates for typical occupations in numerous industries and of index numbers of average wage rates, in relatively fine industrial detail. Information on average weekly salaries in typical office occupations and on standard hours in the work week of plant and office employees has more recently been obtained. These data are included in the annual report, "Wage Rates and Hours of Labour", which is published in loose-leaf form and later as a bound volume. The monthly "Labour Gazette" also publishes information of employment, earnings, working conditions and related subjects, obtained from a variety of sources, including the above-mentioned surveys.





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